

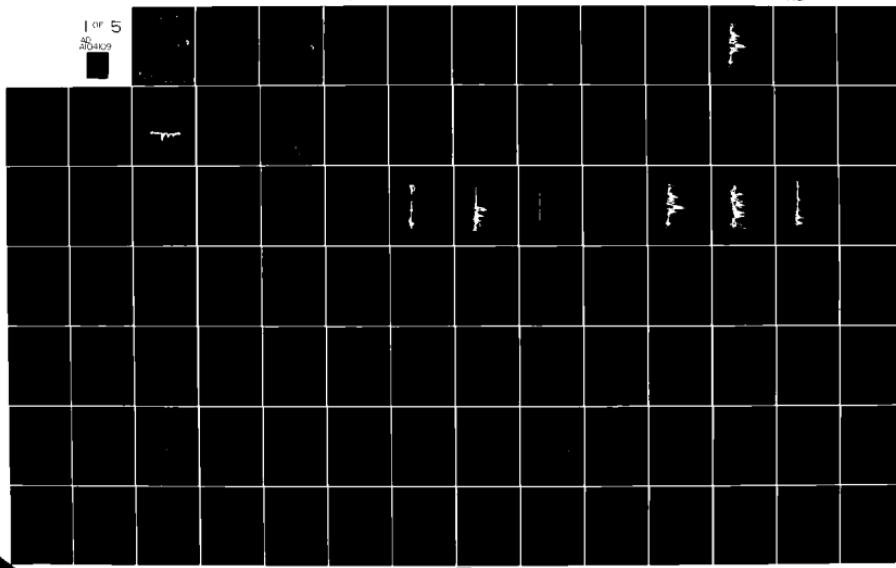
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MAGNETOSPHERIC AND GEOMAGNETIC ACTIVITY DURING THE FIRST YEAR (-ETC(U))  
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## MAGNETOSPHERIC AND GEOMAGNETIC ACTIVITY DURING THE FIRST YEAR (1979) OF THE SCATHA (P78-2) SATELLITE OPERATION

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**Final Report  
1 October 1979 - 30 September 1980**

December 1980

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the magnetic field observatries over the Northern American Continent  
are illustrated as Appendices 2 and 3, respectively.

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I. INTRODUCTION

The main task of the program MIPR No. FY7121800009 is to collect and analyze the ground-based and satellite data for the purpose of determining the state of the terrestrial magnetosphere and the magnitude of the magnetospheric activity which are essential for various projects in the USAF/NASA SCATHA satellite program. The effort of investigating the particle precipitations over polar regions at The Johns Hopkins University Applied Physics Laboratory is also supported under this MIPR arrangement by the AFGL, Ionospheric Dynamics Branch. Thus, this report consists of two parts corresponding to these tasks. The first is a comprehensive analysis of the geomagnetic field variations observed by several networks of ground-based stations to monitor the magnetospheric conditions during the first year of the SCATHA satellite operation in 1979, together with the determination of the most disturbed and quietest days in each month during the 1979 period. The second part is a summary of the scientific results in the investigation of polar region electron precipitations based on USAF DMSP observations.

In the previous report (AFGL-TR-80-0070), it has been discussed in great detail that "why and how" the ground based geomagnetic field variations can be used to monitor the earth's magnetospheric conditions. An index, denoted by AE, can be used as a measure of the global auroral electrojet activity. The AE index with one-minute resolution is derived and presented in this report for the first year of SCATHA satellite operation in 1979. The meaning and derivation of AE index are introduced in the following.

II. GROUND BASED OBSERVATION OF GEOMAGNETIC FIELD VARIATIONS

Interpretation of records taken at the ground-based magnetic observatories requires organization and careful analysis of the raw records, which, for most purposes, are not readily amenable to simple numerical treatments. The AE index developed by Davis and Sugiura (1966) presents a means of organizing magnetic data obtained at a network of observatories in the auroral zone. The method is adapted to digital records and modern computer techniques. Although it may not be possible to bring out all the properties of polar magnetic disturbances, it does reveal some of their important features more clearly and readily than other methods commonly used in the past.

We first describe the polar region magnetic field disturbance in a symbolic manner to make clear the interpretation of the AE index. The polar disturbance, represented here by  $D_p$ , varies with universal time, denoted by

T, and is considered to consist of three parts:

$$D_p(T) = D_{po}(T, \lambda) + D_z(T) + D_{pi}(T, \lambda) \quad (1)$$

where  $\lambda$  is longitude with respect to the sun (i.e., local time). In this idealized model, the obliquity of the geomagnetic axis with reference to the rotational axis is ignored for the sake of simplicity, it being recognized, however, that this obliquity plays an important role in geomagnetic phenomena. It may be thought that if the inclination of the geomagnetic axis is taken into account, the variable  $\lambda$  should represent 'geomagnetic local time'. But geomagnetic time is a nonlinear function of real time (Chapman and Sugiura, 1956), and in the data analysis presented here the nonlinearity of geomagnetic time is not incorporated. Thus, strictly speaking, it is not correct to say that if  $\lambda$  is considered to be geomagnetic time, the conclusions drawn below are all valid with this substitution of the meaning of  $\lambda$ . However, we are mainly concerned with the universal time variation to monitor the magnetospheric activity, and hence the distinction between local time and geomagnetic time is for the most part irrelevant. In the right-hand side of Equation (1), the first term,  $D_{po}(T, \lambda)$ , is the field due to the polar disturbance current system; the second term,  $D_z(T)$ , represents the uniform fields approximately parallel to the geomagnetic axis; and the third term,  $D_{pi}$ , includes irregular fields.  $D_z$  is the sum of the magnetic fields from the ring current in the magnetosphere, the current on the magnetosphere boundary surface, the current in the magnetotail, and if there is any, a zonal current flowing in the polar ionosphere. Because of the distortion of the magnetosphere, the ring current field will not be exactly axially symmetric, but to a first approximation it may be considered to be so. The field from the magnetospheric boundary current is, of course, not axially symmetric, but, according to Mead (1964), the lowest term of the spherical harmonic expansion of this field, which represents a uniform field, gives a good approximation near the earth. The field from the neutral sheet current in the magnetotail may be taken to be uniform in the vicinity of the earth; according to Ness (1965), the orientation of the normal to the neutral sheet depends on the direction of the geomagnetic axis relative to the earth-sun line; for simplicity this field is included in  $D_z$ .

The term  $D_p(T, \lambda)$  differs from  $DS$  defined by Chapman (1953) and Sugiura and Chapman (1960) in the following respect. The latter, i.e.,  $DS(T, \lambda)$ ,

is defined as the deviation of the total disturbance field D from axial symmetry; the axially symmetric part is designated Dst. This method of analysis is useful in low to moderate latitudes because of the particular circumstance that the ring current field, which is the main contributor to the disturbance there, is roughly axially symmetric. In the auroral zone, the division of D into DS and Dst does not entail a division of the disturbance into two entities associated with different physical mechanisms. If there is any axial asymmetry in the disturbance field arising from a single physical mechanism, the field is decomposed into an axially symmetric (Dst) and an axially asymmetric (DS) part. This point was, of course, realized in defining Dst and DS. It has become a custom to refer to the polar disturbance current system as the DS (or SD) current system even though the integral of the current over each latitude circle is not zero. However, as long as the original meaning of each symbol is correctly understood there does not seem to be any harm in using various symbols, DS, SD, Dst, Sq, etc., in a rather loose sense; they provide convenient, simple terms to various geomagnetic variations that are otherwise difficult to name.

The component Dpo in Equation (1) can be expressed as

$$Dpo(T, \lambda) = K(T)DS^0(\lambda) \quad (2)$$

where  $K(T)$  is an operator with a meaning given below and where  $DS^0(\lambda)$  is the field from the familiar polar disturbance current system, the symbol DS not being used in the rigorous sense explained above. The operator  $K(T)$  simply means that the intensity of the field varies with T, maintaining the field pattern prescribed by  $DS^0(\lambda)$ , but  $K(T)$  may alter the phase (or the orientation) of the current pattern; the latter provision was included because the orientation of the current system is quite variable. In reality, Dpo is not so simple as Equation (2) indicates; nevertheless, this simplification is merely for the sake of convenience in thinking. Thus, what is generally called the DS current system (in a loose sense) is the Dpo current system. In here, Sq is altogether ignored. The relative importance of DS, Dz, and Dpi components in determining Dp has remained an open question for some years.

### III. AURORAL ELECTROJET ACTIVITY INDEX

The Auroral Electrojet (AE) index is designed to provide a global, quantitative measure of auroral zone magnetic activity produced by enhanced ionospheric currents flowing below and within the auroral oval. Ideally, it

is the total range of deviation at an instant of time from quiet day values of the horizontal magnetic field (H component of the geomagnetic field) around the auroral oval. AE index can be employed both qualitatively and quantitatively as a correlation index in the studies of magnetospheric substorm morphology, in the investigations of various satellite anomalies (i.e., the spacecraft charging phenomenon), in radio propagation and radio scintillation, and in the coupling between the interplanetary magnetic field and the terrestrial magnetosphere. For numerous uses, AE index has many advantages over other geomagnetic indices or at least shares their advantageous properties. (The comparison of AE with other frequently used geomagnetic indices will be discussed in the later section.) In particular, the AE index can be derived on an instantaneous basis or from averages of variations computed over any selected interval. It is a quantitative index which, in general, is directly related to the processes producing the observed geomagnetic variations. The AE index is well suited to present computer processing techniques because its method of derivation is relatively simple, digital, and objective; and it can be used to study either individual events or statistical aggregates. The AE index for 1979 is derived by The Johns Hopkins University Applied Physics Laboratory in response to the urgent need as voiced by the SCATHA experimenter community at various project meetings and in personal communications. This report is one means of communicating a summary of the derived indices for the first year of SCATHA satellite operation based on the currently available ground-based stations. This undertaking is for the purpose of providing the much needed informations on the magnetospheric condition in a timely fashion to the USAF/NASA SCATHA experimenters and community. Since the standard AE index, generated by the World Data Center A for Solar-Terrestrial Physics, will not be available in the near future.

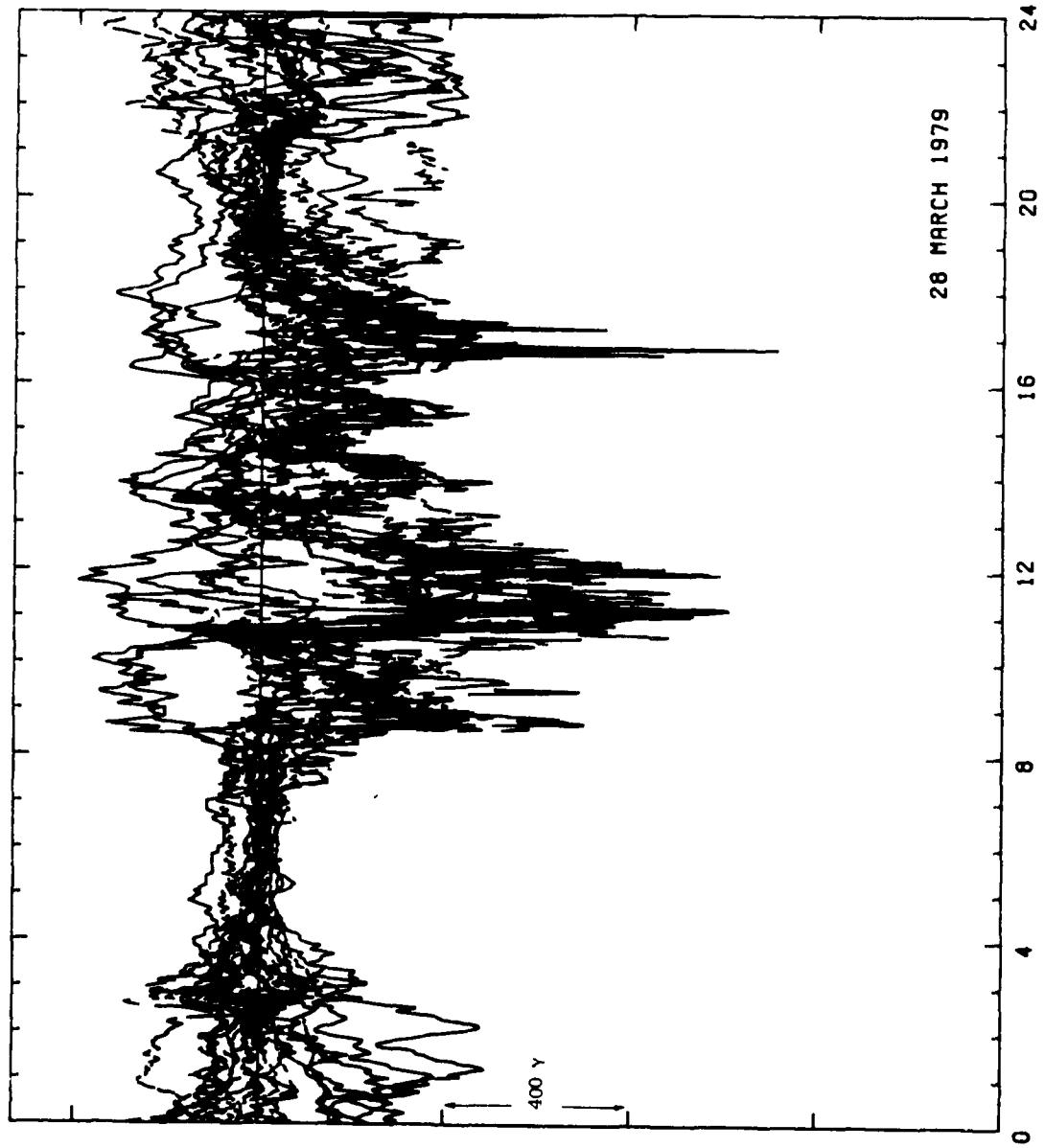
#### IV. DERIVATION OF AE INDEX

In practice, AE index is defined by describing a graphical technique of derivation that is still used to generate preliminary sets of indices for single events. Magnetograms for a given universal time day are collected for a group of auroral zone magnetic observatories. Instantaneous scaling of the H (or X) tracings from each station is made at 1-minute intervals. The instantaneous H (or X) scalings are referenced from base lines representing the average H (or X) value measured on quiet days occurring before and after the period analyzed. These base levels are assumed to represent to within

about  $10\gamma$  (gammas) at each location the horizontal component of the geomagnetic field in the absence of disturbance ionospheric currents (i.e., no magnetospheric activity). Thus the deviations  $\Delta H$  (or  $\Delta X$ ) from the reference level are directly related to the magnitude of the eastward or westward electrojet currents giving rise to the D<sub>p</sub> magnetic variations at each station. Sq variations are included in the measurement, but the effects are small, probably not often exceeding  $20\gamma$ .

If the distribution of stations were infinitely dense, and if a superposition were made of all the H (or X) traces arranged by UT, these traces would define upper and lower envelopes between which all curves would lie. When the number of stations is limited, as it necessarily is in practice, such envelopes are not completely defined. Nevertheless, when the H traces for the selected stations are superimposed on one another as shown in Figure 1, an upper and a lower envelope can be defined reasonably well. Two envelopes so drawn are shown. The upper and the lower envelopes are defined as AU and AL indices respectively. In essence, these envelopes are the loci of the maximum and minimum of  $\Delta H$  (or  $\Delta X$ ) for the stations used in the analysis.

Were the station distribution perfectly located, the AU and AL envelopes resulting from this procedure would represent at each epoch the maximum positive and negative H deviations occurring along the auroral zone. Since the major positive and negative geomagnetic field disturbances extend over an appreciable length of the auroral zone, they are reflected in the AE derivation from a limited station distribution. On the other hand, a limited observatory distribution will not always provide the full amplitude of the auroral electrojet intensities and may not be able to detect small localized geomagnetic disturbances unless one of the stations happened to be in the disturbance region. (The precautionary notes of using the preliminary AE index presented in this report are discussed in the latter section.) During times of major disturbances, the auroral electrojets shift equatorward of the usual auroral zone latitude and hence away from the auroral zone station distribution. A converse circumstance in which the maximum auroral electrojet current shifts poleward of the auroral oval station network occurs during the relatively inactive magnetospheric conditions when the interplanetary magnetic field is generally oriented northward. However, if a north-south chain of magnetic observatory networks is used in the derivation of AE index, no serious difficulties of such nature will take place. In general, a geomagnetic field observatory is sensitive to the occurrence of a moderate disturbance at roughly



30° of longitude and ~ 3° of latitude away from the station. Due to the conjugacy of the geomagnetic disturbances, a network of stations from only one polar region is sufficient to monitor the global (i.e., magnetospheric) disturbances.

When axially symmetric fields from distant sources are absent, the upper (AU) and lower (AL) envelopes provide a measure of the maximum eastward and westward auroral electrojet currents at any time. At a time when zonal currents exist either in the auroral ionosphere or in the magnetosphere, these currents will displace the AU and AL envelopes so that they no longer provide a direct indication of the maximum eastward and westward current densities in the auroral electrojet. However, the separation between the AU and AL envelopes depends solely upon the maximum eastward and westward electrojet currents and is independent of zonal currents, if any, existing in the ionosphere, or of the axially symmetric component of magnetic fields from any distant sources.

Thus the auroral electrojet index AE is defined by

$$AE = AU - AL \quad (3)$$

which is a direct measure of the total maximum amplitude of east and west electrojet currents. AE is an instantaneous global index of the electrojet and is a function of universal time. The changes in the fields from the surface current on the magnetospheric boundary and from the neutral sheet current in the magnetotail are ignored. AE is an index of  $D_p$  in Equation (1). An obvious advantage of AE as an index of the  $D_p$  variation is that AE results from direct measurement and has a directly interpretable meaning; specifically, AE is a direct measure of the worldwide maximum amplitude of the auroral electrojets. AE is defined as an instantaneous index, but the method can be applied to time averages.

It is important to note that inherently the plots showing the AU and AL envelopes contain more information than the AE index, since they indicate east and west current direction as well as magnitude. Stations contributing to the formation of the AU and AL envelopes at a particular time provide information on the local time of the positions of the most intense eastward and westward electrojet currents. The AU envelope is determined most frequently from the contribution of stations west of the midnight meridian

whereas stations to the east determine the AL envelope. Thus, the most intense electrojet currents at the auroral zone exist on the night side of the earth with eastward and westward currents tending to exist in the evening and morning sectors, respectively.

V. RELATIONSHIPS BETWEEN AURORAL ELECTROJET AND OTHER GEOMAGNETIC ACTIVITY INDICES

K<sub>p</sub> index is the most commonly used index representing the geomagnetic activity. It is the mean standardized K index from twelve observatories lying in northern or southern latitudes between 48° and 63° geomagnetic latitude (Bartels et al., 1962). K indices for individual stations are determined from the largest of the maximum deviations of the three components for 3-hour intervals at that station. Then K<sub>p</sub> is defined by a quasi-logarithmic relation to the amplitude of disturbance in order that a wide range of activity be expressed by a one-digit number; the corresponding linear amplitude index is ap, and the daily equivalent planetary amplitude Ap is the average of the 8 ap values for 1 day.

K<sub>p</sub> and ap are measures of variation in the geomagnetic field and in principle respond only to disturbance variations (Sq and lunar variations are subtracted out in the preparation of the K indices). During periods of great magnetic activity, the auroral electrojets may move equatorward until they approach or partially overlie the higher-latitude observatories used to determine K<sub>p</sub>. Then high K<sub>p</sub> index values result directly from the influence of the auroral electrojets and from variation in the equatorial ring currents. Under more normal conditions, the twelve observatories used to derive K<sub>p</sub> are equatorward of the auroral electrojets and then the middle-latitude DS currents and the ring currents are the primary contributors to the 3-hour K<sub>p</sub> and ap indices. Both AE and DS are more variable within a 3-hour span than Dst, and, since K<sub>p</sub> and ap are measures of variation in 3 hours, they provide indices of D<sub>p</sub> activity primarily. It is important to point out that for the purpose of monitoring the magnetospheric substorm which has a life span usually of one to few hours, the high time resolution AE index is the only geomagnetic activity capable of providing informations to identify the occurrence of individual substorms as well as various phases of a magnetospheric substorm.

VI. OBSERVATORIES USED IN DERIVING AE

The number and distribution of geomagnetic observatories used in the derivation of AE index determine the sensitivity and the Universal-Time

temporal coverage of the derived index in monitoring the geomagnetic and magnetospheric activities. Ideally, the distribution should achieve a very dense and nearly uniform longitudinal coverage with wide ( $60^{\circ}$  to  $80^{\circ}$  gm lat) range of latitudes. However, obtaining data from such a very dense spatial distribution of geomagnetic observatories is not possible in practice. In order to speed up the derivation of AE index for the SCATHA satellite operation with least time delay in gathering magnetograms from various stations, only data from three networks of geomagnetic observatories are collected and analyzed. They are: (1) the Alaskan Meridional Chain along the magnetic longitude of approximately  $260^{\circ}$  between  $\sim 61.8^{\circ}$  and  $89.0^{\circ}$  geomagnetic latitude consisting of 12 stations, (2) the Canadian Fort Churchill Meridional Chain of 6 stations along the magnetic longitude of about  $326^{\circ}$  from  $\sim 64^{\circ}$  to  $83^{\circ}$  geomagnetic latitude and (3) an East-West Chain with 6 stations along the auroral zone at geomagnetic latitudes of about  $68^{\circ}$  connecting the above two Alaskan and Canadian Meridional chains. Table 1 lists names and locations of these three networks. A map illustrating their geographical distribution was already included as Figures 6 and 7 in the previous technic report (AFGL-TR-80-0070).

Data from these magnetometer stations are transmitted in real-time from the ground station linked with NOAA's Space Environment Laboratory at Boulder, Colorado via the NOAA geosynchronous weather satellites. The data gaps, anomalous signals and drift of base lines are frequently encountered in this data set; thus, frequently some of the stations are deleted from the derivation of the AE index due to the irregularity in the data. In the computation of AE index, a constant quiet-time H (or X) reference level was computed for each month for each station. It is the average of all H (or X) values for the 5 International Quiet Days of that station month. The quiet-time reference values were then subtracted from the 1.0-minute H (or X) scalings of each station and the resulting H (or X)-deviation time series were compared. At each 1.0-minute data interval, the extreme positive and negative H (or X) deviations were identified and designated as AU and AL, respectively. According to their definitions, AE index is computed from  $AE = AU - AL$ . Figure 2 is an example of the daily graphs of variations of AE, AU and AL as functions of universal time. The top panel illustrates 1.0-minute AE values. The bottom panel is the superposition of the time series of H (or X) deviation from each station. The AU and AL indices are the upper and lower envelopes (i.e., the positive and negative extreme values), respectively for this set of overlapping traces. This graph of composite magnetic field variations from

TABLE 1  
LOCATIONS OF MAGNETOMETER NETWORKS

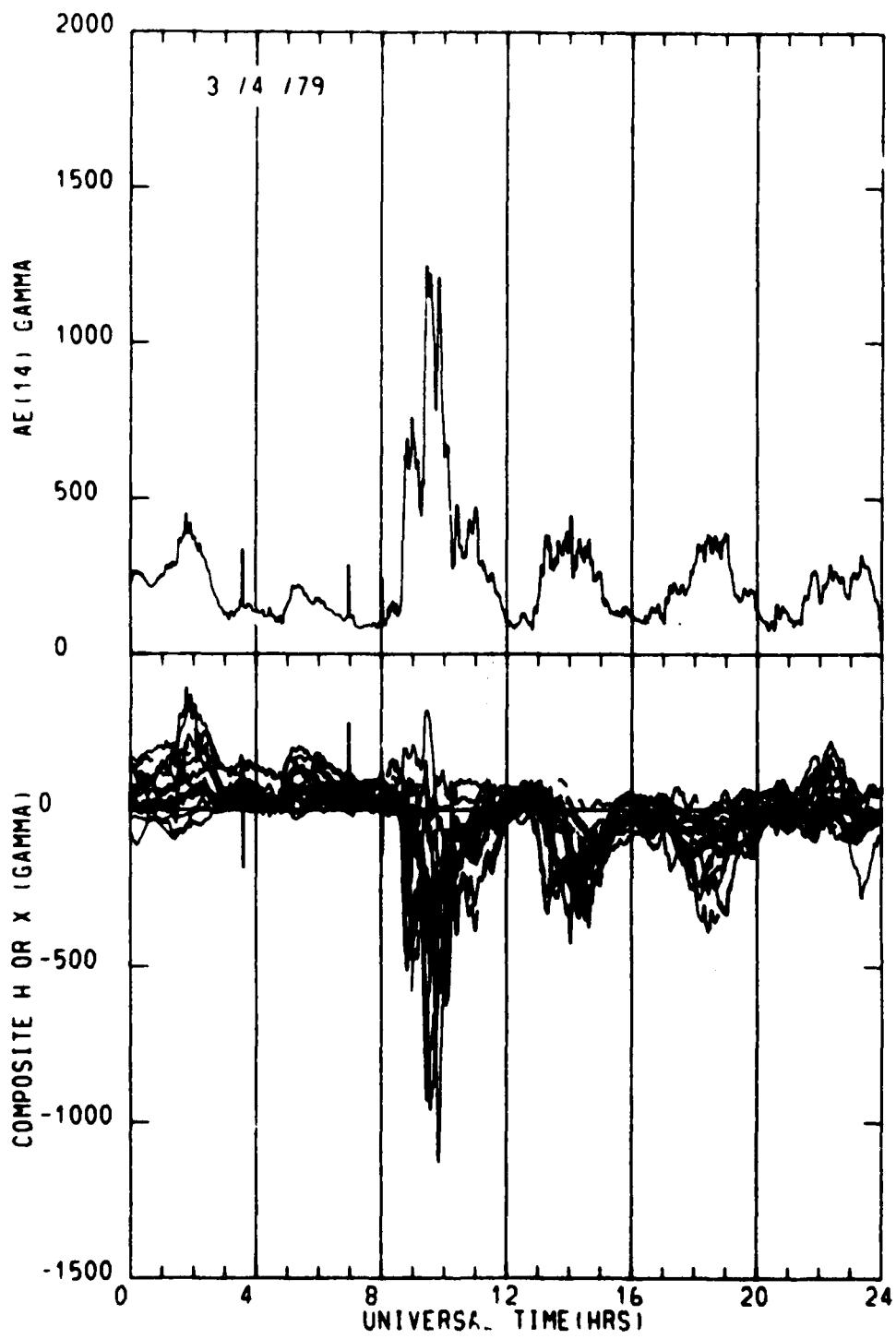
<u>I. ALASKA CHAIN</u>		Geographic		Geomagnetic	
Location		Lat N	Long W	Lat N	Long E
Eureka		80	85.70	--	--
Isachsen		78.80	104	--	--
Johnson Point		72.46	118.30	--	--
Sachs Harbor		72	125.3	75.27	266.40
Cape Parry		70.20	124.70	--	--
Inuvik		68.25	133.30	70.58	266.40
Arctic Village		68.13	145.57	67.88	254.52
Fort Yukon		66.57	145.28	66.62	256.80
College		64.88	148.05	64.60	256.30
Talkeetna		63.30	150.10	61.88	256.95

<u>II. FORT CHURCHILL CHAIN</u>		Geographic		Geomagnetic	
Location		Lat N	Long W	Lat N	Long E
Resolute Bay		74.70	94.90	83.1	287.7
Pelly Bay		68.53	89.51	78.6	320.45
Baker Lake		64.33	96.03	73.9	314.8
Rankin Inlet		62.80	92.33	72.9	321.9
Eskimo Point		61.10	94.07	71.1	321.8
Fort Churchill		58.80	94.10	68.8	322.5
Back		57.69	94.23	67.8	323.0
Gillam		56.35	94.42	66.2	323.4
Island Lake		53.88	94.68	64.0	324.4

<u>III. EAST-WEST CHAIN</u>		Geographic		Geomagnetic	
Location		Lat N	Long W	Lat N	Long E
Norman Wells		69.90	125.50	--	--
Fort Simpson		61.75	121.23	--	--
Lynn Lake		56.85	101.06	--	--



all stations is very useful in determining the validity of the derived AE index given in the upper panel. It can reveal the data gap, occasional data telemetry noise, possible anomalous values and also relative contributions from network stations to variations of AE index.

Daily graphs of variations of all three 1.0-minute indices (AU, AL and AE) and the daily composite geomagnetic variations from all the observatories contributed to the derivation of AE index are reproduced at the end of this report. The digital values of every 1.0-minute AE index for each day are also listed in this report. Figure 3 is an example of this daily listing. AE values of each universal time day is grouped in two frames from 00:01 UT to 12:00 UT and 12:01 UT to 24:00 UT. The value 0 represents the data gap.

#### VII. PRECAUTIONARY NOTES

Users of these indices should be aware of the following points that may affect the interpretation of index information contained in this report. Four potential sources of misleading or unreliable indices are:

- (1) the working definition of AE used in the derivation of the indices,
- (2) the character of the magnetogram records,
- (3) the digitization and data manipulation processes and
- (4) the limited longitudinal coverage of the network distribution.

At an AE observatory, an increased deviation from quiet-time H may be the same for either an enhanced electrojet current or for a constant current that moves closer to the fixed observatory location. Given a necessarily limited number of contributing observatories and an index based exclusively upon variations in the H component, it is not always possible to distinguish between these two alternatives. If an event is of sufficient magnitude and extent so as to be observed simultaneously at several locations or if it is of sufficient duration to be recorded by successive observatories rotating into the critical longitude sectors, then such ambiguity may be resolved.

Effects of low-amplitude electrojet variations of short duration that occur during otherwise quiet intervals when the auroral oval is contracted may be imperfectly recorded. If such small events occur over sectors between widely separated observatories, they could be missed entirely, although past experience does not suggest that this happens frequently. Also, during very

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यद्यपि विद्युत् विकास के लिए विभिन्न प्रकार की जल संरक्षण कार्यक्रमों का आयोजन किया गया है तथा इनका असर देखा जा सकता है। लेकिन यह अवधि के अन्तर्वाले विद्युत् विकास के लिए विभिन्न प्रकार की जल संरक्षण कार्यक्रमों का आयोजन किया गया है तथा इनका असर देखा जा सकता है।

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large magnetic disturbances, the auroral oval may expand equatorward below the ring of stations used to derive AE. Thus, times of low AE may not guarantee a total absence of magnetic activity over the polar cap, and during large magnetic storms, the indices are merely the lower limit of the disturbances.

At the observatories, any problem that causes the H trace to be unstable or that causes loss of the record during disturbed times must inevitably affect the AE indices derived for such intervals. In general, periods of component drift at an observatory become relatively obvious when they reach an amplitude sufficient to obscure genuine variations recorded at other locations. Although efforts are made to salvage useful information during these intervals, sometimes the only solution has been elimination of that observatory's records until instrumental adjustments appear to have corrected the problem.

A more serious problem arising from the character of the magnetograms is any time for which the H trace is effectively lost or with enhanced data noise. At such times, the number of contributing stations is reduced. When the H trace is suddenly lost at a critically located station that was supplying either AU or AL, then some other station having the next most extreme H deviation at that instant begins to take the place of the lost data source and becomes the key to the affected index. Although such intervals are not usually noticeable in the graphs of AE variations, they commonly have the effect of producing a large bay-like feature in the affected AU or AL trace. These characteristically-shaped spurious events can be best checked by inspecting the composite graph of that day at the lower panel.

Sometimes our technique of selecting a constant quiet-day H reference level for each station-month of data may produce low-amplitude month-end discontinuities in AU or AL. Also, quiet-time departures of station values from their monthly average may produce intervals having elevated AU or AL values but appearing relatively quiet. Such index discontinuities and intervals of higher noise level are considered relatively insignificant compared to the amplitude of substorm effects to be seen in the indices.

The most serious warning to users of the preliminary AE index in this report is that the geomagnetic observatory network used in deriving these AE indices is distributed over American Continent from Eastern Canada to Alaska covering only ~ 1/3 of the earth in longitude. The AE index shown in this

report can provide effective geomagnetic activity monitoring for less than 3/4 of a universal-time day. The blind spot of the above mentioned networks in determining the geomagnetic activity is from about 20 UT to 04 UT when Europe is in the midnight sector. In order to expand the longitudinal (i.e., the universal-time) coverage, we are in the process of collecting magnetograms from key European geomagnetic observatories. Thus, users of the AE index given by this report should be discriminative in their interpretation. Please contact the author before using these AE values in your publications.

#### VIII. Dst, Kp AND SPECIAL DAYS IN 1979

Magnetograms from the magnetometer networks and individual observatories provide us with information for determining the occurrence and development of each magnetospheric substorm. However, these data are not suitable to be used in scanning the general magnetospheric conditions on a daily basis. For this purpose, the 3-hour geomagnetic planetary index Kp and the hourly storm-time variation index Dst are collected. The Kp index is a general measure intended to express the degree of geomagnetic activity over the whole earth. For this purpose, local geomagnetic activities at twelve selected observations in moderately high geomagnetic latitudes up to 63° are combined and synthesized into the Kp index at Institut fur Geophysik at Gottingen (Germany) for the IUGG; Association of Geomagnetism and Aeronomy. The Kp index ignores the composition of the disturbance field. Therefore, the interpretation of Kp is not always straightforward, but the high Kp values are mainly due to the field of polar magnetic disturbances. The storm-time variation (Dst) index is derived from the first term of Fourier analysis of the mid-latitude geomagnetic storm field. It represents the component of the disturbance field axially symmetric with respect to the earth dipole axis. The Dst field is due mainly to external sources and its vector lines are nearly parallel to the earth's surface. Studies of ground magnetic records alone cannot give the unique location of the electric current systems responsible for the Dst disturbance. In the past it was often tacitly assumed that in low latitudes the Dst field is produced by axially symmetric ring current in the magnetosphere. Satellite in situ observations have now established that the variation of the Dst field is associated with the changes of the proton belt (ring current) in the inner magnetosphere. The 3-hour Kp index and the hourly Dst index are routinely obtained for the purpose of monitoring the gross magnetospheric conditions and Appendix 1 consists of these indices for the first year of the SCATHA mission.

Based on the above-mentioned data set, the special geomagnetic activity and the magnetospheric conditions during the first year of SCATHA satellite operation are selected. Table 2 lists geomagnetically quiet days of each month together with their daily sum of 8 Kp indices. The ten quietest days during this year are also selected and listed in Table 3. Table 4 gives the disturbed days of each month. The ten most disturbed days (geomagnetic storm) and their approximate intensity are given in Table 5.

In the first year of SCATHA data investigations, two periods were particularly interesting to most of the experimenters due to the high voltage spacecraft charging and the operation of electron and ion guns. They are February 11-13, 1979 and March 28-30, 1979. In order to support these special activities of SCATHA community, the comprehensive AE index was generated to provide an accurate measure of the geomagnetic and magnetospheric conditions. In addition to three American Continent magnetometer networks mentioned above, magnetograms from seven other stations were scaled; thus, the improved AE index for these two time periods is capable of monitoring geomagnetic activities at all longitudes (i.e., all universal times). Seven additional stations are: Narssarssuaq (Greenland), Leirvogur (Iceland), Kiruna (Sweden), Dixon Is. (USSR), Cape Chelyuskin (USSR), Tixie Bay (USSR) and Yellowknife (Canada). These composite plots of H (or X) deviations from all stations are illustrated in Figure 4 (February 11-13, 1979) and Figure 5 (March 28-30, 1979). The 1.0-minute values of AE index for these two periods are not given here and they are available from APL/JHU upon request.

#### IX. SUMMARY OF SCIENTIFIC RESULTS

The USAF Defense Meteorological Satellite Program (DMSP) provides opportunities to examine the polar region particle precipitations and the simultaneous optical auroral display with its associated electron precipitation. Several important results were obtained from studies of DMSP particle and auroral observations and are summarized here.

1. Electron Precipitations in the Midday Auroral Oval, to be Published in J. Geophys. Res.

Simultaneous observations of auroral displays and electron precipitations by the DMSP-33 satellite provide an excellent and unique opportunity to study precipitation characteristics of the midday auroral oval. The attention is given to two topics: (1) The nature of the 'gap' of the midday

TABLE 2

QUIET DAYS OF 1979

QUIET DAYS  
(JAN 79 - DEC 79)

	<u>Date</u>	<u><math>\Sigma K_p</math></u>
	Jan 79	10 8-
		11 9
	Feb 79	1 13+
		7 13
		10 13+
		13 4+
		14 4+
		17 10-
		20 12+
	Mar 79	12 11+
		14 5-
		20 13-
		21 9+
	Apr 79	18 13-
		19 12-
		20 4-
	May 79	3 14-
		6 12+
		16 11+
		17 6+
		31 11
	June 79	1 9+
		2 12-
		3 8
		4 13-
		5 8
		18 12+
		19 13
		28 8+

Quiet Days - (Jan 79 - Dec 79)

<u>Date</u>	<u><math>\Sigma K_p</math></u>
July 79 2	8-
10	12-
11	8+
22	12
23	12
24	11+
25	6
31	4+
Aug 79 9	14
14	15-
15	9+
16	11-
17	14
23	10
Sept 79 2	11+
8	13
9	10+
22	13
Oct 79 5	11
14	12+
17	9
18	5+
19	10
20	13+
23	14
27	12
30	9+
31	11+

Quiet Days - (Jan 79 - Dec 79)

<u>Date</u>	<u><math>\Sigma K_p</math></u>
Nov 79    5	4+
6	6-
15	6+
18	8+
22	4+
23	8
26	8
27	9-
28	3
29	8
Dec 79    7	8+
10	11-
11	10
12	8+
13	7
14	9+
20	9
21	8-
23	6+
25	4

TABLE 3

THE TEN QUIETEST DAYS OF 1979

TEN QUIETEST DAYS  
(JAN 1979 TO DEC 1979)

	<u>Date</u>	<u><math>\Sigma K_p</math></u>
1	Nov 28, 1979	3
2	April 20, 1979	4-
3	Dec 25, 1979	4
4	Feb 13, 1979	4+
5	Nov 5, 1979	4+
6	Nov 22, 1979	4+
7	Feb 14, 1979	4+
8	July 31, 1979	4+
9	March 14, 1979	5-
10	Oct 18, 1979	5+

TABLE 4

DISTURBED DAYS OF 1979

DISTURBED DAYS  
 (JAN 79 TO DEC 79)

	<u>Date</u>	<u><math>\Sigma K_p</math></u>	<u>Max Dst(y)</u>	<u>UT</u>
Jan 79	4	39-	-91	24
	7	28+	-94	21
	23	30	-70	24 (Max -79, at 01 UT on Jan 24)
	25	34-	-58	12
	26	31+	-48	21
			-48	22
Feb 79	21	41	-98	22 (also -90 at 09 UT)
	22	34	-90	1 (also -81 at 09 UT)
	23	33	-50	23
	26	29-	-72	24
	27	28	-66	3
Mar 79	6	33	-71	15
	10	40	-129	24
	22	31	-74	17
	28	36-	-49	24
	29	45-	-121	22
Apr 79	4	34+	-197	4
	5	38+	-57	1 (not a maximum)
	22	39-	-86	4
	25	54-	-142	13 (also -109 at 07 UT and -108 at 09 UT)
	29	39+	-63	21
May 79	19	30-	-29	11
	22	35	-60	11
	24	31+	-40	2
	25	35-	-41	20
	26	30+	-40	2

Disturbed Days - January 1979 to December 1979)

<u>Date</u>		<u><math>\Sigma K_p</math></u>	<u>Max Dst(y)</u>	<u>UT</u>
June 79	6	25+	+11	16
	7	30	-38	7
	22	29-	-46	22
July 79	6	25-	-4	16
	7	30-	-31	16
	27	27+	-82	3
	29	29	-4	19
Aug 79	13	41-	-73	22 (also -63 at 14 UT)
	19	34+	-46	3 (also -46 at 11 UT)
	20	33+	-46	24 (Max - 52 <sub>y</sub> at 01 UT on Aug 21) (also -38 at 20 UT and -20 at 04 UT)
	21	28	-55	3 (also -52 at 01 UT)
	29	45-	-150	18 (also -140 at 22 UT)
Sept 79	18	42-	-156	16 (also -139 at 12 UT and -66 at 03 UT)
	20	26	-61	17
	21	27	-49	9
Oct 79	6	33	-46	14 (also -45 at 22 UT and -27 at 06 UT)
	7	34	-55	7 (also -70 at 02 UT on Oct 8)
	8	36	-79	11 (also -70 at 02 UT)
	9	29	-68	3 (also -68 at 06 UT)
Nov 79	13	35+	-90	17
	24	30	-50	13
Dec 79	29	34-	-42	19 (also -41 at 08 UT)
	30	27+	-38	5 (also -38 at 08 UT)

TABLE 5

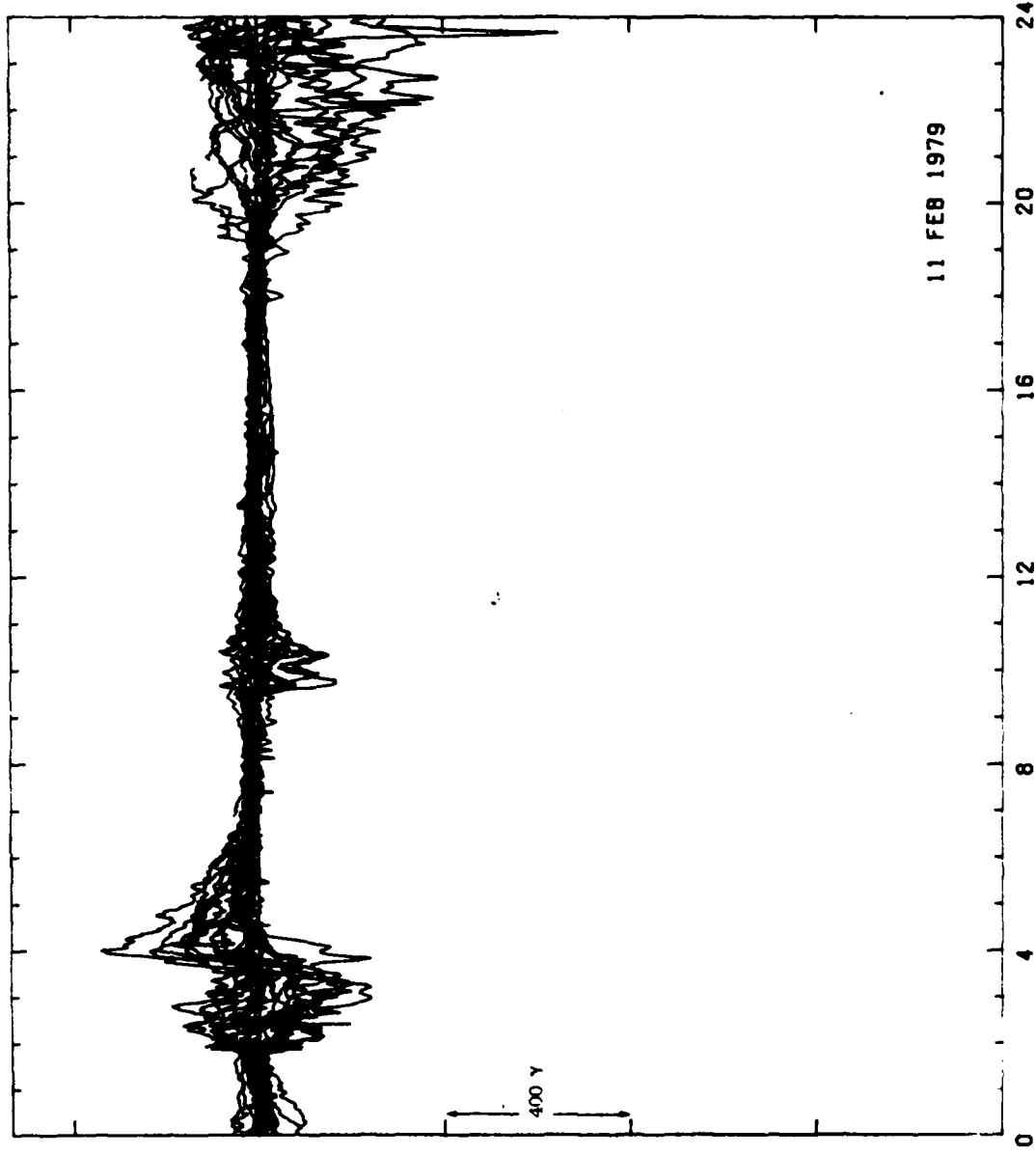
THE TEN MOST DISTURBED DAYS OF 1979

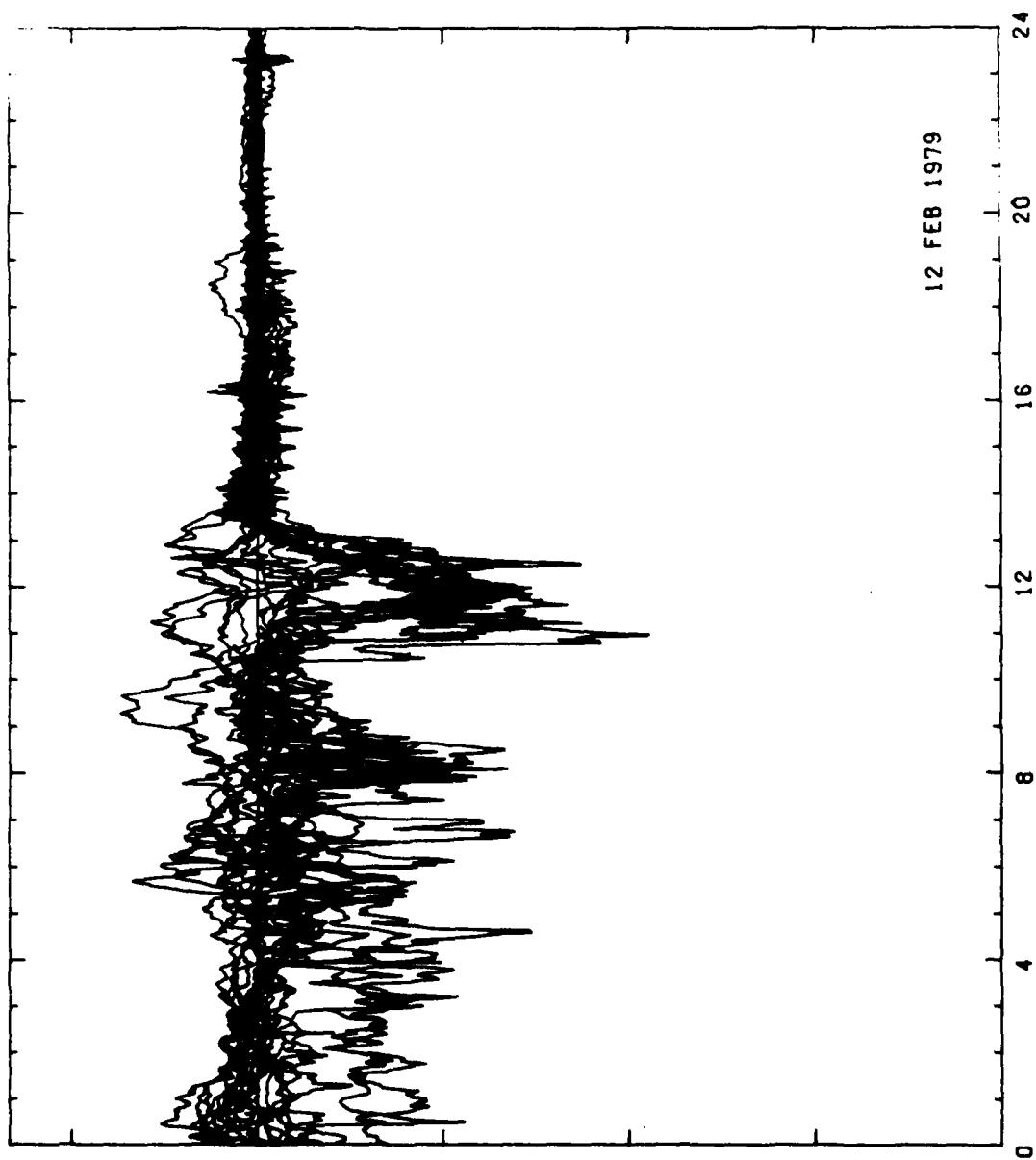
TEN MOST DISTURBED DAYS DURING JANUARY 1979 TO DECEMBER 1979

	<u>Date</u>	<u><math>\Sigma K_p</math></u>	<u>Max Dst(y)</u>	<u>UT</u>	
1	April 25, 1979	54-	-142	13	(also -109 at 7 UT and -108 at 9 UT)
2	March 29, 1979	45-	-122	22	
3	August 29, 1979	45-	-152	18	(also -140 at 22 UT)
4	Sept. 18, 1979	42-	-156	16	(also -139 at 12 UT and -66 at 3 UT)
5	Feb. 21, 1979	41	- 98	22	
6	Aug. 13, 1979	41-	- 73	22	(also -63 at 14)
7	March 10, 1979	40	-129	24	
8	April 29, 1979	39+	- 63	21	
9	April 4-5, 1979	34+,38+	-197	24	
10	April 22, 1979	39-	- 86	4	

FIGURE 4

AE INDEX FOR FEBRUARY 11-13, 1979





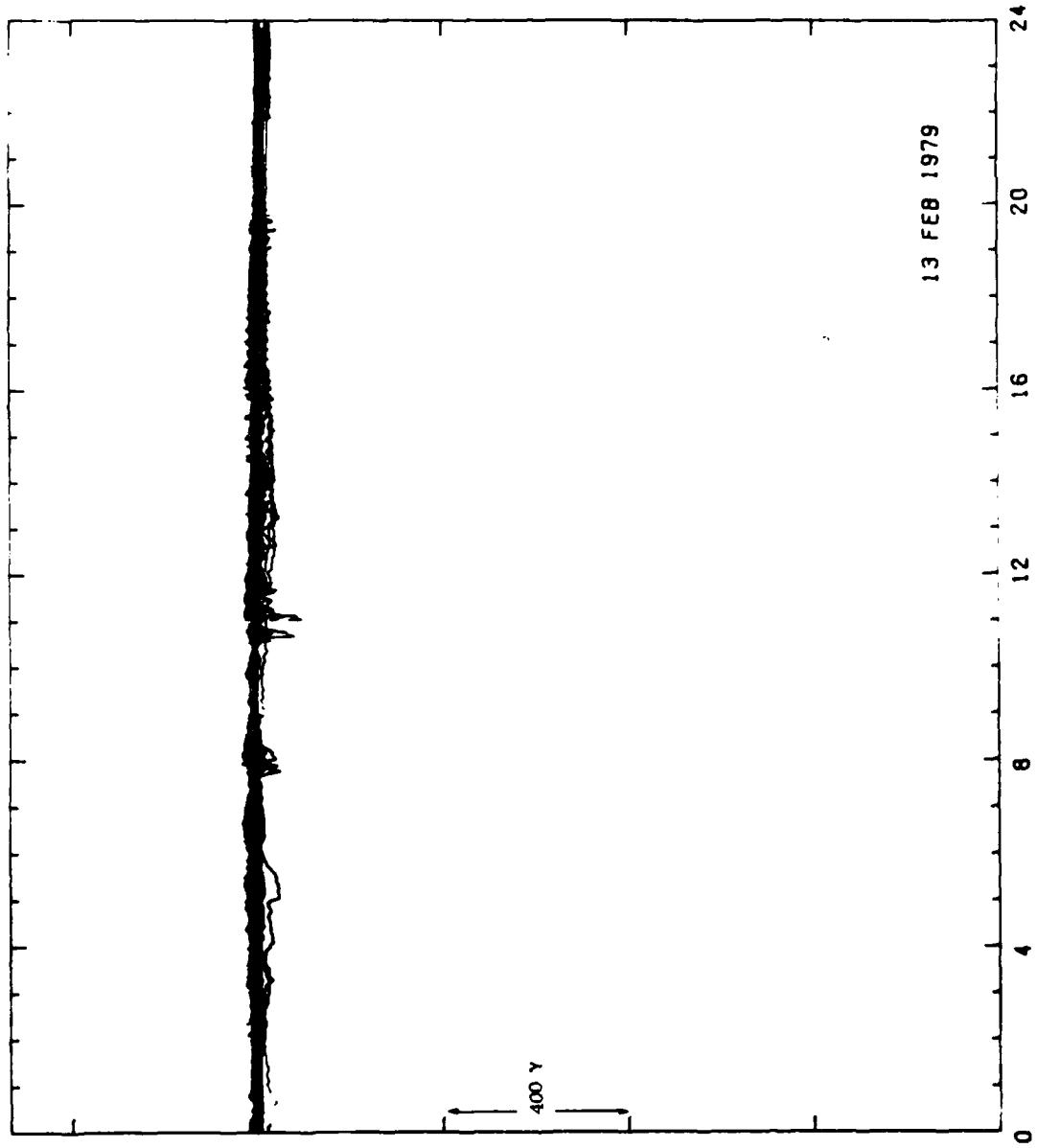
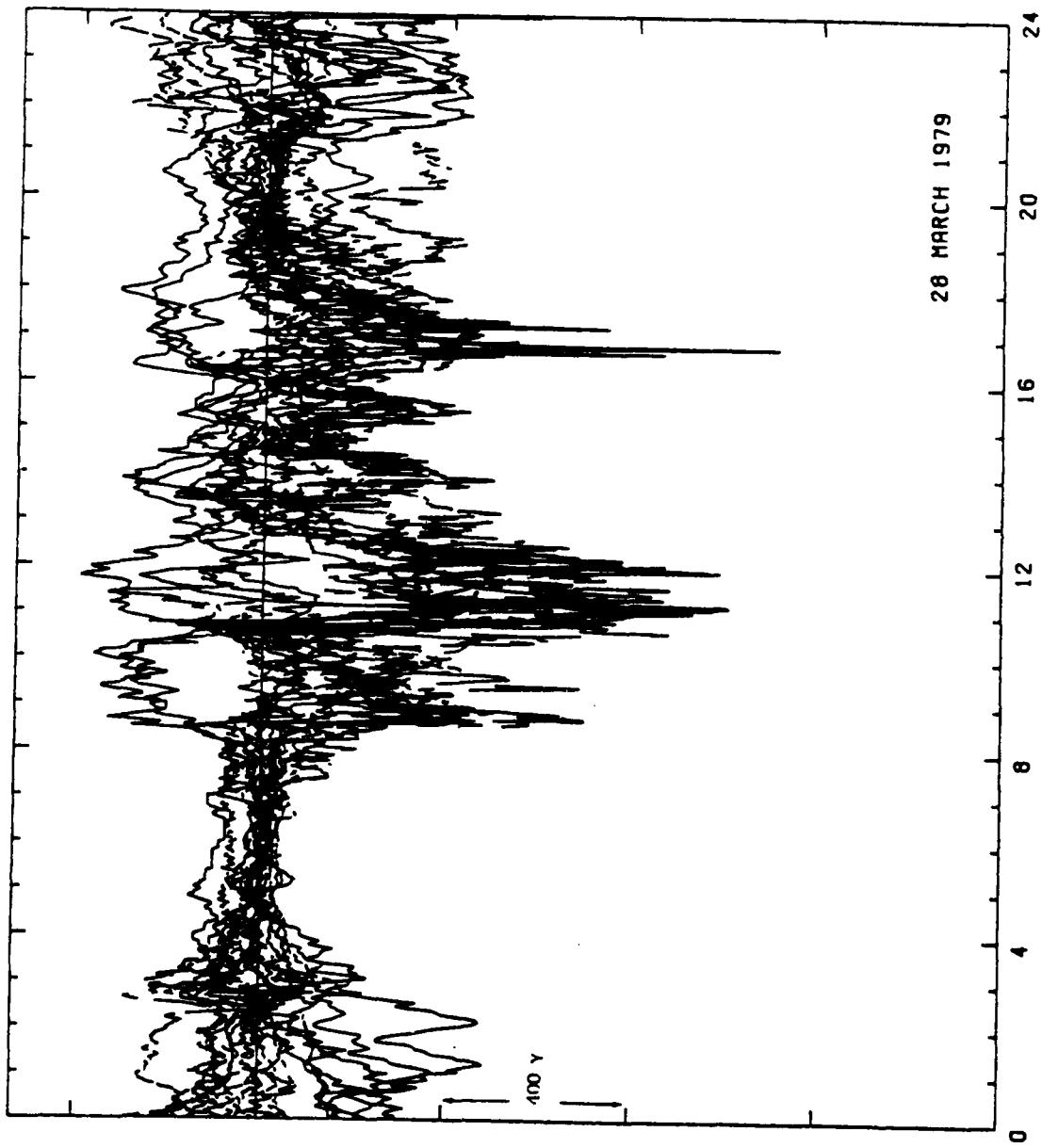
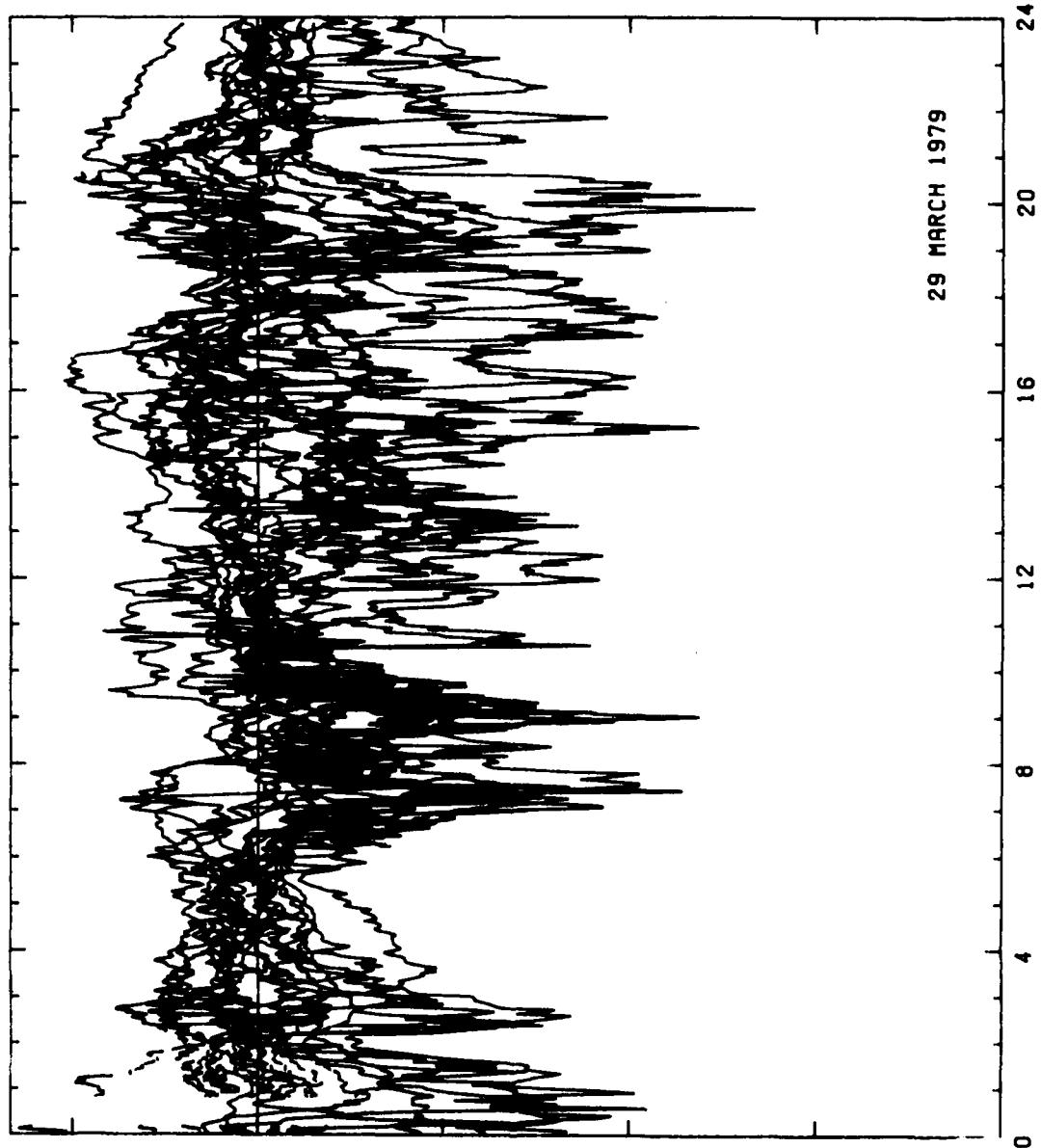
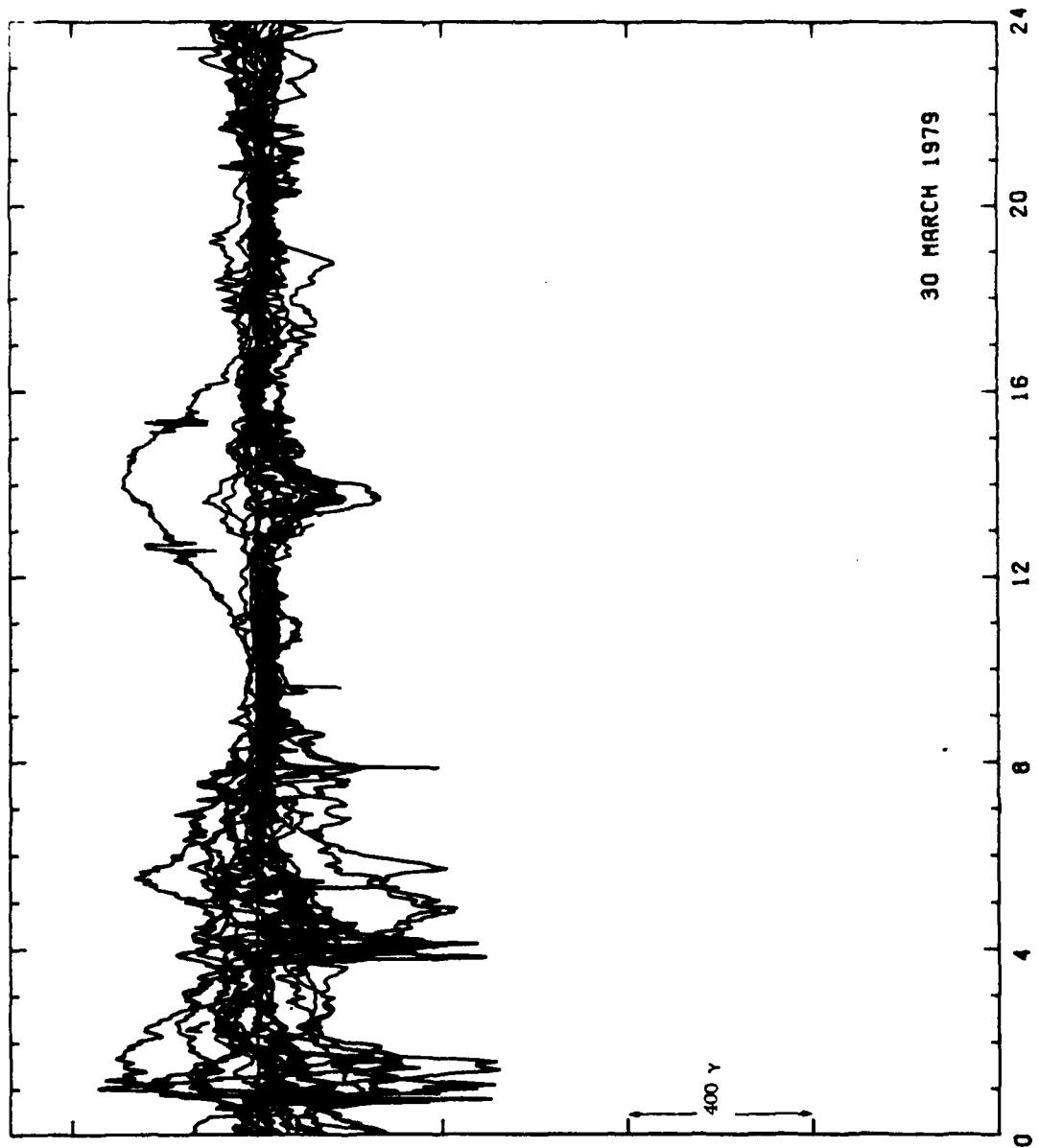


FIGURE 5

AE INDEX FOR MARCH 28-30, 1979







- 35 -

- 35 -

discrete auroras which is a permanent feature of the dayside auroral oval observed by both ISIS-2 and DMSP satellites, and (2) the relationship of this gap with the polar cusp region. Based on two-month (June, July 1975) observations of the midday auroras over the southern hemisphere, it is found that inside the 'gap' of the discrete auroras along the dayside auroral oval, soft electron precipitations with a magnetosheath-like spectrum were invariably detected. The spatial extent of this region was about a few degrees in latitude and about 2 to 3 hours in local time near 1130 magnetic local time meridian. No significant electron precipitation was detected poleward of the instantaneous midday auroral oval. Typical plasma sheet and discrete aurora types of electron precipitations were detected in the other parts of the midday auroral oval. Therefore, it is proposed that the ionospheric projection of the polar cusp is a small region of the instantaneous dayside auroral oval near the noon meridian, coinciding with the 'gap' of the midday discrete auroras.

2. The Auroral Electron Precipitation During Extremely Quiet Geomagnetic Conditions, to be published in J. Geophys. Res.

The electron precipitation over the polar regions during extremely quiet geomagnetic conditions is examined based on data from 5 years of DMSP observations. A total of 12 periods were selected for this study on the basis of prolonged, extremely low values of the K<sub>p</sub> index which persisted for at least two consecutive days. The interesting electron precipitation features can be summarized as follows:

(1) At all times, precipitation indeed occurred over both the northern and southern polar regions with significant intensity. The precipitating intensities were one to two orders of magnitude below the level for nominal, quiet ( $K_p \leq 2$ ) auroral oval precipitations.

(2) The measured precipitating electrons were very soft, most having energies below 1 keV. The observed fluxes of low energy electrons between 50 eV to a few hundred eV were often merely the high energy tail of an extremely soft precipitation.

(3) Electron precipitation with a most probable energy of a few keV (harder than that of the auroral oval) can form a band detached from and equatorward of the morning auroral oval.

3. Auroral Arcs Observed by DMSP Satellite, an Initiated Review Given at the Chapman Conference on the Formation of Auroral Arcs, the text will be Published in the AGU Geophysical Monograph.

This talk reviews the electron precipitation characteristics of discrete auroras distributed over various parts of the polar region, based on the simultaneous optical auroral display observations and the electron precipitation measurements made by the DMSP series of satellites. It was found that all discrete arcs have a common feature, namely the existence of a peak in the electron differential energy spectra. The location of this spectral peak and the precipitated energy flux differs with the auroral brightness and geomagnetic activity. The precipitated energy flux varies from  $\sim 10$  erg  $\text{cm}^{-2} \text{sec}^{-1} \text{sr}^{-1}$  for bright active arcs,  $\sim 1-2$  erg  $\text{cm}^{-2} \text{sec}^{-1} \text{sr}^{-1}$  for normal quiet arcs to a fraction of one erg  $\text{cm}^{-2} \text{sec}^{-1} \text{sr}^{-1}$  for faint arcs. The spectral peak is at  $\geq 8$  keV for bright active arcs,  $\sim 3$  keV for normal arcs, and  $\geq 1$  keV for faint arcs.

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APPENDIX 1

K<sub>p</sub>, K<sub>m</sub>, A<sub>p</sub>, C<sub>p</sub>, K<sub>n</sub>, K<sub>s</sub> AND D<sub>st</sub> OF 1979

**Appendix 1**

**JANUARY 1979**

Day	Three-Hourly Indices K <sub>p</sub>								Three-Hourly Indices K <sub>m</sub>								Ap	GO			Cp		
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8		N	S	M			
1	D74	2	3	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	10	17	16	20	8.5		
2		3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	19	37	35	19	1.0		
3	D1	4	5	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	19	31	28	27	1.0		
4	D1	4	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	19	56	42	66	1.0		
5		5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	23	32	24	34	1.1		
6		5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	23	32	24	34	1.1		
7	D6	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	19	32	47	36	1.0		
8	D4	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	19	36	59	22	1.0		
9	D4	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	19	36	59	22	1.0		
10	D1	3	5	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	19	26	42	40	0.8		
11	D1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	6	7	7	CX	0.1		
12	D2	2	2	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	6	8	7	11	0.2		
13	D04	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	19	21	18	21	0.5		
14	D14	3	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	5	6	8	6	0.5		
15	D54	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	6	12	16	17	0.6		
16	D54	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	19	24	39	22	0.9		
17	D6	2	2	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	19	21	18	21	0.5		
18	D34	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	5	6	8	6	0.5		
19	D54	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	19	27	26	39	1.0		
20	D54	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	19	21	20	21	0.7		
21	D04	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	11	18	21	23	0.6		
22	D1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	7	15	20	7	0.6		
23	D5	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	27	39	52	26	1.2		
24	D5	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	23	35	39	42	1.1		
25	D7	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	36	52	56	56	1.3		
26	D5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	25	52	39	31	1.2		
27	D5	4	4	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	23	41	36	36	1.1		
28	D2	2	2	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	13	22	26	22	0.9		
29	D2	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	13	26	25	22	0.9		
30	D2	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	16	36	22	36	0.9		
31		3	3	4	3	3	2	3	3	2	3	3	2	3	3	3	13	22	19	21	1.1		
																		Mean	16	26.0	27.0	27.5	0.88

Day	Three-Hourly Indices K <sub>n</sub>								Three-Hourly Indices K <sub>b</sub>								S	So	Prov Rz	IMF		
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8						
1	2	3	1	1	2	1	1	2	2	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	208.7*	196.1*	156	-		
2	1	2	2	3	3	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	206.9	200.1	158	-		
3	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	218.6*	203.5*	191	-		
4	6	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	199.2*	192.7*	157	-		
5	6	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	201.6	196.9	145	-		
6	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	197.4	190.9	173	-		
7	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	192.6	186.2	163	-		
8	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	206.9	200.1	177	-		
9	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	199.2	192.6	165	-		
10	2	1	1	0	1	1	2	2	2	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	192.6	186.2	163	-		
11	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	185.6	179.5	157	-		
12	1	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	188.5	176.5	159	-		
13	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	203.5	193.1	159	-		
14	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	206.0*	200.0*	167	T		
15	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	196.7*	192.1*	170	S		
16	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	196.2*	189.9*	166	A		
17	1	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	181.5	175.7	166	A		
18	1	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	183.5	177.6	166	A		
19	6	6	5	5	5	5	5	5	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	196.0	187.1	159	T		
20	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	203.7	197.2	177	S		
21	3	2	2	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	217.3	210.2	161	A		
22	6	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	236.1	226.9	176	A		
23	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	232.3	229.5	160	A		
24	6	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	219.7	208.9	169	T		
25	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	212.7	206.1	169	T		
26	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	199.1	192.9	173	T		
27	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	211.0	205.6	162	T		
28	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	216.1	209.6	157	T		
29	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	215.6	209.3	152	T		
30	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	208.10	196.10	160	T		
31	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	199.5	193.7	130	T A		
																		Mean	203.0	196.5	165.0	

Appendix 1

FEBRUARY 1979

Day	Three-Hourly Indices Kp								Three-Hourly Indices Km								00			Cp		
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	A0	N	S	M		
1	07	2+	2+	2+	1+	1+	1+	2-	13+	2+	2+	2+	1+	1+	2+	2-	6	13	19	16	0.3	
2	-	3-	3-	3-	2-	2-	2-	2+	18+	2-	2-	2-	2-	2-	2-	2-	10	18	15	15	0.5	
3	08A	2+	2+	2+	1+	2+	2+	3+	15-	1+	0+	0+	1+	2+	2+	2+	9	28	12	7	26	0.5
4	-	2+	3-	3-	3+	2+	3+	2+	27+	4+	3+	3+	3+	2+	2+	2+	19	29	32	29	32	1.0
5	-	2+	2+	3-	2+	2+	2+	2+	16	3	2+	2+	3	2+	2+	2+	9	12	12	17	7	0.5
6	-	2+	3-	3-	3-	2-	3-	2-	24+	2+	3	3-	3	2+	3	3-	16	22	25	22	29	0.9
7	06	2-	1+	1-	2-	2-	2-	2+	13	1+	2+	2+	1+	2+	2+	2+	6	8	14	9	16	0.2
8	09A	2+	2+	2+	2+	1+	2+	2+	28+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	9	16	16	16	16	0.5
9	-	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	18+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	9	17	17	15	16	0.5
10	07	2-	2-	2-	1+	2+	2+	2+	13+	2-	1+	1-	2+	2+	2+	2+	6	11	12	10	13	0.3
11	-	6	4	2+	2+	2	1-	2-	19+	6-	3+	2-	2-	2-	1-	2-	12	26	16	20	13	0.7
12	-	6	4	2-	2-	2	1-	2-	23+	3-	3+	3-	6-	2+	2-	1-	17	20	20	23	17	0.9
13	01	6+	5+	5-	1-	1+	0+	0+	6+	0+	0+	1-	0+	0+	0+	0+	3	6	6	6	3	0.0
14	02	6+	5+	5-	1-	1+	2-	2-	6+	0	0	1-	0+	0+	0+	0+	2	5	5	5	5	0.0
15	-	1+	2+	2-	3-	3	2	1-	19+	1+	2+	2-	3-	2+	2+	2+	11	16	19	19	17	0.6
16	08A	1+	2+	2+	2	1-	1	0+	13	2+	2+	2+	2-	0+	1+	0+	7	11	12	20	9	0.3
17	03	1+	1+	1+	1+	1	2	1+	18+	0+	1-	1	1+	2	2	2-	9	6	6	4	10	0.2
18	-	2+	2+	2-	1-	3-	2+	2+	6+	2+	6-	6-	3-	2+	2-	2-	22	27	42	65	35	1.1
19	-	6+	3-	2+	2-	6	2+	2-	28+	3-	3-	2+	6-	3-	2-	2-	15	27	28	23	25	0.9
20	06	7-	2+	2-	1+	1-	2+	2-	12+	2+	1+	1-	1-	2+	2-	3-	6	12	12	18	15	0.3
21	01	2+	5+	7-	5	6+	5+	6-	41	1+	6+	5+	6+	4	5+	6+	9	76	93	66	102	1.7
22	02	6+	5-	5-	5	5-	5-	5-	36	6+	5-	6-	6+	5+	6-	6-	23	48	59	59	93	1.3
23	03	5-	5-	5-	5	3	3-	6	32	5+	6+	5-	6+	3+	6-	6-	31	45	57	65	38	1.3
24	04	3-	2-	3-	3-	6-	3-	3-	36+	2+	2+	2-	3-	2+	3-	3-	17	21	21	22	21	0.9
25	06	2+	6-	6-	2-	3-	2-	3-	22+	2+	2+	2-	3-	2-	2-	3-	16	25	19	23	22	0.6
26	05	6-	5-	3-	3-	3-	5-	6-	29+	3	3	3-	3-	3+	6-	6-	22	40	37	23	95	1.1
27	06	6-	5-	3-	3-	6-	5-	6-	28+	5-	6-	5-	5-	3	2+	2+	26	32	22	23	23	1.2
28	-	6-	5-	2-	3-	6-	5-	6-	25+	3-	2+	3-	6-	4	3-	3+	17	29	23	18	68	0.9

Day	Three-Hourly Indices K <sub>n</sub>								Three-Hourly Indices K <sub>s</sub>								S	So	Prev Rx	IMF
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8				
1	2	2	1	2	1	1	0	2	3	2	2	2	2	1	1	2	191.6	185.8	116	T
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	191.1	185.9	127	T
3	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	193.0	187.6*	160	T
4	2	3	2	3	2	3	2	2	3	2	3	2	3	2	3	2	192.1	187.7	123	T A
5	3	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	1	2	1	2	2	197.6	194.7	134	A
6	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	212.6	206.5	146	A A
7	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	205.6	193.4	146	T T
8	2	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	213.0*	207.2*	142	T Y
9	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	204.2	196.7	129	T Y
10	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	203.7	194.6*	137	T A
11	2	3	1	2	1	2	1	2	3	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	207.0*	202.2*	137	A -
12	2	2	3	2	1	2	1	2	3	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	208.6	195.4	136	A T
13	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	208.4	195.2	132	A A
14	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	209.0*	206.2*	133	A A
15	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	210.3*	205.4*	161	A A
16	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	210.3	209.2	159	A -
17	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	210.3	213.1	160	A A
18	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	208.3	237.7	162	AT
19	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	208.1	237.6	166	T Y
20	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	205.3*	236.1*	165	A A
21	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	210.2	229.1	171	T A
22	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	210.2	222.2	159	A -
23	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	209.2	196.0	127	T A
24	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	210.7	182.0	99	T A
25	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	217.0	187.5	98	T A
26	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	189.6	186.0	100	T T
27	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	189.9	182.7	97	T Y
28	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	186.6	183.6	99	T -
																Mean	204.1	190.1	120.0	

**Appendix 1**

**MARCH 1979**

Day	Three-Hourly Indices Kp								Three-Hourly Indices Km								Ap	90			Cp	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8		N	S	M		
1	6	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	12	25	18	25	19	8.7
2	6	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	20	32	26	32	27	8.6
3	6	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	11	23	16	17	23	8.7
4	6	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	21	67	37	39	47	12.2
5	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	13	21	26	38	19	0.6
6	05	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	10	42	39	35	46	11.1
7	06	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	7	15	9	13	12	11.1
8	06	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	13	18	12	12	11	0.3
9	06	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	15	21	21	27	19	0.6
10	02	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	56	91	63	54	103	11.6
11	06	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	10	15	13	29	9	1.6
12	06	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	7	7	6	6	10	0.6
13	06	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	7	9	9	12	6	0.6
14	06	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	9	15	16	2	23	0.6
15	06	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	9	15	16	9	23	0.6
16	06	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	11	21	15	22	19	0.6
17	06	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	12	25	16	22	9	0.6
18	06	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	13	13	9	16	26	0.6
19	03	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	11	23	17	14	26	0.6
20	03	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	6	18	8	9	9	0.6
21	02	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8	9	6	6	18	0.2
22	06	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	12	25	17	26	21	1.7
23	06	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	12	27	27	29	25	2.0
24	06	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	13	24	32	36	33	1.1
25	06	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	13	26	30	33	44	1.2
26	06	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	16	26	31	36	41	1.0
27	01	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	16	50	43	17	57	1.7
28	01	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	16	57	72	89	89	0.9
29	01	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	16	59	72	12	12	0.9
30	01	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	16	59	72	12	12	0.9
31	01	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	19	31	22	17	36	1.6
		1	3	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	19	26	26	27	27	6.91

Day	Three-Hourly Indices Km								Three-Hourly Indices Kp								Ap	90			Cp
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8		S	Sa	Prov Rt	IMF
1	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	171.6	168.5	116	74	-
2	3	1	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	173.7	170.7	138	74	-
3	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	176.3	173.3	161	74	-
4	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	186.6	181.6	162	74	-
5	1	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	183.0	180.1*	135	7	-
6	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	189.2	182.6	166	74	4
7	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	189.9	181.1*	166	74	4
8	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	181.6	178.9	143	74	4
9	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	186.8	181.7	166	74	4
10	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	183.0	180.6	140	74	4
11	06	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	186.1*	181.7*	156	7	-
12	06	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	191.0	186.7	170	4	-
13	06	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	188.6	186.1	169	4	-
14	06	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	191.5	189.6	159	4	-
15	06	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	183.3	181.3	155	7	-
16	06	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	185.4*	183.5*	130	4	-
17	06	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	179.5	177.7	142	4	-
18	06	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	188.3*	186.6*	162	4	-
19	06	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	191.0	189.6	176	4	-
20	06	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	183.3	181.3	155	7	-
21	06	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	183.5	182.2	136	4	-
22	06	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	182.6	181.1	140	7	-
23	06	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	189.6	186.5	159	7	-
24	06	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	189.6	186.3	159	7	-
25	06	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	189.1	186.2	156	7	-
26	06	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	201.0	200.2	116	7	-
27	06	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	188.7	187.9	117	7	-
28	06	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	189.2	186.6	116	7	-
29	06	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	192.0	191.6	118	4	-
30	06	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	187.0	186.6	127	4	-
31	06	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	201.0*	201.6*	167	7	-
		1	3	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	189.6	186.6	137.3		

## Appendix 1

APRIL 1979

Day	Three-Hourly Indices kg								Three-Hourly Indices km								Ap	aa			Cp		
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8		N	S	M			
1	6*	5*	3*	4*	6*	3*	2*	6*	22*	6	4	3*	6	3*	2	6*	23	26	46	51	1.1		
2	5*	5*	3*	6*	6*	5*	6*	5*	24	6	6	5	3	3	6	5	26	59	56	56	1.1		
3	3	2	3	2	3	2	3	2	13	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	14	22	21	15	1.1		
4	05	7*	6*	5*	6*	5*	2*	2*	36	6	5	5	6*	5	6*	2*	47	58	95	108	1.1		
5	32	6*	5*	6*	5*	6*	6*	5*	36	9	6	6	5	5	6*	5	42	58	71	16	1.1		
6	6*	3*	3	1*	3*	3*	2*	2*	21	3	2	2	1	2	2	2	21	91	26	66	10	1.1	
7	02A	2*	3	1*	3	2*	2*	2*	21	2	2	2	3	1	2	2	21	22	19	17	21	1.1	
8	3*	3	2*	2	3	2*	2	3	21	3	3	2	2	1	3	3	21	19	16	17	19	1.1	
9	06A	6*	3*	1*	1*	2*	2*	1*	15	6	3	2	1	1	1	1	15	29	18	22	22	1.1	
10	08A	1	3	3	2*	2*	3	3	3	20	1	3	3	2	3	2	2	12	12	15	9	14	1.1
11	03X	1*	1	1*	1*	1*	3	3	1*	12	1*	1	1	1	1	1	6	12	18	17	6	CX	
12	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	26	1*	3	3	3	2	2	3	10	29	18	11	26	0.9	
13	19A	2*	2*	2*	3	3	3	2*	20	2	2	2	2	3	3	2	19	29	16	29	16	0.9	
14	2*	2*	2*	3	3	3	2*	2*	23	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	19	16	21	12	20	0.9	
15	6	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	25	6	3	1	2	3	3	2	15	36	19	36	20	1.0	
16	6	5*	3*	3	2*	3	2	1	23	6	6	3*	2	2	2	1	15	36	15	32	27	0.9	
17	09A	3	3	3	2*	2*	2*	2*	20	3*	2	3	2*	2	1*	3	2	11	17	16	16	20	0.6
18	7*	2	2	1*	2*	1	1	1*	13	2*	1	1	2*	1	0*	1	2	6	16	13	17	13	1.1
19	02	1	2	2	1*	1*	2*	1*	12	1*	2	2	1	0*	2	1	1	6	11	7	9	10	CC
20	01	1*	1	0*	1*	0*	1*	0*	6	0*	0	0*	0	0	0*	0	2	9	6	12	3	CC	
21	1	2	2	3*	4	4*	6	5	29	1*	2	2	2	6*	4*	6*	22	6	18	6	12	C	
22	06	4*	6	6	5	6	5	5*	29	5	6	3	6	6	5	6	29	59	52	53	56	1.1	
23	5	5	3*	3*	3*	3	3	2*	28	5	6	3	3	3	2	1*	29	52	39	46	43	1.1	
24	3*	3*	3*	2*	2*	2*	2*	2*	22	3*	3	3	2	2	2	3	16	26	25	26	24	0.8	
25	01	6	8	6	7	7	5	6*	19	7	6	7	6	6	5	6*	26	19	66	27	17	1.2	
26	G7A	6	2*	1	2	1	3	3	19	6*	3*	1*	3*	1*	1*	2*	12	51	66	103	15	0.7	
27	3*	3*	3	3	3	3	3	5	30	6*	6	2*	3	3	6	5*	27	26	17	18	26	1.2	
28	6*	6	5	6	6	5	3	4	33	6*	6	6	5	3	3	3	31	65	50	48	48	1.3	
29	03	6	6	5	6	5	6	5	39	6*	6	5	6	6	5	6	47	63	36	36	45	1.5	
30	5*	6	5	6	5	6	3	3	30	5*	6	5	6	6	2	3	26	66	92	75	43	1.2	
										Mean								25	39.7	31.4	33.0	8.9	

Day	Three-Hourly Indices Km						Three-Hourly Indices Km						S	So	Prov Re	IMF
	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6				
1	36	37	37	37	37	37	37	37	37	37	37	37	282.4*	282.4*	131	T -
2	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	132	132	T -	
3	37	37	37	37	37	37	37	37	37	37	37	37	134.2	134.2	T -	
4	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	135	135	T -	
5	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	135.5	135.5	135	T -
6	3	29	37	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	175.9	176.3	91	A A
7	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	166.7	166.7	77	AT T
8	37	29	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	166.5*	166.7*	69	T T
9	37	37	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	169.1	169.6	91	TA T
10	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	172.3	173.0	87	TA -
11	1	1	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	169.2*	170.4*	109	A A
12	27	27	37	37	37	37	37	37	37	37	37	37	172.1	172.5	113	A A
13	2	2	37	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	176.1	176.4	113	A A
14	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	169.9	170.9	116	TA A
15	37	37	27	37	37	37	37	37	37	37	37	37	166.9	168.1	117	A A
16	6	6	3	3	3	3	27	27	27	27	27	27	170.7	171.7	119	A A
17	3	2	3	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	166.7	168.4	107	TA T
18	27	19	19	27	19	19	27	27	27	27	27	27	157.3	158.7	98	AT A
19	1	1	27	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	156.6	159.4	79	T T
20	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	159.6	159.1	68	A A
21	1	1	37	37	37	37	37	37	37	37	37	37	159.9	161.5	68	TA T
22	5	5	37	37	37	37	37	37	37	37	37	37	159.7*	159.7*	79	T T
23	47	37	37	37	37	37	37	37	37	37	37	37	160.5	162.2	79	T T
24	1	1	27	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	160.1	161.9	68	T T
25	60	70	70	60	60	60	60	60	60	60	60	60	170.5	172.5	85	T T
26	37	2	19	2	19	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	170.7	182.0	110	T T
27	1	1	27	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	159.1	159.1	125	T T
28	6	6	9	47	37	37	37	37	37	37	37	37	159.6*	152.1*	132	T T
29	6	6	9	47	37	37	37	37	37	37	37	37	158.7	158.7	132	T T
30	6	6	37	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	158.2*	158.2*	120	TA A

**Appendix 1**

**MAY 1979**

Day	Three-Hourly Indices Kg								Three-Hourly Indices Km								Ap	OO			Co			
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9am	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	N	S	M				
1	10	9	7	5	11	3	3	6	25.6	31	6	7	3	19	27	36	14	32	23	31	22	1.3		
2	6	5	3	2	10	1	1	2	21.6	24	3	3	2	21	29	37	15	22	17	26	19	0.9		
3	26	27	1	1	2	2	2	1	15.6	21	2	1	1	21	29	37	16	22	6	26	14	0.3		
4	27.1	29	1	1	1	2	3	2	15.6	21	17	19	19	21	29	37	17	16	7	26	19	0.3		
5	0.64	2	1	1	7	1	3	2	15.6	2	2	2	2	21	2	2	1	7	13	12	13	13.00	0.3	
6	0.7	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	14.6	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	1	6	15	6	14	10.00	0.7	
7	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	14.6	2	1	1	1	2	2	2	1	11	16	1	11	2.00	0.6	
8	0.44	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	14.6	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	1	6	16	9	1	17	2.00	0.6
9	0.61	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	14.6	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	1	16	25	1	17	2.00	0.6	
10	0.61	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	14.6	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	1	7	16	11	1	17	2.00	0.6
11	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	14.6	2	1	1	1	2	2	2	1	7	23	1	17	2.00	0.6	
12	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	14.6	2	1	1	1	2	2	2	1	9	19	12	1	16	0.00	0.6
13	0.24	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	14.6	2	1	1	1	2	2	2	1	9	16	1	17	16.00	0.6	
14	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	14.6	2	1	1	1	2	2	2	1	11	23	12	1	13	2.00	0.6
15	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	14.6	2	1	1	1	2	2	2	1	11	22	14	1	13	2.00	0.6
16	0.02	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	14.6	2	1	1	1	2	2	2	1	5	15	7	1	14	4.00	0.6
17	0.91	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	14.6	6	1	1	1	2	2	2	1	1	20	9	1	14	26.00	0.6
18	0.5	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	14.6	17	1	1	1	2	2	2	1	14	20	9	1	14	16.00	0.6
19	0.75	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	14.6	21	1	1	1	2	2	2	1	14	20	11	1	13	2.00	0.6
20	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	14.6	21	1	1	1	2	2	2	1	14	20	11	1	13	2.00	0.6
21	0.72	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	14.6	21	1	1	1	2	2	2	1	13	20	11	1	13	2.00	0.6
22	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	14.6	21	1	1	1	2	2	2	1	13	20	11	1	13	2.00	0.6
23	0.75	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	14.6	21	1	1	1	2	2	2	1	13	20	11	1	13	2.00	0.6
24	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	14.6	21	1	1	1	2	2	2	1	13	20	11	1	13	2.00	0.6
25	0.72	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	14.6	21	1	1	1	2	2	2	1	13	20	11	1	13	2.00	0.6
26	0.75	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	14.6	21	1	1	1	2	2	2	1	13	20	11	1	13	2.00	0.6
27	0.75	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	14.6	21	1	1	1	2	2	2	1	13	20	11	1	13	2.00	0.6
28	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	14.6	21	1	1	1	2	2	2	1	13	20	11	1	13	2.00	0.6
29	0.75	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	14.6	21	1	1	1	2	2	2	1	13	20	11	1	13	2.00	0.6
30	0.75	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	14.6	21	1	1	1	2	2	2	1	13	20	11	1	13	2.00	0.6
31	0.76	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	14.6	21	1	1	1	2	2	2	1	6	14	6	1	13	0.00	0.6
																	Mean	14	25.4	16.6	26.9	6.68		

Day	Three-Hourly Indices Kg								Three-Hourly Indices Km								Ap	OO			Co
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8		N	S	M	
1	3	4	1	3	2	3	3	3	6.6	3	3	1	1	2	4	6	177.6	146.4	16	T	-
2	6	5	3	2	2	2	2	2	10.6	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	176.4	179.2	106	T	-
3	24	19	1	1	1	1	1	1	37.2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	151.6	164.3	163	T	-
4	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	29.1	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	173.1	176.1	112	T	-
5	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	166.6	169.6	113	T	-
6	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	9.1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	168.1	171.1	122	S	4
7	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	10.1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	176.7	178.6	146	S	4
8	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	10.2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	179.1	182.4	165	S	4
9	15	17	1	1	1	1	1	1	17.2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	177.6	181.7	162	S	4
10	15	15	1	1	1	1	1	1	17.1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	171.3	176.7	145	S	4
11	25	25	6	3	6	10	3	3	2	6	6	2	3	3	2	3	175.1	178.6	146	T	5
12	25	25	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	17.2	2	1	1	1	1	1	166.4	166.2	156	T	5
13	25	25	2	2	2	2	2	2	17.1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	162.6	166.6	163	T	5
14	25	25	2	2	2	2	2	2	17.2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	170.1	182.0	203	T	5
15	25	25	2	2	2	2	2	2	17.3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	170.0	182.0	207	S	4
16	25	25	2	2	1	1	1	1	17.2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	178.1	176.6	167	T	5
17	15	15	1	1	1	1	1	1	17.1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	163.5	167.1	156	T	5
18	15	15	1	1	1	1	1	1	17.1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	167.3	161.5	169	T	5
19	15	15	1	1	1	1	1	1	17.2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	167.7	161.5	169	T	5
20	25	25	1	1	1	1	1	1	17.3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	158.1	159.4	167	T	5
21	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	6	2	1	1	2	1	2	151.9	155.7	116	T	5
22	15	15	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	6	2	1	1	2	1	155.2	156.9	121	T	5
23	15	15	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	6	2	1	1	2	1	155.2	156.9	121	T	5
24	15	15	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	6	2	1	1	2	1	155.2	156.9	121	T	5
25	15	15	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	6	2	1	1	2	1	155.2	156.9	121	T	5
26	6	6	2	1	2	2	2	2	6	6	2	1	2	1	2	1	155.2	156.9	121	T	5
27	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	2	1	2	1	2	1	155.2	156.9	121	T	5
28	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	2	1	2	1	2	1	155.2	156.9	121	T	5
29	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	2	1	2	1							

**Appendix 1**

**JUNE 1979**

Day	Three-Hourly Indices No								Three-Hourly Indices Ra								Ap	80			Co		
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	Sum	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	N	S	M			
1	102	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	9	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	9	14	6	7	12 CC	0.7
2	102	2	2	1	2	1	1	1	9	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	9	15	6	11	10 CC	0.7
3	102	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	9	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	9	15	6	7	15 CC	0.1
4	107	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	9	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	9	11	6	11	12 CC	0.3
5	101	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	6	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	6	14	6	13	6 CC	0.1
6	107	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	9	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	9	21	6	9	7	1.3
7	101	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	9	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	9	13	6	21	23	0.8
8	101	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	9	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	9	20	6	21	29	0.9
9	101	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	9	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	9	19	6	22	26	0.8
10	101	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	9	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	9	19	6	22	26	0.8
11	101	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	9	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	9	22	12	16	16	0.6
12	104	2	2	1	2	1	1	1	13	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	9	13	5	9	10 CC	0.2
13	101	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	9	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	9	15	9	6	10 CC	0.2
14	101	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	9	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	9	14	7	13	12 CC	0.5
15	101	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	9	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	9	16	10	16	C	0.5
16	105	3	3	3	2	3	3	2	19	3	3	3	2	3	3	2	19	21	22	19	22	0.9	
17	101	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	9	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	9	20	6	10	11 C	0.3
18	105	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	9	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	9	15	7	11	11 CC	0.3
19	101	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	9	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	9	21	10	7	7	0.4
20	101	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	9	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	9	21	10	7	7	0.4
21	101	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	9	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	9	21	16	6	6	0.9
22	101	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	9	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	9	20	9	26	26	1.2
23	101	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	9	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	9	20	22	25	26	1.6
24	101	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	9	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	9	19	13	17	22	0.9
25	101	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	9	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	9	18	15	16	18	0.5
26	101	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	9	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	9	21	21	9	53	1.3
27	101	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	9	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	9	17	16	15	18	0.6
28	104	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	9	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	9	17	12	9	21 C	0.1
29	101	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	9	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	9	22	6	9	22	0.5
30	101	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	9	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	9	22	7	13.5	10.6	0.58

Day	Three-Hourly Indices No								Three-Hourly Indices Ra								S	Se	Prev Rz	IMF	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8					
1	101	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	9	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	104.2	109.5	121	T	T
2	101	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	9	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	101.8	106.0	132	T	T
3	101	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	9	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	110.8	116.1	161	T	T
4	101	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	9	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	122.4	128.0	178	A	A
5	101	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	9	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	123.5	128.2	207	-	-
6	101	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	9	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	231.2	238.1	226	A	A
7	101	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	9	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	231.2	238.1	222	-	-
8	101	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	9	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	235.6	242.7	220	TA	TA
9	101	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	9	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	268.8	267.4	231	TA	TA
10	101	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	9	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	232.7	239.9	205	A	A
11	101	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	9	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	222.7	229.6	166	TA	TA
12	101	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	9	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	202.6	208.3	199	A	A
13	101	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	9	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	107.7	103.7	172	A	A
14	101	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	9	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	179.9	185.7	149	A	A
15	101	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	9	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	178.9	176.8	127	T	T
16	101	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	9	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	162.3	167.5	133	T	T
17	101	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	9	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	153.2	158.1	122	-	-
18	101	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	9	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	167.7	162.6	126	AT	AT
19	101	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	9	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	161.9	166.2	110	T	T
20	101	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	9	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	166.7	151.5	111	-	-
21	101	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	9	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	166.6	166.9	126	T	T
22	101	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	9	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	136.6	141.1	106	A	A
23	101	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	9	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	136.6	135.9	96	T	T
24	101	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	9	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	136.7	141.7	90	A	A
25	101	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	9	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	163.1	167.6	120	T	T
26	101	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	9	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	160.6	163.7	122	-	-
27	101	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	9	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	163.3	166.9	122	T	T
28	101	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	9	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	151.9	159.1	126	T	T
29	101	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	9	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	161.6	166.9	126	T	T
30	101	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	9	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	170.9	176.7	134	T	T

**Appendix 1**

JULY 1978

Day	Three-Hourly Indices K <sub>θ</sub>								Three-Hourly Indices K <sub>m</sub>								Ap	00			Co			
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	Sum	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	N	S	M				
1	D14	2	-2	-3	-2	-1	-1	-1	19	2	2	3	2	1	2	1	1	7	17	9	13	24	24	
2	D15	2	-1	-3	-2	-1	-1	-1	8	2	1	0	1	1	2	1	1	6	9	3	4	7	24	
3		1	-1	-2	-3	-3	-3	-3	21	1	0	1	0	1	3	2	2	16	35	11	16	25	21	
4		1	-3	-3	-2	-1	-1	-1	19	3	2	3	2	1	2	2	1	16	25	7	22	7	21	
5		1	-2	-2	-2	-2	-2	-2	18	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	10	13	4	14	4	15
6	01	1	1	2	3	4	5	6	29	1	2	3	3	2	2	2	1	22	42	21	15	47	11	
7	01	1	2	3	2	3	2	3	29	1	2	3	2	2	2	2	1	21	15	12	25	17	22	
8	02	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	19	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	9	22	9	4	16	44	
9	02	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	12	1	2	1	1	1	2	1	1	6	15	6	4	12	22	
10	07	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	12	2	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	6	12	6	4	12	22	
11	08	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	4	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	6	6	6	7	4	22	
12	08	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	15	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	15	26	12	15	32	22	
13	08	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	15	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	15	26	15	15	32	22	
14	08	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	15	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	15	26	15	15	32	22	
15	08	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	15	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	15	30	21	15	32	22	
16	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	8	1	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	11	26	12	15	24	22	
17	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	8	1	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	11	31	15	22	32	22	
18	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	8	1	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	11	29	15	22	32	22	
19	09	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	8	1	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	11	23	19	22	32	22	
20	09	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	8	1	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	11	23	19	22	32	22	
21	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	8	1	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	11	17	15	22	32	22	
22	10	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	8	1	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	11	15	6	14	22	22	
23	10	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	8	1	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	11	15	6	14	22	22	
24	10	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	8	1	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	11	15	6	14	22	22	
25	11	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	6	1	2	1	1	0	3	2	1	1	8	6	3	7	6	21
26	11	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	6	1	2	1	1	0	3	2	1	1	17	28	21	9	11	22
27	11	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	6	1	2	1	1	0	3	2	1	1	21	29	17	15	32	22
28	02	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	6	1	2	1	1	0	3	2	1	1	21	23	25	20	32	22
29	02	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	6	1	2	1	1	0	3	2	1	1	20	28	17	21	35	22
30	03	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	6	1	2	1	1	0	3	2	1	1	1	6	6	4	13	8
31	03	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	6	1	2	1	1	0	3	2	1	1	12	22	12	17	24	22

Day	Three-Hourly Indices K <sub>θ</sub>								Three-Hourly Indices K <sub>m</sub>								S	Sa	Prov Re	IMF	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8					
1	2	2	3	3	2	2	2	1	1	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	100.2	106.3	158	T
2	2	1	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	2	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	196.3*	244.9*	165	AT
3	1	1	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	2	2	2	1	206.6	217.6	205	T
4	1	1	2	2	3	2	3	2	1	1	2	1	0	1	1	1	1	211.9	218.1	219	TB
5	1	1	2	2	3	2	3	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	2	2	1	197.4	234.5	232	T
6	1	1	2	2	3	2	3	2	1	1	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	234.6	211.3	243	T
7	1	1	2	2	3	2	3	2	1	1	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	232.6	207.2	223	AT
8	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	1	1	2	2	2	2	1	199.0	216.2	218	T
9	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	1	1	2	2	2	2	1	191.6	197.9	191	TB
10	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	179.8	189.9	183	T
11	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	172.7	179.6	155	AT
12	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	166.7	178.1	165	T
13	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	159.2	161.6	162	T
14	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	169.5*	166.7*	167	T
15	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	166.1	191.1	121	T
16	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	172.7	179.6	155	AT
17	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	166.7	162.7	159	T
18	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	166.7	161.2	165	T
19	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	169.4	163.6	145	AT
20	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	161.9	166.6	160	T
21	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	159.4*	163.7*	151	T
22	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	158.9	159.7	152	T
23	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	158.8*	163.1*	159	T
24	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	163.6	166.7	163	T
25	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	159.3	160.7	158	T
26	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	159.3	160.7	158	T
27	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	160.9	165.6	162	T
28	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	156.2*	159.1*	156	T
29	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	152.3	159.1	152	T
30	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	152.3	156.7	156	T
31	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	159.3	160.7	158	T

**Appendix 1**

AUGUST 1970

Day	Three-Hourly Indices Kp								Three-Hourly Indices Km								Ap	80			Cp	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	Sum	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	N	S	M		
1	0*	0*	1*	0*	5*	6*	3*	0*	26	0	0	0	3*	6*	3*	3*	3*	16	34	23	36	0.9
2	3	3	3	3	1*	2*	1*	1*	19	3	3	3	3	1*	2*	1*	1*	11	29	16	26	0.6
3	2	3	3	3	2	2	1	2*	18	2	2	3	3	2	2	1	2*	10	19	25	25	0.6
4	2*	3	3	3	3	3	1*	3*	24	3	2	3	3	2	3	3	3*	10	31	23	22	0.4
5	004	1	3	2	2	1*	2*	3*	15	1	2	2	2	1*	2*	2	2	6	19	8	18	1.2
6	3	3*	6	4	6	3*	2	2	26	3	3	4	3*	3	2	2	2	18	36	25	35	1.8
7	2	2	3	2	2	2	3	2	19	2	2	3	2	2	2	3	2	18	22	25	19	0.6
8	004	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	16	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	7	19	11	12	1.6
9	004	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	16	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	6	14	9	13	1.4
10	004	1	1*	1	2*	2	2	3	16	0	1	1	1	1*	2	2	2	7	15	12	5	22
11	004	2*	2*	3	2	2	2	3	18	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3*	10	21	13	12	2.2
12	02	3	1	3	7	7	7	7	61	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	15	36	29	29	1.6
13	074	3*	2*	3	1	2	2	2	15	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	7	15	9	12	1.1
14	01	1	1*	1	1	1	1	1	9	0	2	2	1	0	1	1	2	7	9	6	6	1.2
15	03	1*	1*	1	1	1	1	1	9	0	2	2	1	0	1	1	2	7	9	6	6	1.2
16	03	1*	1*	2	1	2	1	1	11	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	5	18	7	16	0.2
17	004	2	1*	2	1	1	3	3	15	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	5	13	11	8	14
18	1*	1*	1	1	2	2	2	5	16	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	11	28	13	9	0.7
19	004	6*	5	6*	5	6*	5	6*	36	5	6*	6*	6*	6*	6*	6*	6*	35	55	52	67	3.6
20	03	3*	3	4	3	3	7	6*	33	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	6*	42	67	46	33	1.5
21	05	5	6	6	3	3	3	6*	28	5	6	6	3	3	3	3	2	22	33	25	32	2.7
22	1	1*	1	2	1	3	3	7	21	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	12	26	13	15	2.7
23	02	0*	1	2	2	2	2	1	10	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	4	6	6	7	0.2
24	2	1	1	1	2	2	5	3	18	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	12	27	16	5	26
25	2	2	3	3	3	3	6*	6*	27	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	6*	22	30	27	28	2.1
26	1	1*	3	3	3	3	3	3	17	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	15	26	17	27	1.6
27	1	1*	3	3	3	3	3	3	19	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	12	22	22	25	1.7
28	01	3	6	6	5	6	6	7	61	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	10	19	19	20	1.6
29	6	6	3	3	3	2	2	2	21	6	6	6	3	3	2	2	1	15	23	22	31	2.6
30	1	1	2	3	4	3	3	3	20	1	1	2	3	3	3	3	3	12	19	21	19	0.7
31	1	1	2	3	4	3	3	3	20	1	1	2	3	3	3	3	3	12	19	21	19	0.7
																	Mean	19	26.0	23.2	26.3	0.75

Day	Three-Hourly Indices Kp								Three-Hourly Indices Km								Ap	S	So	Prov Rz	IMF	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8						
1	0*	0	0	0	0	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	166.0	166.1	115	A	A
2	0	3	3	3	2	3	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	159.7	163.9*	96	A	A	
3	0	3	3	3	2	3	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	165.2	165.1	121	A	A	
4	0	2	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	157.7	161.7	113	A	A	
5	1	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	157.5	161.6	93	A	A	
6	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	165.3	169.5	104	A	A	
7	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	167.3	161.1	110	A	A	
8	0	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	164.5	162.7	132	T	T	
9	0	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	153.1	157.3	115	A	A	
10	1	2	1	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	166.1*	162.1*	92	A	A	
11	2*	2*	2*	2*	2*	2*	2*	2*	2*	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	159.3	164.6	66	T	T	
12	2*	2*	2*	2*	2*	2*	2*	2*	2*	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	161.1	166.8	87	T	T	
13	0	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	151.9	155.8	91	T	T	
14	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	154.2*	159.2*	119	T	T	
15	1	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	162.5	167.6	135	T	T	
16	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	160.3	164.6	122	T	T	
17	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	161.6	165.8	130	T	T	
18	2	2	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	175.6	180.0	157	T	T	
19	0	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	162.3	166.0	176	T	T	
20	1	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	159.6*	164.2*	107	A	A	
21	0	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	202.0*	207.6*	210	T	T	
22	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	210.2	223.2	216	T	T	
23	1	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	213.9	216.6	206	T	T	
24	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	228.6	229.2	203	A	A	
25	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	226.6*	229.3*	201	A	A	
26	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	210.7	223.3	102	A	A	
27	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	206.6	212.0	109	A	A	
28	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	210.0	216.2	176	A	A	
29	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	193.7	197.6	158	A	A	
30	6	6	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	186.3	187.6	150	A	A	
31	10	1	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	170.5	170.9	160	A	A	
																Mean	172.7	177.1	162.6			

**Appendix 1**

SEPTEMBER 1979

Day	Three-hourly Indices Kp								Three-hourly Indices Km								Ap	aa			Cp
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8		N	S	M	
1	7	1	1+	1+	2+	2+	3	3	1+	1+	1+	1+	1+	1+	1+	1+	10	19	13	5	6.5
2	02	1	1+	1+	1+	2+	2+	2+	1+	1+	1+	1+	1+	1+	1+	1+	5	11	11	10	6.2
3	03	2+	2+	2+	3-	3-	3-	3-	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	9	17	19	16	6.5
4	04	2+	2+	2+	3-	3-	3-	3-	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	10	20	19	17	6.6
5	05	1-	1-	1-	1-	1-	1-	1-	1-	1-	1-	1-	1-	1-	1-	1-	10	20	19	22	6.6
6	06	1+	1+	1+	1+	1+	1+	1+	1+	1+	1+	1+	1+	1+	1+	1+	15	29	29	31	6.6
7	07	020	2	3	1+	1+	1+	1+	1+	1+	1+	1+	1+	1+	1+	1+	6	11	9	11	6.2
8	08	1+	1+	1+	1+	1+	1+	1+	1+	1+	1+	1+	1+	1+	1+	1+	6	16	12	16	6.2
9	09	01	2	1+	2+	0	1-	1-	1-	1-	1-	1-	1-	1-	1-	1-	9	15	18	18	6.2
10	10	2+	2+	1+	2	2-	2-	2-	2-	2-	2-	2-	2-	2-	2-	2-	9	15	19	17	6.5
11	11	2+	2+	3-	4	3-	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	15	26	22	29	6.6
12	12	050	3	1-	1-	1-	1-	1-	1-	1-	1-	1-	1-	1-	1-	1-	6	18	8	10	6.2
13	13	060	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	9	20	8	16	6.2
14	14	050	1+	1+	1+	1+	1+	1+	1+	1+	1+	1+	1+	1+	1+	1+	9	20	11	9	6.2
15	15	060	1+	2	1+	2	2-	2-	2-	2-	2-	2-	2-	2-	2-	2-	8	18	13	15	6.6
16	16	2+	3	2+	3-	3-	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	15	25	17	26	6.6
17	17	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	11	28	19	16	6.6
18	18	01	2+	2+	1+	1+	1+	1+	1+	1+	1+	1+	1+	1+	1+	1+	6	16	97	101	6.2
19	19	050	2+	1+	1+	1+	1+	1+	1+	1+	1+	1+	1+	1+	1+	1+	6	11	11	9	6.2
20	20	03	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	22	35	36	16	6.2
21	21	02	5	5	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	23	38	26	65	6.2
22	22	06	3-	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	6	12	13	12	6.2
23	23	070	2	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	7	9	15	11	6.2
24	24	1-	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	15	29	25	20	6.2
25	25	050	4	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	19	29	26	26	6.2
26	26	040	5	6	5	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	19	31	32	26	6.2
27	27	050	5	6	5	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	15	23	18	22	6.2
28	28	060	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	16	23	20	23	6.2
29	29	050	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	15	25	21	29	6.2
30	30	040	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	18	26	19	26	6.2
																	Mean	22.5	20.7	22.8	6.66

Day	Three-hourly Indices Kp								Three-hourly Indices Km								S	Sa	Prov Rz	IMF
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8				
1	2+	1+	1-	2+	2+	3-	3	3	2+	1+	1+	1+	1+	1+	1+	1+	173.7	175.8	165	A A
2	2+	1-	1+	1-	1-	1-	1-	1-	2+	1+	1+	1+	1+	1+	1+	1+	170.0	180.1	161	A A
3	2+	2-	2-	2-	2-	2-	2-	2-	2-	2-	2-	2-	2-	2-	2-	2-	177.0	180.0	168	A A
4	090	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	172.5*	175.7*	157	A A
5	3	3-	2+	3-	3-	3-	3-	3-	3-	3-	3-	3-	3-	3-	3-	3-	174.3	177.1	159	A A
6	1	1+	1+	1+	1+	1+	1+	1+	1+	1+	1+	1+	1+	1+	1+	1+	177.0*	180.1*	153	A AT
7	2	2+	1+	1-	1-	1-	1-	1-	2+	1+	1+	1+	1+	1+	1+	1+	182.5	186.3	170	A AT
8	3	3-	2+	2-	2-	2-	2-	2-	2-	2-	2-	2-	2-	2-	2-	2-	180.0	183.2	192	A AT
9	4	4-	3+	3-	3-	3-	3-	3-	3-	3-	3-	3-	3-	3-	3-	3-	184.0*	187.1	190	A AT
10	5	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	182.1	184.6	177	A A
11	6	2+	3-	3-	3-	3-	3-	3-	3-	3-	3-	3-	3-	3-	3-	3-	170.2*	181.5*	167	A A
12	7	2+	2+	1+	1-	1-	1-	1-	2+	1+	1+	1+	1+	1+	1+	1+	170.1*	181.7*	175	A A
13	8	2+	2+	1+	1-	1-	1-	1-	2+	1+	1+	1+	1+	1+	1+	1+	183.7	186.1	155	A A
14	9	1-	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	180.1*	182.8*	166	A T
15	10	2+	1+	2	2	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	181.7	183.8	177	A T
16	11	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	180.2*	186.3*	170	T T
17	12	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	180.7*	182.7*	155	T T
18	13	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	181.7*	185.7	177	T T
19	14	1-	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	180.1*	182.1*	155	T T
20	15	2+	1-	2-	2-	2-	2-	2-	2-	2-	2-	2-	2-	2-	2-	2-	181.7*	183.9*	191	T A
21	16	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	180.7	182.6	166	A A
22	17	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	181.0	182.5	170	A AT
23	18	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	182.6*	185.2*	155	A A
24	19	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	182.3	185.7	236	A A
25	20	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	181.1	185.5	292	A A
26	21	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	220.0*	221.9*	261	A A
27	22	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	227.0*	228.7*	256	A A
28	23	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	232.9	233.6	235	A A
29	24	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	226.3	229.6	235	A A
30	25	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	231.2	231.9	233	A A
																Mean	200.2	202.3	180.7	

**Appendix 1**

OCTOBER 1979

Day	Three-Hourly Indices Kp								Three-Hourly Indices Km								Ap	OO			Cp		
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	Sum	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	N	S	M			
1	6	2	1	2	3	3	1	1	17	3	2	1	3	3	1	1	2	10	12	24	22	0.6	
2	2	4	2	2	2	2	3	3	20	1	0	1	2	2	3	3	2	7	15	16	7	0.3	
3	6	4	2	1	2	3	3	3	23	4	3	2	1	2	3	3	2	13	26	19	26	0.7	
4	3	2	1	2	3	3	3	3	23	3	2	3	4	3	1	2	1	9	14	21	33	0.5	
5	07	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	11	6	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	6	16	11	5	23	0.3
6	02	3	0	1	1	1	1	1	9	3	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	3	6	6	45	35	0.6
7	03	6	0	1	1	1	1	1	9	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	2	3	32	52	41	52	1.3
8	01	6	0	1	1	1	1	1	9	6	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	37	42	41	43	1.1
9	04	4	0	1	1	1	1	1	9	6	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	23	36	37	41	2.1	
10	05	4	0	1	1	1	1	1	9	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	17	27	25	26	0.9	
11	1	1	3	3	3	3	3	2	17	0	1	1	3	3	3	2	2	10	13	18	18	0.5	
12	1	2	1	3	3	3	3	2	19	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	8	17	16	8	0.5	
13	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	21	2	2	3	2	3	3	3	3	17	19	19	23	0.7	
14	08	2	3	3	2	3	1	1	12	2	2	3	2	1	1	1	1	6	11	13	15	20	0.3
15	05	0	1	2	3	3	3	2	14	1	1	1	3	3	3	2	2	8	12	19	18	22	0.4
16	8	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	15	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	8	15	18	16	30	0.4
17	02	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	15	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	4	12	6	8	10	0.2
18	01	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	15	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	4	6	9	13	0.0
19	03	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	15	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	5	11	11	9	13	0.2
20	03	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	15	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	8	13	9	11	11	0.3
21	2	3	1	2	2	2	2	2	19	1	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	10	20	13	13	21	0.6
22	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	2	22	1	3	2	3	3	3	3	2	14	27	19	26	21	0.8
23	09	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	16	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	6	14	12	11	19	0.3
24	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	20	1	3	2	3	3	3	3	2	12	19	14	14	27	0.7
25	2	3	4	2	3	3	3	3	22	2	2	3	2	3	3	3	2	14	20	21	20	21	0.8
26	2	3	1	2	2	2	2	2	16	1	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	8	18	12	13	35	0.6
27	05	0	2	2	2	2	2	2	12	0	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	6	19	9	8	32	0.3
28	2	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	17	1	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	9	17	12	13	16	0.5
29	4	3	1	2	2	2	2	2	19	3	3	1	1	2	2	3	3	11	21	14	19	17	0.6
30	04	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	6	2	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	5	9	10	11	5	0.2
31	06	1	0	1	2	1	2	2	11	1	0	0	1	1	2	2	2	5	12	16	7	21	0.2
																	Mean	12	18.9	18.7	18.8	0.56	

Day	Three-Hourly Indices Kp								Three-Hourly Indices Km								S	So	Prev RT	IMF	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8					
1	3	2	1	3	3	3	3	1	3	2	1	3	3	1	2	2	2	212.4	212.4	213	-
2	2	1	1	2	3	3	3	3	1	1	2	2	3	3	3	3	211.3	211.5	187	T	
3	6	3	2	1	2	3	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	2	3	3	234.5	204.7	187	A	
4	5	2	3	4	5	5	5	5	15	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	197.7	197.7	156	T	
5	3	2	1	2	3	3	3	3	21	1	1	2	2	2	2	3	192.5	192.5	166	T	
6	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	195.7	195.5	166	A	
7	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	157.	157.	179	A	
8	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	212.1	212.3	187	A	
9	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	213.1	209.5	211	A	
10	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	212.1	212.7	178	A	
11	08	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	212.7	211.8	183	A	
12	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	217.1	216.5	189	A	
13	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	216.1	216.1	211	T	
14	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	237.1	236.1	213	T	
15	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	232.1	233.7	199	A	
16	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	233.9	233.3	185	T	
17	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	227.5	226.3	221	T	
18	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	236.7	236.8	224	T	
19	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	239.2	237.3	221	T	
20	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	231.4	236.7	219	A	
21	1	0	1	1	2	3	3	3	6	2	1	2	2	3	3	3	232.2	230.1	215	A	
22	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	6	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	226.1	221.9	198	A	
23	1	0	1	2	2	2	2	2	6	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	217.1	214.9	186	A	
24	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	6	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	228.1	225.6	181	A	
25	1	0	1	2	2	2	2	2	6	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	217.5	215.2	193	A	
26	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	6	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	229.6	223.5	185	T	
27	4	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	6	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	216.1	211.2	183	A	
28	1	0	1	2	2	2	2	2	6	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	212.6	210.6	182	T	
29	3	3	3	1	1	1	1	1	6	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	217.1	214.5	193	A	
30	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	6	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	216.7	213.7	197	A	
31	6	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	7	0	1	1	2	2	2	2	216.2	214.9	223	T	
																Mean	217.1	216.4	186.2		

Appendix 1

NOVEMBER 1979

Day	Three-Hourly Indices Kp								Three-Hourly Indices Km								Ap	00			Cp
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8		N	S	M	
1	D5*	3	3	2+ 3	3	3+ 4- 3			2	2+	2	3-	3-	3+ 3+ 3-			16	38	22	23 25	8.9
2		3+ 4- 3- 3-	3	2+ 2- 1					3-	3-	2	3-	3-	2	3+ 3-		17	19	21	24 17	8.7
3		1- 8+ 1 3-		2+ 3+ 3+ 3+					1- 8+	1+	2	2	3	3+ 3			18	22	20	9 13	8.6
4		3+ 3 2+ 3-		2 2- 2 1					3-	2+	2	2+	2+	3- 1+			19	17	17	23 12	8.5
5	D2	8+ 8 8+ 1-		1 1- 1 8-					1- 8+	1+	1	1- 1	1+	1-	1+		20	3	6	4 5 CC	8.8
6	D4	1- 1 1- 1+		1 8+ 8+ 8+					1+	1+	1+	1+	1-	8	8+*		3	4	18	12 2 CC	8.1
7		2 2 2 2+		2+ 4- 4 2+					1+	2+	2	3-	3-	4- 4-	3-		12	19	38	16 34	8.7
8	D4*	3- 2 5- 6-		3 2+ 2- 2-					2	2-	4-	4	3	2+	2- 2+		14	17	35	33 19	8.8
9	D3*	2+ 2+ 3- 1+		3- 6+ 3+					2+	3-	2+	1+	4	5- 6+	3+		19	33	44	44 56	1.0
10		1- 2 2+ 3+		1+ 1+ 2 3-					13+				1-	2	3		6	12	13	12 13 C	0.3
11		3 3+ 2- 2-		2 3 2 2-					18-	3+	3-	2	2-	3+	3- 2		18	17	46	25 19	8.6
12		1 1+ 2+ 2+		2+ 2+ 2 2-					15+	1+	2+	2	2+	3-	2 2		7	13	19	15 18	8.4
13	D1	4 4+ 5- 6+		4 5 5+ 4+					35+	3+	3+	3+	4	4- 5-	5- 4		35	57	47	34 70	1.4
14		3 4+ 3- 1-		1- 1 8+ 8					15	4+	3+	2	1+	1-	8 8		13	14	48	28 5 K	8.8
15	D5	8 1 1- 1+		1+ 1- 8+ 1					6+	8+	2-	1-	1	1	8+ 1+		3	4	7	6 6 CK	8.1
16		2+ 3+ 4- 2		2 3- 3- 2					21-	3	3	3	2	2	3 3- 2+		12	28	32	31 21	8.7
17		2+ 2+ 3- 2		1 1- 2 1					15	2+	3-	3-	2+	1	1- 3- 2-		8	12	21	24 9	8.4
18	D9	3- 1- 1 1+		1 1 8+ 8+					8+	3	1+	1	1+	1	8- 1-		4	7	13	16 4 K	8.2
19		8+ 1- 1+ 2		2 2 2 3					13+	0	1	1+	2+	2+	2 3		7	15	17	8 24 K	0.3
20		2 1+ 2+ 3-		3 3+ 2- 1+					18-	2+	1+	2	3	3-	3+ 2- 1+		18	14	28	16 19	8.5
21		3- 2 2 2 1		1 1+ 2- 8+					12	2-	1+	2+	1	1+	2- 8+		6	18	18	12 8 CK	8.3
22	D3	8 8 1+ 1+		1- 1- 8+ 8					4+	8+	1- 1	2	1-	1-	8 8		2	2	8	7 3 CC	8.8
23	D6	8+ 8 0+ 2-		1 1 2- 2					8	8+	8	1	1+	1+	2- 2+		4	8	8	6 11 CK	0.1
24	D2	3- 4- 4 4		4- 4- 4 4					38	3-	3-	3	4	4-	4- 4		24	38	39	38 48	1.1
25		4+ 5 2 2		2- 1 1- 2					19+	4-	4-	2	1+	2-	2- 2		15	21	13	26 9	8.8
26	D7	1 8 8 8+		1+ 1+ 2+ 2-					8	1+	8	8+ 8+	1+	2-	3- 2		4	11	7	4 14 CC	8.1
27	D6	2 1 2+ 1-		1 1- 1- 8-					9-	2+	1	2-	1+	1-	1- 8+		4	4	7	8 3 CC	0.2
28	D1	8+ 8 0+ 1		0+ 8+ 1- 8+					3	8	8	1-	8	1-	1- 1+		2	2	3	2 3 CC	0.6
29	D8	8+ 8 1- 1-		1- 2+ 2+ 1					8	8+ 8	1	1	1	3-	3- 2-		4	6	12	5 14 C	0.1
30		1 2- 5 3+		3+ 3- 2 2					21	1+	2-	5- 4	3	3-	2- 2		15	22	38	34 19	8.8
																Mean	18	15.8	18.9	17.6	8.48

Day	Three-Hourly Indices Km								Three-Hourly Indices Kp								S	So	Prov Rz	IMF
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8				
1	2+ 2 2 3-	3- 3 3 3-			2+ 3- 2 3-	3- 3+ 4- 3-			2	2-	2	3-	3-	4-	4-		214.4	211.6	224	A -
2	3- 3 2 3-	3 3 3 2 1			2+ 3- 2+ 2+	3 3 2 2-			2+	3-	2	3-	3-	2-	2-		212.9	209.5	157	A -
3	1- 8 1- 2-	2 2 3 3+ 3-			1- 8+ 0+ 2-	2 2+ 3- 3-			1-	8+	2+	2+	3-	3-	3-		210.9	207.5	155	T -
4		3- 2 2 3- 2-		2 1+ 2 1					3- 2-	2+ 2-	2	2+	3+	3-	2-		217.9	214.2	172	T -
5	8+ 8 1- 1-	1- 1- 1 8+			1 8+ 1 1+	1- 1- 1 1+			1	8+	1	1+	1-	1	1+		239.6	235.5	166	A A
6	1- 1+ 0+ 1+	8+ 8 8 8			1+ 2- 2- 1+	1 8 8 0+ 8+			1+	2-	2-	1+	1	8	8 0+ 8+		278.2*	273.2*	210	A T
7	1+ 1+ 2+	2+ 4- 3+ 3-			2+ 2- 2 3	3 3+ 4- 3-			2+	2-	2	3	3+	4-	3-		292.2*	286.9*	254	A A
8	2 1+ 4- 4	3- 3 1+ 2-			2+ 4- 4- 4	2 2- 2 3			2	2-	4-	4	2	2-	3-		316.1	318.1	280	AT T
9	2- 2 2 2 1+	4 5- 4- 4- 3			3- 3 3- 3+ 1	4+ 5- 4- 4-			3-	3	3-	3+	4	4-	5- 4		320.5*	314.4*	279	AT T
10	8+ 1+ 1 1	1- 1+ 2+ 2+			1+ 2+ 2- 1	1 2+ 2+ 3+			1	2+	2-	1	1	2+	2+ 3+		374.5*	367.8*	382	T T
11	3- 2 2+ 1- 2-	2- 3 2+ 1+			4- 3+ 2+ 2+	2 4- 3- 3-			4-	3+	2+	2+	2	4-	3- 3-		332.3*	325.7*	295	AT 1
12	1- 1+ 2+ 2	2+ 2+ 2 2-			2+ 2- 2 2	2+ 2+ 2+ 2+			2-	2	2	2	2+	2+	2+		308.7	294.4	248	A A
13	3+ 4- 3- 4-	4- 4+ 4- 4-			3+ 2+ 3+ 4+	4 4- 5- 5- 4			3+	2+	3+	4	4-	5-	5- 4		278.5	272.7	183	A A
14	4 3+ 2 1	0+ 1 8+ 8			5- 6+ 2+ 1+	1 3+ 8 0			1	3+	8	0	1	3+	8 0		261.9	256.4	238	T -
15	8 1 8+ 1	1- 1 8+ 1			1- 2 1 1	1 1 1 1+			1-	2	1	1	1	1	1- 1- 1		245.1*	239.7*	186	T T
16	3- 3 2- 2-	2+ 3+ 3- 2			4- 3+ 3+ 2+	2 3+ 3- 2+			2-	3+	3+	2	2	3+	2+		235.8	238.6	166	A A
17	3- 3 2+ 2+	2- 3 3- 2+ 1+			2- 3 3 3-	1+ 3 3 3			2-	3	3	3-	1+	3	3		237.3	231.9	253	A A
18	2+ 2- 1+ 1+	1 1- 1+ 8+ 8-			3+ 2+ 1+ 1+	1 1+ 1+ 1-			3+	2+	1+	1+	1+	1+	1-		237.4	231.9	172	TA -
19	8+ 2- 1+ 2-	2+ 2+ 2- 3-			8+ 2+ 1+ 2-	2+ 2+ 2+ 2+			8+	2+	1+ 2-	2	2+	2-	2+		226.1	214.8	174	A A
20	2- 1 2+ 3-	3 3+ 2- 1+			3- 2+ 2+ 3	3 3- 3 3-			3-	2	2+ 3	3	3-	3	1+		211.8	205.9	153	A A
21	2 1+ 2 1	1 1+ 2- 8+			2- 1+ 3+ 1	1+ 1+ 4- 1-			2-	1+	3+ 1	1+	1+	4-	1-		194.5	189.6	131	AT A
22	8+ 1+ 2-	1+ 8+ 8+ 8+			1+ 1+ 2-	1+ 1+ 8+ 8+			1+	1+	2-	1	1+	8+	8+		187.2	182.5	123	A A
23	3+ 8 1	10 10 2+ 2			1+ 8+ 8+ 1	1+ 10 2+ 2			1+	8+	8+ 1	1+	10	2+	2+		187.0	182.2	142	A A
24	3- 3- 3 4	6 6- 4 36			2+ 3 3 3+	6 6- 6 4-			2+	3	3 3+	6	6-	6	4-		179.9*	175.2*	162	A A
25	4- 3+ 2+ 1+	1+ 2+ 2+ 1+			4- 6+ 2+ 1+	2+ 2+ 2+ 2-			4-	6+	2+ 1+	2+	2+	2+	2-		178.2*	165.4*	155	T T
26	1 8 8+ 8+	1 1+ 3- 2-			2- 8+ 8+ 8	1+ 2 2 3+ 2+			2-	8	8+ 8	1+	2	3	2+		165.9	161.6	141	T *
27	2 1+ 2+ 1-	1+ 1+ 8+ 8+			2+ 1+ 2- 1+	1+ 1+ 1- 1-			2+	1+	2-	1+	1+	1-	1-		169.6	165.7	115	A A
28	8+ 8 1 0	1 1+ 1+ 1-			8+ 8 1	1 1+ 1+ 1-			8+	8	8+ 8	1	1+	1-	1-		154.1	150.1	119	A A
29	8+ 8 1- 1-	1 1+ 2+ 1			1+ 8+ 1+ 1-	1+ 3+ 3+ 2+			1+	8+	1+ 1-	1+	3+	3+ 2+	2+		158.1	154.0	98	T A
30	1 1+ 5 3	3 3+ 1+ 2			2- 2	5 5 4			2-	2	5 5 4	2+	2+	2+	2+		156.6	152.2	116	AT T

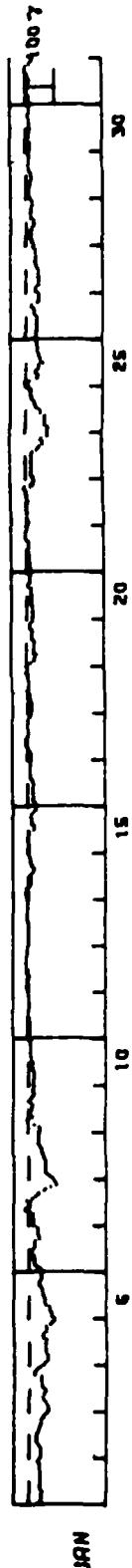
## Appendix 1

DECEMBER 1979

Day	Three-Hourly Indices No.								Three-Hourly Indices No.								S	Se	Prev Rate	IMF
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8				
1	1+	1+	3-	3-	2+	3-	3-	2+	2-	1+	2-	2-	4-	3-	3-	3-	166.6	161.9	122	A A
2	1-	2+	2-	2-	2-	2-	2-	1+	2+	2-	3-	3-	2-	1+	2-	2-	177.6*	172.9	155	A A
3	2-	3-	3-	3-	2-	1+	1+	2+	1+	2+	3-	2-	1+	1+	2-	2-	208.9*	195.1*	187	A A
4	2-	3-	3+	3-	2+	1+	2-	2+	2-	3-	3-	1-	3-	5+	2+	2-	227.6	221.0	218	A I
5	1+	1-	2+	2-	2+	2-	1-	2-	2-	1-	2-	2-	2+	2-	2-	3	230.1*	223.4*	212	TA A
6	2	2-	2-	2-	0+	0-	1-	1+	3-	2+	2-	2-	0+	0-	2+	1+	230.1	223.4	206	A -
7	1-	0+	0	1-	1-	1-	1-	1-	1+	1-	1-	1-	1-	1-	2+	2+	229.5	222.6	214	TA S
8	1-	2+	2	2	1	3-	3-	2	2-	2+	3-	3-	4-	3-	4-	3	236.0*	228.9*	272	TA T
9	1+	1-	1+	1-	2-	1+	1+	1+	2+	1+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2-	2	239.6	232.4	293	TA T
10	1	1	1-	1	2-	3-	2-	1	2-	1+	1+	1+	2	3	3-	2-	237.4	230.3	206	T -
11	2-	1	0+	0+	0+	0+	1-	3-	2-	1-	1-	1-	2-	3-	2	2-	238.0*	230.6*	279	T -
12	1-	0+	0-	1-	1-	1-	1-	1-	1+	1-	1-	1-	2-	2-	2-	2-	239.7	232.3	272	T A
13	0+	1-	1-	0+	1+	1-	1+	1-	1-	1+	1+	1+	1+	1+	1+	1+	239.1	231.7	235	TA A
14	1-	1-	1-	1-	2-	2-	1+	1-	1+	1+	1+	1+	2-	3-	2	2-	245.9	233.3	230	A A
15	1-	2	2	3+	2	3-	2+	2-	2-	3-	2+	3-	2+	3-	3	3	239.2	231.8	225	A A
16	2	1	2	2	3-	3-	2	3-	2+	3-	2+	2+	3-	3-	3-	2	223.5	216.1	220	A A
17	3	2	2+	2	3-	3-	2+	2+	2+	3-	3-	3-	3-	3-	3-	2	200.9	222.2	109	A A
18	2	1-	1+	2+	2+	2-	2-	2-	1+	1+	1+	1+	2-	2-	2-	2-	193.6	187.4	151	A A
19	1	1-	1+	1+	1-	2-	2-	3+	2+	1+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2-	2	189.1	183.0	138	A A
20	0	1	1-	1+	1-	2-	1+	1+	1-	2+	1+	2+	2-	2-	2-	2-	186.6*	180.6*	126	A A
21	0	0	0+	1-	1+	2-	2+	2	1-	0	0+	1	1+	2-	3-	2	182.5*	176.7*	121	TA A
22	2-	0	2-	1-	1-	3-	4-	2-	2-	3-	2+	4+	3-	3-	1	2+	181.1	175.1	149	A A
23	1-	0+	1-	0+	0-	1-	1-	2-	1-	1-	1-	1-	1-	1-	1-	1-	174.6	166.6	132	TA T
24	2+	2-	1+	2+	1+	4-	4-	1-	1-	2-	2-	2-	3-	3-	1+	1-	165.7	160.2	130	A A
25	0	0	0	1-	1-	1-	0	2-	1-	2-	1-	2-	1-	2-	1-	1-	167.5	162.0	161	A A
26	2	1	1-	2-	2+	3-	4+	3-	2+	1+	2+	3-	4-	4-	3	2	165.2	159.7	127	AT -
27	1	1-	1-	1-	1-	4-	2+	1+	2-	4	3-	3-	3-	3-	2-	2-	156.6*	151.6*	93	A T
28	1-	1-	1+	0-	4-	4-	2+	4-	2-	3-	3-	4-	4-	4-	4-	4-	166.7	161.1	90	T F
29	3+	4-	3-	2+	4-	5-	5-	4-	1+	4-	3-	4-	4-	5-	4-	4-	179.9	174.0	121	A A
30	6-	3+	1-	1-	1-	3	3-	3-	4-	3-	3-	3-	6-	6-	3	3	191.0	185.5	139	AT A
31	2-	2	1-	1	1+	2-	3-	3+	3-	3-	3-	3-	3-	3-	3-	4	195.1	189.9	125	A A

NASA/GODDARD SPACE FLIGHT CENTER

### **MOURLY EQUATORIAL DST VALUES (PROVISIONAL)**



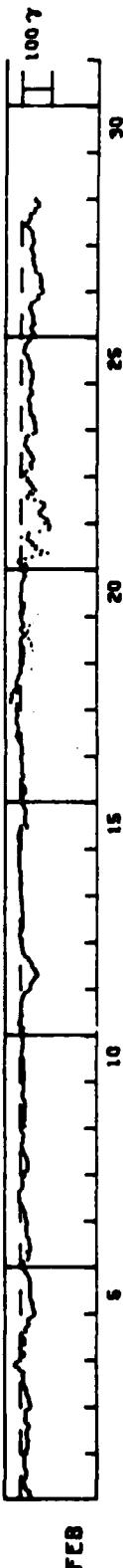
## Appendix 1

## NASA/GODDARD SPACE FLIGHT CENTER

## HOURLY EQUATORIAL DST VALUES (PROVISIONAL)

FEBRUARY 1979

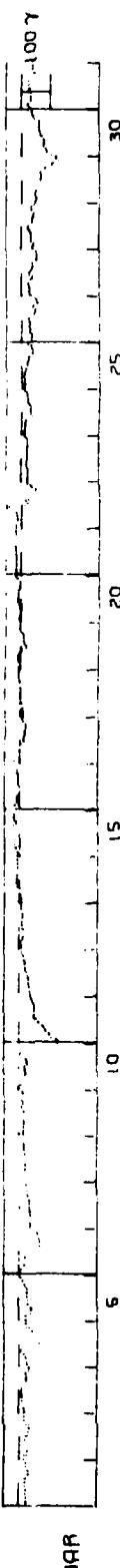
	UNIT=GAMMAS			1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	G.M.T.	
DAY	-36	-29	-29	-21	-15	-14	-13	-9	-15	-19	-20	-22	-20	-19	-14	-12	-12	-13	-12	-12	-12	-12	-12	-12	-12	-12	-13	-20	
1	-36	-29	-29	-21	-15	-14	-13	-9	-15	-19	-20	-22	-20	-19	-14	-12	-12	-13	-12	-12	-12	-12	-12	-12	-12	-13	-20		
2	-22	-22	-26	-27	-24	-24	-24	-20	-20	-20	-23	-29	-31	-26	-16	-16	-15	-17	-16	-16	-16	-16	-16	-16	-16	-16	-16	-29	
3	-35	-30	-28	-26	-26	-26	-26	-16	-16	-15	-10	-9	-10	-9	-11	-13	-12	2	6	16	15	9	9	9	9	9	9	-36	
4	-3	-13	-17	-12	-4	-4	-1	-6	-14	-15	-13	-9	-3	-5	-20	-14	-22	-26	-26	-36	-44	-46	-46	-46	-46	-46	-46	-46	-46
5	-67	-62	-40	-36	-36	-34	-34	-32	-31	-30	-35	-32	-34	-35	-30	-29	-29	-27	-23	-20	-14	-14	-14	-14	-14	-14	-14	-14	
6	-8	-10	-13	-27	-31	-31	-26	-22	-33	-37	-33	-29	-30	-28	-27	-21	-19	-21	-20	-19	-20	-25	-25	-25	-25	-25	-25	-25	
7	-7	-16	-15	-14	-10	-8	-6	-5	-3	-4	-2	0	-1	-1	-5	-10	-10	-11	-10	-11	-11	-11	-11	-11	-11	-11	-11	-11	-11
8	-13	-24	-27	-23	-22	-22	-24	-20	-18	-14	-10	-8	-7	-4	-3	-5	-11	-12	-12	-13	-13	-13	-13	-13	-13	-13	-13	-13	-13
9	-16	-10	-10	-16	-17	-16	-16	-16	-12	-17	-15	-17	-15	-14	-10	-7	-9	-10	-10	-10	-10	-10	-10	-10	-10	-10	-10	-10	-10
10	-14	-16	-15	-13	-12	-12	-10	-10	-10	-12	-10	-8	-5	-6	-10	-11	-10	-8	-6	-6	-6	-6	-6	-6	-6	-6	-6	-6	
11	-9	-3	-3	-2	-12	-2	-2	-1	-2	-3	-7	-6	-1	-1	-2	-1	-2	-1	-2	-1	-2	-1	-2	-1	-2	-1	-2	-1	
12	-36	-37	-37	-42	-48	-51	-58	-56	-48	-49	-40	-37	-37	-34	-28	-25	-16	-16	-16	-16	-16	-16	-16	-16	-16	-16	-16	-16	
13	-7	-3	-2	-3	-3	-6	-6	-4	-9	-10	-9	-7	-7	-6	-10	-9	-7	-7	-6	-6	-6	-6	-6	-6	-6	-6	-6	-6	
14	-10	0	2	2	3	1	1	2	1	1	-2	-3	-3	1	5	5	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	
15	-6	4	1	4	6	6	4	2	1	-5	-24	-23	-14	-15	-15	-17	-16	-16	-16	-16	-16	-16	-16	-16	-16	-16	-16		
16	-7	-7	-5	-11	-16	-16	-15	-10	-6	-2	-3	-10	-12	-9	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	
17	-5	-3	-3	-12	-11	0	2	6	9	11	13	10	7	7	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	
18	-9	11	12	33	30	25	26	9	20	12	8	13	10	9	5	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
19	-11	-19	-19	-13	-10	-9	-8	-7	-3	-1	-1	-3	-2	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	
20	-9	-11	-11	-9	-10	-13	-15	-1	-2	-2	-1	-2	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	
21	-20	-17	-14	7	4	-18	-40	-66	-66	-49	-53	-38	-37	-30	-22	-1	-26	-27	-64	-93	-93	-93	-93	-93	-93	-93	-93	-93	
22	-9	-8	-7	-65	-62	-62	-70	-76	-67	-45	-22	-25	-41	-32	-52	-40	-42	-52	-52	-52	-52	-52	-52	-52	-52	-52	-52	-52	
23	-14	-7	-22	-39	-36	-31	-32	-43	-37	-32	-31	-23	-19	-18	-12	-15	-15	-15	-15	-15	-15	-15	-15	-15	-15	-15	-15	-15	
24	-6	-45	-45	-40	-41	-40	-33	-31	-30	-32	-33	-27	-27	-26	-26	-30	-33	-33	-33	-33	-33	-33	-33	-33	-33	-33	-33	-33	
25	-34	-35	-40	-39	-39	-41	-34	-29	-33	-31	-28	-26	-22	-16	-11	-10	-13	-16	-14	-21	-27	-32	-32	-32	-32	-32	-32	-32	
26	-35	-3	-39	-34	-35	-38	-45	-61	-37	-37	-37	-35	-32	-31	-27	-26	-34	-35	-35	-35	-35	-35	-35	-35	-35	-35	-35	-35	
27	-9	-9	-61	-66	-61	-67	-61	-64	-58	-67	-63	-45	-42	-38	-38	-39	-35	-31	-31	-31	-31	-31	-31	-31	-31	-31	-31	-31	
28	-9	-9	-9	-41	-35	-34	-35	-34	-24	-13	-12	-25	-25	-25	-25	-25	-25	-25	-25	-25	-25	-25	-25	-25	-25	-25	-25	-25	



## HOURLY EQUATORIAL DST VALUES (PROVISIONAL)

MARCH 1979

	UNIT=GAMMAS							G.M.T.																	
DAY	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	
1	-31	-27	-30	-24	-25	-22	-23	-26	-20	-18	-22	-26	-29	-34	-37	-36	-27	-25	-22	-21	-16	-21	-16	-16	
2	-18	-22	-29	-29	-33	-32	-33	-23	-22	-17	-19	-25	-32	-34	-36	-37	-30	-23	-17	-23	-16	-16	-16	-16	
3	-22	-21	-16	-12	-12	-11	-12	-13	-10	-9	-10	-11	-10	-11	-12	-12	-25	-26	-22	-27	-35	-37	-32	-32	
4	-26	-28	-28	-28	-23	-20	-15	-19	-7	-12	-35	-62	-69	-42	-48	-66	-59	-49	-42	-44	-37	-28	-27	-30	
5	-20	-24	-29	-42	-45	-45	-45	-32	-37	-41	-30	-27	-27	-28	-30	-30	-25	-20	-18	-13	-13	-8	-3	-2	
6	-10	-8	-13	-21	-21	-19	-22	-25	-24	-38	-52	-57	-70	-67	-71	-71	-64	-66	-62	-59	-56	-45	-36	-36	
7	-37	-40	-41	-35	-35	-36	-36	-34	-23	-32	-31	-32	-32	-32	-32	-32	-26	-26	-24	-23	-26	-29	-26	-26	
8	-24	-20	-21	-22	-26	-26	-25	-25	-23	-25	-25	-20	-20	-18	-16	-16	-15	-16	-17	-15	-13	-13	-14	-14	
9	-16	-18	-16	-16	-15	-15	-14	-13	-12	-13	-20	-19	-14	-8	-12	-16	-16	-10	-5	-3	-6	-16	-12	4	
10	1	2	-11	-16	-5	-11	-19	-26	-22	-26	-20	-19	-32	-27	-27	-24	-24	-15	-4	-11	-31	-44	-71	-110	-129
11	-125	-120	-103	-98	-95	-86	-86	-80	-74	-65	-62	-55	-48	-49	-50	-55	-54	-54	-51	-48	-44	-44	-38	-37	
12	-36	-35	-34	-32	-31	-29	-29	-32	-32	-28	-25	-23	-19	-18	-17	-17	-17	-19	-13	-14	-12	-8	-8	-10	
13	-10	-8	-5	-12	-15	-15	-16	-12	-19	-15	-10	-10	-7	-10	-11	-14	-15	-12	-8	-5	-6	-8	-8	-11	
14	-11	-9	-5	-3	-7	5	6	7	6	6	6	6	5	6	2	1	2	1	3	6	7	6	6	6	
15	6	5	6	12	14	17	24	26	30	27	26	23	26	26	24	16	6	12	17	15	17	15	23	21	
16	11	10	9	4	3	6	5	1	-5	-1	-5	-2	5	3	3	4	3	2	8	9	7	12	17	20	
17	19	11	19	26	21	12	2	10	10	-7	-15	-14	-15	-15	-19	-16	-18	-15	-6	-7	-8	-14	-14		
18	-12	-10	-8	-7	-6	-8	-4	-1	-2	-3	-4	-3	-2	-2	0	0	2	1	-2	4	6	4	3	4	
19	6	7	6	8	10	9	6	1	-5	-10	-21	-24	-15	-10	-9	-9	-9	-7	-2	3	2	-1	3	4	
20	7	3	0	-2	0	3	5	5	8	10	11	9	7	5	7	7	-1	1	2	4	3	12	16	14	
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23	-20	-21	-23	-24	-23	-23	-15	-16	-19	-21	-23	-23	-20	-21	-24	-22	-21	-23	-21	-22	-20	-14	-10	-10	
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26	-36	-39	-35	-28	-29	-27	-24	-32	-27	-22	-23	-26	-43	-46	-49	-46	-37	-43	-54	-47	-46	-40	-32	-32	
27	-26	-25	-28	-25	-23	-21	-22	-34	-39	-36	-27	-25	-35	-39	-36	-36	-37	-51	-53	-48	-48	-45	-36	-36	
28	-35	-44	-39	-33	-31	-31	-34	-29	-25	-21	-43	-35	-34	-37	-43	-44	-40	-33	-31	-35	-43	-49	-49	-49	
29	-45	-53	-46	-42	-48	-50	-64	-75	-68	-79	-60	-60	-65	-66	-65	-66	-76	-62	-103	-97	-108	-121	-112	-115	
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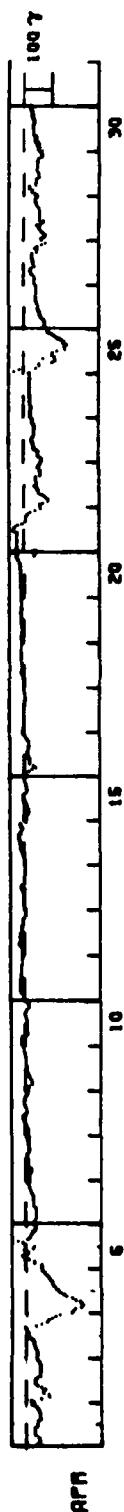
Appendix 1

NASA/GODDARD SPACE FLIGHT CENTER

HOURLY EQUATORIAL DST VALUES (PROVISIONAL)

APRIL 1979

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
DAY	-16	-54	-67	-53	-44	-36	-31	-36	-34	-36	-44	-44	-40	-47	-58	-56	-56	-46	-43	-39	-33	-21	-32	
1	-20	-56	-65	-78	-60	-45	-71	-55	-45	-34	-35	-37	-64	-53	-56	-55	-56	-56	-52	-49	-45	-39	-49	
2	-17	-39	-38	-35	-32	-30	-27	-26	-25	-18	-10	-11	-12	-14	-12	-12	-12	-12	-12	-12	-12	-12	-12	
3	-154	-171	-191	-157	-186	-163	-167	-156	-136	-128	-116	-112	-105	-101	-95	-92	-92	-92	-92	-92	-92	-92	-92	
4	-57	-57	-33	-31	-13	-1	7	-14	-16	2	-32	-36	-13	6	-23	-13	-20	-24	-29	-32	-41	-35	-29	
5	-10	-37	-40	-41	-39	-41	-41	-39	-36	-28	-27	-28	-31	-29	-29	-25	-19	-19	-18	-13	-12	-14	-15	
6	-11	-12	-16	-21	-19	-17	-17	-10	-7	-8	-12	-13	-14	-15	-14	-14	-12	-12	-12	-10	-10	-10	-10	
7	-13	-13	-11	-11	-6	-3	-1	2	7	9	9	5	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	
8	-13	-10	-9	-6	-6	-5	-5	-5	-5	-5	-5	-5	-5	-5	-5	-5	-5	-5	-5	-5	-5	-5	-5	
9	-1	4	6	5	11	17	18	8	10	11	9	10	7	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	
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29	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	
30	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	



## HOURLY EQUATORIAL DST VALUES (PROVISIONAL)

MAY 1979

	UNIT=GAMMAS		MAY 1979												G.M.T.									
DAY	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
1	-18	-16	-16	-16	-21	-22	-22	-26	-24	-16	-16	-9	-6	-4	-5	-7	-9	-9	-16	-21	-26	-27	-27	
2	-35	-40	-37	-40	-35	-30	-29	-32	-32	-30	-28	-23	-26	-24	-23	-22	-23	-20	-21	-21	-18	-15	-11	
3	-6	-9	-10	-10	-7	-8	-5	-6	-6	-7	-10	-11	-12	-10	-15	-11	-9	-10	-11	-7	-3	-6	-8	
4	-16	-14	-11	-9	-8	-8	-6	-4	-4	-6	-5	-3	-4	-3	-2	-5	-4	-4	-3	-15	-13	-14	-10	
5	-2	-3	-6	-7	-7	-11	-7	-6	-6	-4	-1	-2	-3	-5	-6	-5	-4	-5	-12	-18	-21	-19	-19	
6	17	14	12	9	9	7	7	7	6	6	11	12	14	16	13	12	9	7	6	10	13	12	12	
7	42	6	8	8	12	13	15	17	15	8	10	9	6	0	-1	4	-2	-3	-6	1	2	1	3	
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15	35	11	17	21	17	12	10	6	7	11	12	13	10	8	4	6	6	5	7	4	5	6	5	
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17	13	13	13	14	13	12	11	8	6	6	9	7	7	6	7	10	11	11	15	20	23	22	25	
18	25	26	29	32	35	33	32	36	36	35	33	31	31	19	17	23	26	26	17	13	2	-16	-18	
19	-10	-7	-20	-17	-21	-26	-19	-12	-11	-16	-29	-26	-18	-21	-20	-20	-16	-16	-16	-13	-27	-24	-18	
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23	-29	-36	-32	-27	-26	-25	-22	-16	-15	-11	-9	-12	-13	-14	-16	-16	-16	-15	-16	-19	-20	-24	-31	
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30	61	37	28	20	14	5	6	7	7	13	11	7	5	6	6	6	6	9	9	8	10	7	5	
31	3	4	5	6	6	8	12	12	10	13	15	25	23	20	21	16	20	17	14	12	10	9	9	



Appendix 1

## HOURLY EQUATORIAL DST VALUES (PROVISIONAL)

JUNE 1979

DAY	UNIT-GAMMAS			Geo-MeTo																						
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24		
1	-5	-4	-2	-1	-4	-6	-3	-1	-3	-5	-2	-1	-3	-1	-2	-4	-5	-1	-1	0	-2	-5	-6	-6	-3	
2	-4	-3	-12	-13	-14	-11	-10	-5	-1	-12	-11	-11	-11	-11	-11	-11	-12	-14	-14	-14	-11	-12	-14	-14	-11	
3	-7	-3	-7	-10	-5	-1	-16	-16	-16	-16	-16	-16	-16	-16	-16	-16	-16	-16	-16	-16	-16	-16	-16	-16	-16	
4	-5	-23	-22	-21	-20	-22	-21	-16	-16	-21	-22	-20	-17	-14	-20	-22	-26	-26	-28	-30	-30	-27	-27	-26		
5	-2	-4	-27	-27	-22	-15	-17	-17	-19	-24	-27	-31	-28	-23	-19	-11	-13	-16	-22	-53	-46	-28	-19	-41	-20	
6	-7	-37	-25	-22	-7	-13	-34	-38	-35	-32	-27	-25	-25	-25	-25	-25	-22	-21	-27	-28	-27	-22	-19	-16	-20	
7	-9	-14	-11	-12	-14	-11	-16	-12	-10	-12	-13	-10	-13	-17	-16	-16	-14	-14	-14	-14	-14	-14	-14	-14	-14	
8	-2	-3	-19	-11	-10	-9	-10	-9	-4	-2	-2	-9	-7	-8	-10	-12	-14	-10	-15	-16	-16	-16	-16	-16	-16	
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10	-11	-13	-10	-9	-6	-3	-8	-7	-7	-5	-4	-2	-1	-3	-2	-2	-2	-2	-2	-2	-2	-2	-2	-2		
11	-15	-16	-16	-16	-16	-16	-16	-16	-16	-16	-16	-16	-16	-16	-16	-16	-16	-16	-16	-16	-16	-16	-16	-16		
12	-14	-17	-19	-17	-9	-9	-6	-10	-6	-6	-5	-5	-5	-5	-5	-5	-5	-5	-5	-5	-5	-5	-5	-5		
13	-6	-4	-3	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-2	-2	-2	-2	-2	-2	-2	-2	-2	-2	-2	-2	-2	-2	-2	-2		
14	-10	-15	-15	-14	-14	-14	-14	-14	-14	-14	-14	-14	-14	-14	-14	-14	-14	-14	-14	-14	-14	-14	-14	-14		
15	-11	-13	-10	-9	-6	-3	-3	-8	-7	-7	-5	-4	-2	-1	-3	-2	-2	-2	-2	-2	-2	-2	-2	-2		
16	-9	-12	-12	-12	-17	-16	-16	-16	-16	-16	-16	-16	-16	-16	-16	-16	-16	-16	-16	-16	-16	-16	-16	-16		
17	-26	-19	-15	-17	-14	-11	-11	-4	-6	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3		
18	-2	-1	0	0	0	-1	-1	-2	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1		
19	-19	-3	-7	-3	-3	-8	-10	-7	-5	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4		
20	-16	-12	-13	-11	-7	-6	-6	-1	-2	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1		
21	-3	-5	-3	-5	-6	-4	-14	-21	-11	-8	-4	-3	-6	-10	-3	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1		
22	-18	-17	-12	-13	-10	-17	-17	-6	-5	-7	-5	-1	-6	-13	-13	-13	-13	-13	-13	-13	-13	-13	-13	-13		
23	-22	-19	-17	-28	-35	-32	-36	-26	-26	-23	-17	-18	-18	-18	-18	-17	-17	-17	-21	-21	-21	-21	-21	-21		
24	-24	-15	-20	-26	-26	-25	-25	-25	-25	-19	-17	-14	-14	-14	-14	-14	-14	-14	-12	-13	-13	-13	-13	-13		
25	-20	-9	-6	-5	-11	-13	-10	-12	-10	-12	-10	-7	-6	-6	-6	-6	-6	-6	-4	-4	-2	-6	-10	-8		
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28	-14	-12	-12	-14	-12	-12	-11	-7	-11	-6	-7	-6	-6	-6	-6	-6	-6	-6	-6	-6	-6	-6	-6	-6		
29	-2	-3	-1	0	-1	0	-2	-2	0	0	4	6	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	7	6	3	0		
30	-9	-6	-6	-6	-6	-6	-6	-11	-10	-7	-4	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3		

## Appendix 1



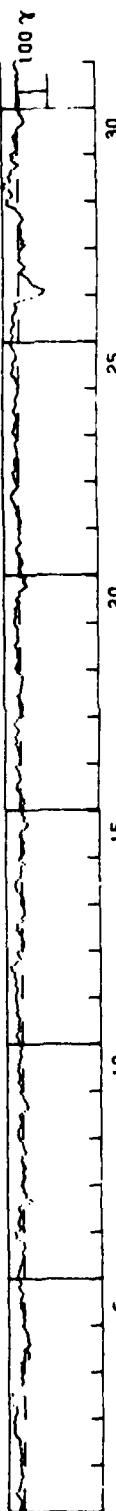
Note: Due to the adoption of updated, improved baselines for the magnetic observatories used in the Dst calculation there is a discontinuity (of about 10 nT) in the reference level of the provisional Dst between the last hourly interval of May (distributed last month) and the first hour of June. Revised provisional Dst values based on the new baselines will be provided upon request. However, the baseline changes have no significant effects on relative values of Dst over period of one month or less. The final Dst values for 1979 will be published after the end of the year based on baselines further updated. The revision of baselines is related to the circumstance that during periods of high solar activity, accurate baseline determinations are more difficult than during years of low solar activity.

## HOURLY EQUATORIAL DST VALUES (PROVISIONAL)

JULY 1976

DAY	UNIT=GAMMAS												G.M.T.											
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
1	15	12	6	9	13	16	23	26	17	14	13	12	11	11	9	6	6	9	9	9	32	32	32	32
2	10	14	10	11	10	13	12	13	15	16	15	20	26	31	34	33	33	32	31	37	33	33	33	33
3	21	29	26	25	24	37	32	73	62	49	36	36	28	21	16	8	8	2	4	9	8	8	8	7
4	9	6	5	7	12	2	-13	-16	-13	-8	-8	-12	-16	-11	-14	-10	-9	-9	-15	-2	4	4	4	4
5	0	-1	-2	0	3	2	2	5	5	7	10	10	9	5	4	5	11	13	17	11	9	13	15	15
6	19	20	17	15	13	12	11	6	7	4	2	1	6	6	-1	-4	-4	-2	-1	13	25	22	26	27
7	14	9	11	15	15	13	12	10	5	8	13	13	11	5	-20	-31	-23	-9	-12	-8	-1	-1	-1	6
8	2	4	-3	-7	-5	-4	2	-4	-6	-6	3	5	7	4	1	-11	-7	-13	-2	-1	-1	-1	11	9
9	14	15	15	15	13	8	7	3	3	7	10	12	4	-5	-14	-19	-14	-14	-9	-5	-2	9	7	6
10	3	4	6	13	13	9	11	9	6	13	15	13	12	14	10	10	7	4	7	9	6	3	5	6
11	12	12	13	18	19	19	16	9	13	10	12	11	7	12	16	17	18	15	16	15	17	17	20	20
12	19	19	16	15	15	21	21	19	20	23	25	24	22	33	35	37	26	26	14	3	10	12	15	13
13	3	-1	-2	-5	-8	-2	0	1	8	11	18	13	16	14	0	-4	3	-2	-6	-10	-7	-7	-7	-7
14	-8	-8	-5	-4	-2	6	15	16	16	19	21	18	16	12	5	0	0	0	-1	-1	-12	-14	-5	
15	-1	-5	-16	-16	-7	-6	-5	-4	-9	-14	-21	-14	-1	4	2	-2	-11	-16	-21	-17	-8	-8	-10	-5
16	-6	-10	-5	-12	-12	-11	-4	-4	-1	-1	4	11	12	10	5	3	-1	0	2	3	6	6	13	14
17	2	-2	0	2	4	5	7	9	11	17	13	11	15	18	12	10	7	9	14	20	21	18	11	
18	-8	-2	-3	-6	-10	-8	-11	-5	-3	-2	7	-1	-6	-4	-4	-5	-7	-9	-10	-10	-9	-1	4	
19	13	9	7	5	2	1	5	9	7	6	10	14	16	10	6	7	9	6	5	5	6	8	15	
20	16	16	11	12	13	12	13	11	3	4	6	9	8	-2	0	-2	0	-9	-17	-25	-20	-13	-19	
21	-1	-4	-1	1	-5	-10	-8	-7	-4	-4	4	5	10	9	4	-1	-1	-5	-2	2	3	0	-2	1
22	2	-2	-7	-7	-4	-8	7	7	-4	-4	9	11	12	12	5	3	4	23	16	15	9	4	7	1
23	10	13	13	15	17	6	6	7	10	12	12	5	1	3	4	6	7	7	11	11	7	1	7	7
24	14	16	13	11	9	10	7	3	3	6	11	14	16	10	7	5	7	10	7	5	3	0	-1	2
25	-1	0	4	7	9	13	20	19	19	15	15	16	14	6	6	7	9	12	15	15	22	23	23	
26	21	20	17	19	24	23	16	14	15	19	20	15	18	13	11	8	5	10	12	-1	-18	-41	-67	
27	-77	-81	-82	-59	-51	-42	-36	-34	-31	-21	-12	-7	-4	-3	-6	-13	-7	-2	-2	-5	-12	-14	-11	
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29	35	23	16	18	24	29	43	51	45	25	24	29	27	20	22	19	9	2	-4	-11	-16	-22	-16	
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31	-7	-8	-5	-9	-9	-8	-5	-3	-1	-1	-3	-2	2	-4	-5	-6	-7	-6	-4	1	3	0	0	

## Appendix 1



NOTE: Because of problems in the scale value and the baseline at the Honolulu Magnetic Observatory, data from only three observatories (San Juan, Kakioka and Hermanus) were used in the derivation of the above Dst values. It appears that the problems developed toward the end of June. Therefore the provisional Dst values for June may not be accurate near the end of that month.

## NAVAL SPACE FLIGHT CENTER

## HOURLY EQUATORIAL DST VALUES (PROVISIONAL)

AUGUST 1979

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	C.M.T.
DAY	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	CM.T.
1	5	2	-3	-5	-1	5	6	7	9	8	9	10	31	14	11	12	14	12	15	13	7	2	12	11	
2	12	7	5	5	4	-1	3	8	6	3	9	15	14	15	16	14	12	16	18	22	19	19	19		
3	15	6	4	0	-3	0	-2	-2	-6	-5	-3	-6	-9	-12	-13	-11	-11	-1	1	5	5	7	11		
4	9	5	2	-2	-9	-3	-10	-10	-10	-5	-1	-3	0	-7	-14	-13	-13	-12	-16	-21	-4	5	12		
5	13	7	-3	-6	-6	-1	-3	0	-4	2	1	4	9	12	11	8	5	5	4	0	-1	5	10		
6	8	2	-1	-2	-7	-1	-1	2	0	-11	-6	-7	-7	-10	-10	-2	-1	-1	-6	-1	-1	-1	2		
7	2	-1	-3	-4	-1	4	-6	-13	-7	-2	-3	-9	-7	-10	-13	-13	-1	-1	-17	-16	-1	-19	-10		
8	-1	2	-7	-4	-4	0	-3	-4	-2	-1	-4	-5	-6	-13	-13	-16	-16	-1	-1	-21	-19	-3	-1	-1	
9	5	12	16	10	3	5	7	9	11	10	9	4	1	1	2	2	-1	-1	2	5	4	4	3		
10	-1	-2	-1	3	6	11	8	6	6	-1	-5	0	11	19	20	20	20	17	21	25	21	16	12		
11	15	12	9	12	16	22	20	16	16	16	12	8	19	5	7	12	12	23	25	22	11	2	1		
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13	10	13	15	8	16	21	13	22	31	32	36	16	-30	-63	-59	-52	-60	-47	-60	-53	-64	-73	-65		
14	-61	-57	-51	-46	-45	-41	-41	-40	-33	-39	-27	-29	-31	-30	-22	-19	-19	-17	-17	-16	-15	-16	-17		
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16	-7	-5	-4	-3	-3	-2	-3	-6	-2	-6	-6	-7	-6	-7	-6	-7	-10	-3	-1	-1	7	6	9		
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18	7	3	3	4	9	12	10	6	10	14	12	13	13	22	25	35	30	25	14	11	14	9			
19	-17	-28	-40	-26	-30	-32	-35	-29	-18	-25	-46	-38	-33	-19	-23	-24	-26	-20	-17	-21	-20	-17	-16		
20	-16	-17	-17	-20	-10	-1	16	29	37	46	41	24	18	13	15	10	16	4	-29	-36	-36	-38	-46		
21	-52	-47	-55	-43	-40	-39	-35	-35	-34	-29	-20	-20	-23	-23	-16	-11	-10	-15	-19	-11	-1	-3	-2		
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23	-5	-6	-6	-3	0	-1	-2	3	8	8	10	10	10	10	9	8	10	8	10	7	5	4			
24	-7	-10	-2	3	9	15	15	17	17	16	17	19	15	10	8	6	20	10	2	11	13	6			
25	-1	-4	-2	6	11	20	21	25	24	16	16	5	-7	-11	-10	4	0	11	-5	-10	-8	-13	-17		
26	-16	-26	-32	-22	-18	-14	-13	-13	-72	0	6	7	3	-7	-10	-5	-5	-5	-6	-6	-4	-6	-9		
27	-12	-18	-21	-21	-10	-5	-6	-4	-1	2	6	-3	-6	-6	-4	-8	-8	-5	-1	-4	2	1			
28	-4	-7	-8	-7	-6	-2	5	5	7	9	13	5	-1	-2	-6	-6	-9	-1	-3	9	7	3			
29	0	-6	-13	-16	-15	-1	-26	-23	-15	-50	-87	-91	-86	-85	-104	-119	-128	-150	-129	-128	-140	-126	-109		
30	-93	-79	-78	-73	-65	-67	-66	-65	-59	-59	-53	-51	-51	-50	-46	-46	-43	-44	-42	-43	-37	-37	-34		
31	-60	-62	-64	-42	-35	-29	-22	-17	-11	-14	-14	-10	-9	-25	-23	-22	-15	-19	-17	-15	-16	-13	-14		

Appendix 1



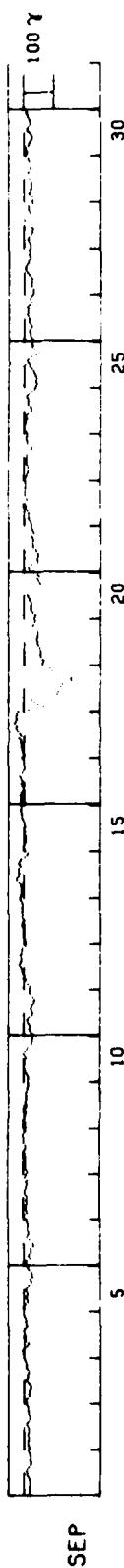
NOTE: The above values are based on data from three observatories: Hermanns, Kakioka, and San Juan. The date from Honolulu are not used because of instrumental difficulties. The Provisional Dst values for July 1979 were also derived from the same three observatories; see the footnote in the July tabulation of provisional Dst values.

## NASA/GODDARD SPACE FLIGHT CENTER

 HOURLY EQUATORIAL DST VALUES (PROVISIONAL)  
 SEPTEMBER 1979

UNIT-GAMMAS	GEOGRAPHIC																								
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	
OAV	-29	-21	-19	-20	-21	-21	-21	-20	-16	-14	-11	-12	-9	-11	-16	-23	-24	-23	-21	-24	-21	-28	-16	-15	
1	-16	-13	-15	-16	-13	-15	-13	-16	-16	-16	-14	-10	-11	-15	-20	-21	-17	-15	-14	-13	-19	-12	-9	-9	
2	-18	-7	-12	-16	-17	-19	-19	-24	-23	-18	-13	-7	-12	-14	-16	-18	-12	-8	-9	-9	-6	-3	1	1	
3	-8	-2	-1	-4	-3	-10	-14	-15	-5	-14	-3	-3	-1	-2	-9	-12	-9	-6	-4	-2	-1	-1	-1	-1	
4	-2	0	-7	-14	-14	-9	-11	-14	-10	-7	-12	-17	-25	-26	-22	-30	-26	-27	-24	-17	-13	-14	-14	-14	
5	-5	-9	-9	-21	-15	-16	-25	-25	-22	-33	-33	-31	-22	-17	-11	-13	-17	-14	-12	-13	-14	-11	-9	-9	
6	-7	-4	-5	-13	-12	-9	-6	-10	-13	-12	-11	-14	-10	-6	-5	-7	-10	-12	-13	-10	-14	-7	-6	-11	
7	-15	-12	-8	-7	-6	-7	-9	-6	-6	-14	-3	-3	-7	-6	-6	-9	-7	-7	-10	-13	-14	-17	-15	-15	
8	-9	-7	-7	-9	-3	-3	-4	-8	-5	-4	-9	-9	-9	-6	-7	-9	-7	-7	-10	-13	-14	-17	-15	-15	
9	-14	-16	-14	-11	-6	-4	-2	-1	-3	-4	-5	-16	-6	-3	-1	-4	-10	-13	-20	-26	-27	-29	-30	-30	
10	-11	-24	-19	-20	-21	-17	-14	-12	-13	-19	-20	-30	-26	-26	-25	-28	-34	-36	-37	-36	-23	-19	-19	-20	
11	-12	-19	-21	-21	-5	-5	-9	-1	-4	-6	-7	10	15	12	10	7	8	12	6	7	5	5	5	5	
12	-13	-7	-3	-1	2	3	1	2	7	5	5	9	4	7	4	3	3	4	3	2	5	6	11	11	
13	-14	-18	-7	7	5	8	7	9	14	22	22	16	13	15	14	10	13	15	11	6	6	14	15	15	
14	-15	-9	2	0	-4	-6	-6	-6	-1	-5	0	-4	-5	-2	-1	3	6	7	7	9	10	9	6	10	
15	-11	-9	8	10	8	12	9	4	1	7	8	6	9	11	14	7	4	6	-3	-2	-3	0	6	6	
16	-17	-4	-2	2	3	6	5	6	12	11	17	10	13	20	24	23	22	36	27	22	24	22	17	17	17
17	-18	-55	-66	-47	-35	-27	-41	-79	-109	-113	-122	-139	-121	-126	-145	-156	-156	-123	-109	-99	-99	-84	-71	-61	-61
18	-19	-62	-65	-62	-56	-54	-55	-53	-52	-47	-44	-44	-41	-43	-47	-46	-46	-45	-38	-31	-32	-38	-35	-35	-35
19	-20	-39	-39	-24	-24	-25	-25	-19	-20	-15	-12	-25	-37	-45	-51	-61	-54	-52	-48	-44	-51	-46	-34	-34	-34
20	-21	-16	-13	-27	-64	-47	-47	-49	-47	-41	-39	-31	-30	-29	-31	-32	-28	-24	-34	-31	-28	-24	-24	-24	-24
21	-22	-24	-22	-17	-15	-15	-14	-11	-7	-7	-8	-4	-11	-12	-11	-6	-4	-4	-5	-6	-5	-7	-5	-5	
22	-23	-5	-10	-13	-14	-17	-13	-10	-9	-9	-6	-10	-9	-11	-21	-25	-27	-16	-12	-19	-9	-8	-11	-10	
23	-24	-7	-3	0	-1	-4	-6	-11	-7	-7	-13	-25	-26	-22	-14	-13	-14	-13	-15	-11	-16	-27	-36	-36	-36
24	-25	-4	-3	-39	-41	-42	-39	-37	-33	-30	-25	-19	-15	-11	-14	-26	-41	-40	-34	-28	-30	-25	-30	-30	-30
25	-26	-29	-25	-20	-22	-18	-19	-25	-27	-21	-16	-17	-13	-14	-14	-13	-14	-14	-15	-16	-17	-15	-16	-16	-16
26	-27	-33	-31	-34	-26	-24	-26	-25	-27	-22	-17	-13	-11	-5	-4	-5	-10	-14	-14	-20	-20	-17	-19	-18	-22
27	-28	-24	-22	-19	-15	-16	-16	-25	-29	-31	-28	-20	-9	-3	-1	-6	-17	-22	-18	-15	-16	-16	-16	-16	-16
28	-29	-30	-36	-27	-20	-16	-23	-25	-26	-22	-17	-11	-21	-13	-14	-13	-23	-21	-27	-21	-16	-14	-13	-13	-13
29	-30	-11	-6	-6	-15	-17	-15	-25	-27	-22	-16	-11	-16	-15	-20	-21	-16	-17	-15	-16	-11	-9	-7	-7	-7

## Appendix 1



NOTE: The above values are based on data from three observatories: Hermanns, Kakioka, and San Juan. The Provisional Dst values for July and August 1979 were also derived from the same three observatories; see the footnote in the July tabulation of provisional Dst values.

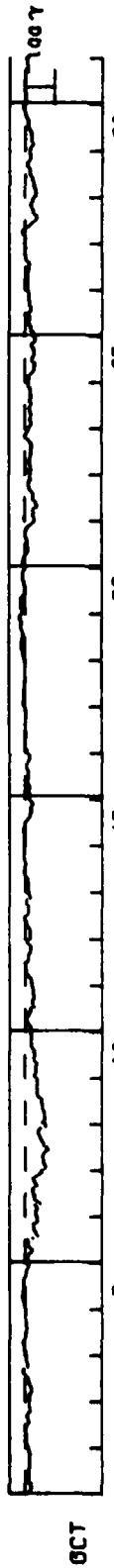
## MIDNIGHT EQUATORIAL DST VALUES (PROVISIONAL)

OCTOBER 1979

UNIT=GAMMAS

DAY	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
1	-20	-25	-26	-24	-19	-13	-10	-12	-13	-12	-14	-16	-15	-18	-18	-16	-14	-15	-17	-18	-14	-11	-11	-11
2	-6	-6	-2	-3	-6	-5	-5	-3	-1	-2	-8	-11	-16	-17	-11	-8	-9	-15	-21	-20	-17	-13	-16	-19
3	-16	-20	-16	-20	-26	-27	-26	-19	-14	-13	-12	-11	-7	-2	6	6	-1	-13	-14	-5	-5	-6	-6	-6
4	-3	-6	-1	2	0	5	6	-2	-5	-4	-7	-9	-8	-10	-9	-5	-2	-2	-1	-5	-7	-6	-4	
5	1	2	4	6	7	8	9	6	5	3	2	0	4	4	2	-6	-9	-9	-10	-13	-16	-15	-11	
6	-9	-11	-10	-15	-21	-27	-25	-15	-10	-12	-14	-9	-30	-46	-36	-39	-36	-39	-28	-29	-61	-45	-40	-36
7	-36	-37	-40	-43	-34	-55	-40	-60	-64	-71	-79	-71	-61	-60	-56	-52	-49	-47	-31	-24	-49	-59	-57	-65
8	-68	-70	-64	-59	-63	-58	-58	-63	-64	-71	-79	-71	-61	-60	-56	-52	-49	-47	-42	-44	-64	-64	-65	-65
9	-56	-67	-68	-66	-67	-60	-61	-57	-56	-57	-54	-54	-46	-41	-39	-43	-43	-43	-38	-38	-39	-44	-45	-38
10	-32	-34	-40	-40	-40	-35	-42	-31	-30	-32	-36	-35	-30	-26	-21	-16	-19	-16	-22	-21	-37	-19	-19	-19
11	-17	-17	-15	-11	-78	-4	-6	-6	-14	-16	-22	-23	-32	-26	-24	-22	-32	-30	-26	-29	-27	-24	-22	-22
12	-21	-20	-20	-16	-12	-6	-4	-4	-1	-1	-1	-11	-15	-16	-13	-14	-21	-22	-24	-19	-16	-16	-13	-19
13	-18	-19	-18	-19	-16	-12	-6	-5	-5	1	1	-9	-15	-16	-16	-14	-14	-3	-3	-6	-20	-14	-12	-13
14	-7	-13	-11	-13	-11	-6	-6	-1	-1	4	4	-1	-3	-6	-3	1	2	5	3	0	0	1	1	
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17	-8	-4	-2	-1	-1	-2	-1	-2	-3	-4	-3	-3	-1	-2	-1	-3	-2	-3	-5	-3	-2	-2	-2	
18	5	5	3	2	5	1	-2	-2	-3	-4	-5	-5	-5	-6	-4	-3	-2	-2	-3	-3	-2	-1	0	
19	2	4	6	5	6	11	7	7	7	9	6	1	0	6	11	11	8	10	13	17	16	9		
20	4	2	13	10	12	14	6	3	-1	-6	-1	-6	-1	3	3	5	6	7	3	6	0	-3	0	
21	6	6	4	2	-2	-4	-5	-13	-11	-11	-9	-9	-7	-7	-5	-1	-4	-7	-6	-9	-15	-22	-32	-36
22	-37	-30	-27	-33	-32	-31	-41	-44	-37	-35	-27	-27	-27	-24	-18	-14	-13	-15	-23	-24	-16	-23	-23	
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26	-31	-27	-19	-18	-17	-12	-12	-13	-14	-14	-12	-12	-24	-19	-14	-13	-14	-12	-14	-16	-13	-11	-9	
27	-9	-9	-5	-7	-10	-8	-5	-11	-10	-15	-17	-16	-17	-14	-5	-3	-1	-2	-1	-5	-2	1		
28	-2	-5	-5	0	6	6	3	-9	-15	-24	-30	-36	-43	-41	-35	-27	-27	-25	-21	-20	-23	-30	-36	
29	-61	-37	-35	-40	-32	-24	-27	-24	-24	-24	-20	-15	-16	-14	-10	-7	-12	-19	-22	-22	-18	-18	-18	
30	-20	-24	-30	-27	-22	-24	-25	-21	-18	-14	-12	-12	-10	-6	-3	-1	0	2	4	6	1	1		
31	-5	-6	-7	-5	-4	-1	1	0	2	1	-2	-2	-2	-1	-4	-9	-11	-14	-13	-7	-6	-8	-11	

## Appendix 1



Note: Beginning this month, data for Honolulu are included again in the derivation of provisional Dst values. Thus data from all the fourDst observatories, Hermanus, Pakaka, Han Lian, and San Juan are used in calculating the above Dst index. Honolulu data were not used in deriving the Provisional Dst values for the months of July, August, and September. The level change from the end of September to the beginning of October is judged to be small, artificially. When the three month gap for Honolulu is filled, this artificial discontinuity will be removed.

HOURLY EQUATORIAL DST VALUES (PROVISIONAL)

NOVEMBER 1979

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	G.M.T.
DAY	-20	-23	-24	-27	-28	-25	-21	-16	-7	0	2	-2	-1	7	-7	-2	-8	-13	-23	-16	-10	-16	-17	-24	
1	-20	-31	-32	-25	-25	-27	-24	-26	-25	-29	-23	-17	-14	-11	-16	-22	-24	-23	-26	-25	-21	-19	-16	-13	
2	-20	-30	-31	-25	-25	-27	-24	-26	-25	-29	-23	-16	-14	-11	-16	-22	-24	-20	-22	-20	-21	-19	-21	-19	
3	-10	-18	-19	-12	-13	-12	-10	-10	-10	-17	-11	-6	-4	-2	-2	-2	-2	-5	-6	-5	-5	-4	-2	-4	
4	-18	-22	-27	-21	-14	-13	-20	-21	-16	-11	-14	-19	-17	-10	-7	-6	-7	-8	-6	-5	-5	-3	0		
5	-15	-15	-14	-14	-16	-16	-19	-21	-20	-15	-11	-7	-3	-15	-20	-29	-32	-37	-26	-19	-39	-33	-29	-28	
6	-12	-3	-2	1	6	10	7	7	5	6	6	8	12	13	12	12	11	10	9	8	6	5	5		
7	1	1	3	5	1	5	7	9	0	-5	-1	-10	-4	1	7	5	-2	-20	-29	-27	-28	-25	-25		
8	-25	-25	-26	-26	-26	-23	-23	-27	-36	-45	-45	-33	-43	-39	-35	-30	-24	-18	-12	-7	-6	-9	-9	-7	
9	-77	-15	-15	-14	-16	-16	-19	-21	-20	-15	-11	-7	-3	-15	-20	-29	-32	-37	-26	-19	-39	-33	-29	-28	
10	-31	-33	-32	-25	-25	-21	-20	-23	-26	-21	-20	-20	-23	-25	-23	-21	-22	-21	-20	-23	-20	-24	-33	-30	
11	-31	-36	-25	-14	-13	-8	-6	-7	-7	-4	-2	1	1	6	13	15	20	25	26	20	14	14	10	7	
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13	46	-17	-31	-47	-52	-52	-50	-61	-59	-61	-61	-61	-66	-70	-68	-64	-90	-87	-81	-73	-70	-73	-74		
14	-81	-90	-85	-82	-79	-79	-76	-66	-64	-60	-59	-59	-54	-56	-55	-55	-53	-50	-49	-40	-35	-34	-33		
15	-33	-34	-35	-30	-27	-27	-24	-22	-22	-21	-22	-23	-23	-23	-23	-24	-21	-21	-18	-14	-13	-4	-3	0	
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19	3	1	1	-1	-4	6	7	1	-1	-6	-9	-5	-5	-3	-1	3	6	7	5	1	3	1	3		
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21	4	-2	-4	-3	-4	-6	-6	-10	-13	-10	-6	-10	-7	-6	-6	-7	-8	-10	-9	-8	-6	-2	-2		
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25	-63	-51	-59	-61	-51	-47	-46	-41	-39	-35	-33	-32	-31	-29	-28	-28	-27	-25	-21	-18	-14	-15	-11		
26	19	-9	-10	-10	-7	-6	-5	-1	2	4	5	4	4	-2	-2	-7	-6	-5	-9	-9	-10	-7			
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28	0	1	1	-1	-3	-3	-1	4	6	7	6	9	10	7	5	4	6	10	11	10	6	6	12		
29	44	16	15	12	15	16	17	14	13	15	17	19	19	13	10	15	26	21	22	23	18	20			
30	23	20	18	18	20	15	33	32	6	6	17	26	26	26	16	14	14	15	13	10	8	9			

## Appendix 1



Note: The Hermanus Observatory has informed us that the hourly H values from Hermanus for six hourly intervals beginning 0700 UT and ending 1300 UT on April 2, 1979 were in error. These errors have been corrected, and accordingly the Provisional Det values for these hourly intervals have been corrected. As indicated in the footnote under the June 1979 Provisional Det table, we updated the observatory baseline and recalculated Provisional Det from January 1979. The updated Provisional Det values that incorporate the Hermanus corrections are available upon request.

25  
20  
15  
10  
5  
NOV

30  
25  
20  
15  
10  
5  
NOV

100 Y

## NASA/GODDARD SPACE FLIGHT CENTER

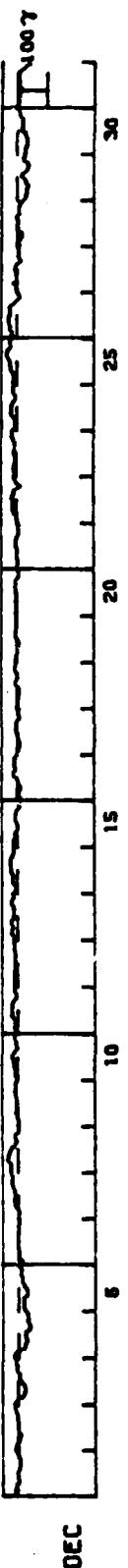
## HOURLY EQUATORIAL DST VALUES (PROVISIONAL)

DECEMBER 1979

	G-M.T.																							
UNIT=GAMMAS	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
DAY	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
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4	12	7	1	-9	-20	-27	-27	-31	-35	-29	-26	-27	-31	-37	-41	-43	-44	-36	-34	-37	-35	-33	-27	
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6	-11	-16	-12	-5	-6	-5	-5	-5	-2	-3	-2	-2	-1	-1	-2	-3	-3	-2	-4	-5	-5	-6	-6	
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8	22	22	21	20	22	30	26	25	26	21	20	18	14	7	3	-1	2	6	5	6	-5	-6	-6	
9	-5	-7	-7	-3	-1	2	3	1	-1	1	2	-1	1	3	4	4	6	4	2	3	4	2	-3	
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14	4	4	4	7	10	13	13	12	12	14	16	18	19	19	20	18	19	17	12	11	7	7		
15	7	6	6	4	0	1	4	0	-6	-5	-7	-2	1	3	3	2	1	-3	-6	-11	-10	-8	-8	
16	-14	-9	-7	-12	-15	-16	-10	-15	-7	-5	-3	0	9	11	6	1	-3	0	4	4	5	5	1	
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22	-4	-12	-2	-1	7	10	11	11	12	11	9	5	14	9	4	3	-7	-14	-16	0	2	5		
23	5	5	7	7	5	3	0	-2	-1	2	3	7	5	1	2	3	4	6	1	14	13	11		
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25	10	10	6	6	8	10	14	16	19	20	21	20	23	28	30	31	28	25	16	20	20	16		
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27	-1	0	2	9	-2	-1	0	-1	2	3	4	1	-1	-7	-14	-9	-7	-6	-6	-6	-9	-11		
28	-10	-7	-8	-13	-19	-20	-17	-11	-5	-4	-5	-7	-7	-1	-4	-12	-11	-9	-11	-10	-14	-13	-24	
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HISTOGRAM FILE C 1007

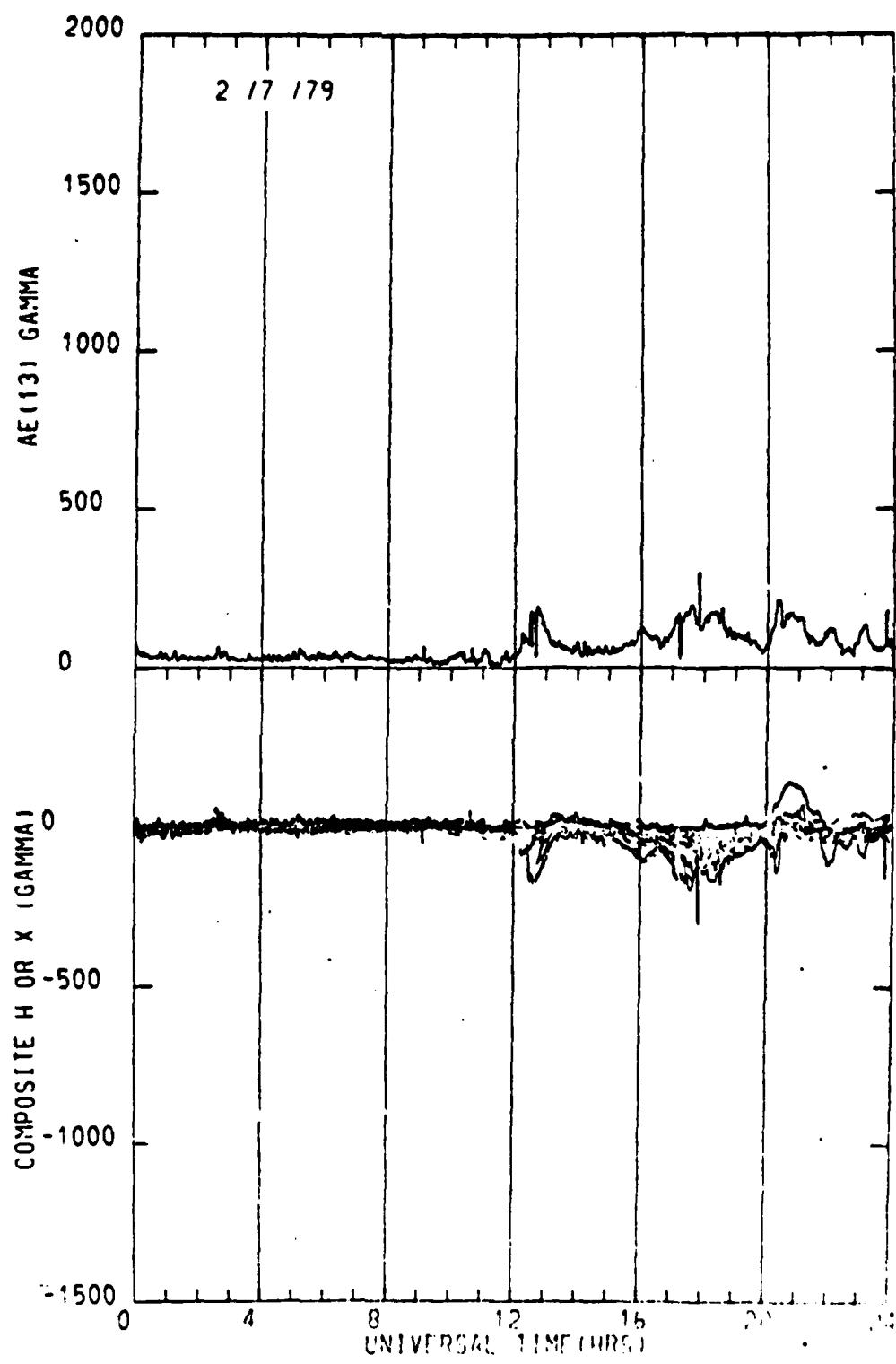
## Appendix 1



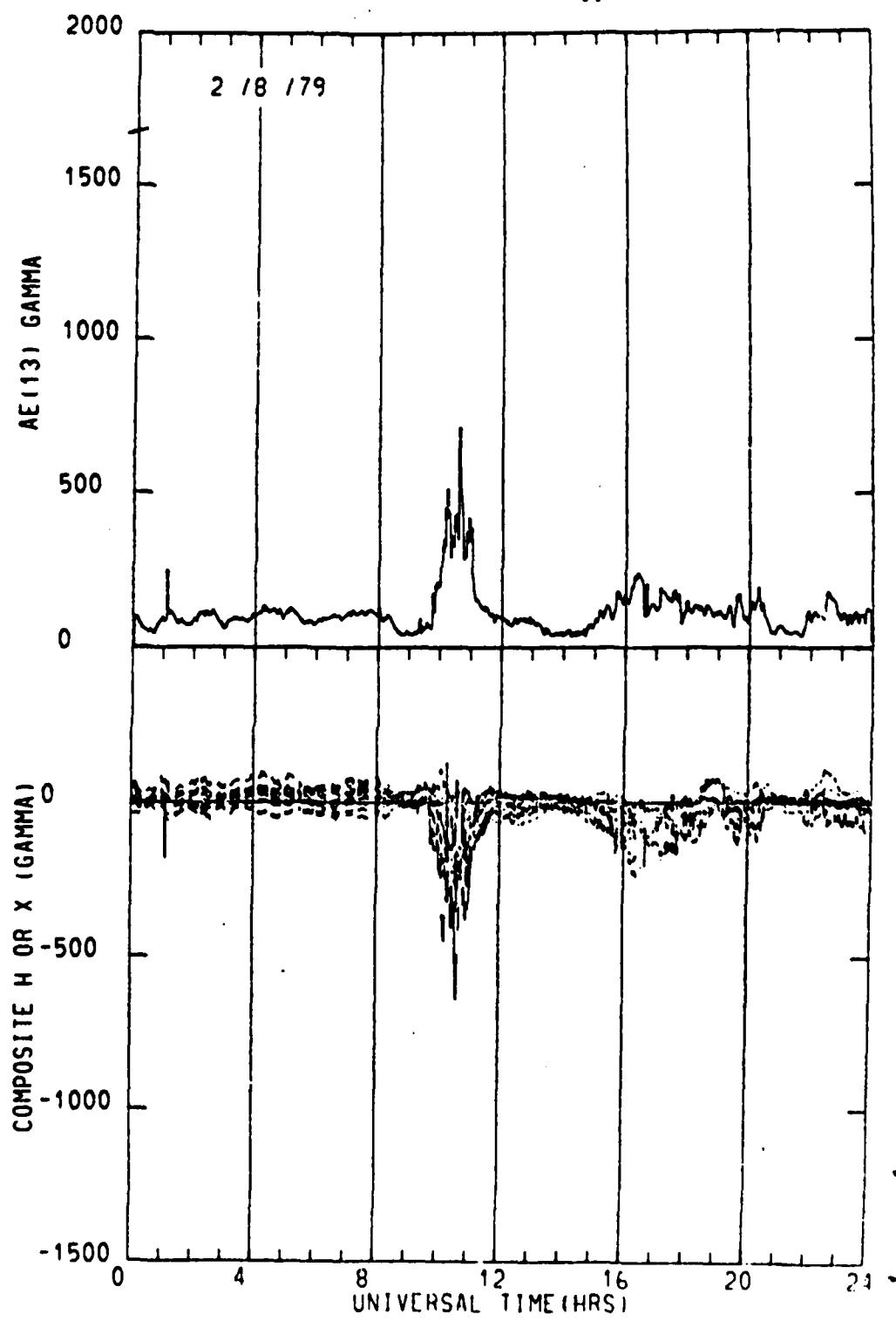
APPENDIX 2

DAILY GRAPHS OF 1.0 MIN. AURORAL ELECTROJET INDICES

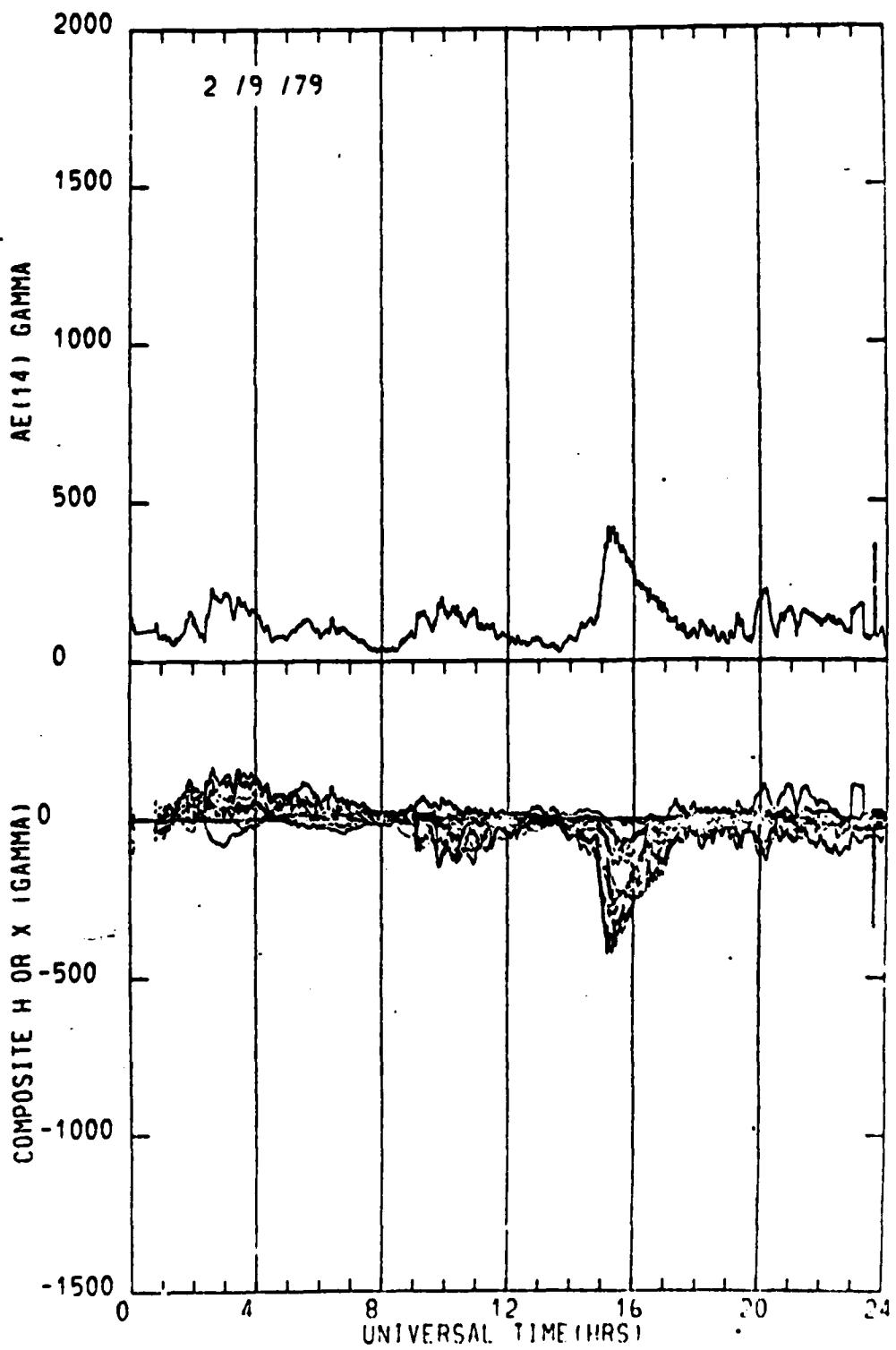
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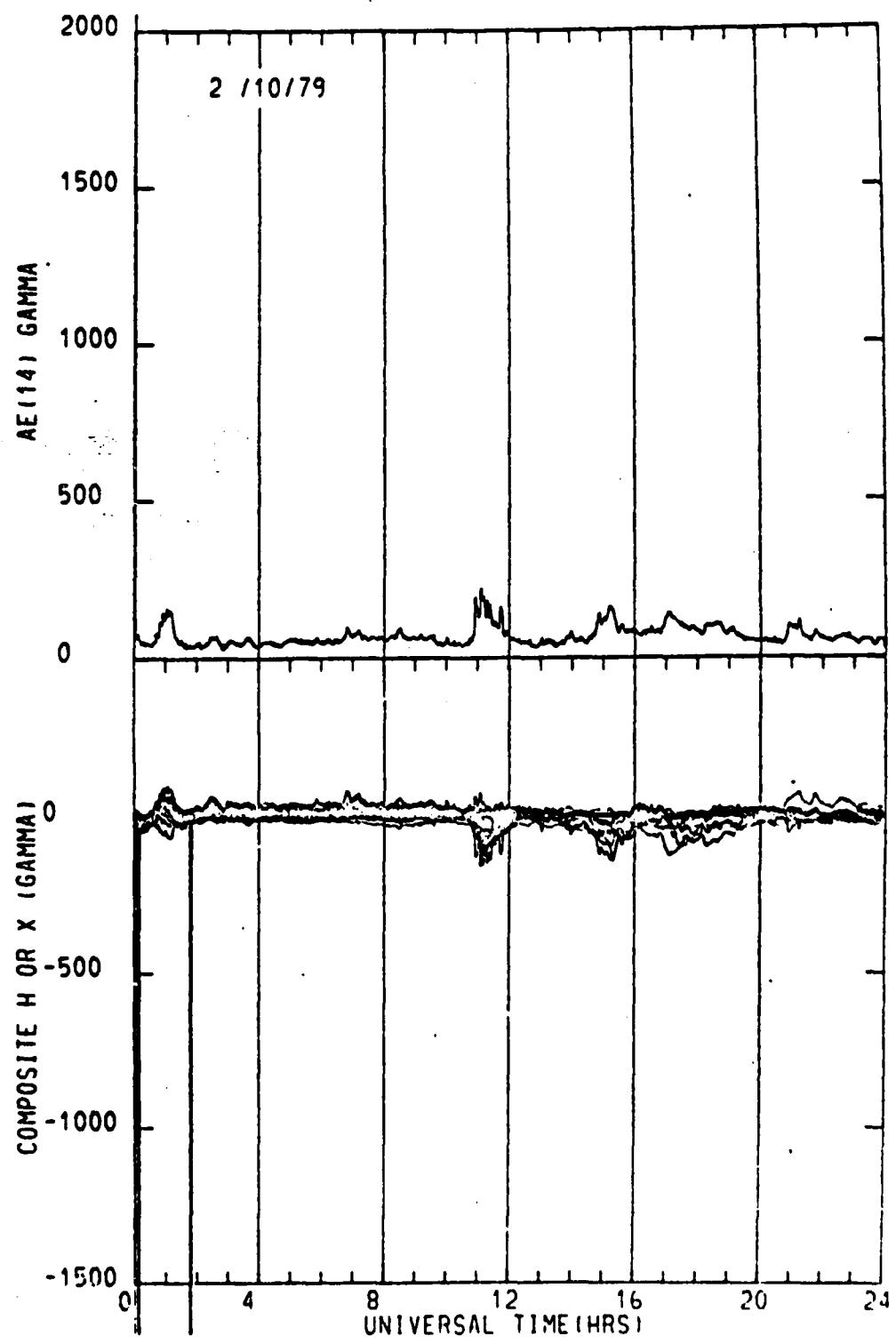
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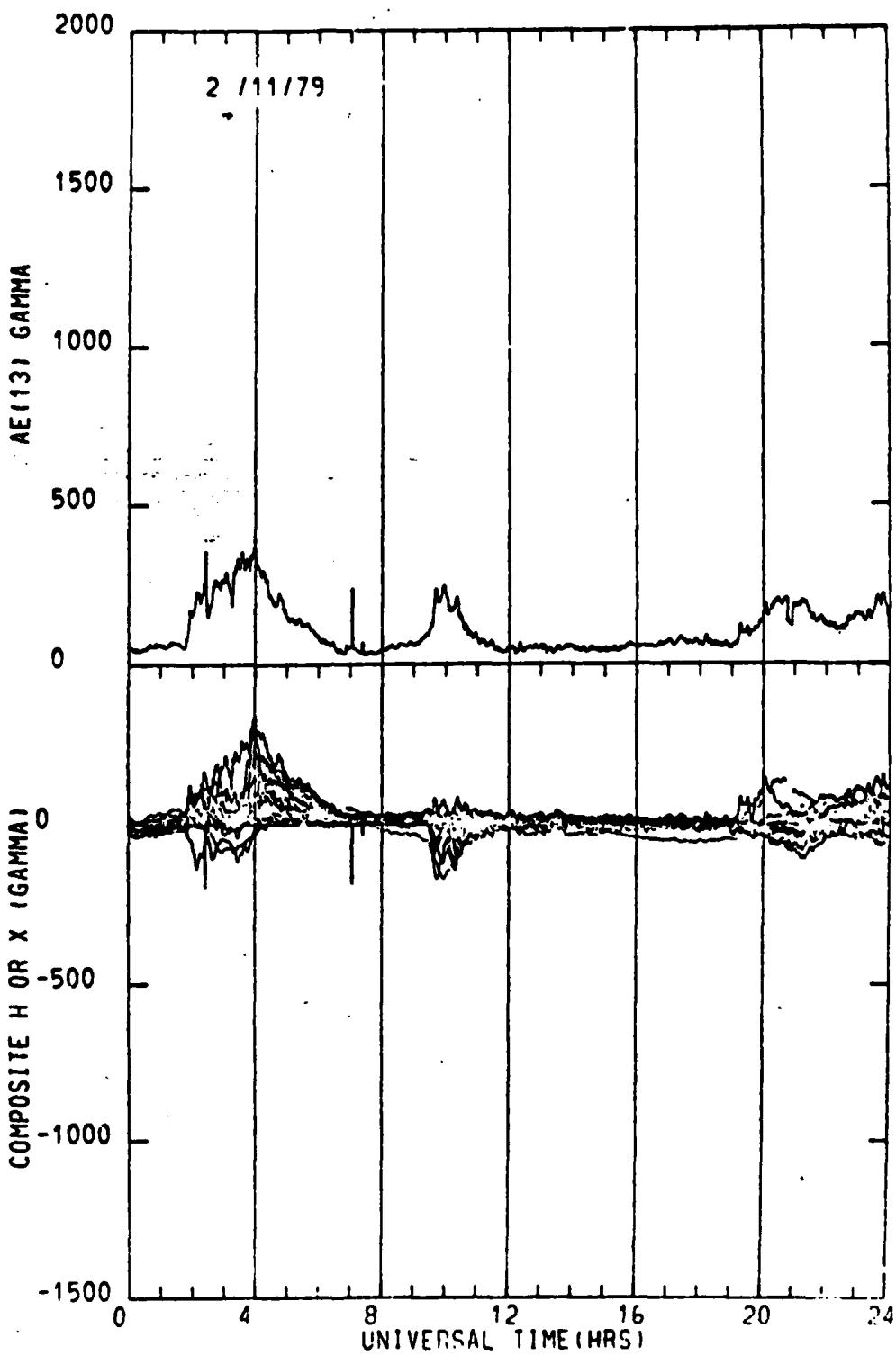
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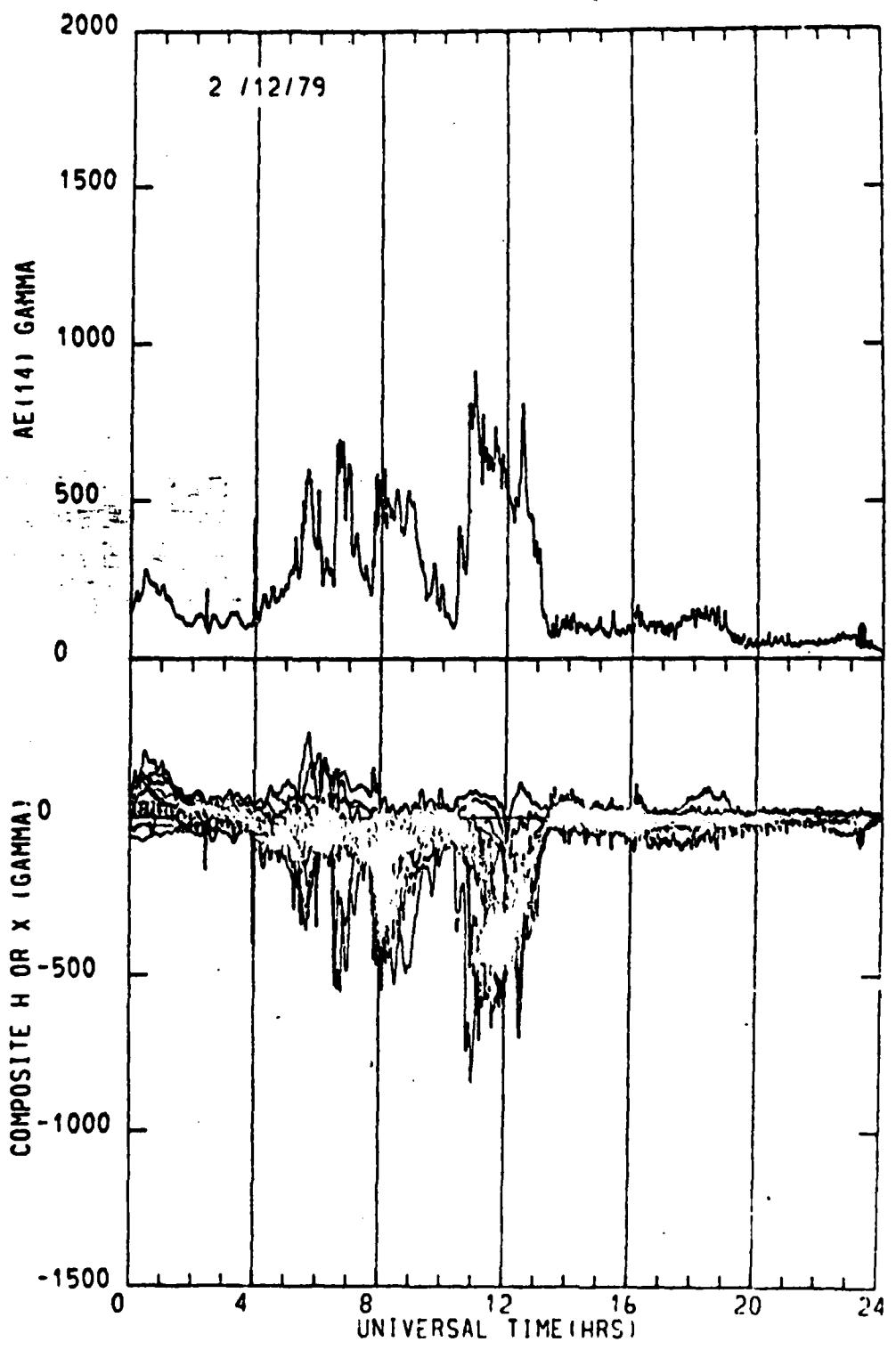


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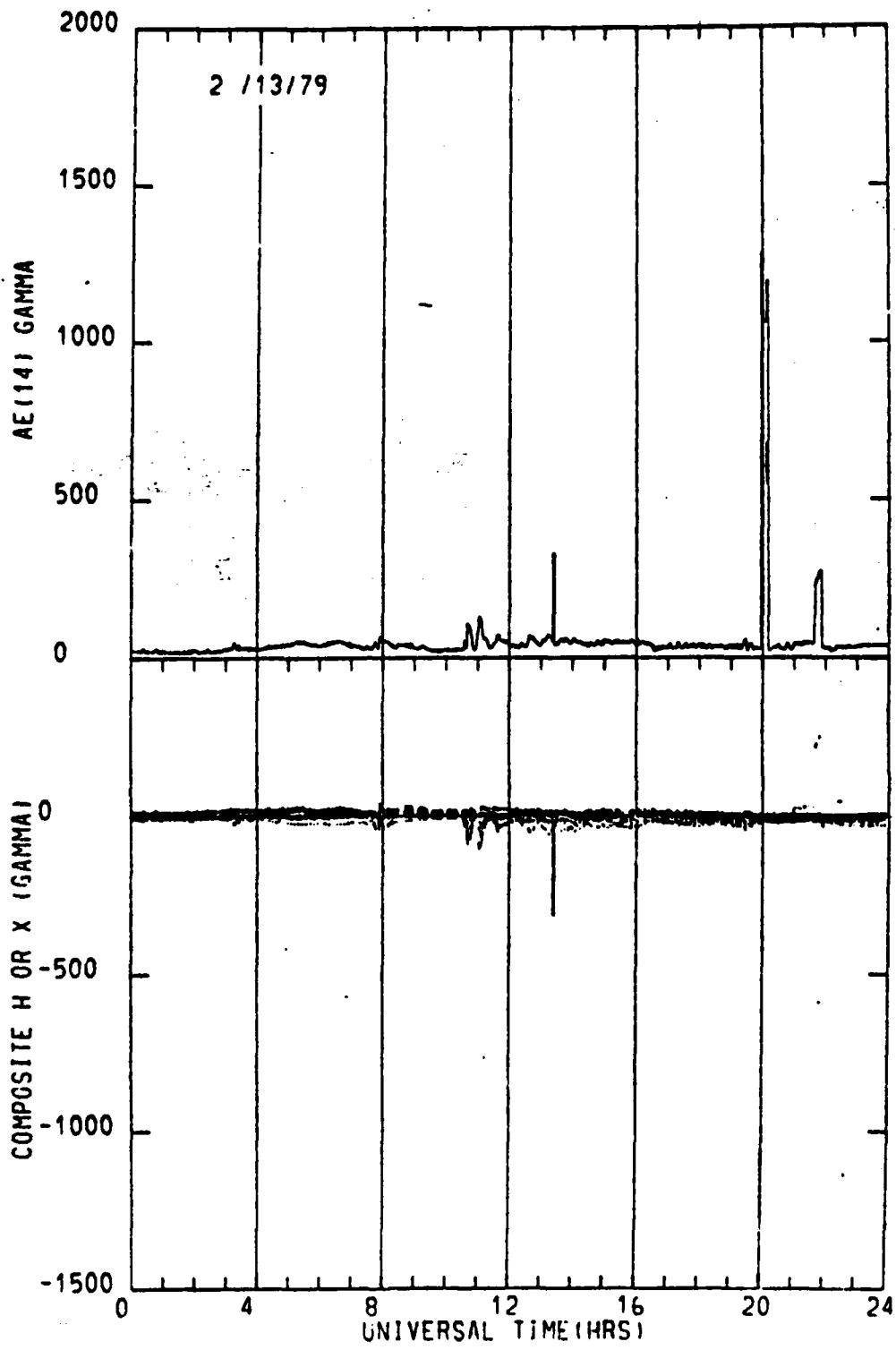


**Appendix 2**

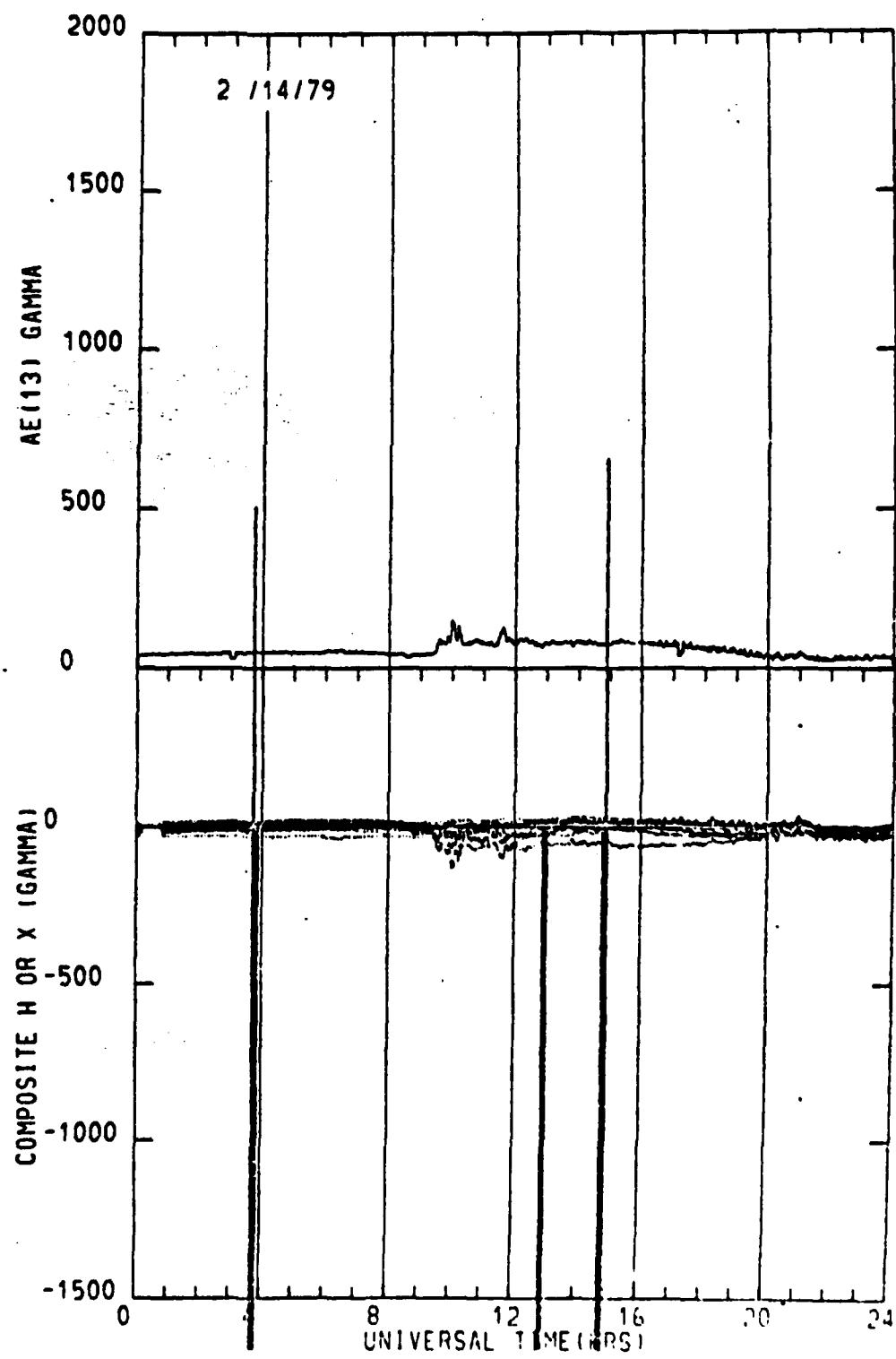




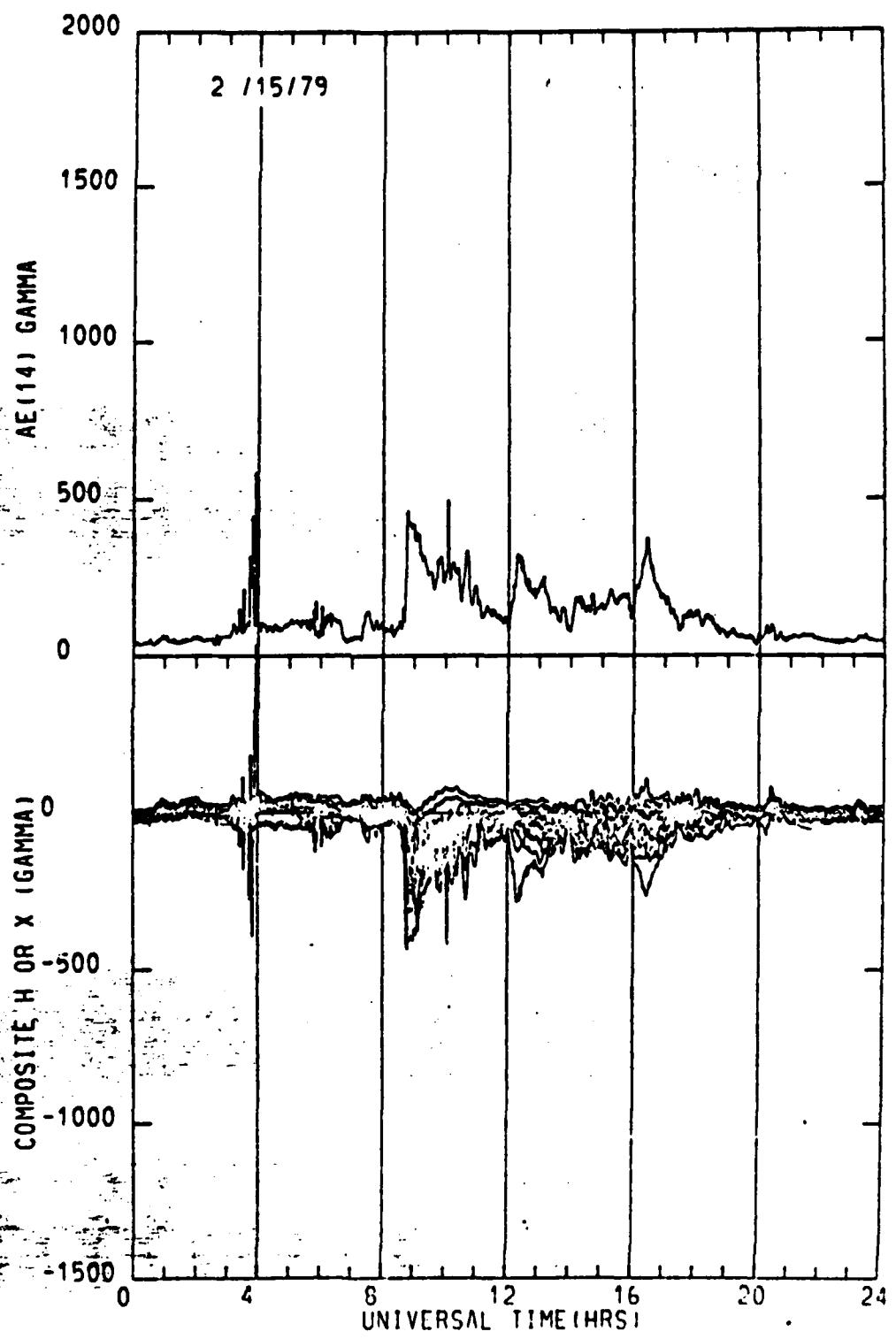
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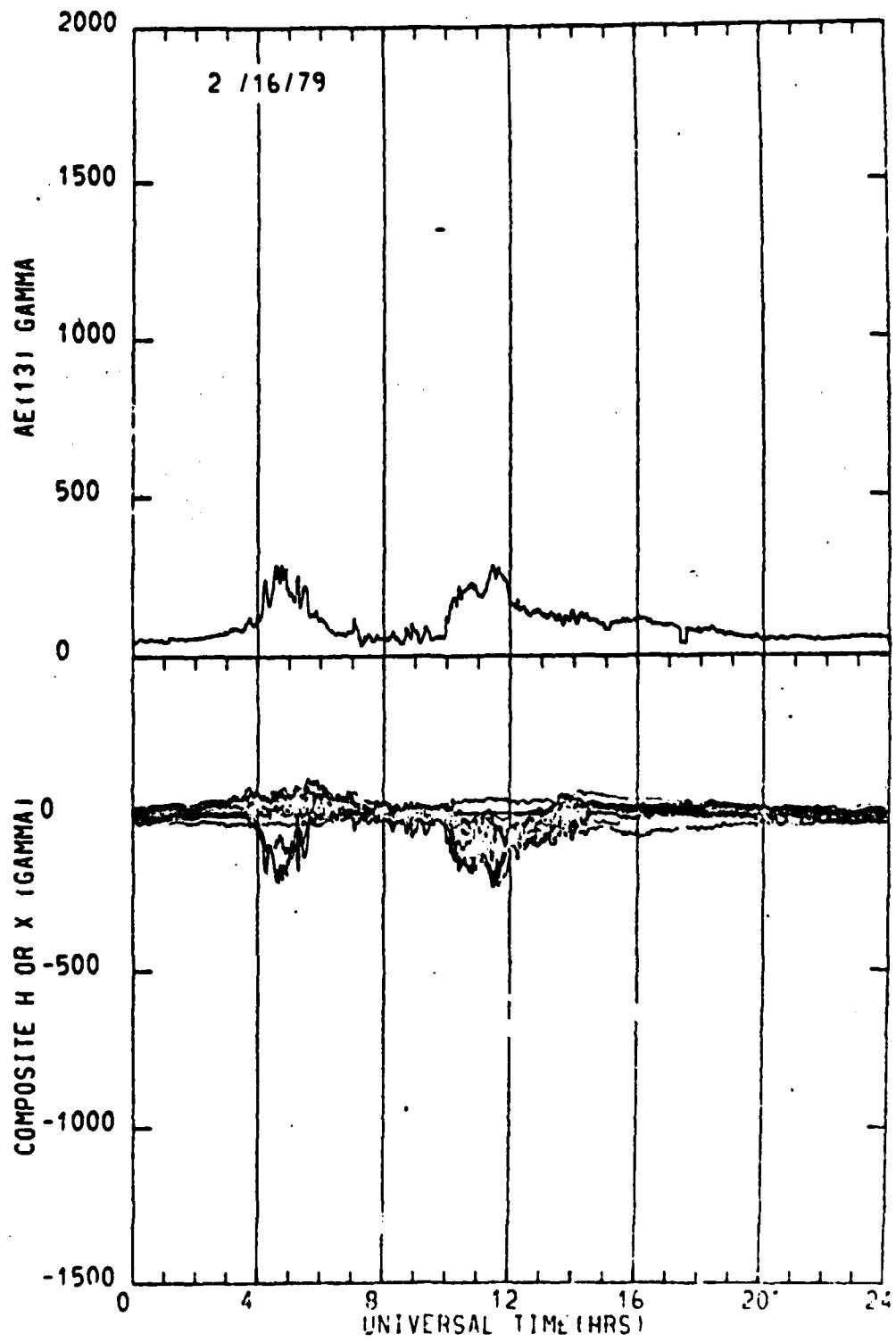
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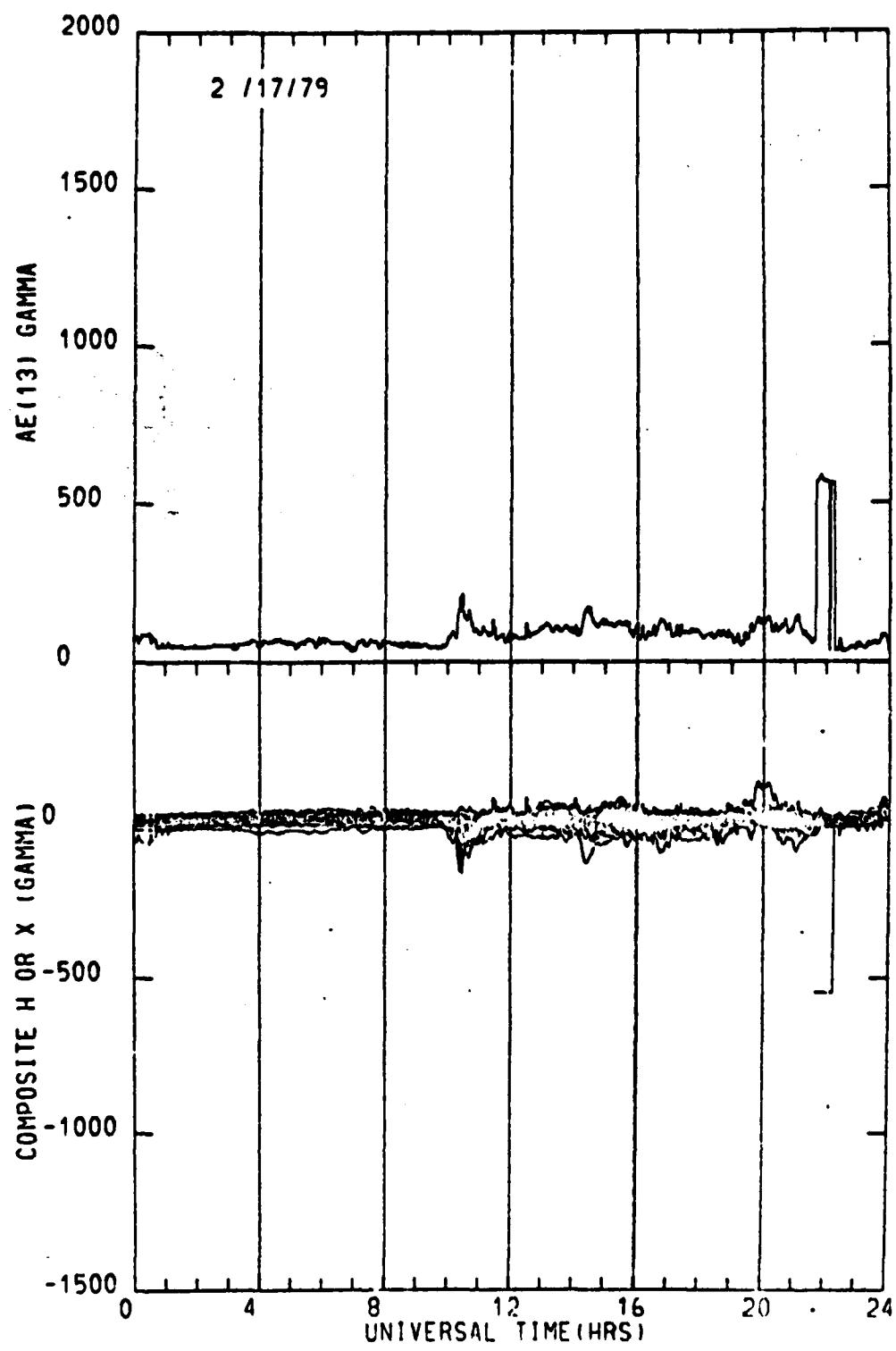
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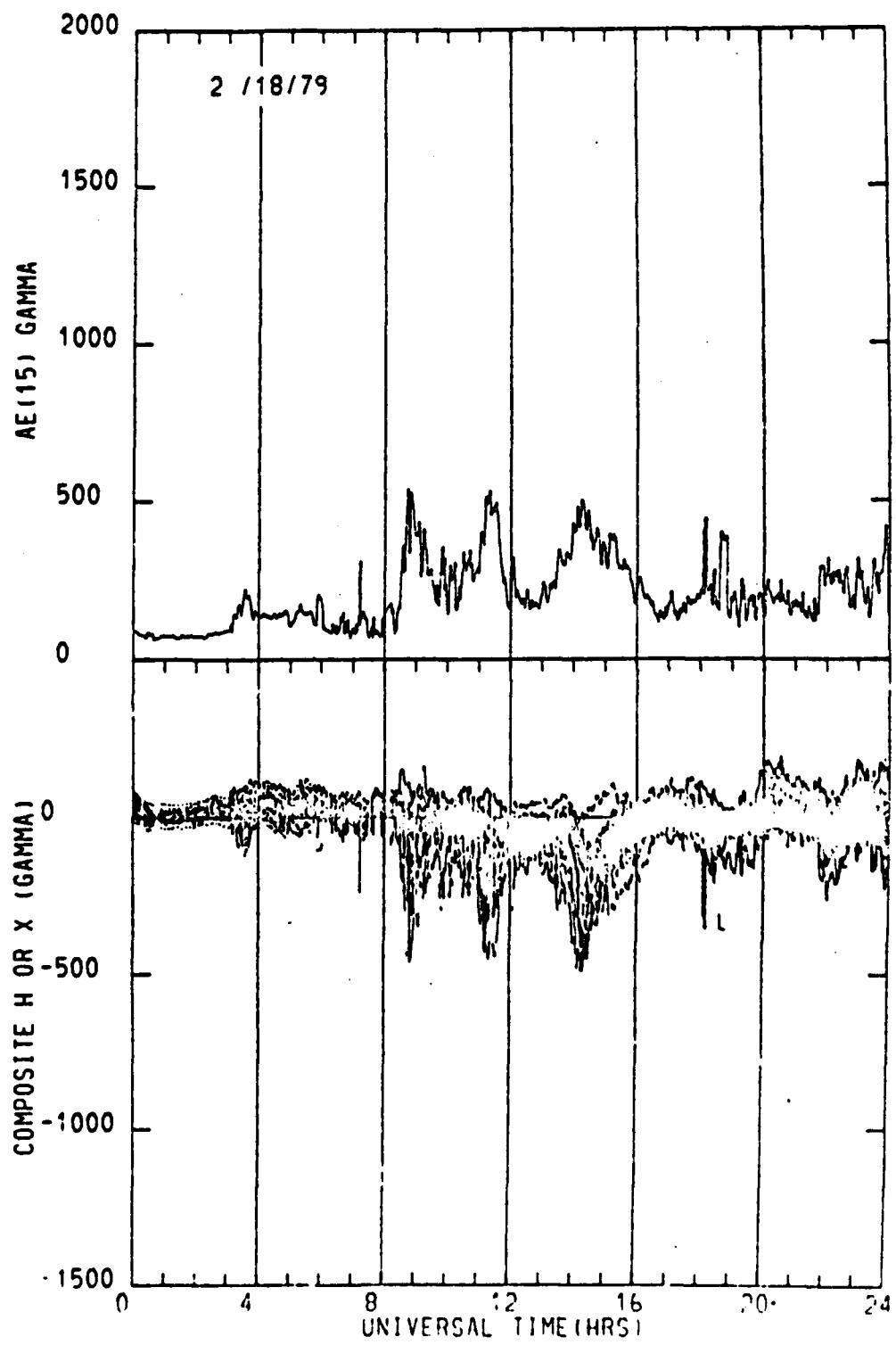
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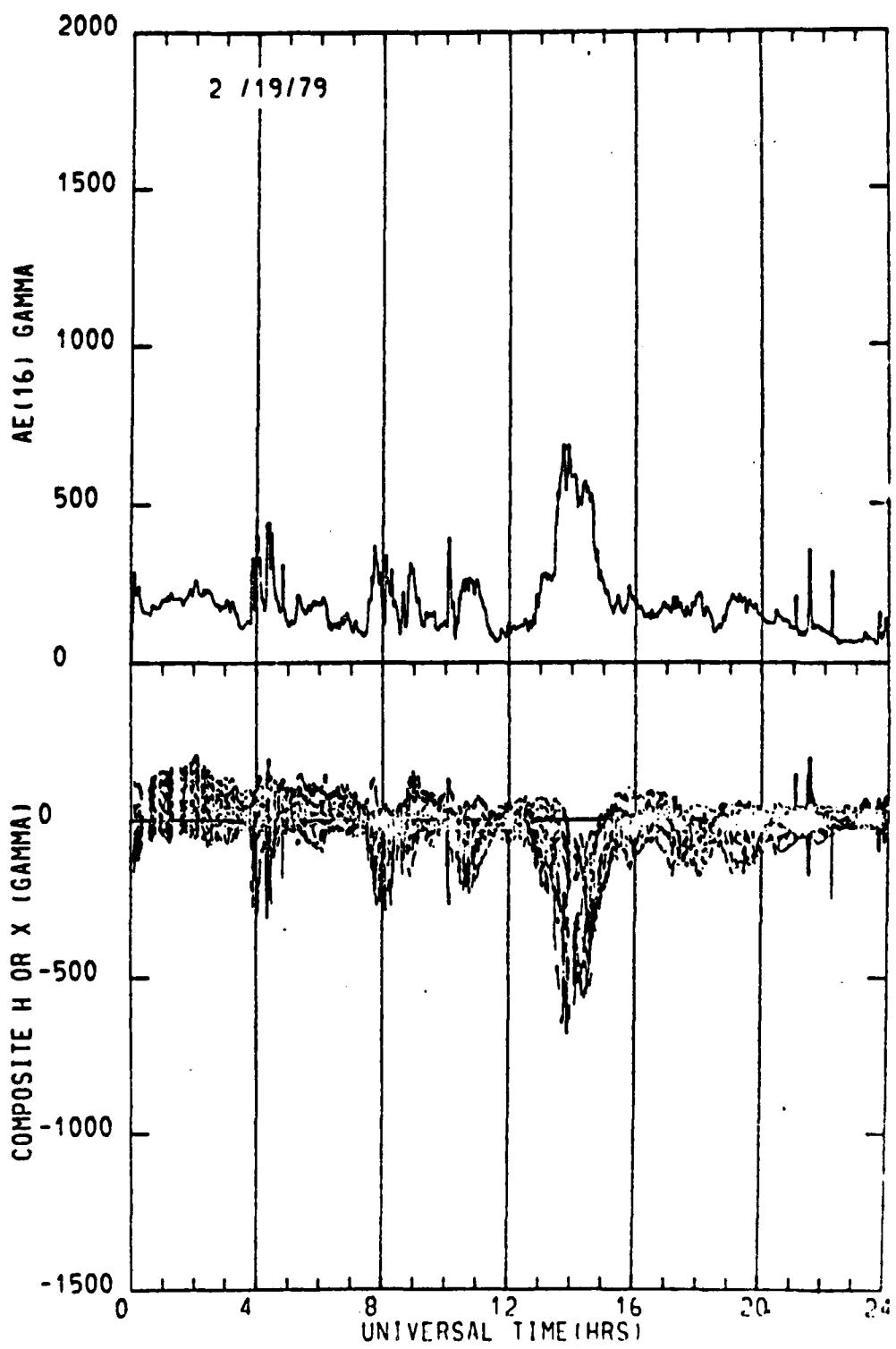
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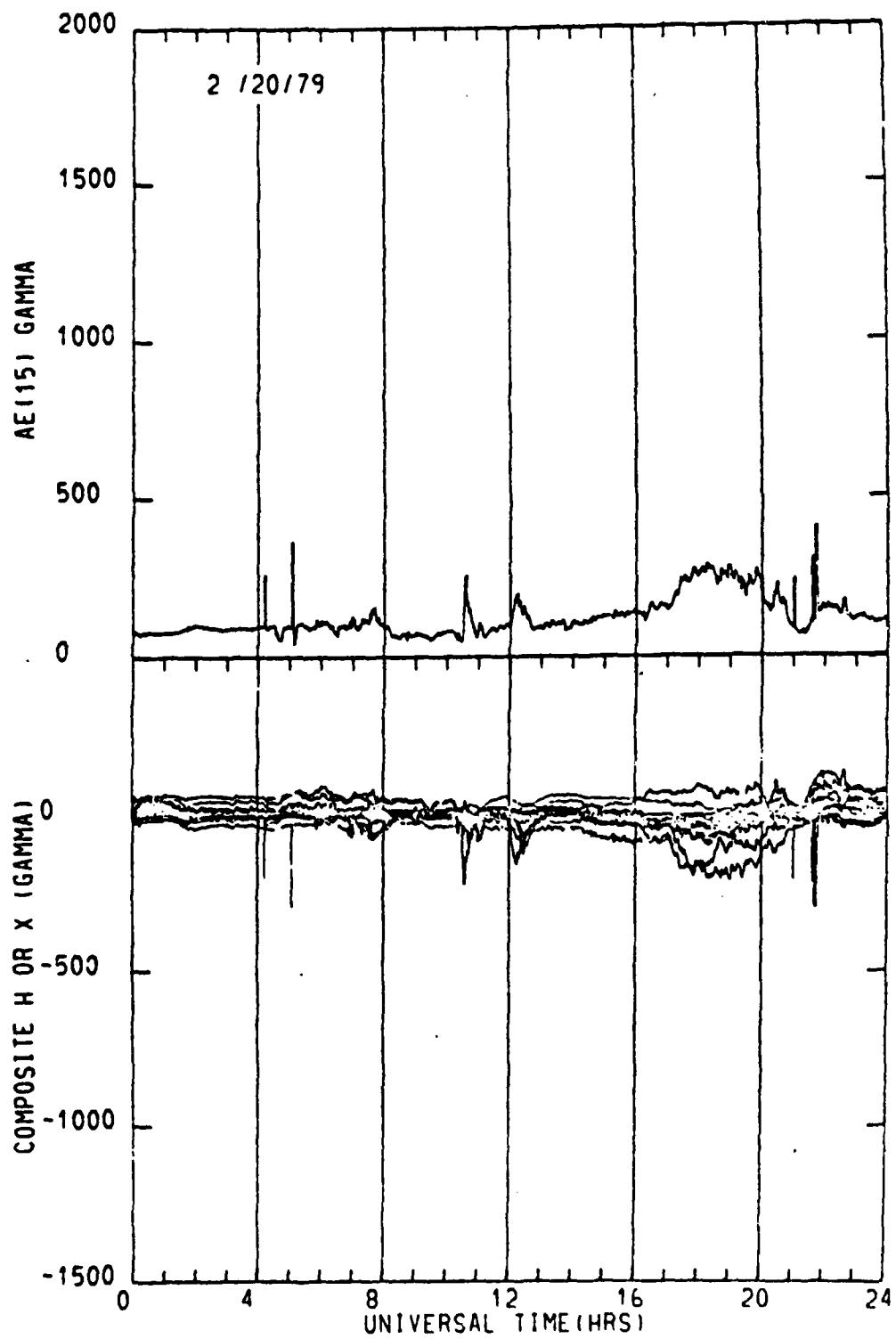
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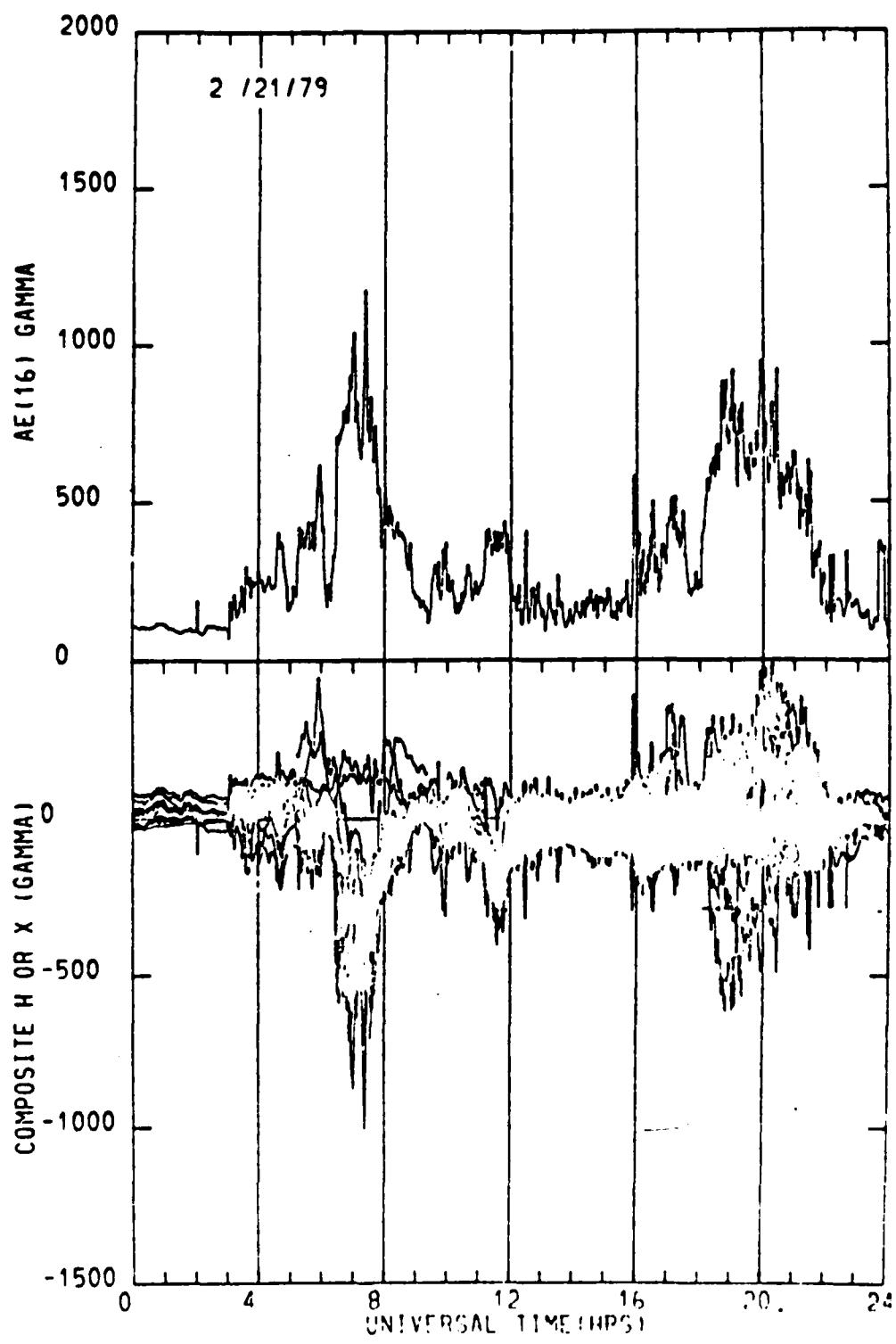
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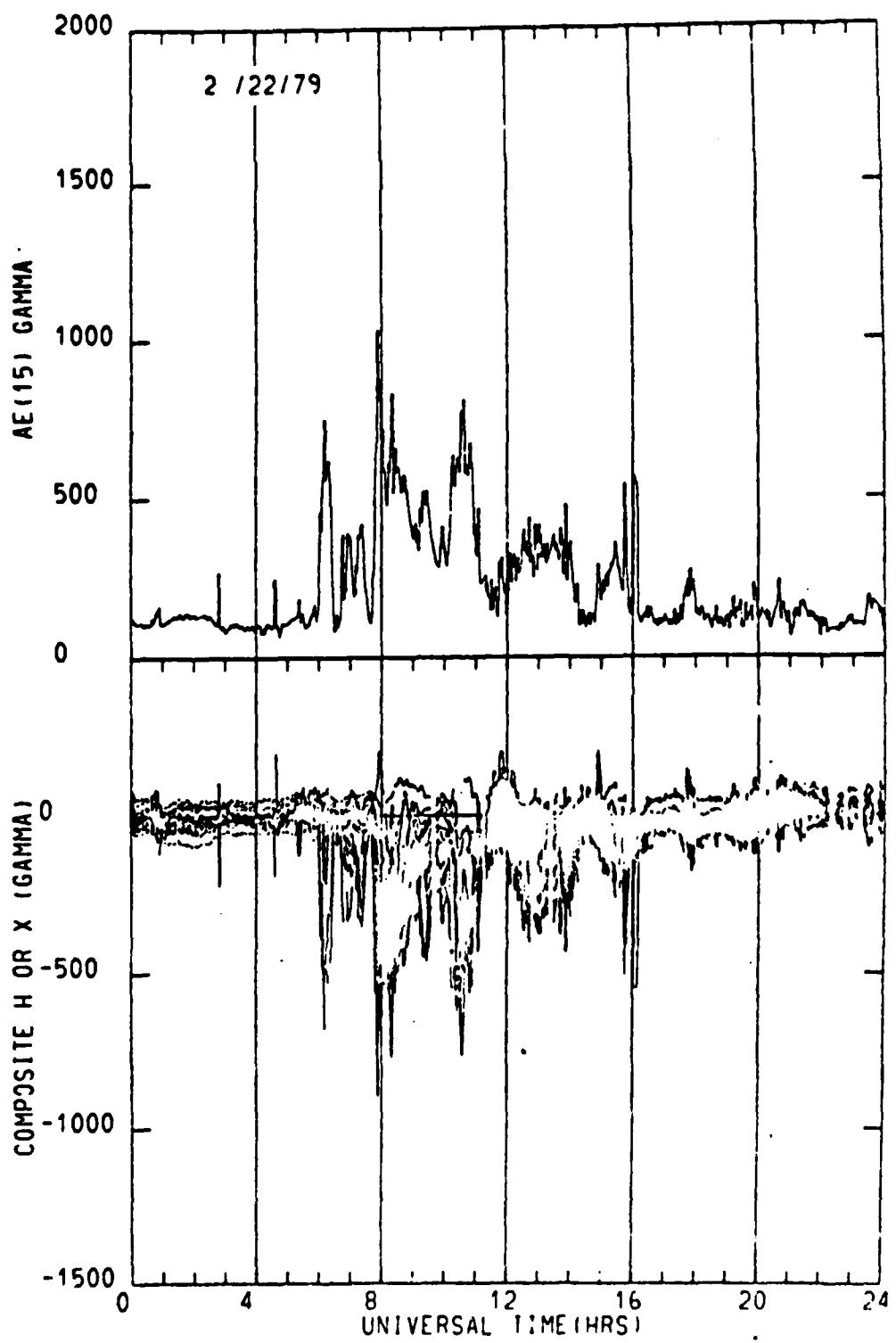
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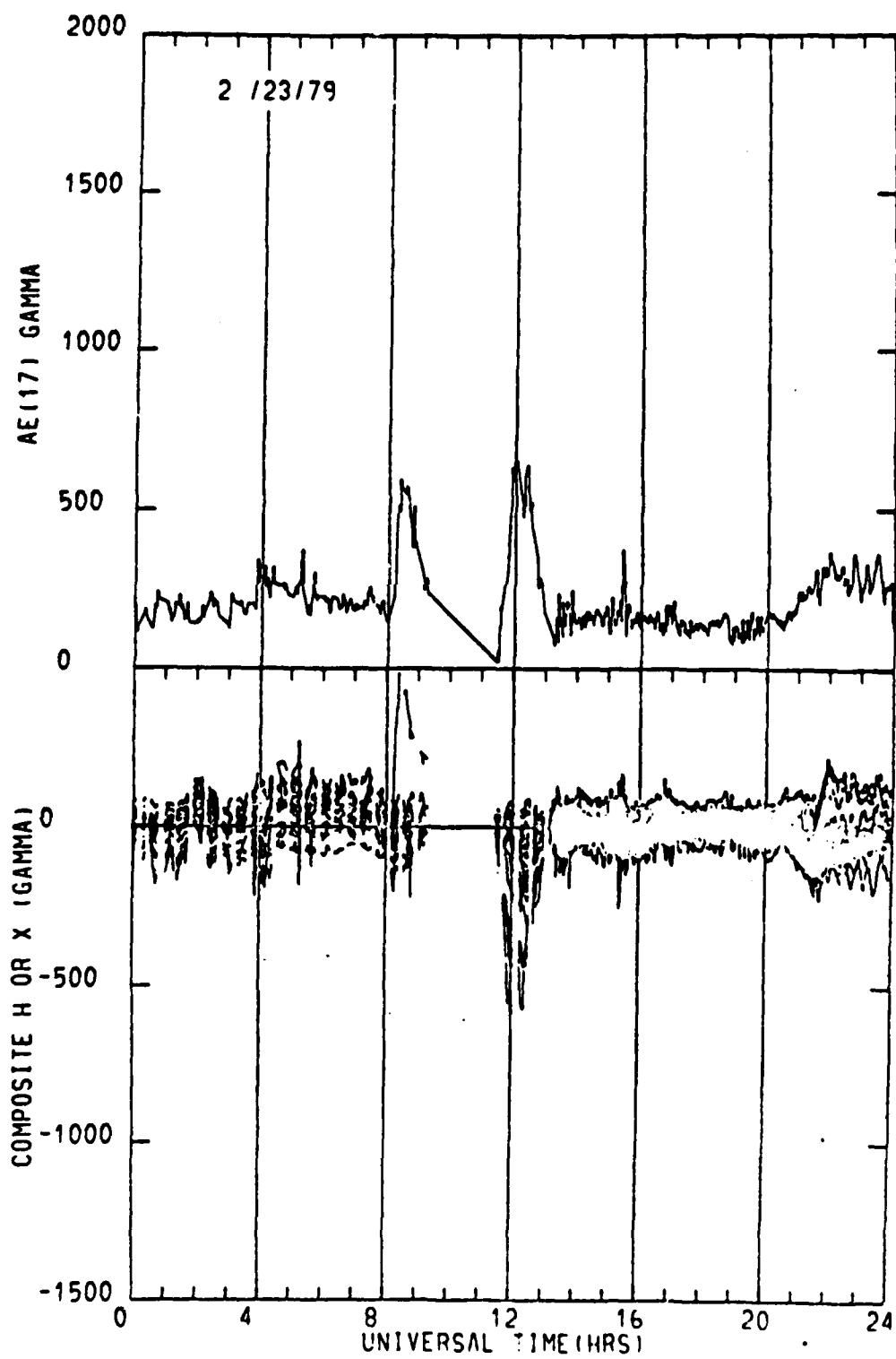
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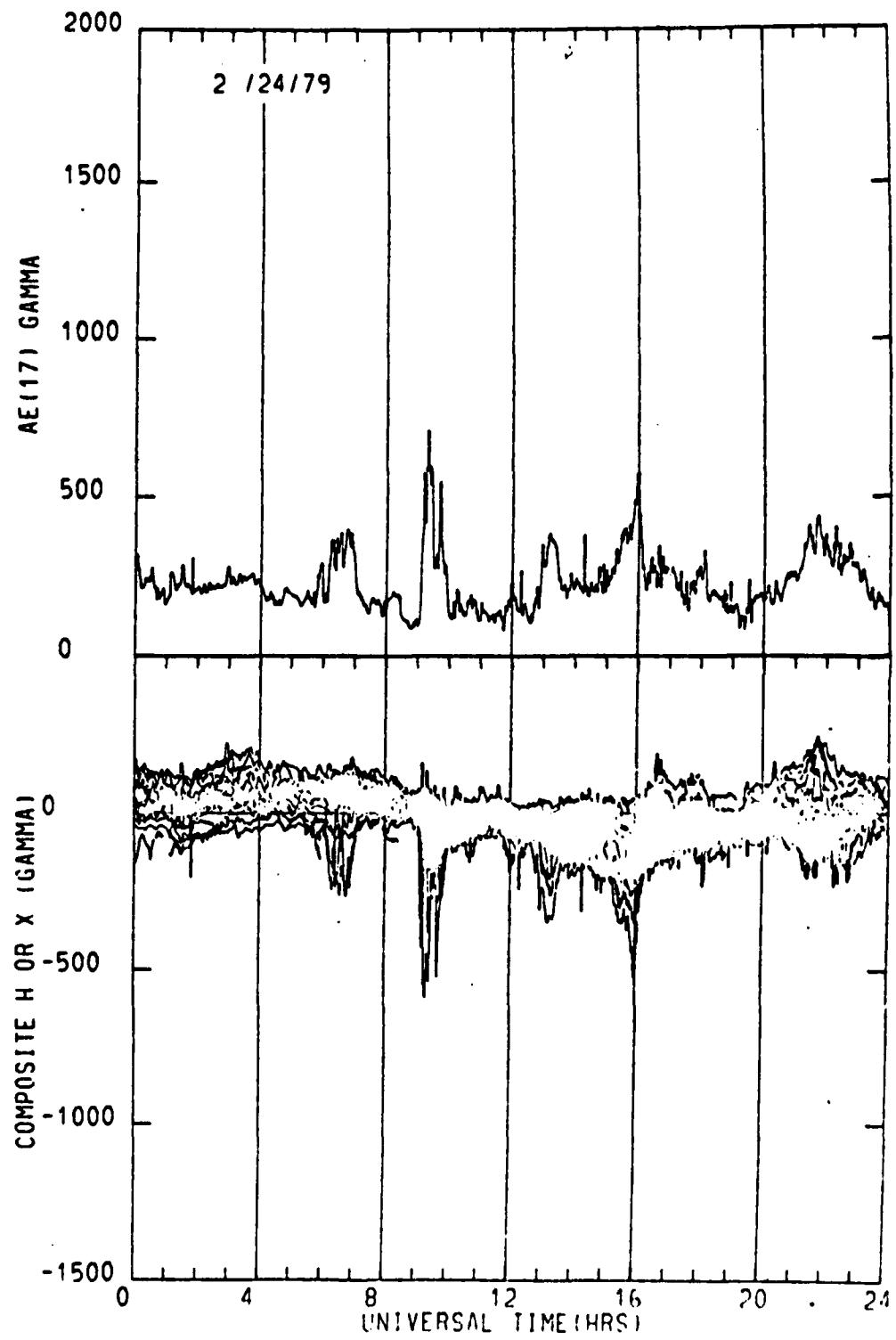
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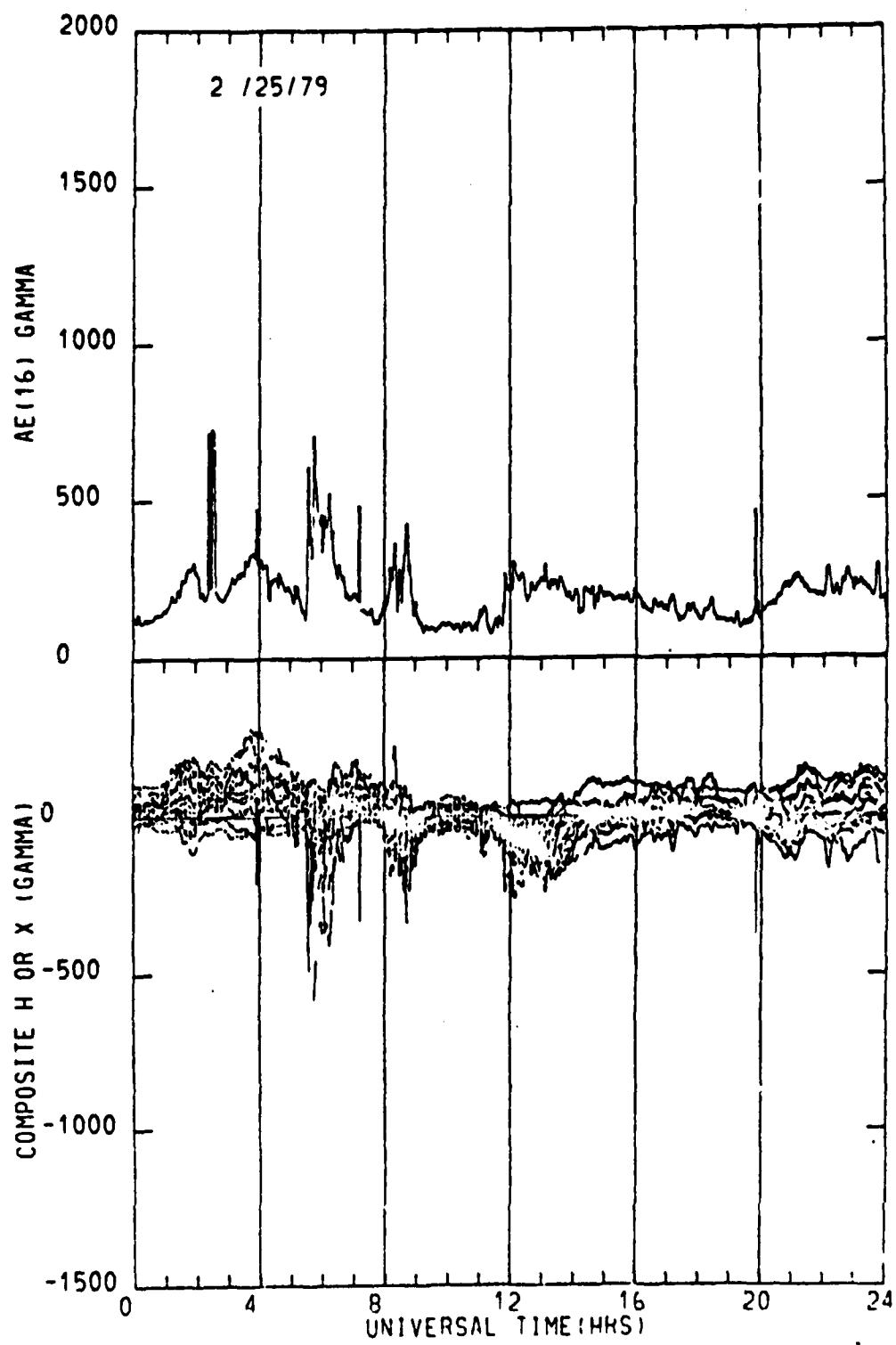
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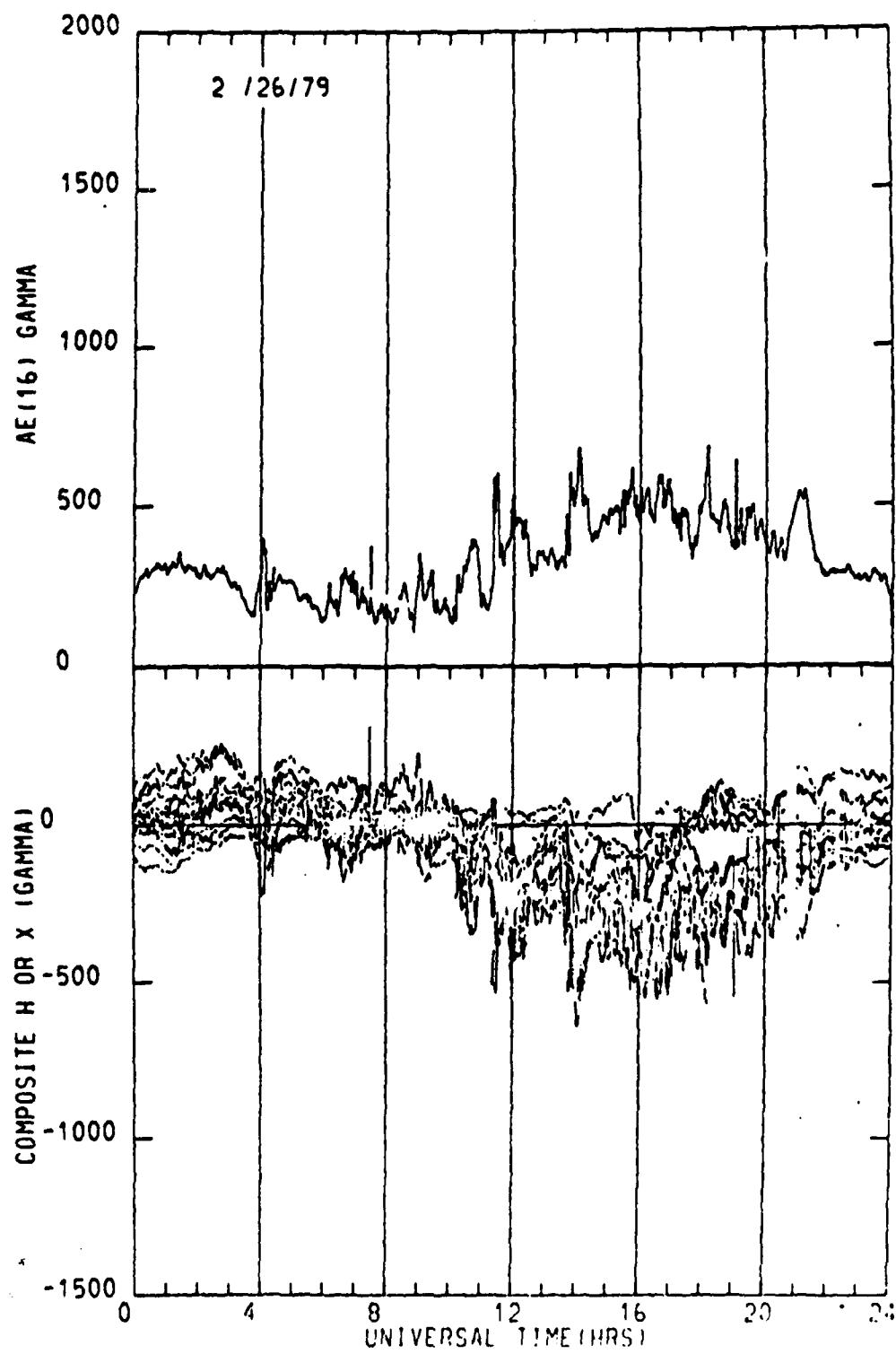
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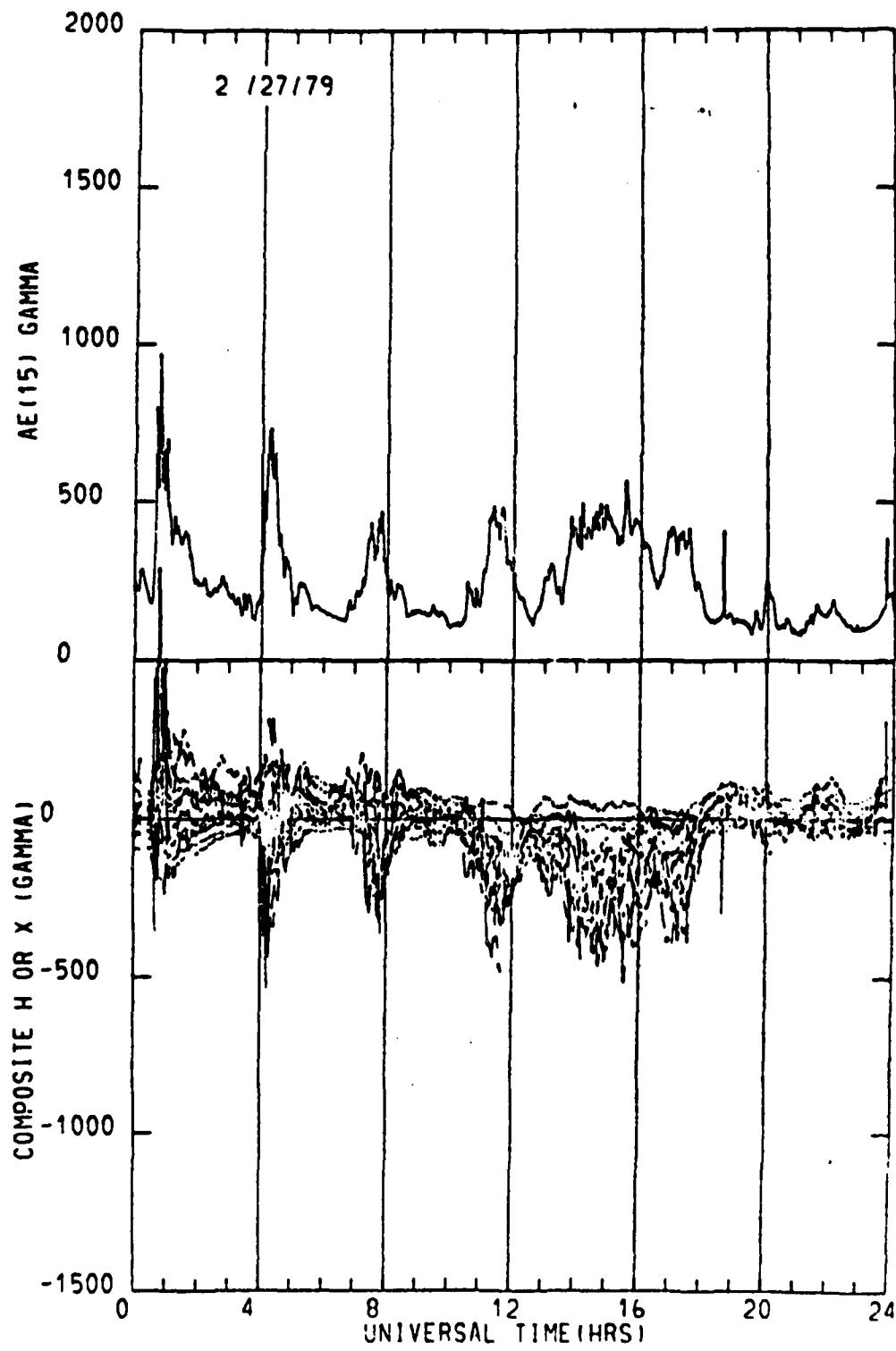
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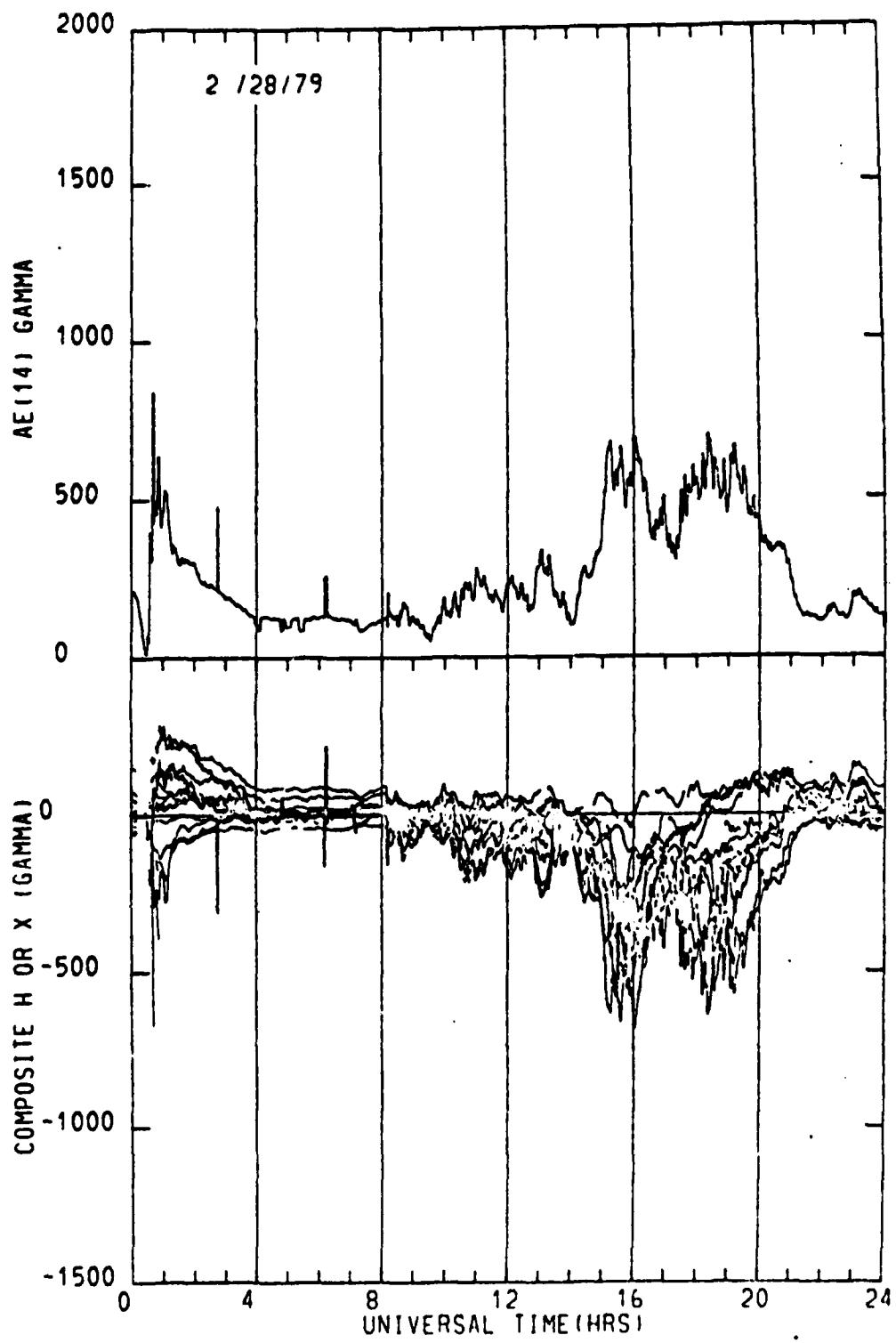
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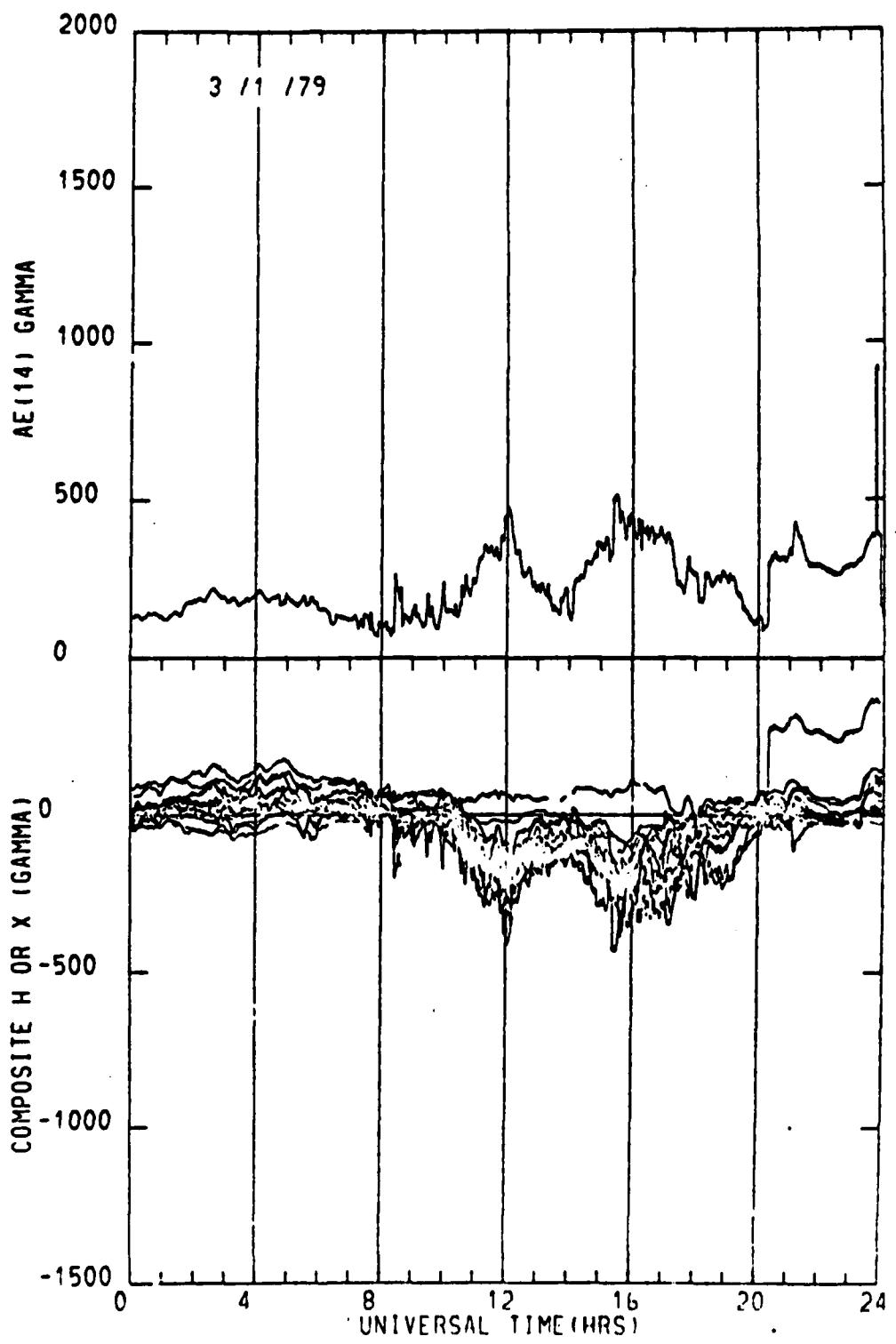
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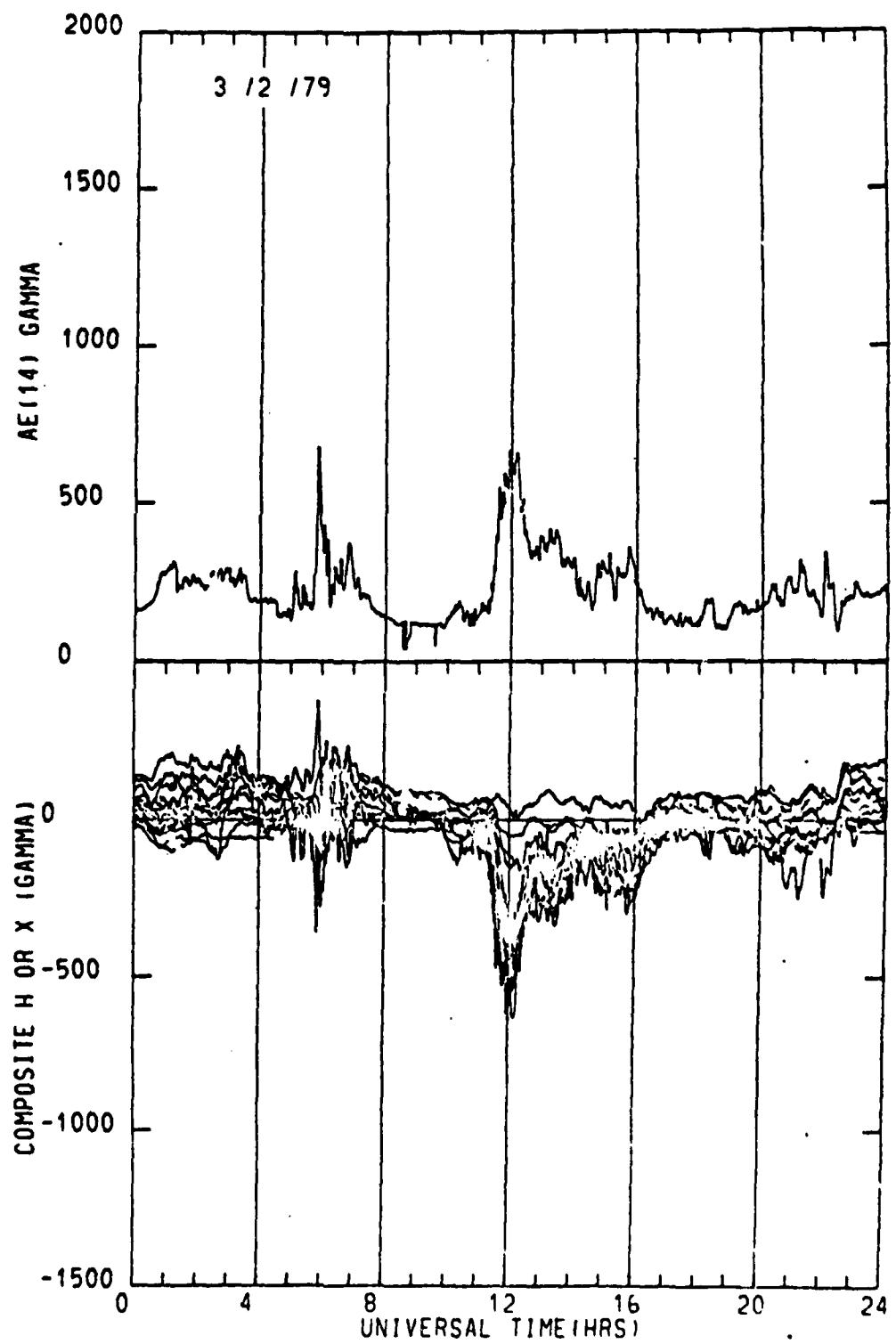
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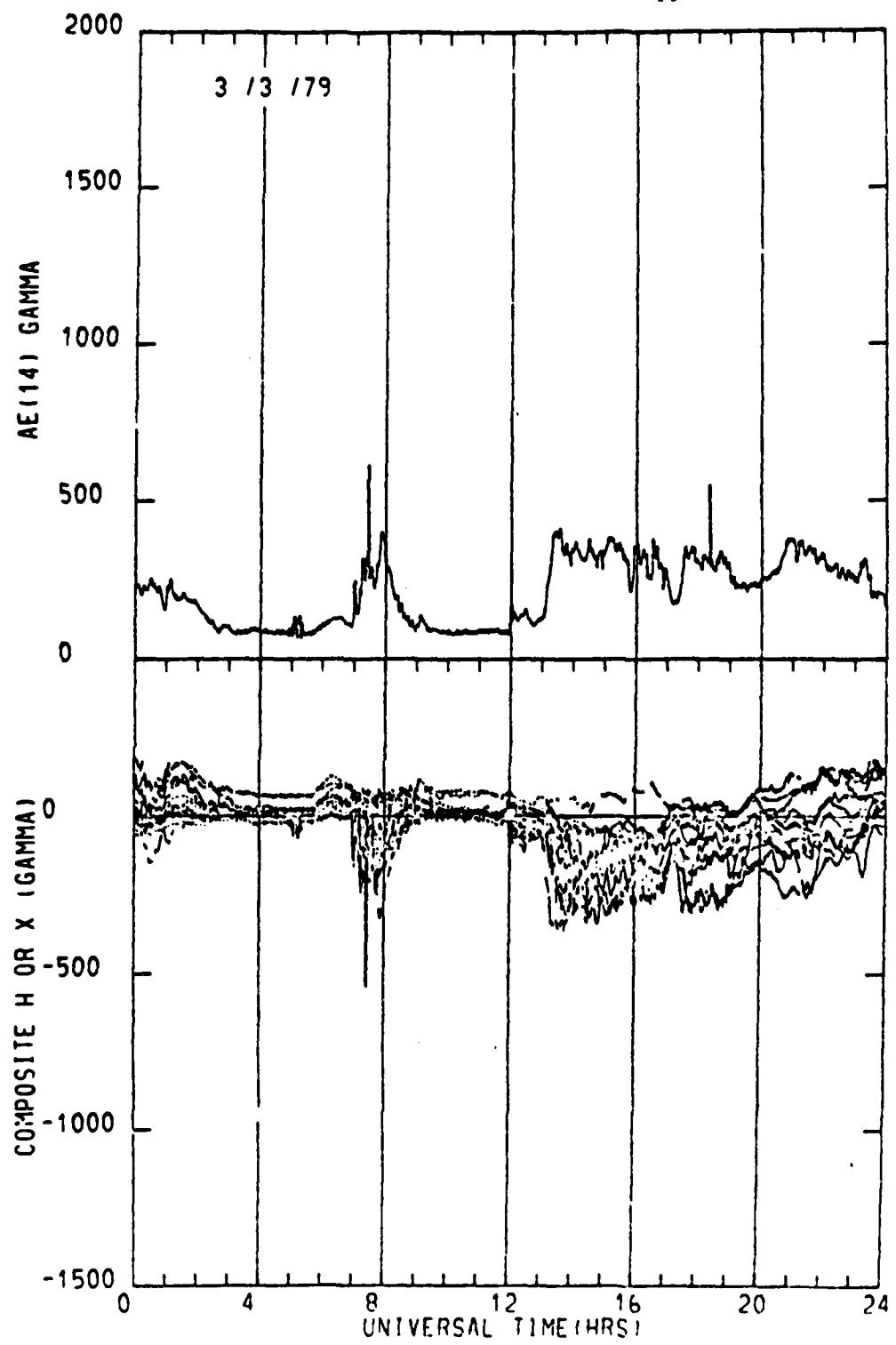
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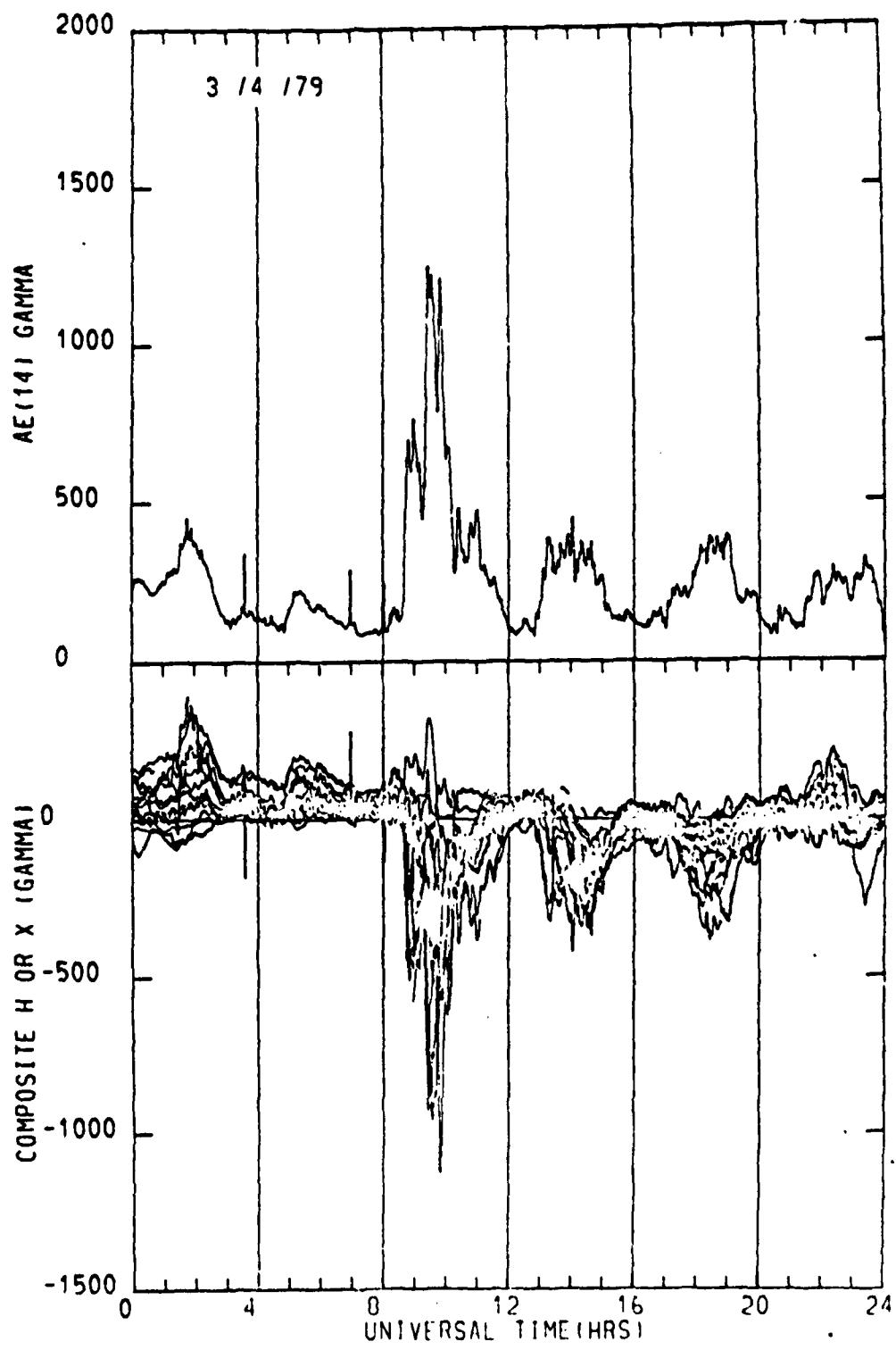
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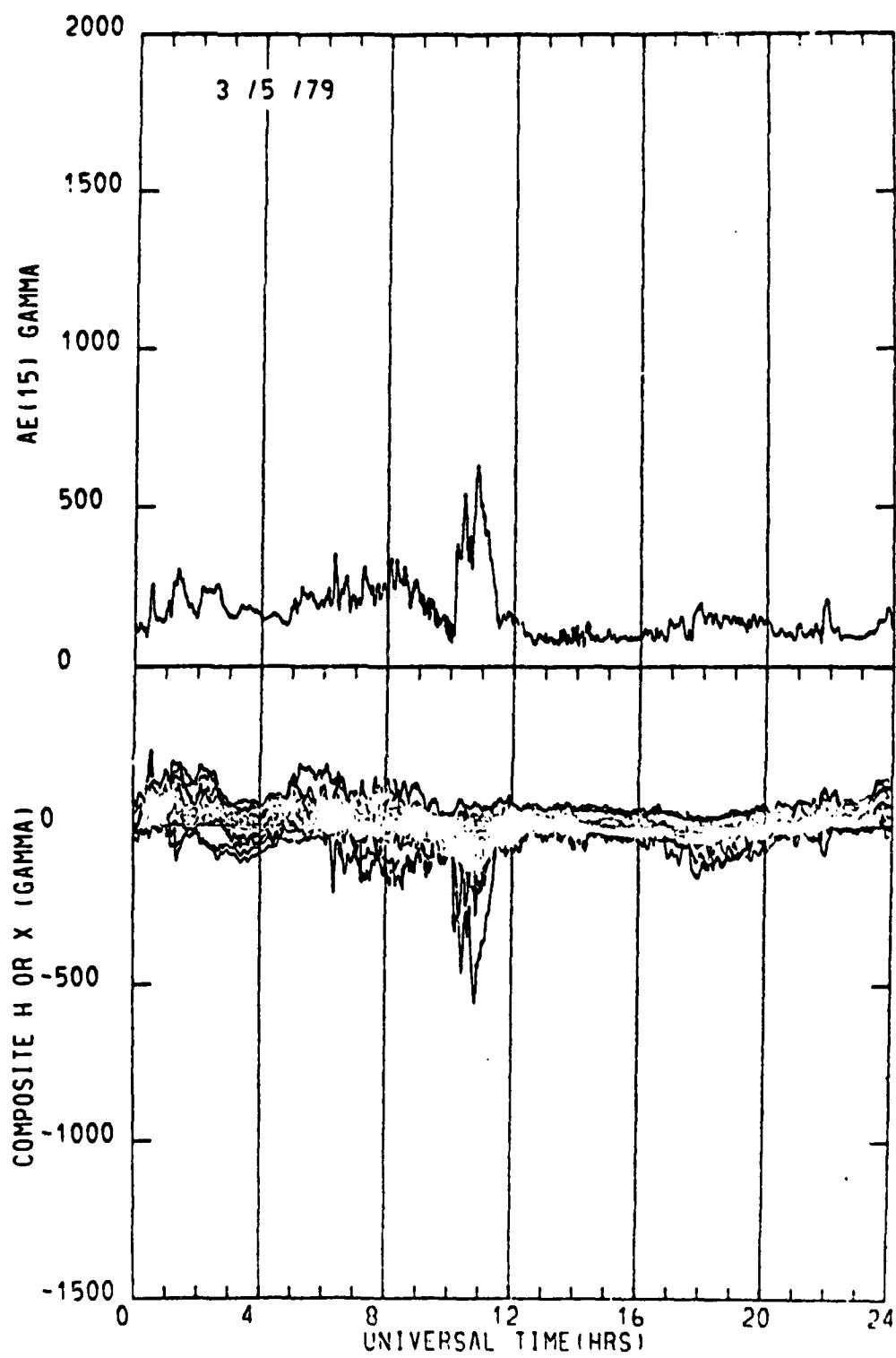
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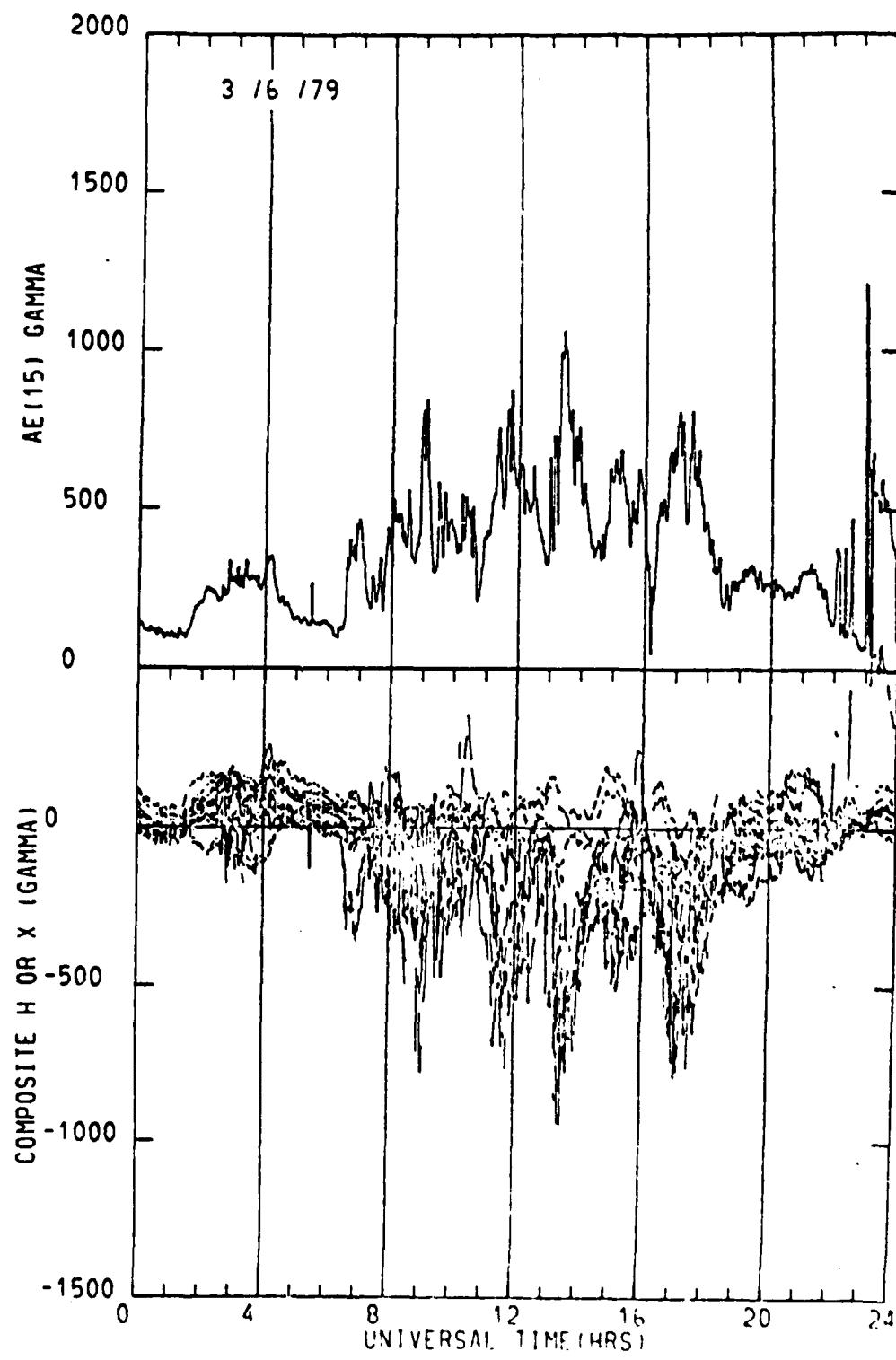
Appendix 2



Appendix 2



Appendix 2



AD-A104 109

JOHNS HOPKINS UNIV LAUREL MD APPLIED PHYSICS LAB  
MAGNETOSPHERIC AND GEOMAGNETIC ACTIVITY DURING THE FIRST YEAR (--EIC(0))  
DEC 80 C MENG

F/G 8/14

MIHR-FY7121800U0009

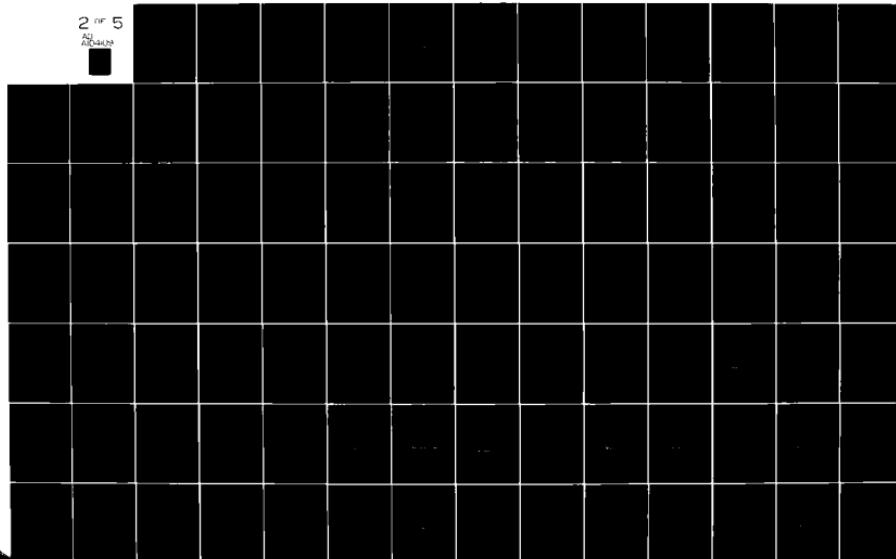
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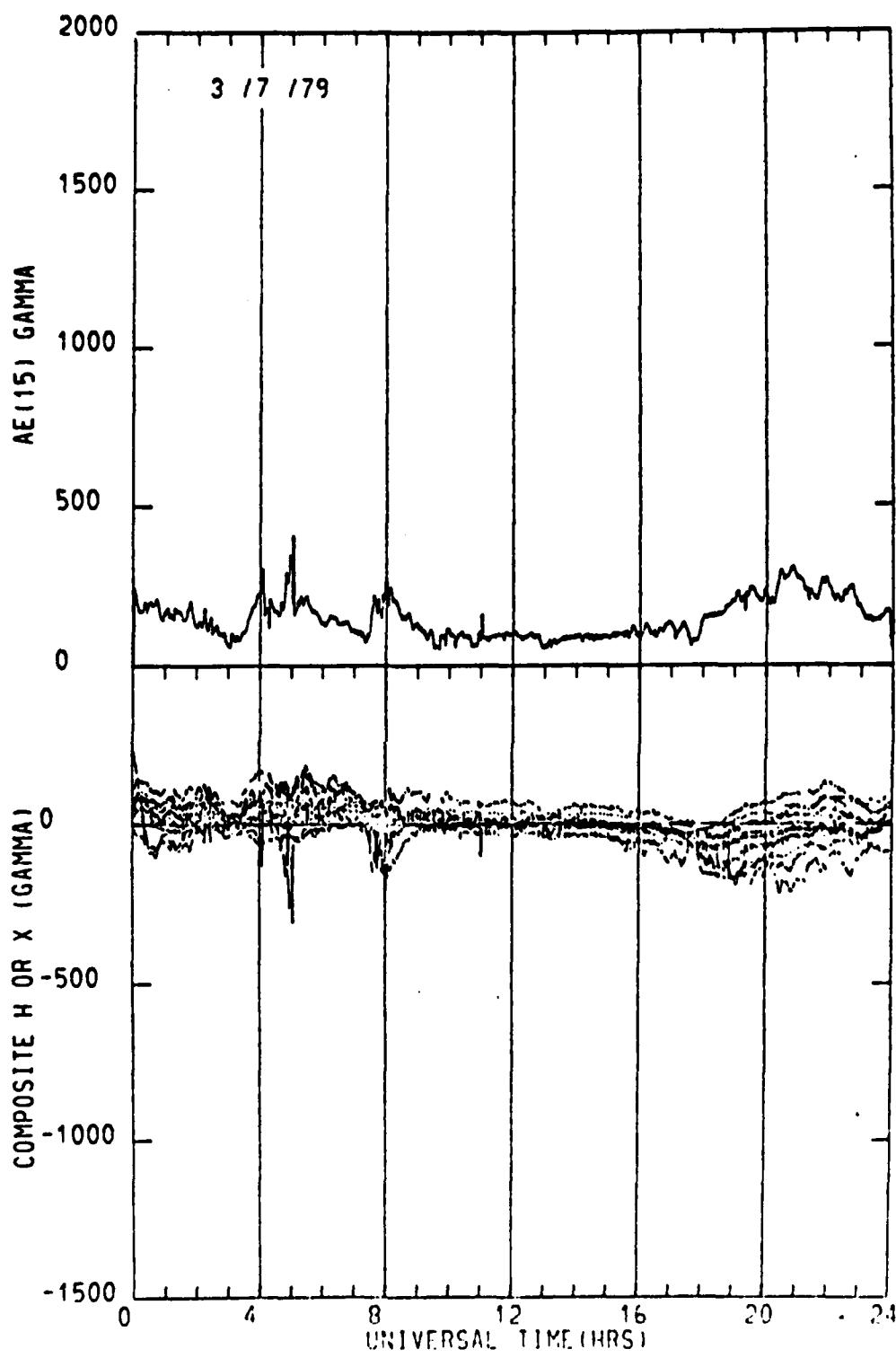
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2 OF 5

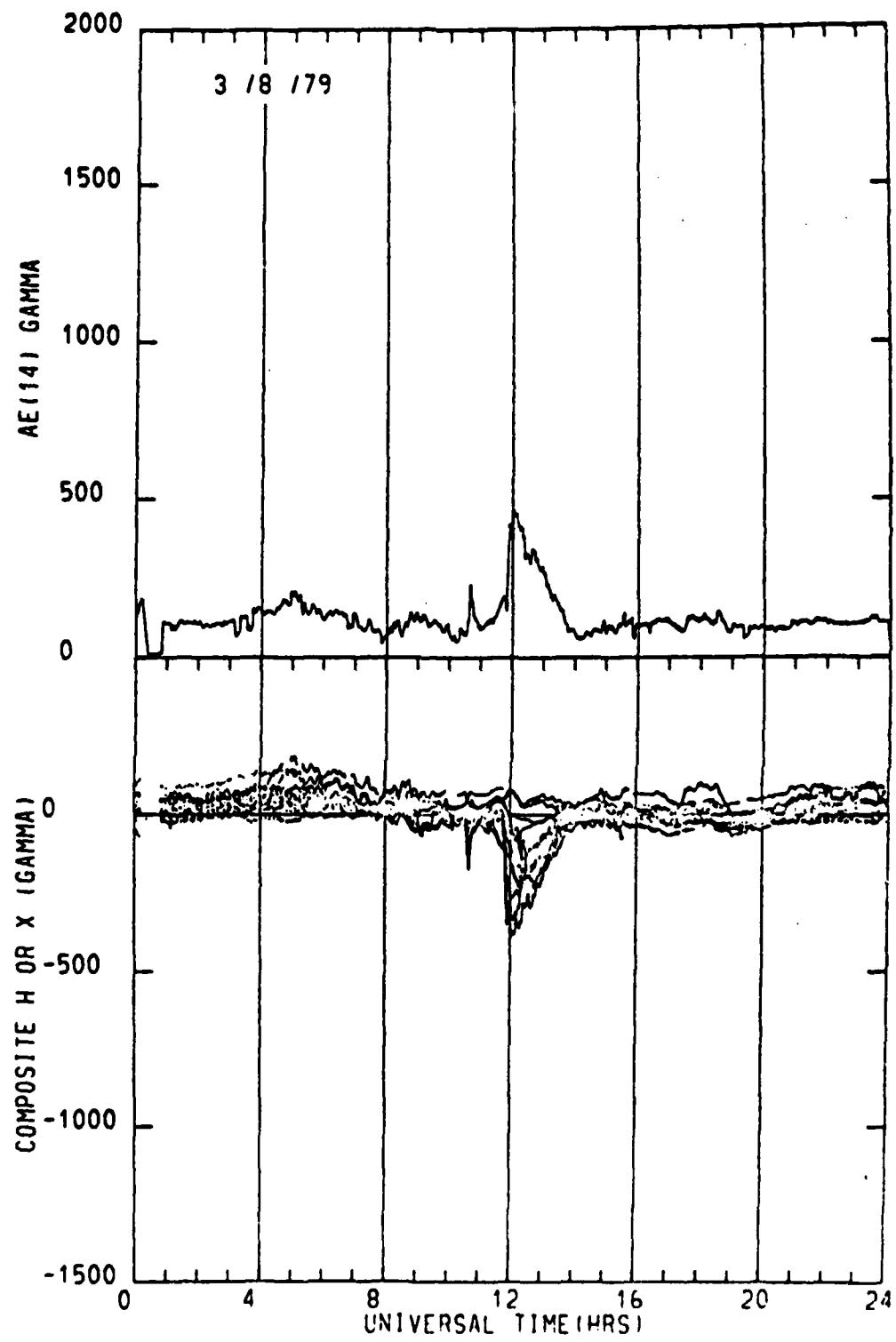
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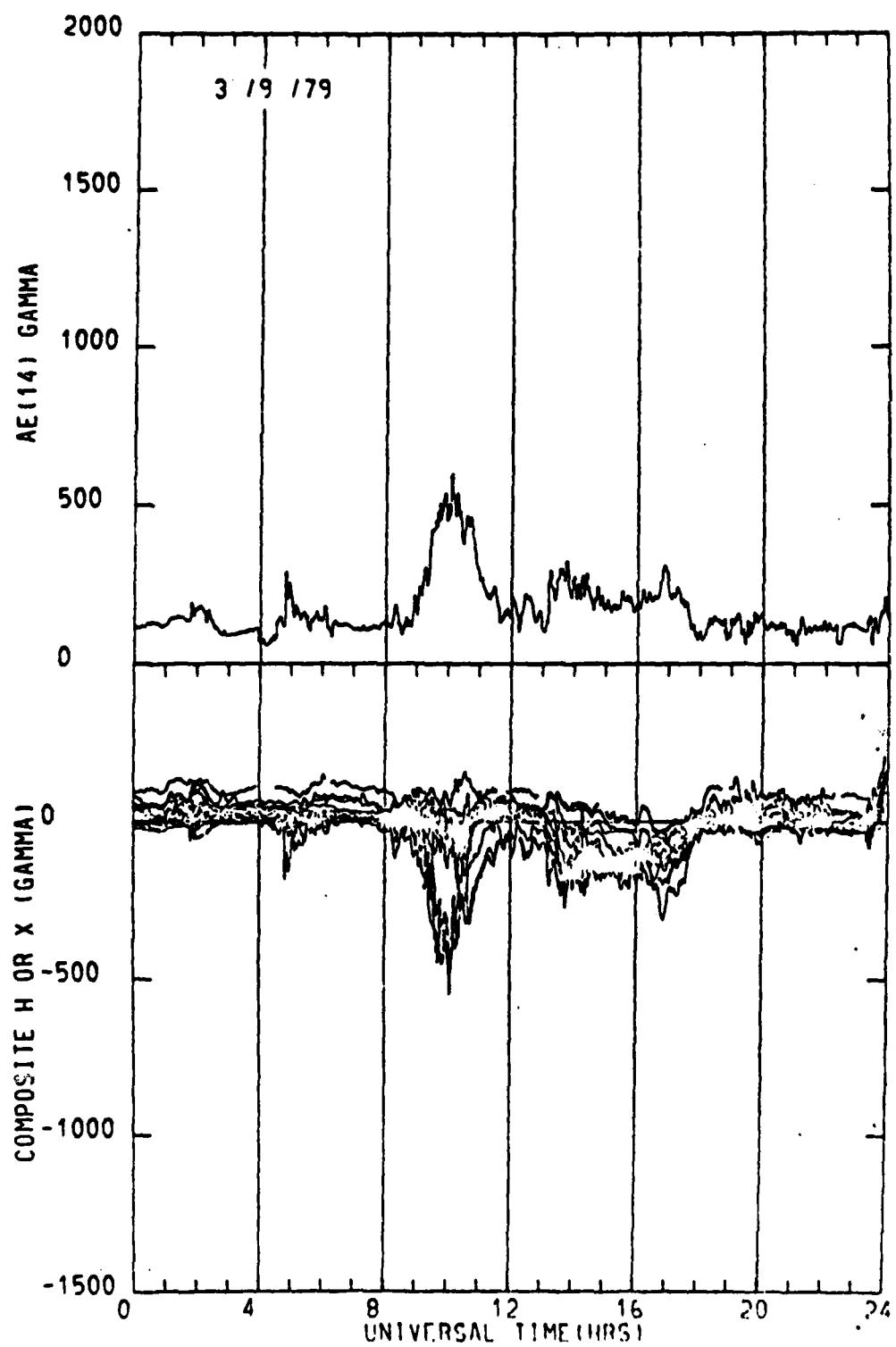
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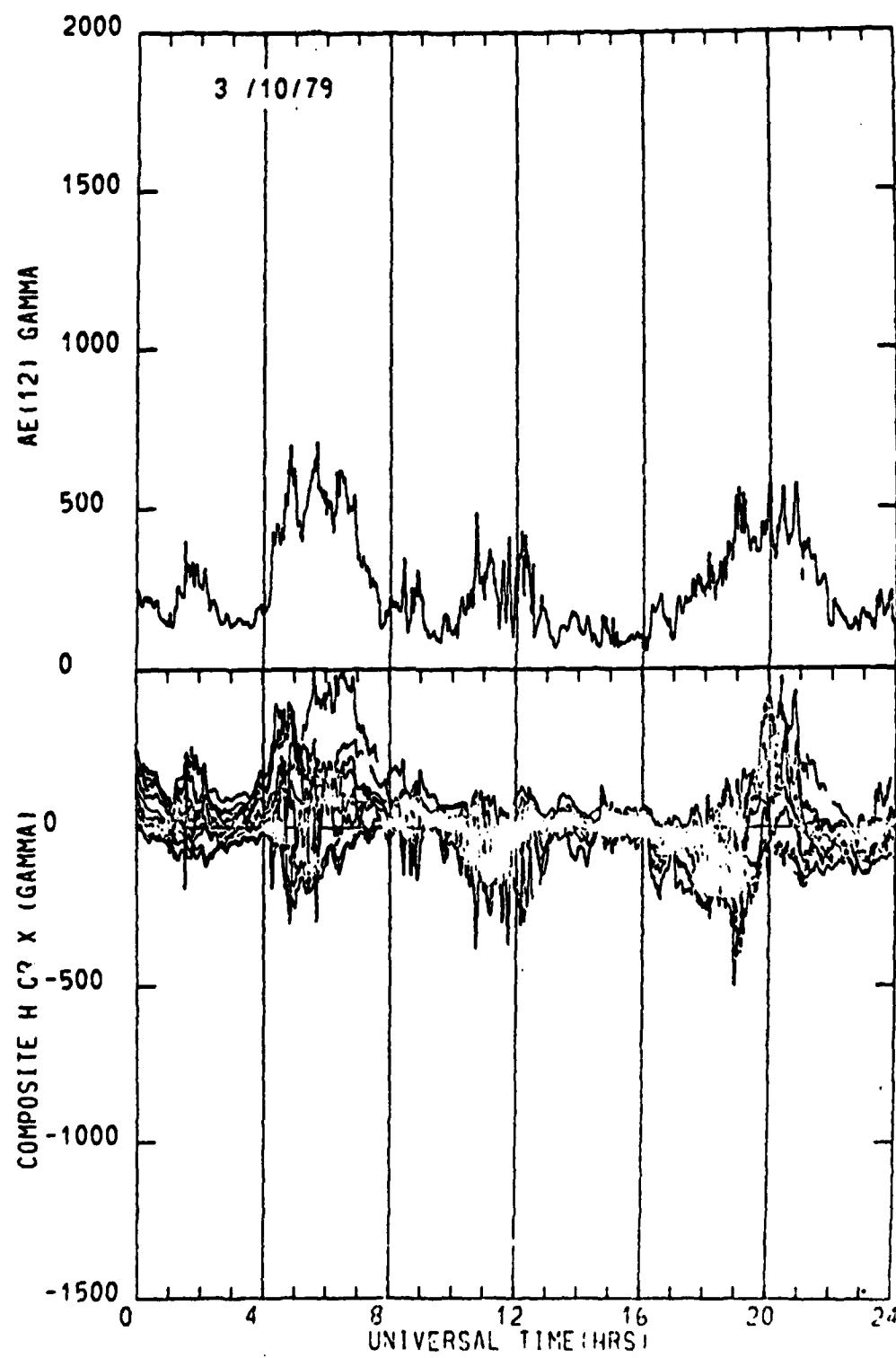
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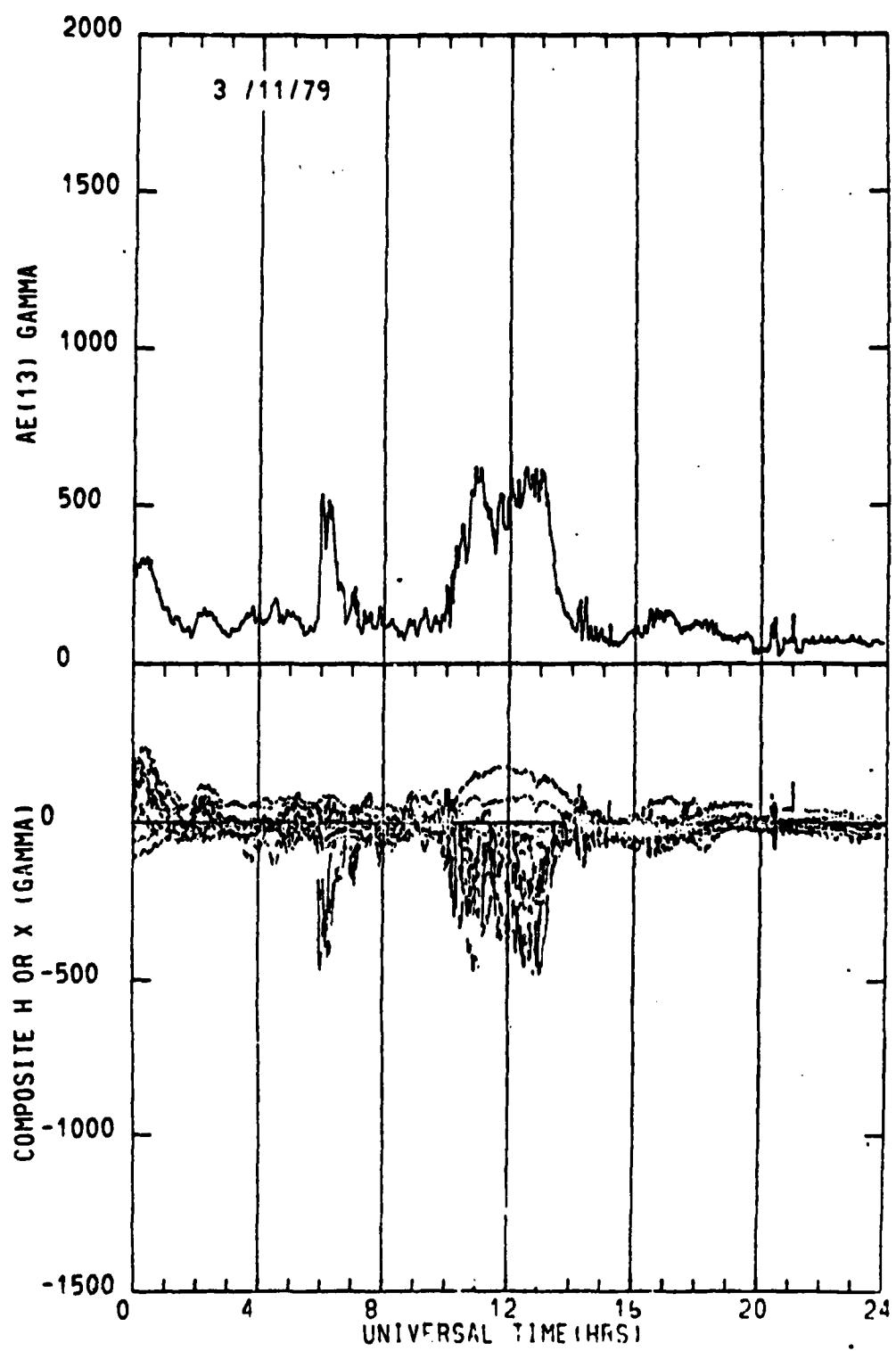
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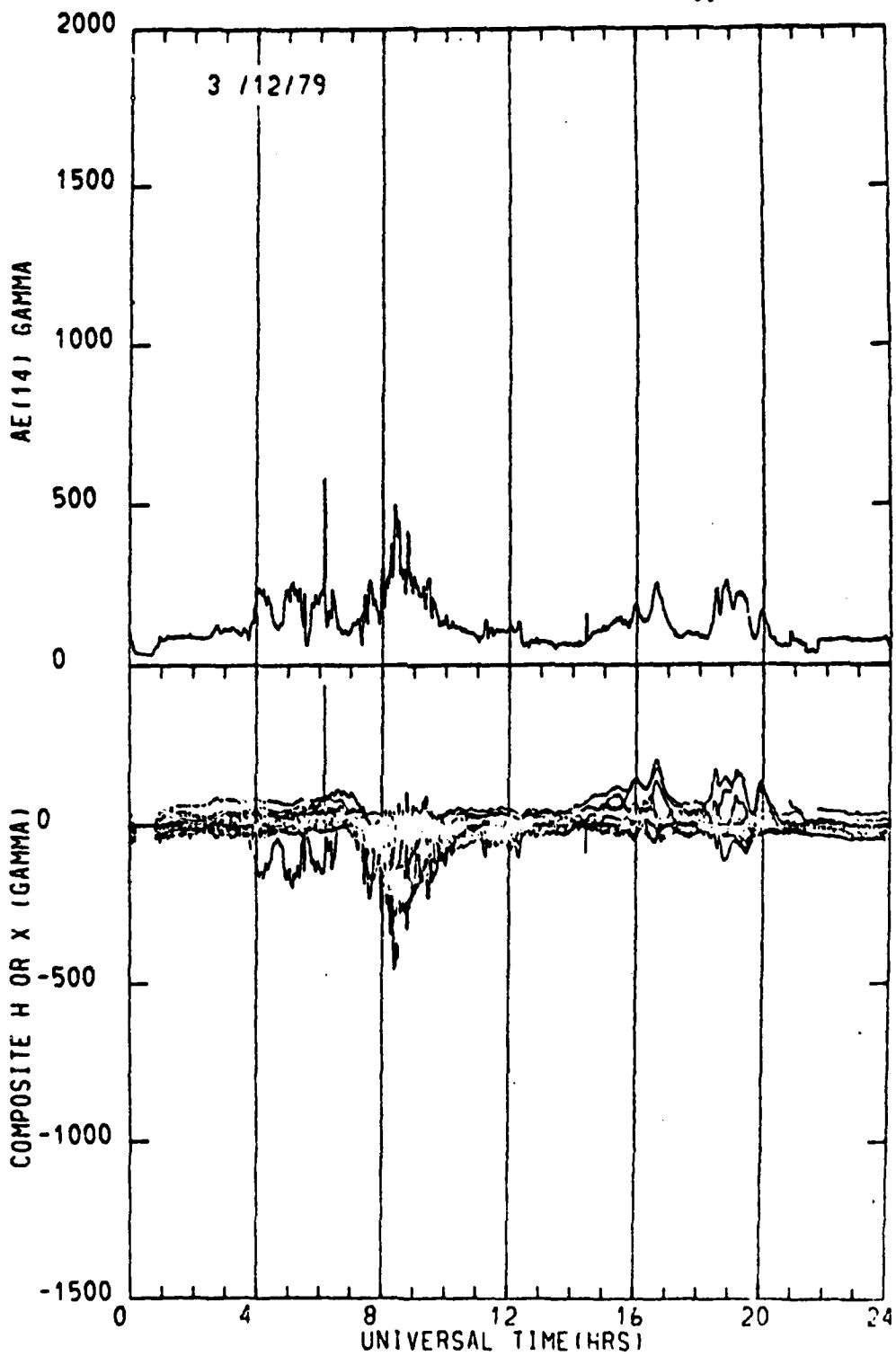


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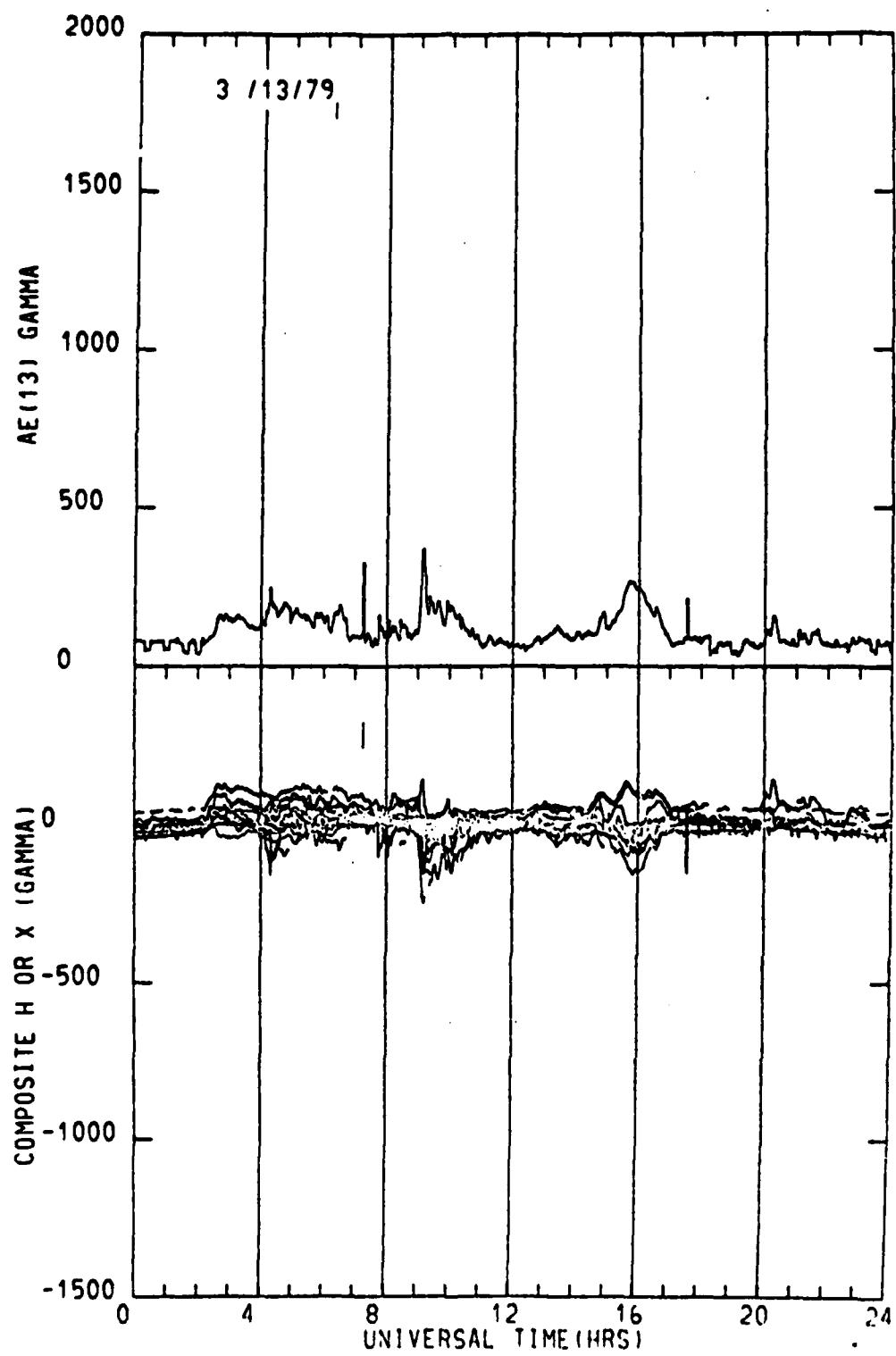


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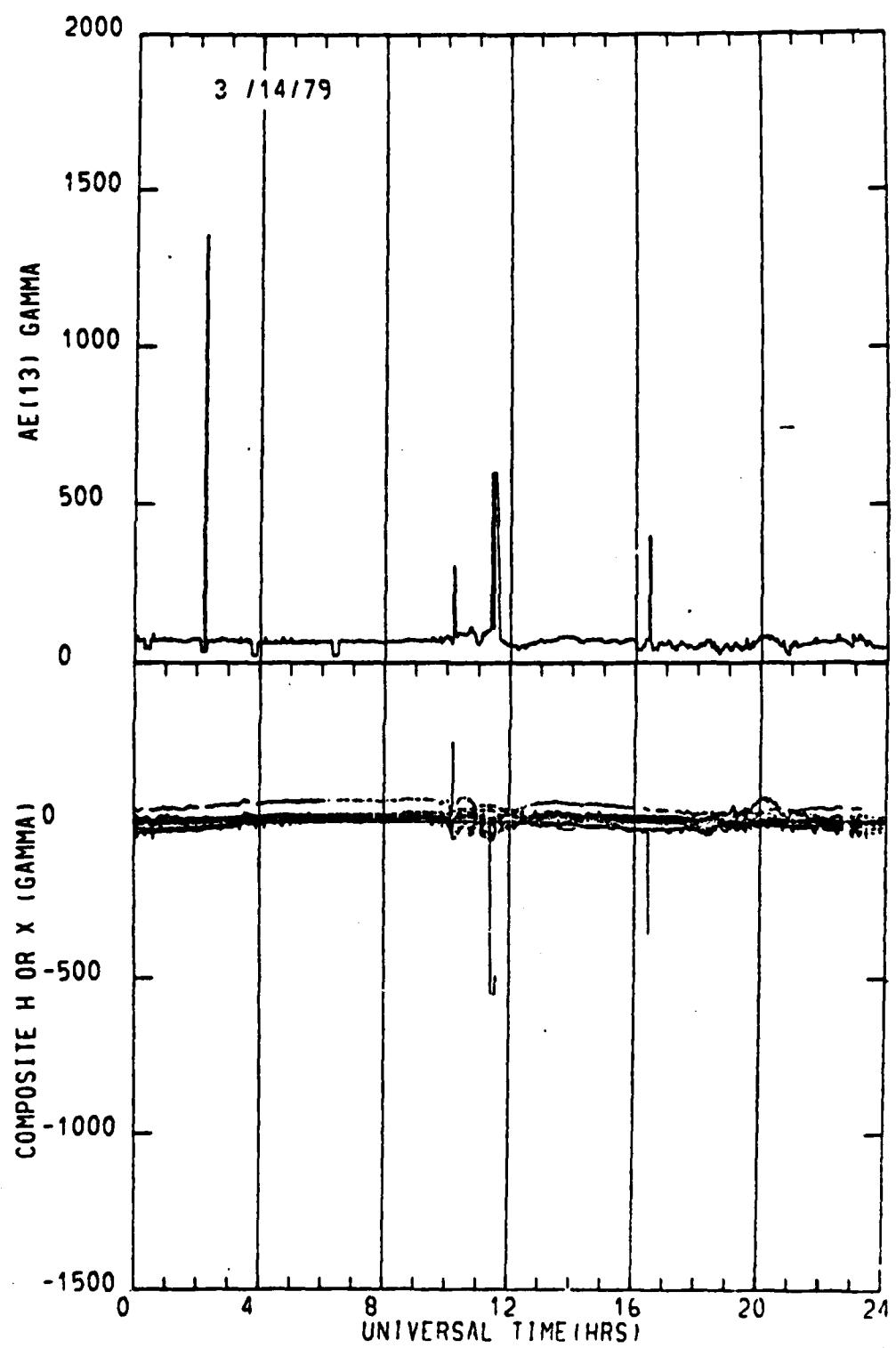




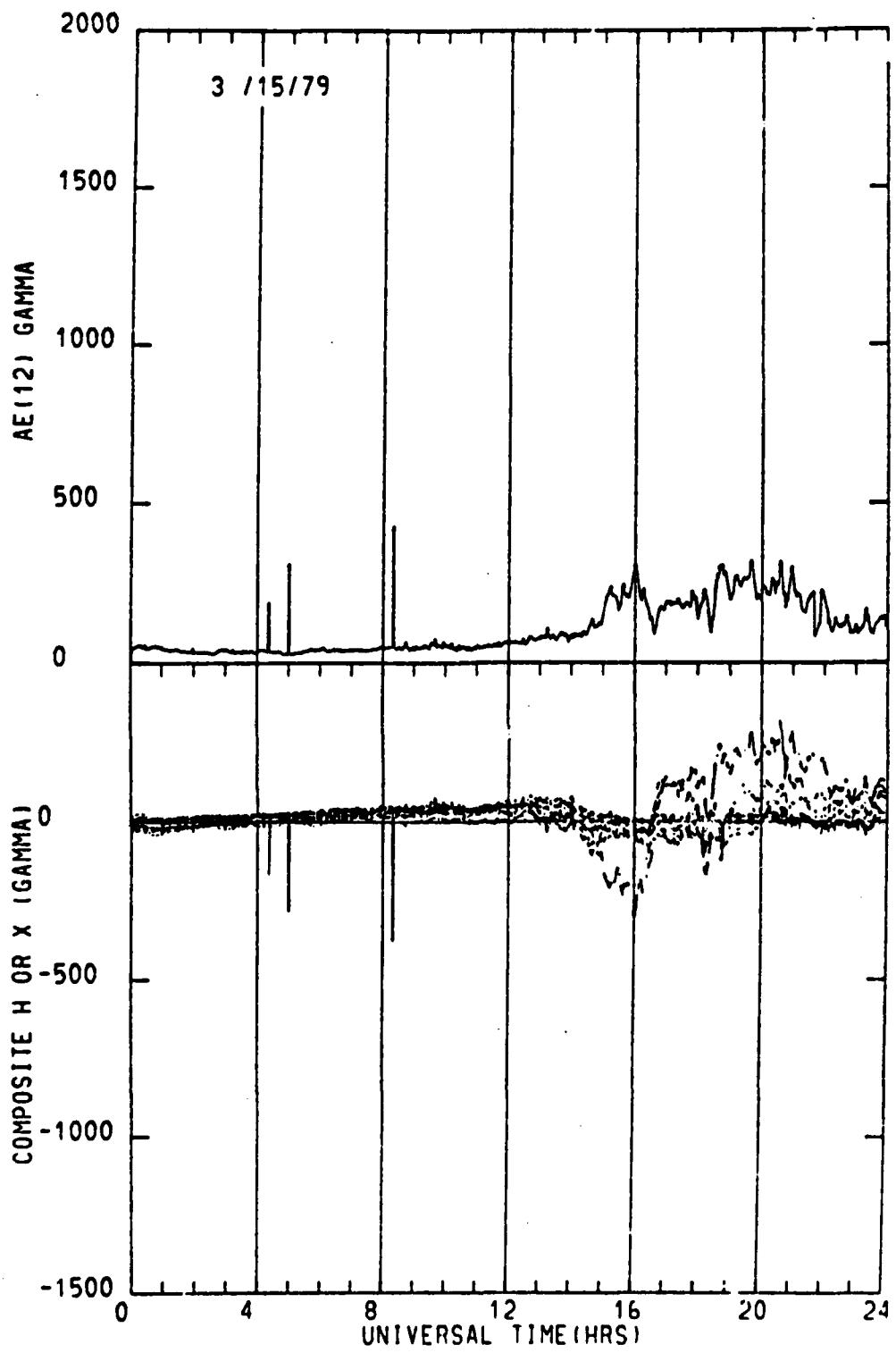
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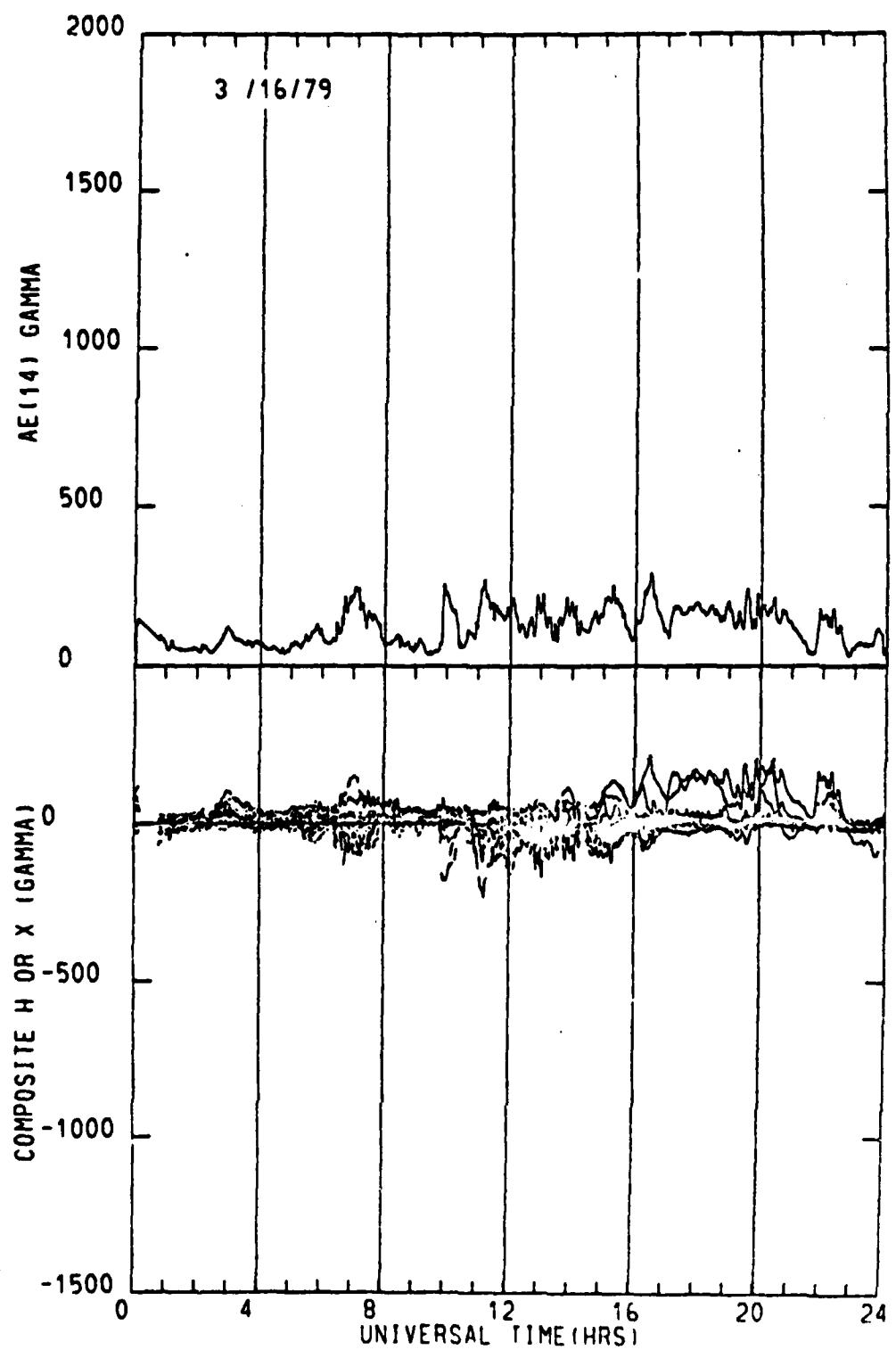
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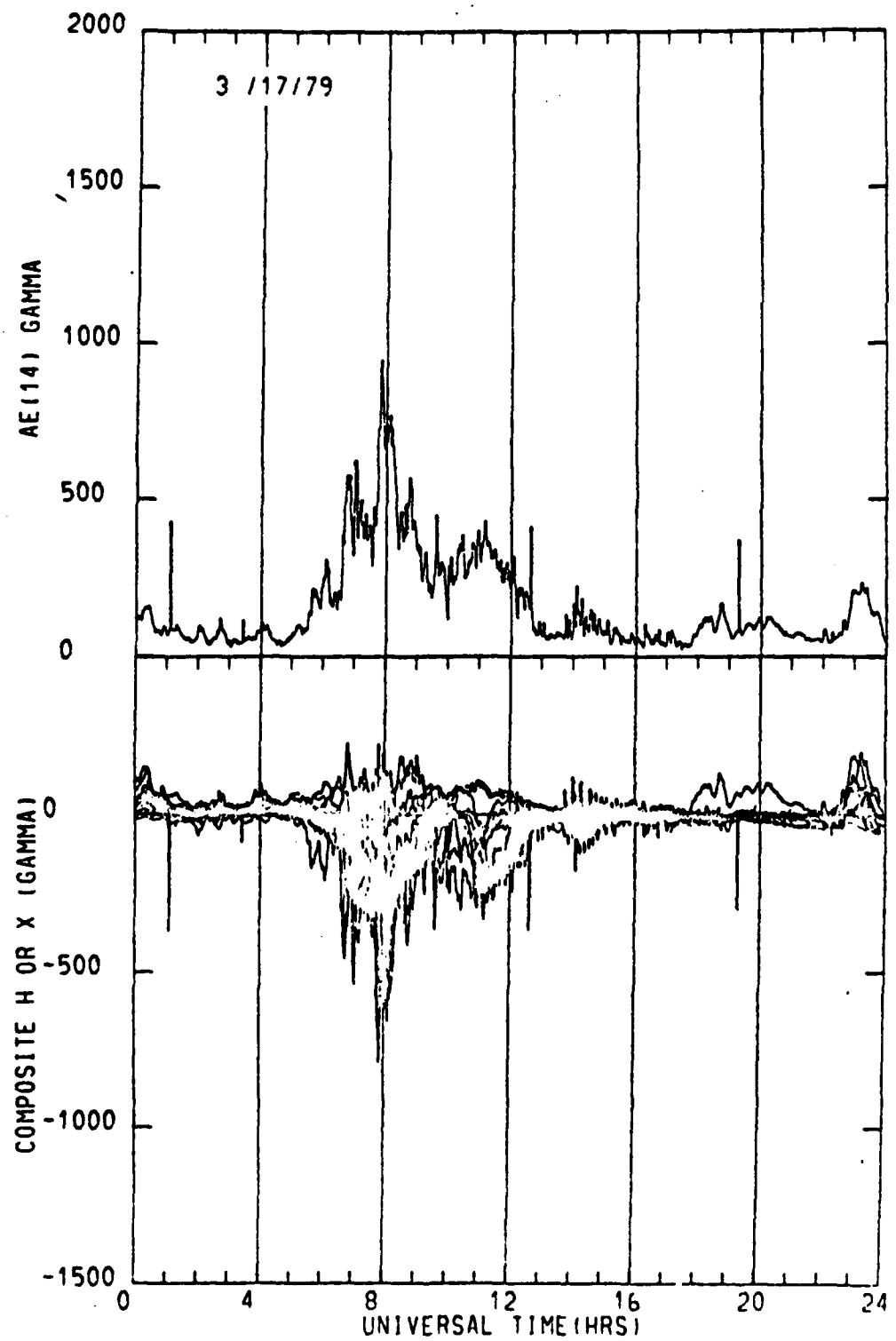
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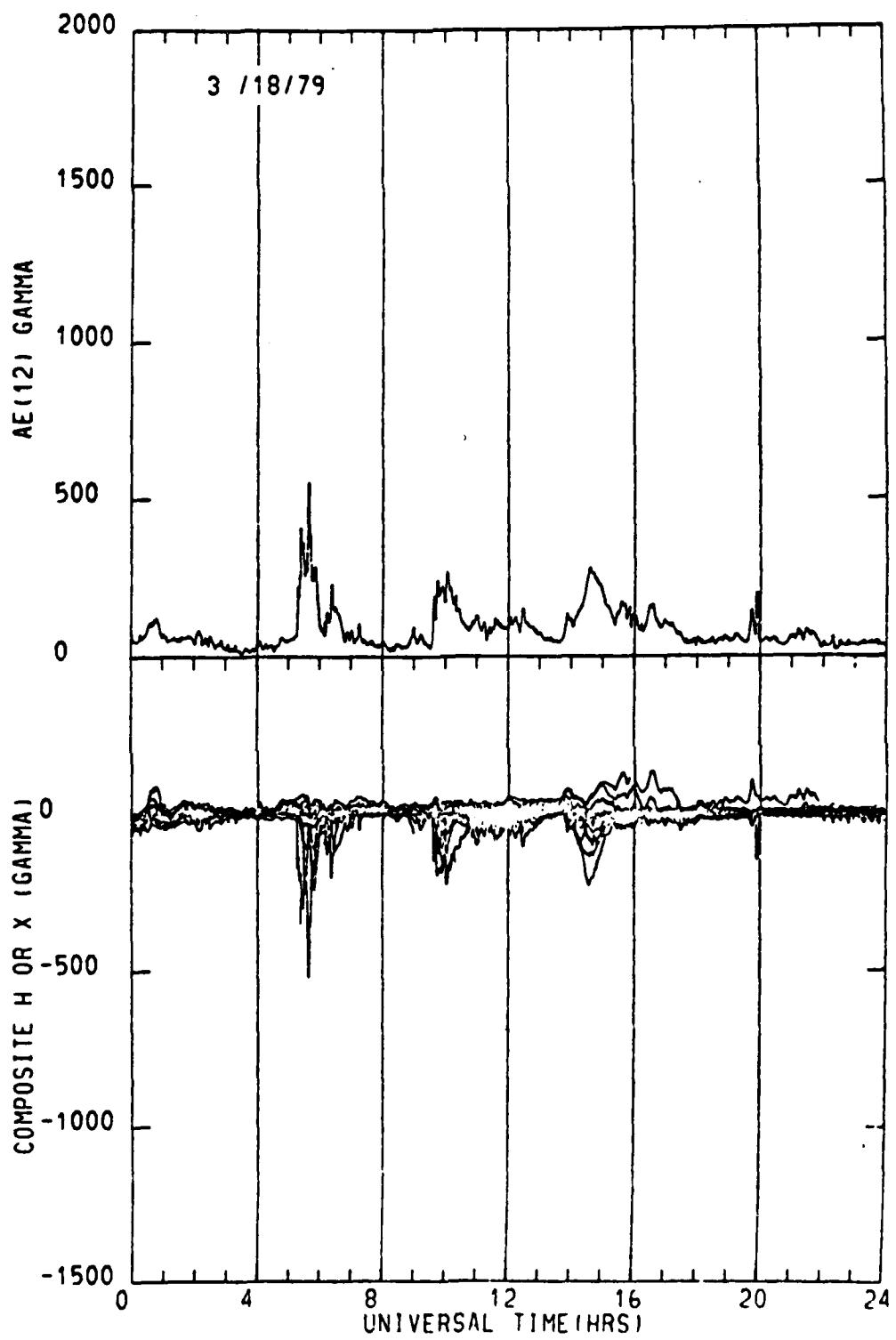
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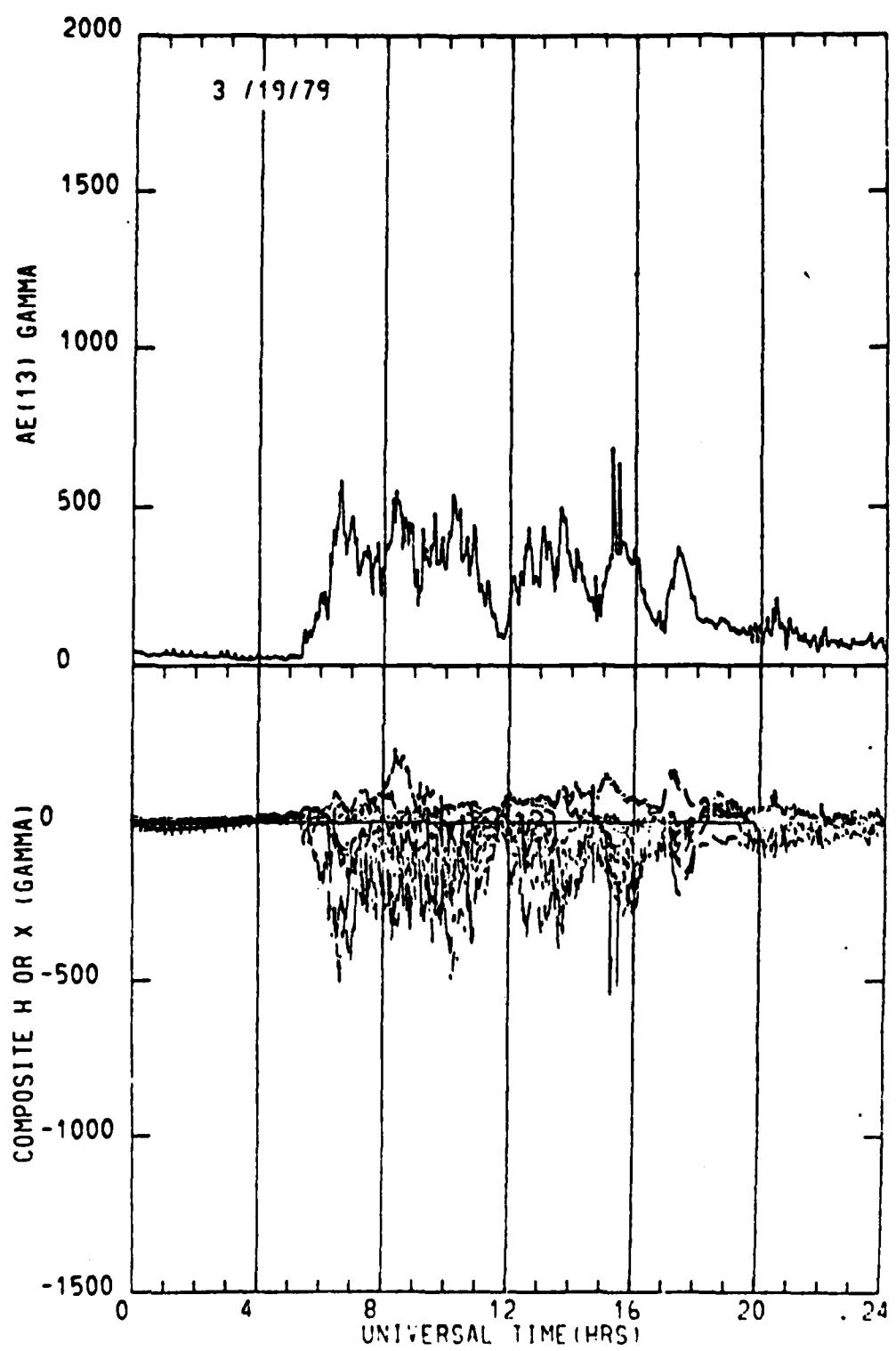
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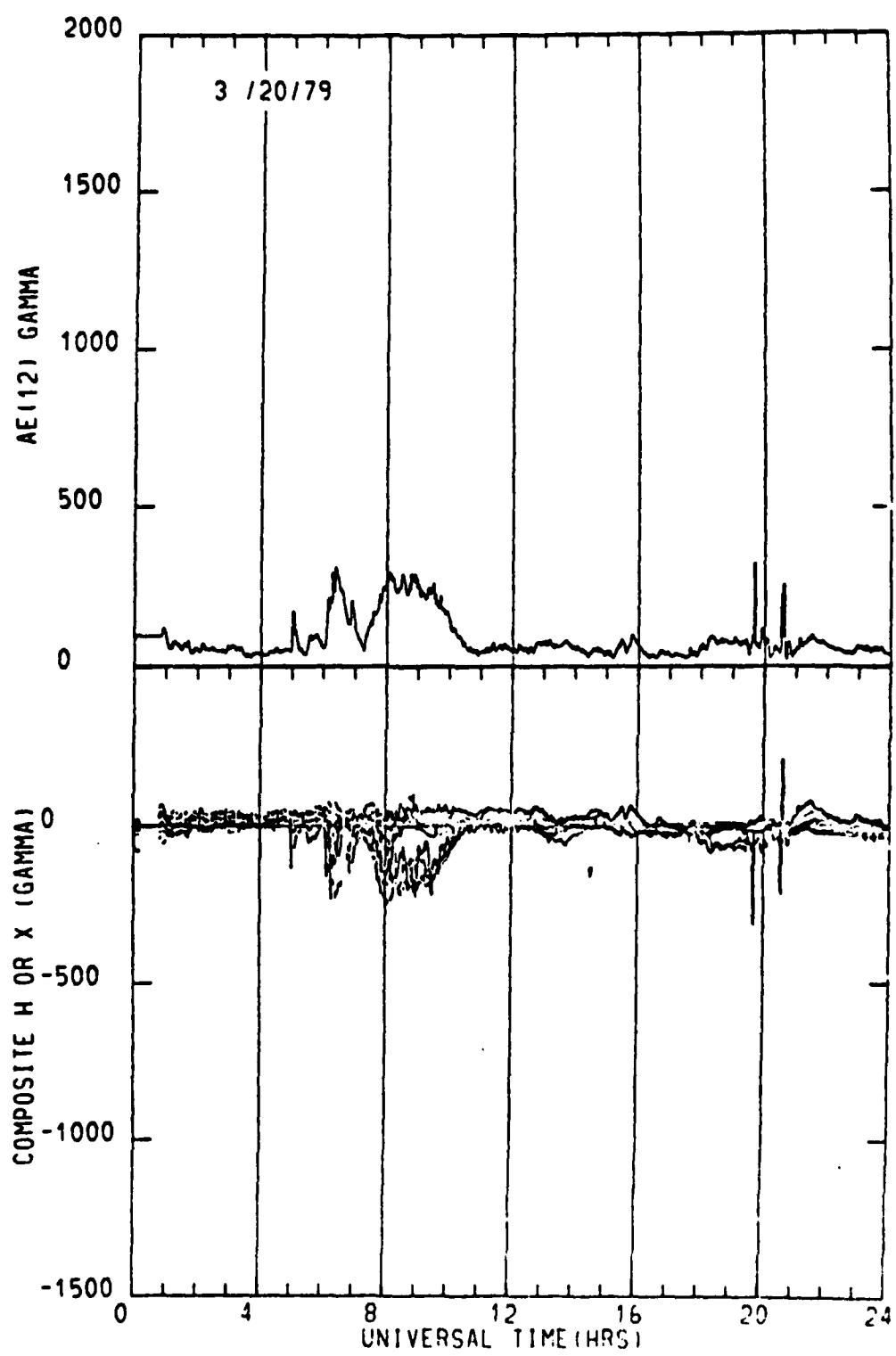
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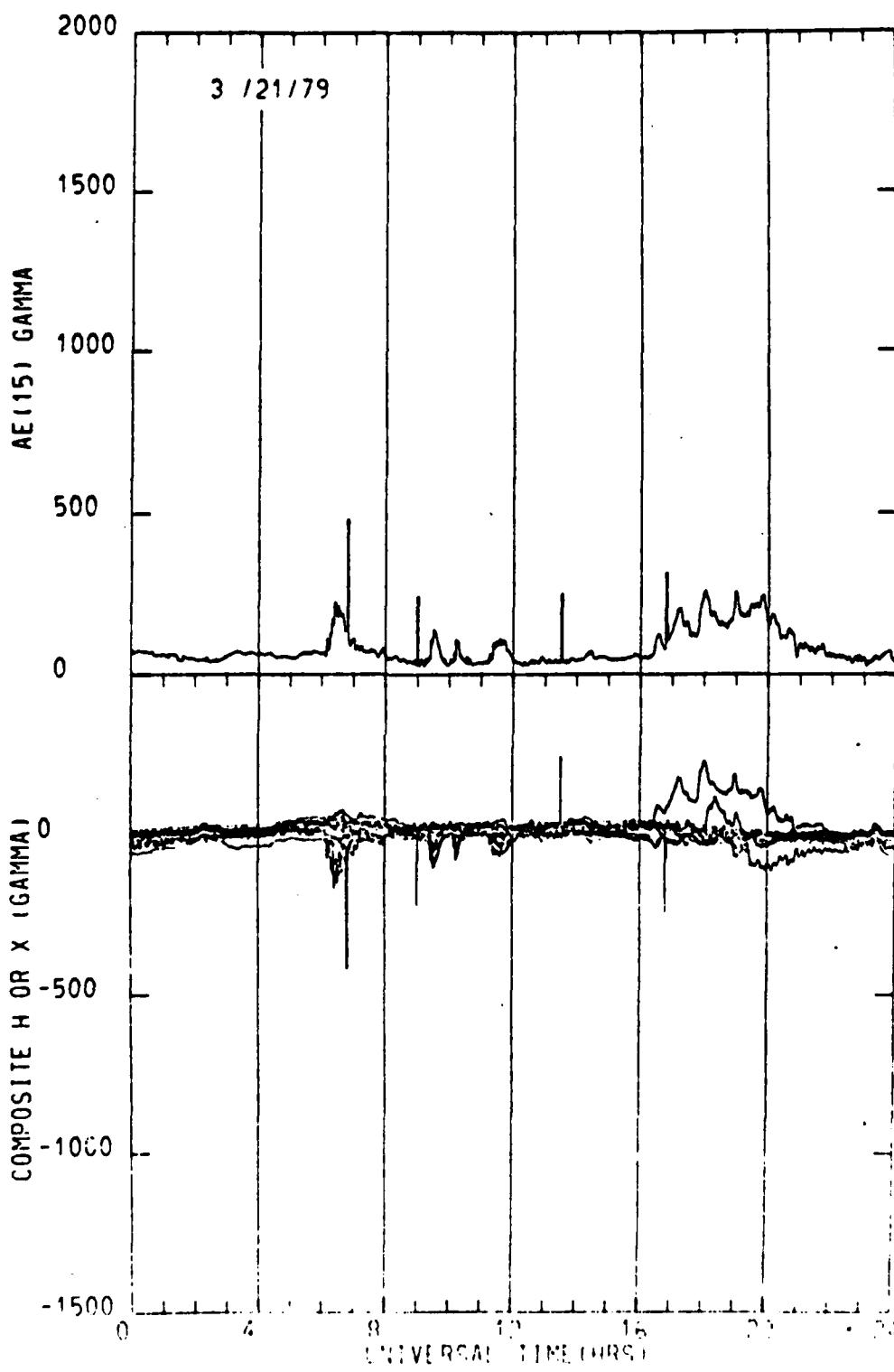


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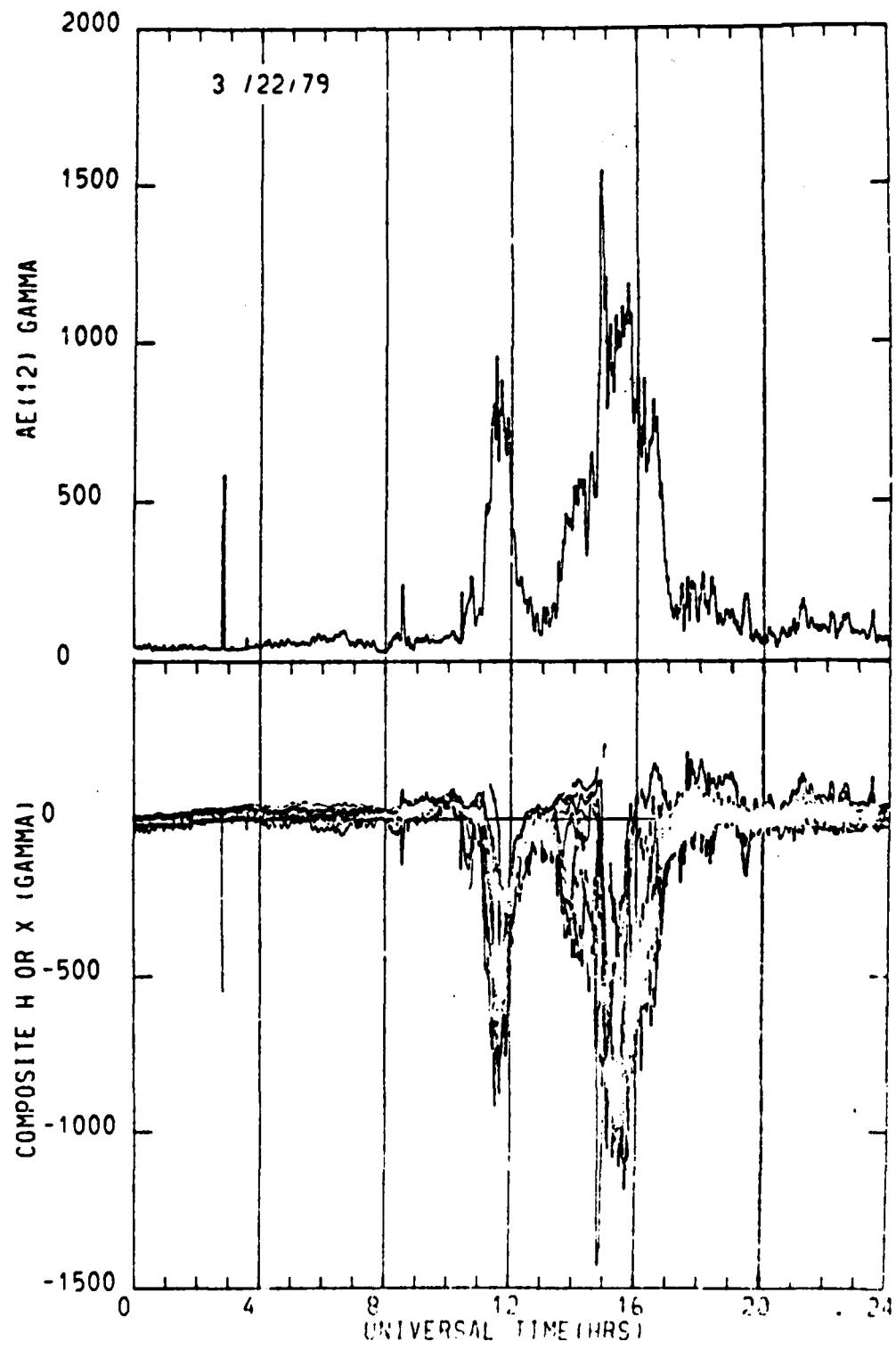


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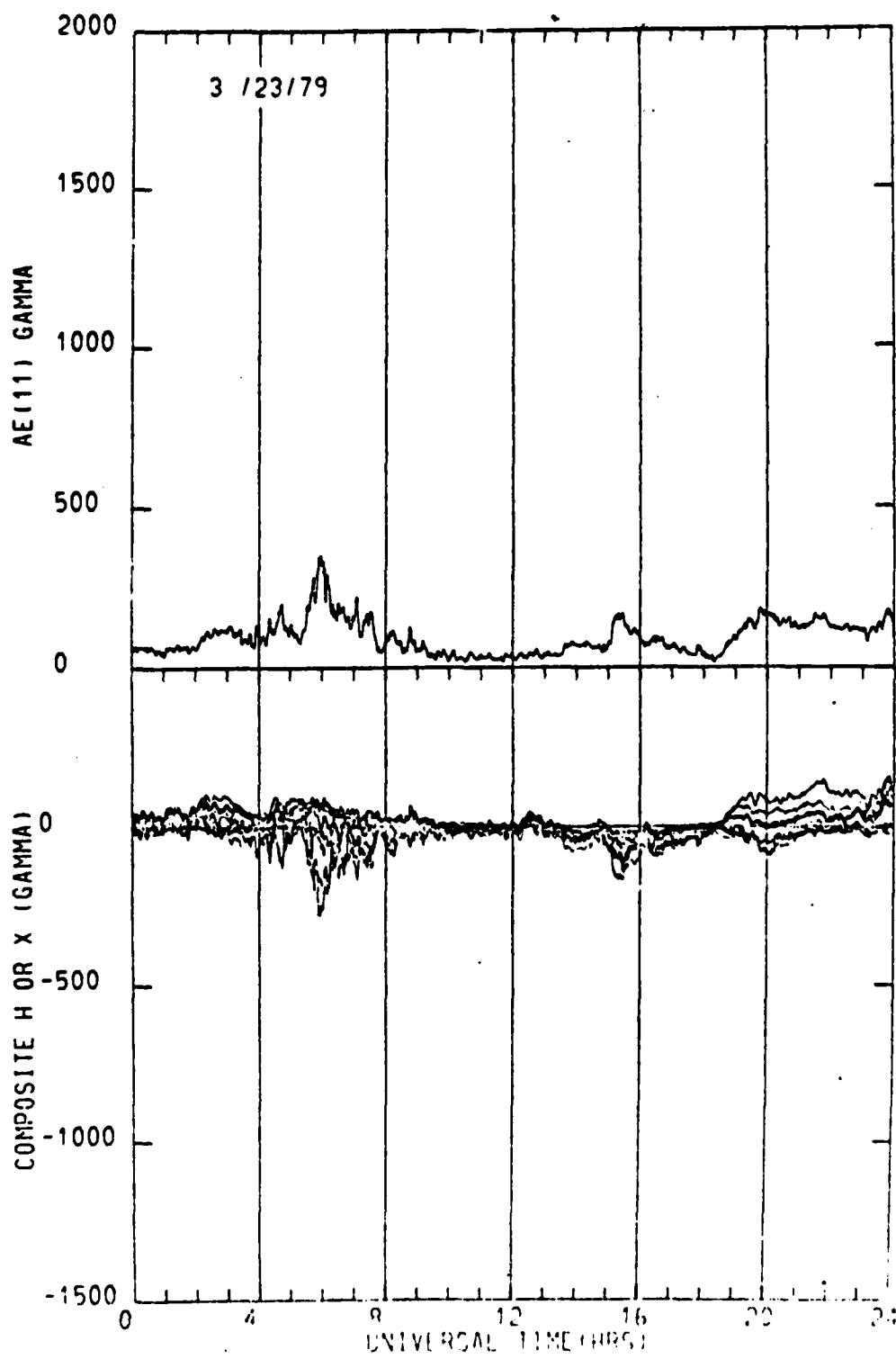




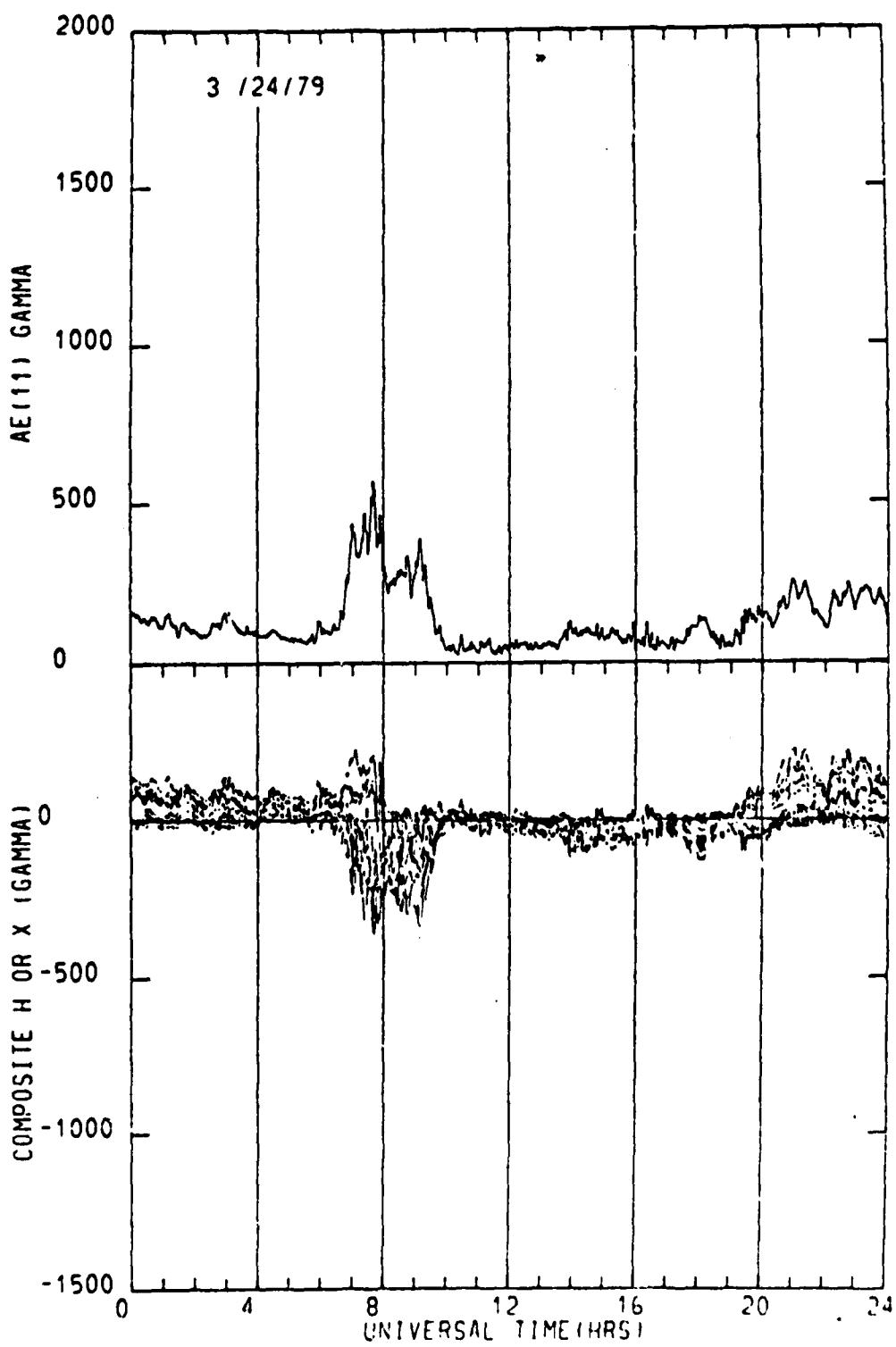
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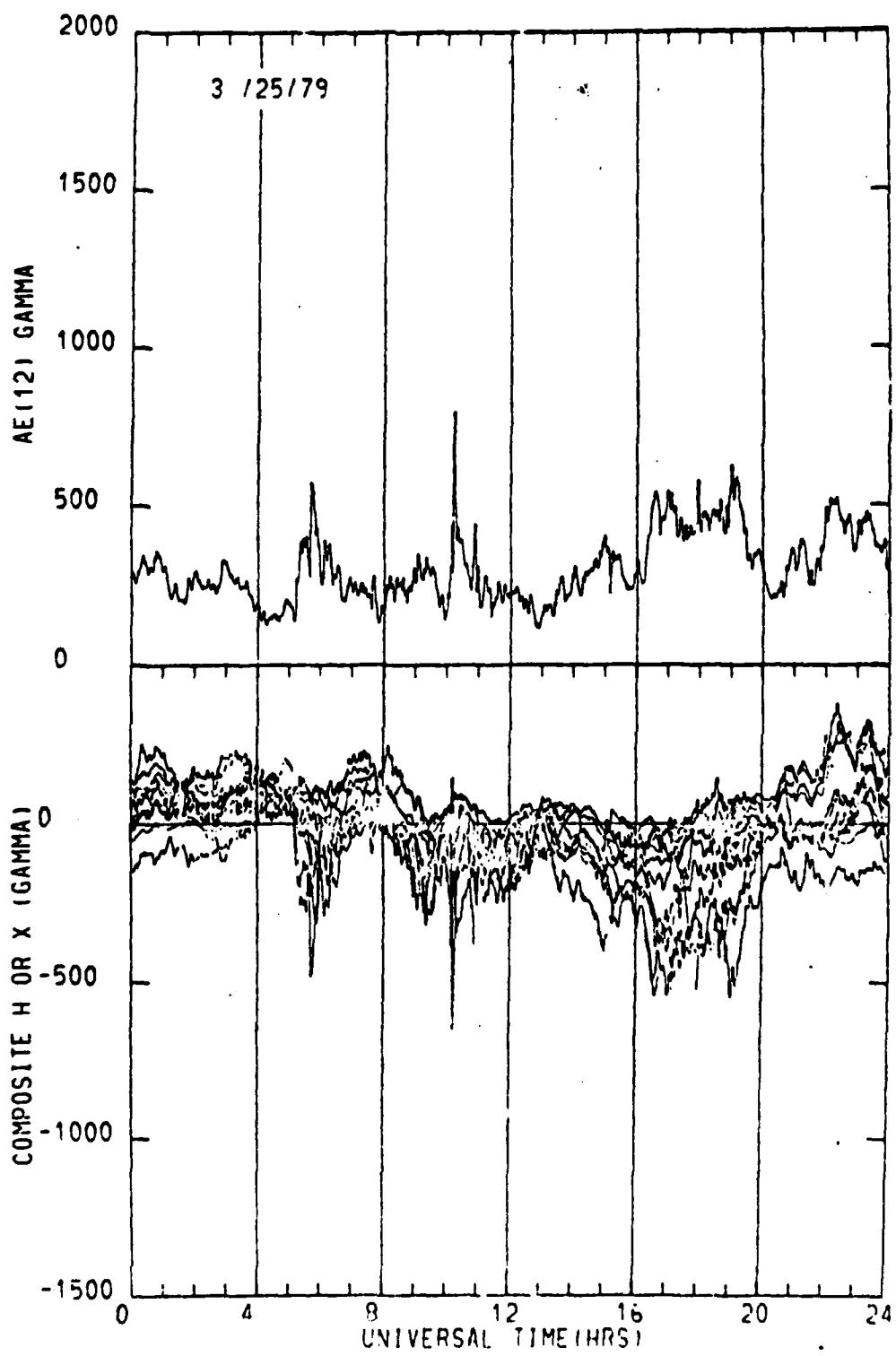
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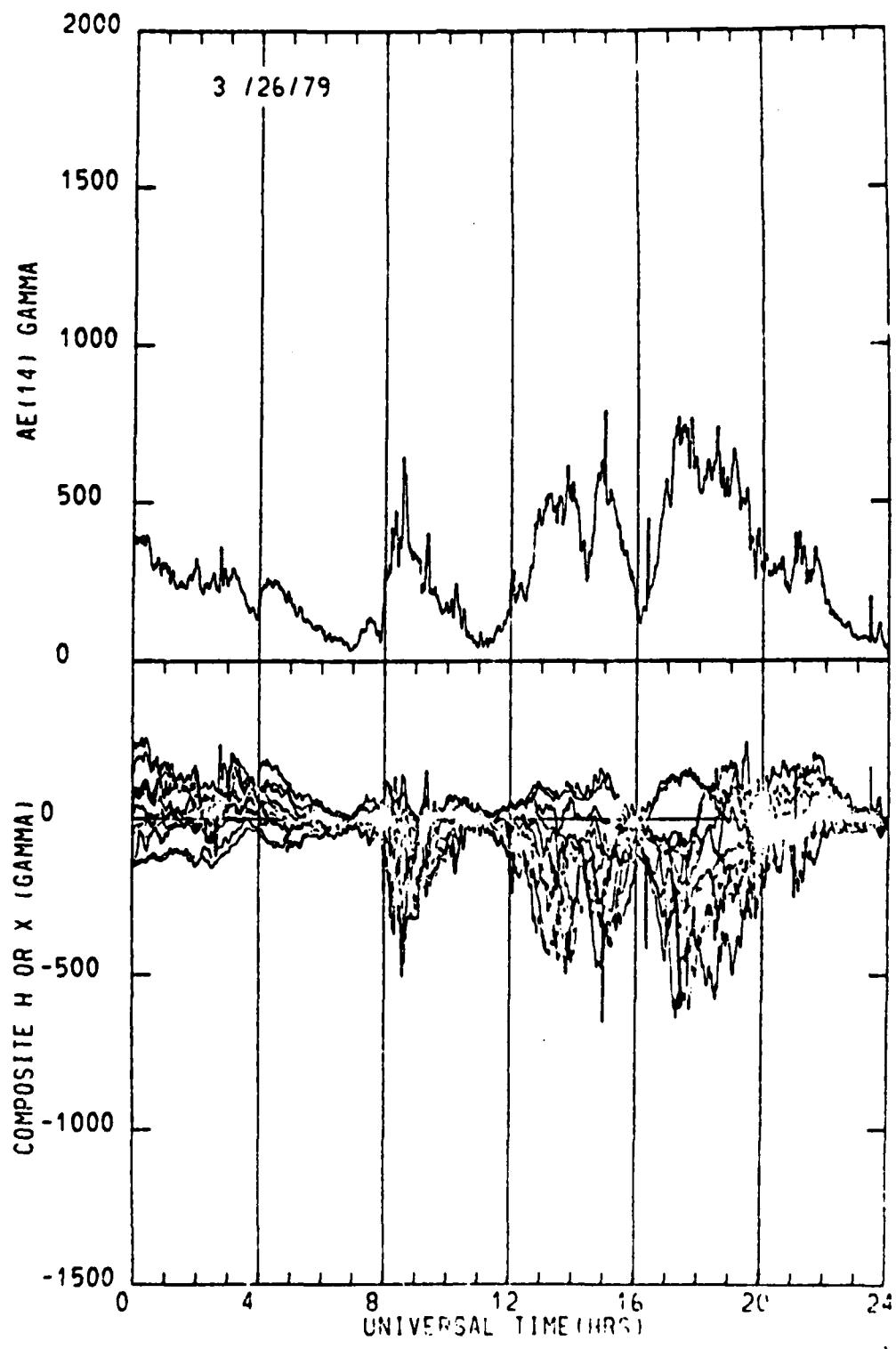
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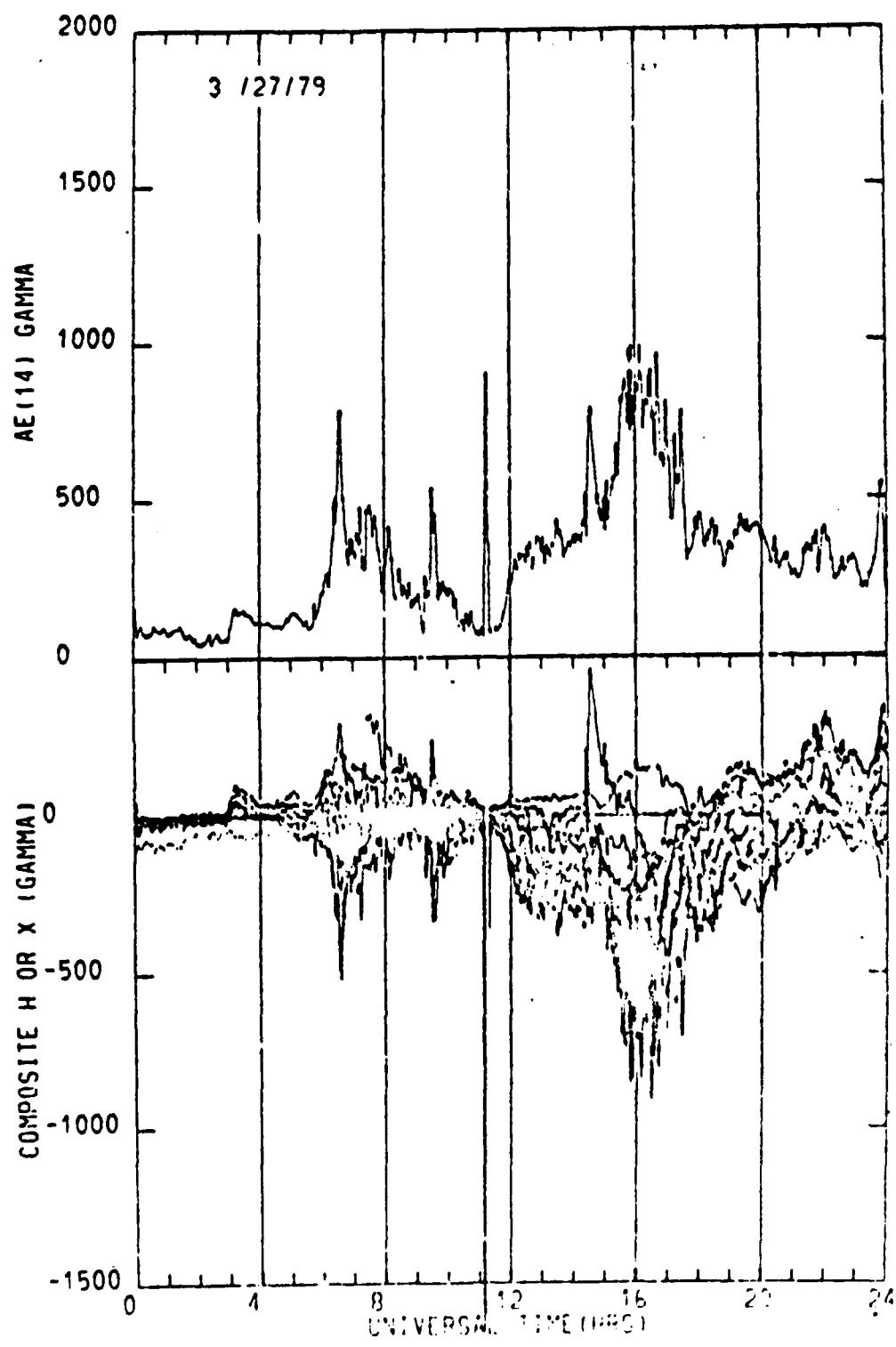
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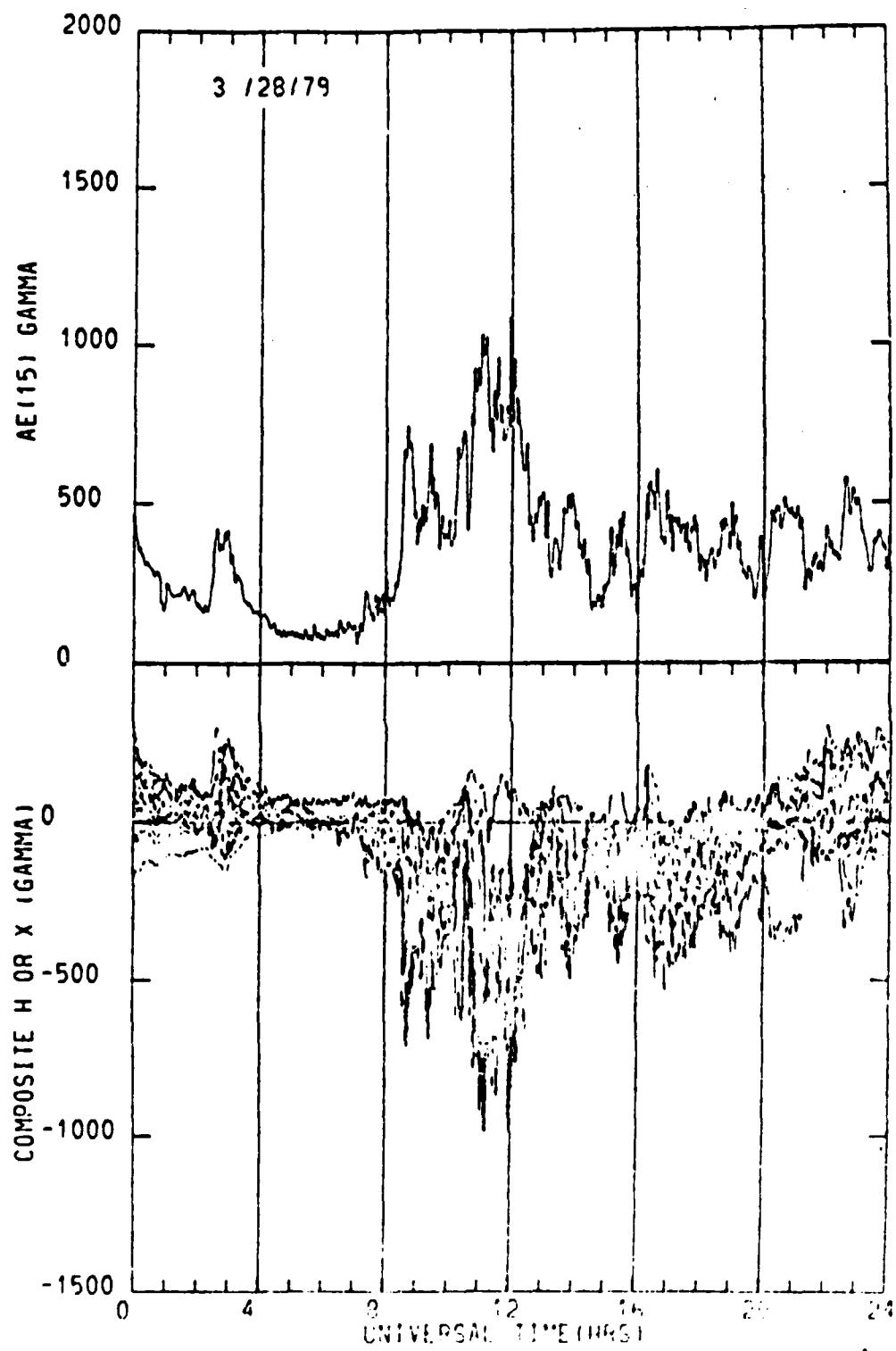
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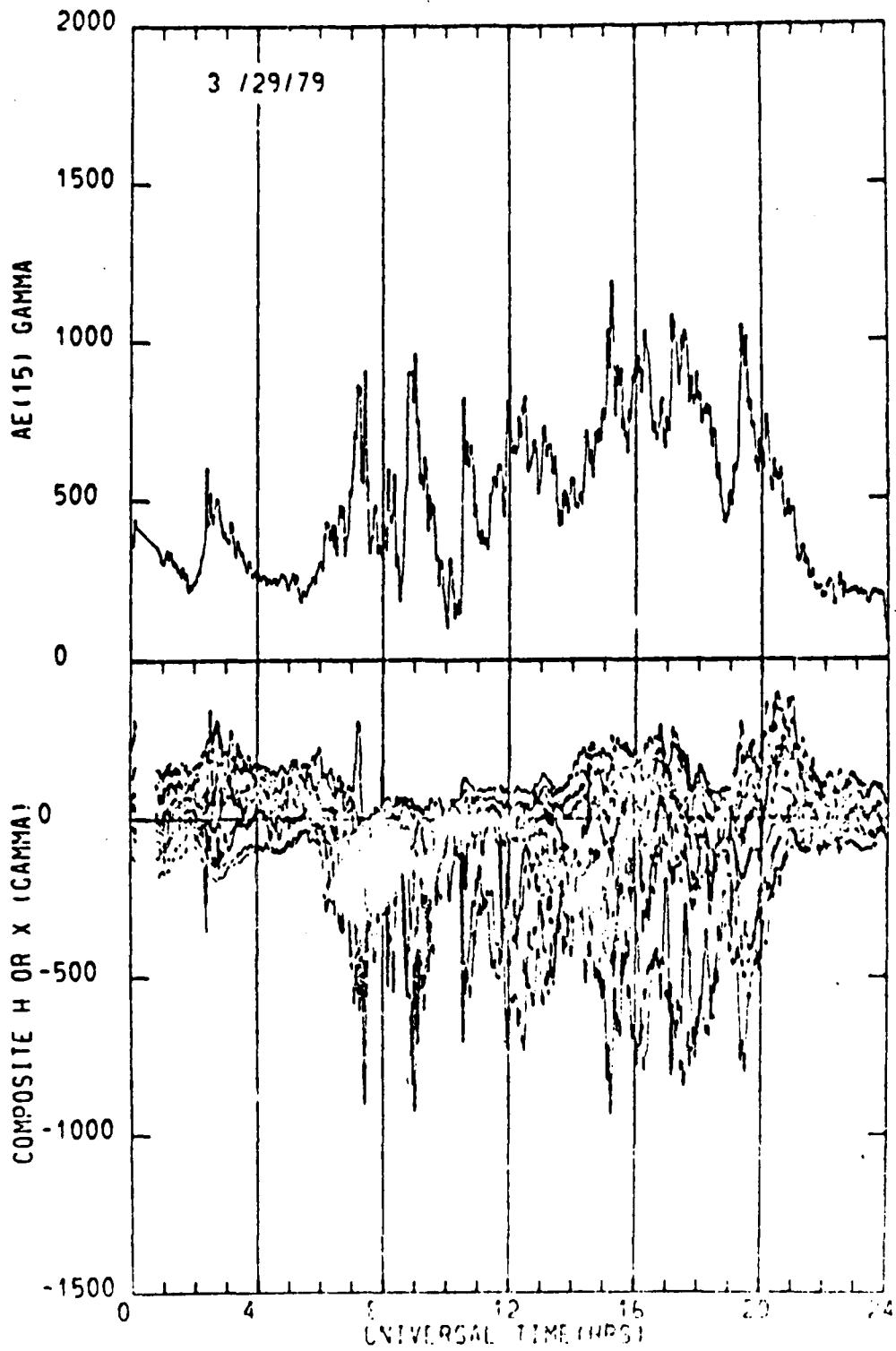
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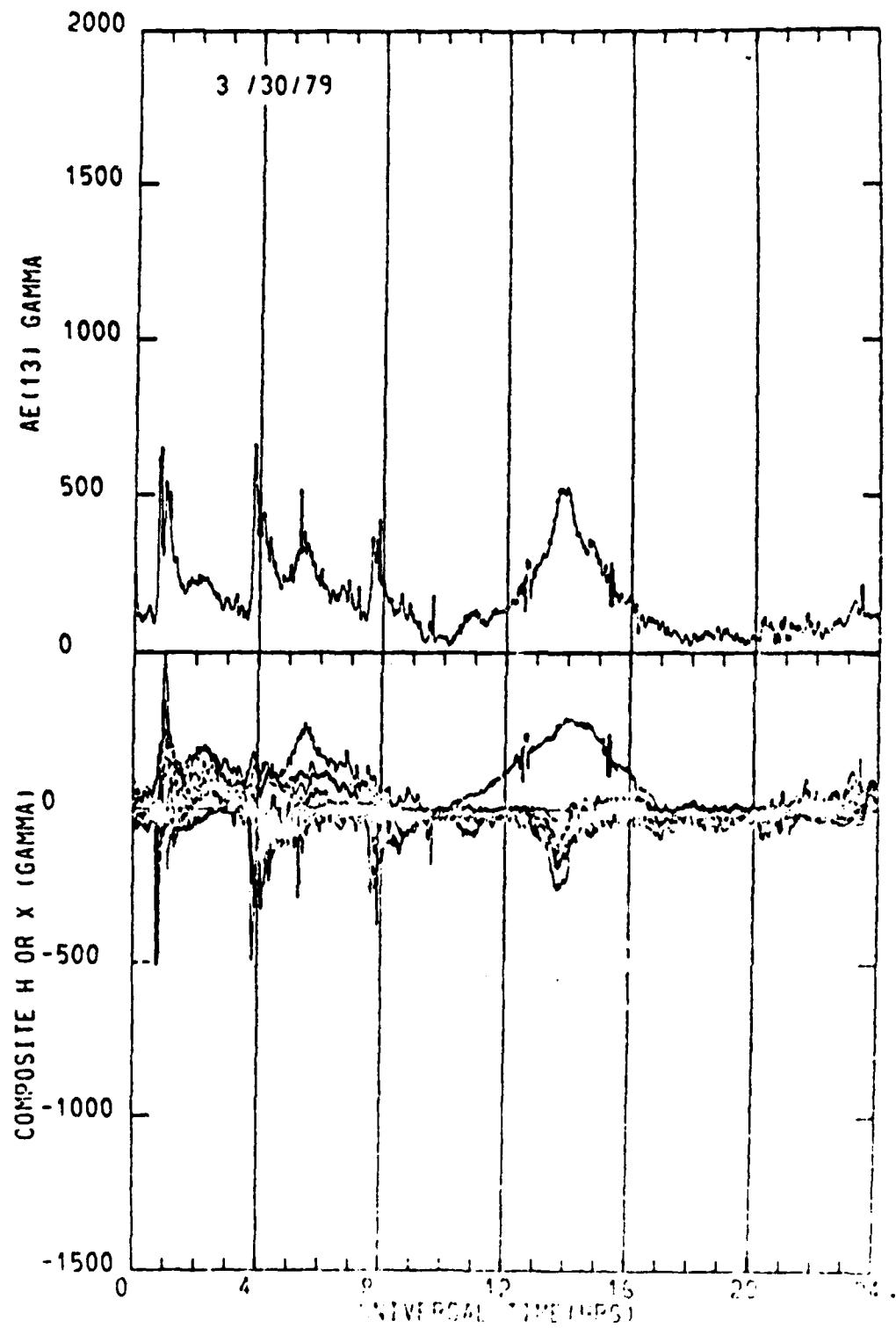
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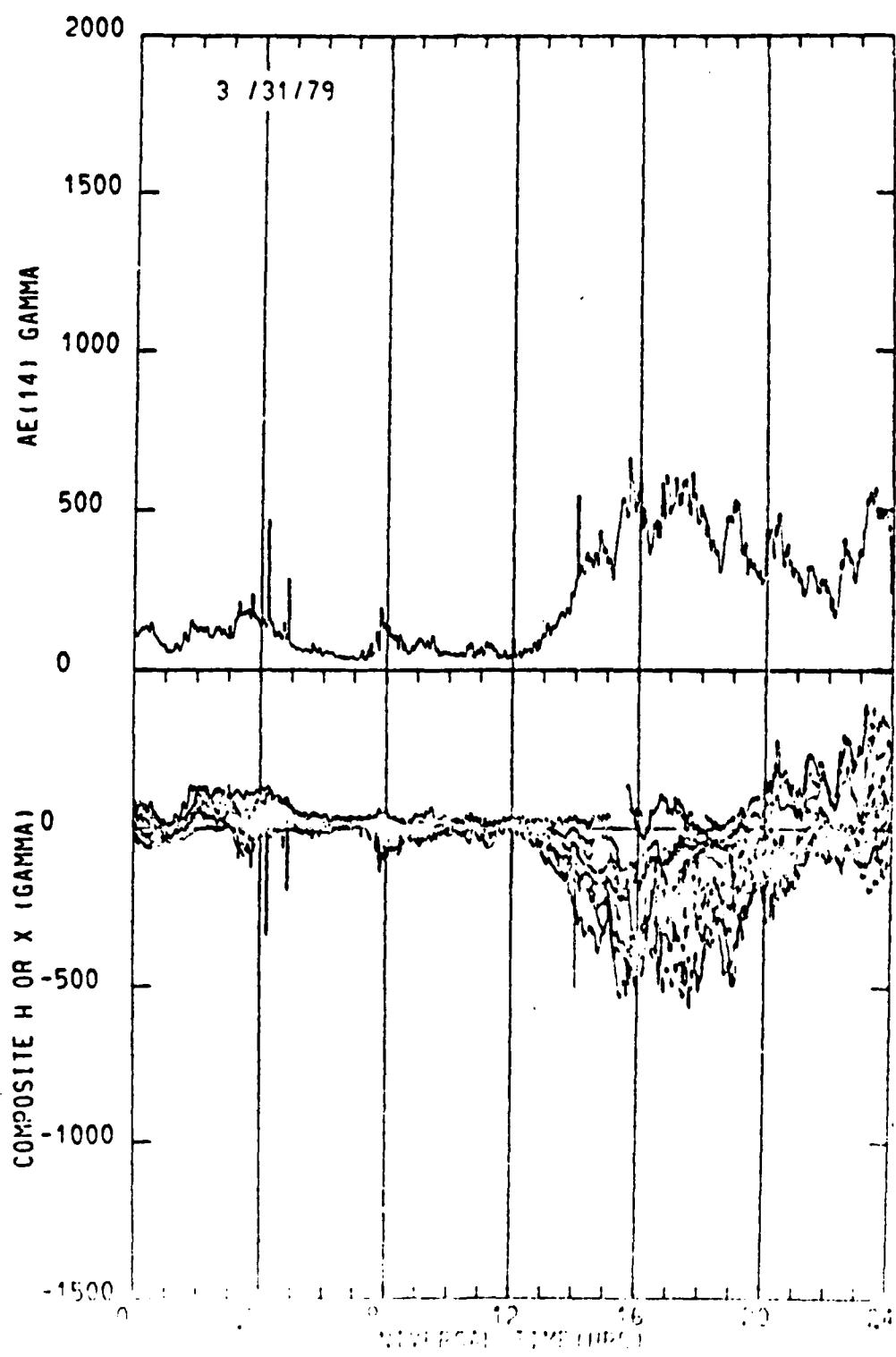
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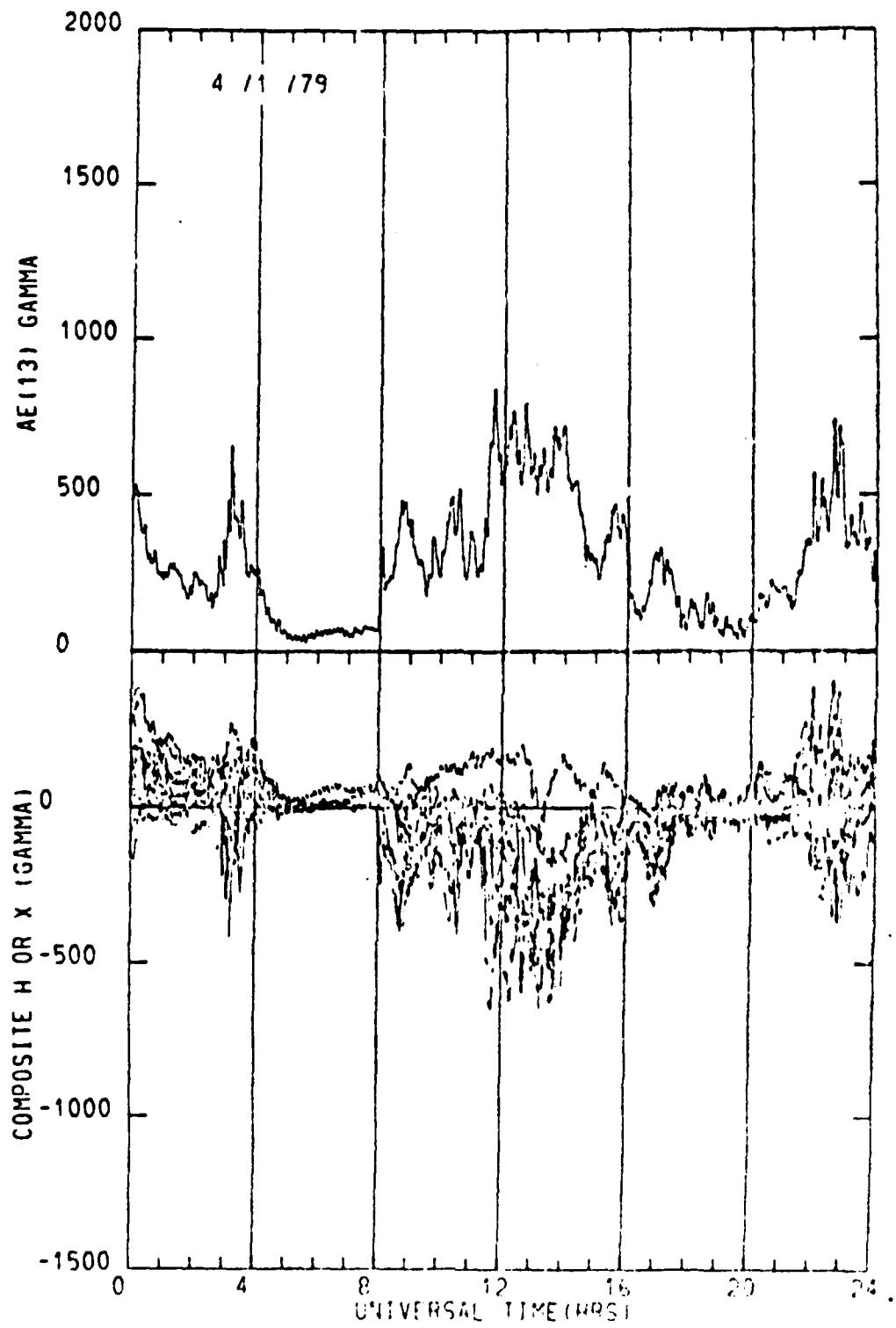
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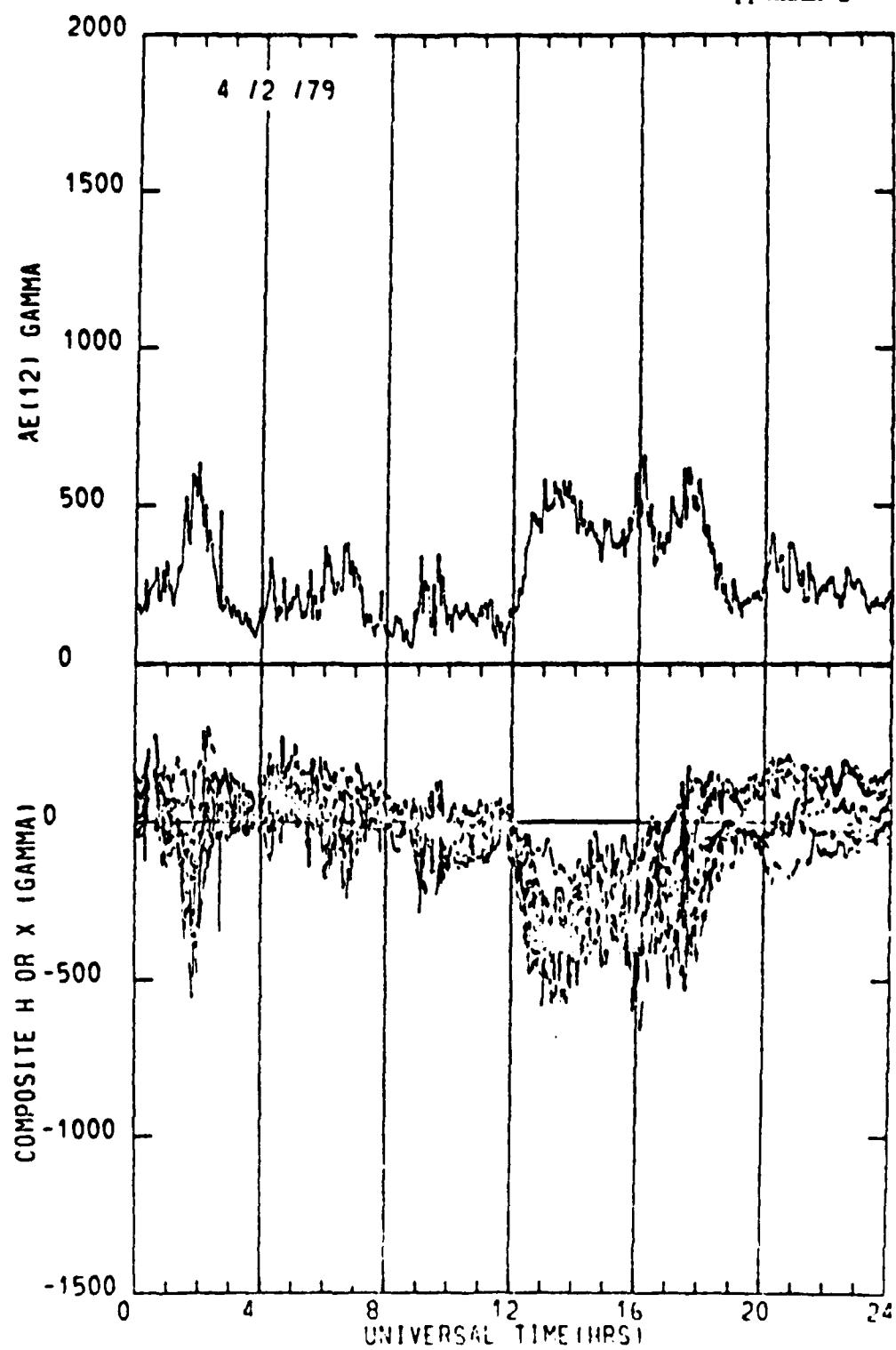
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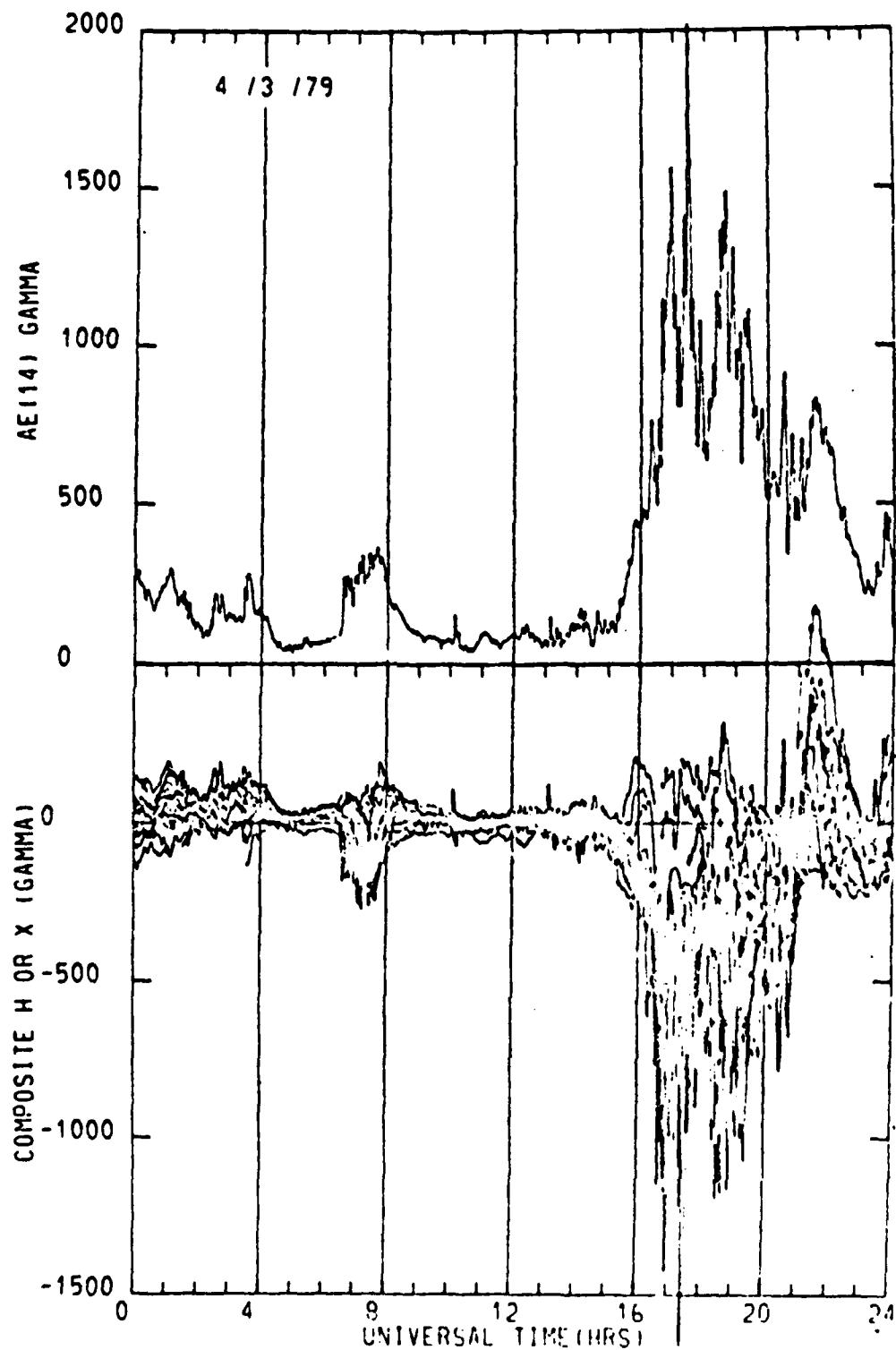
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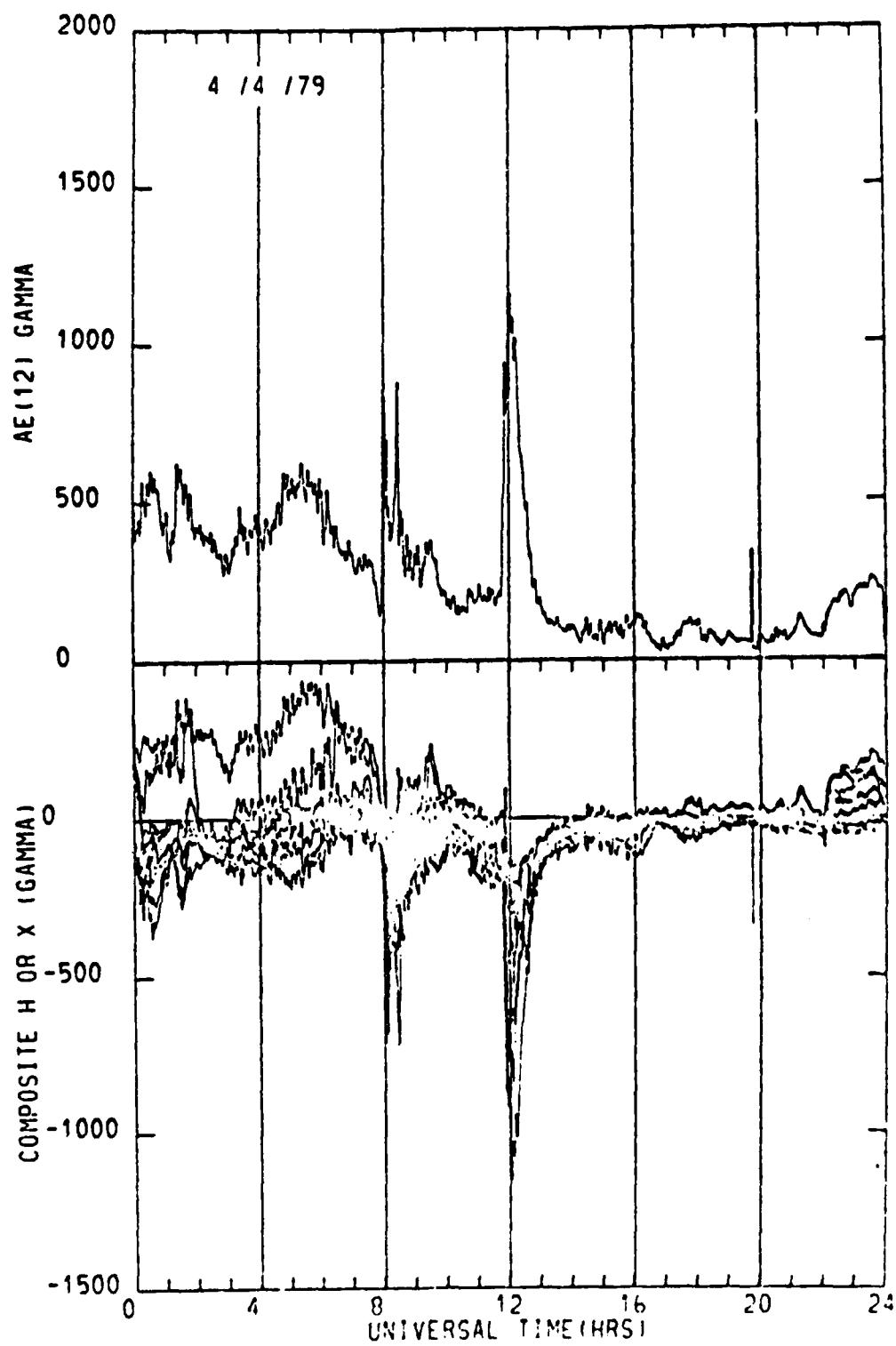
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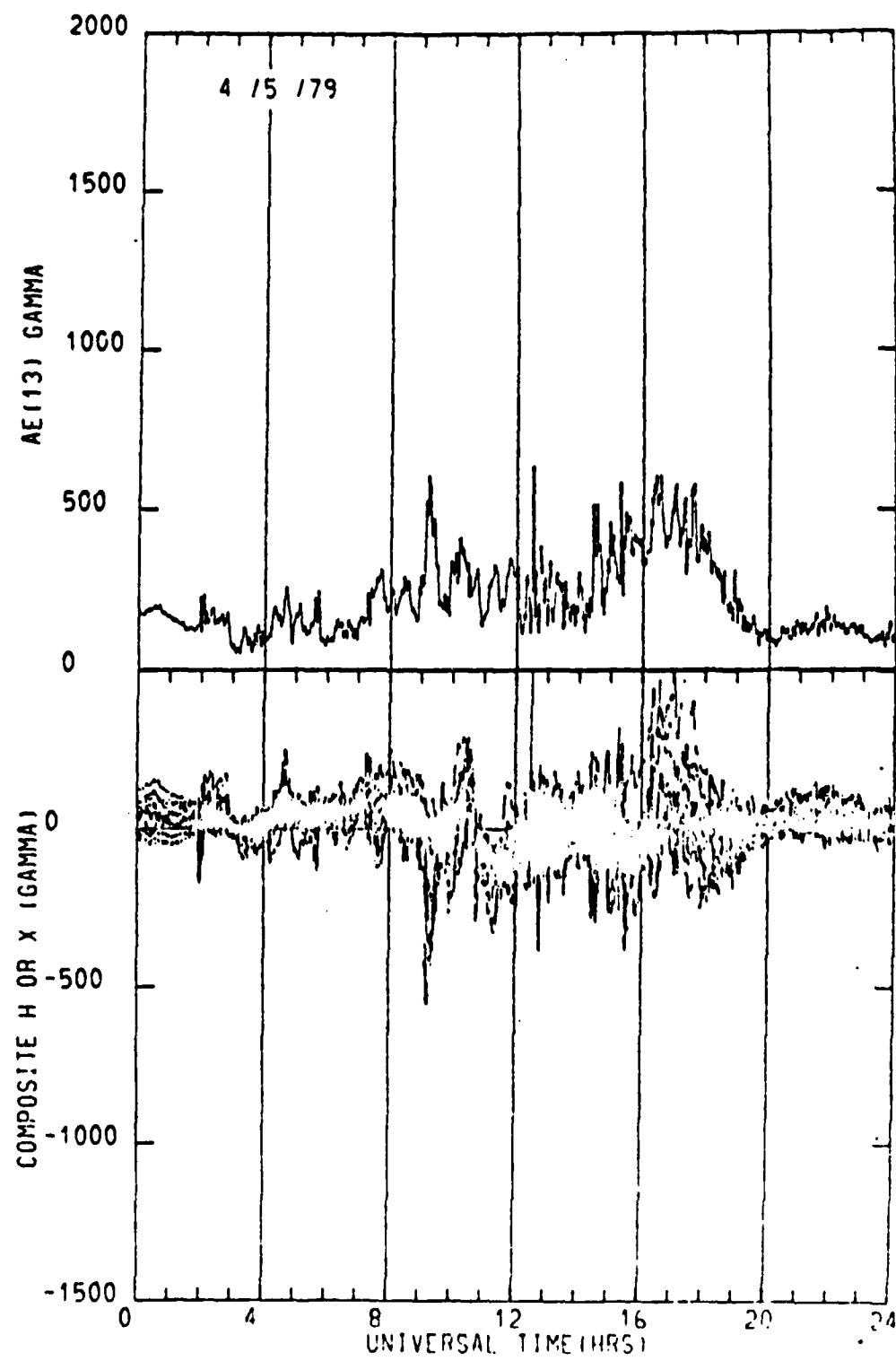
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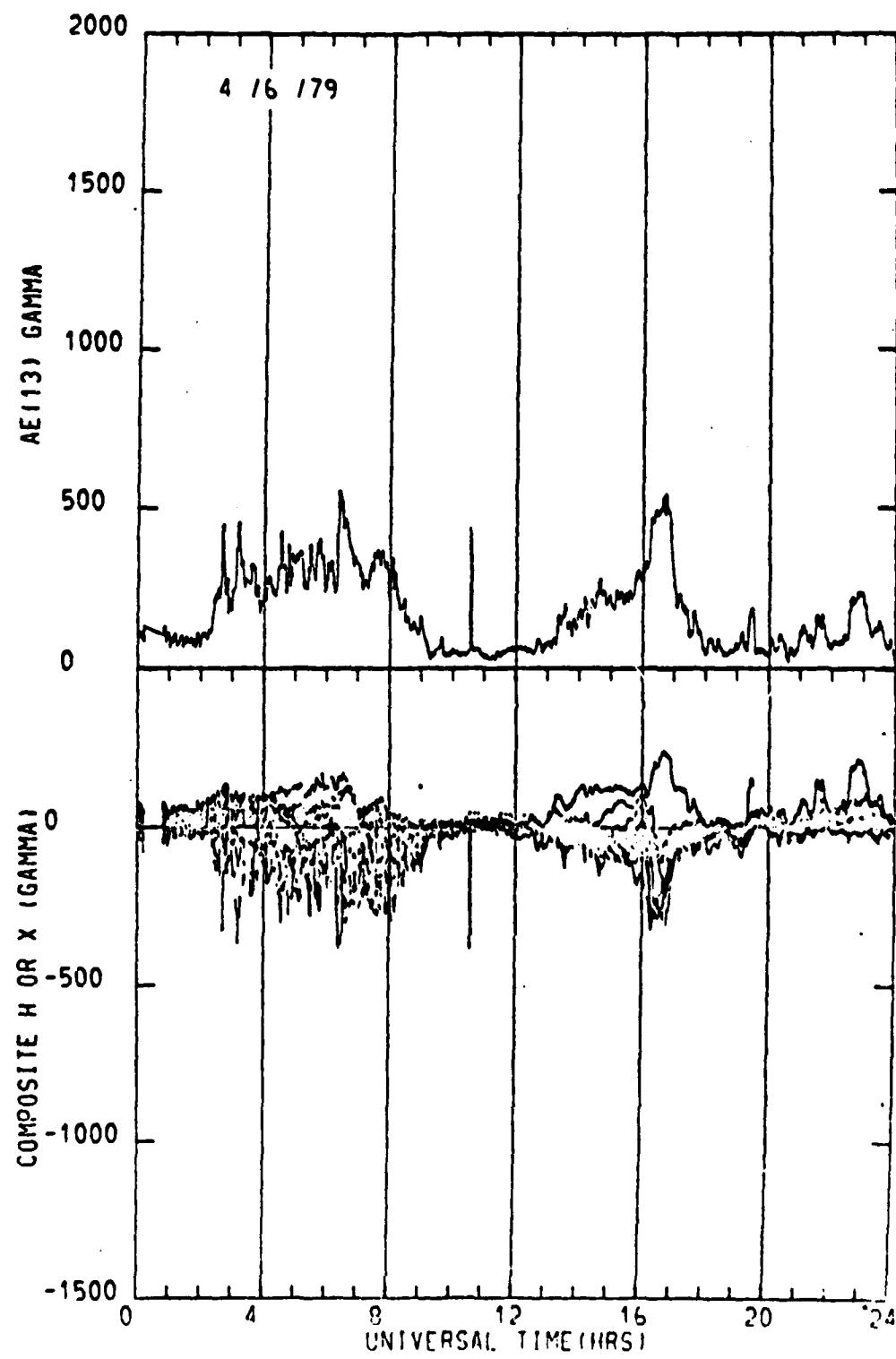
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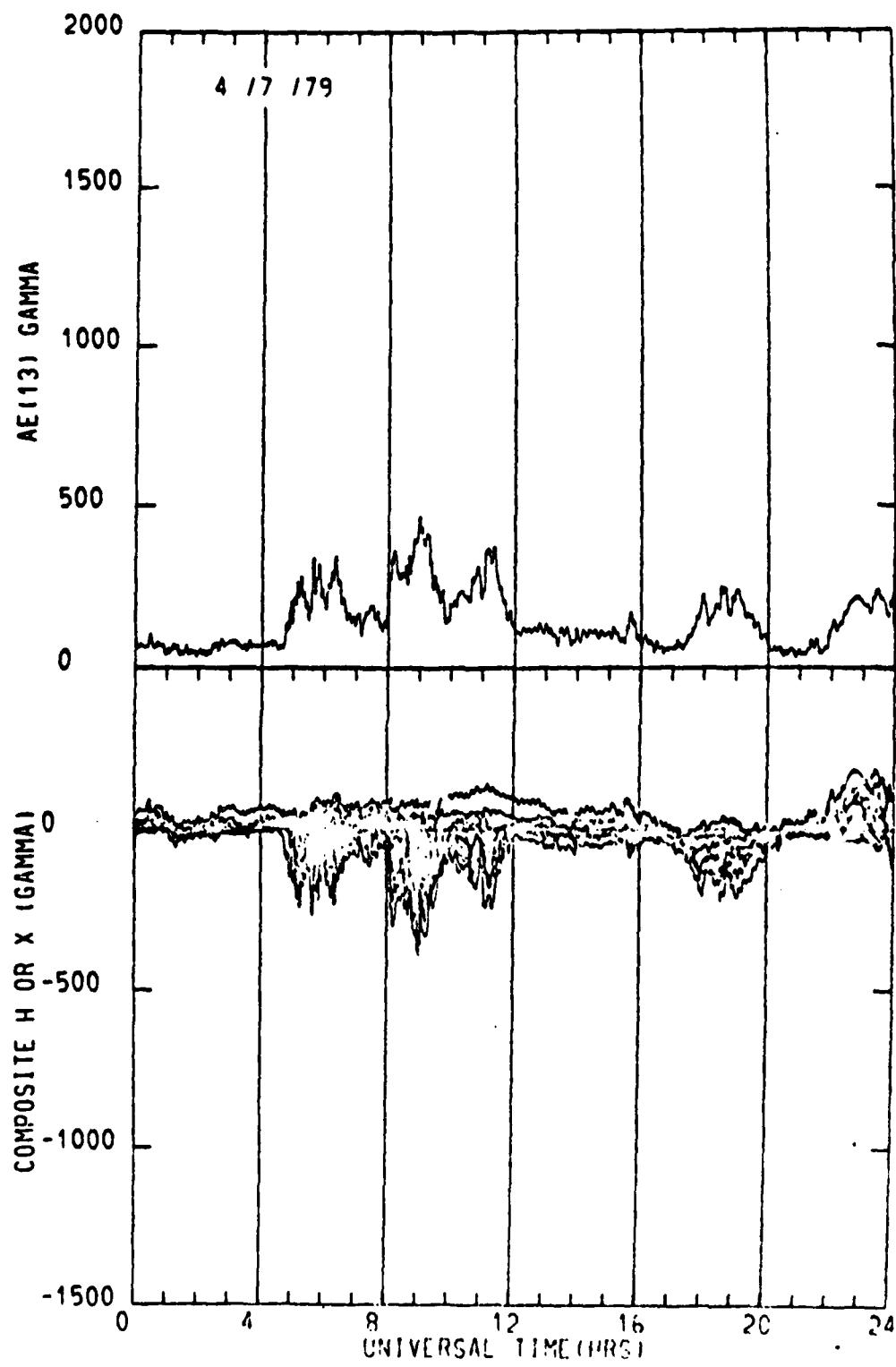
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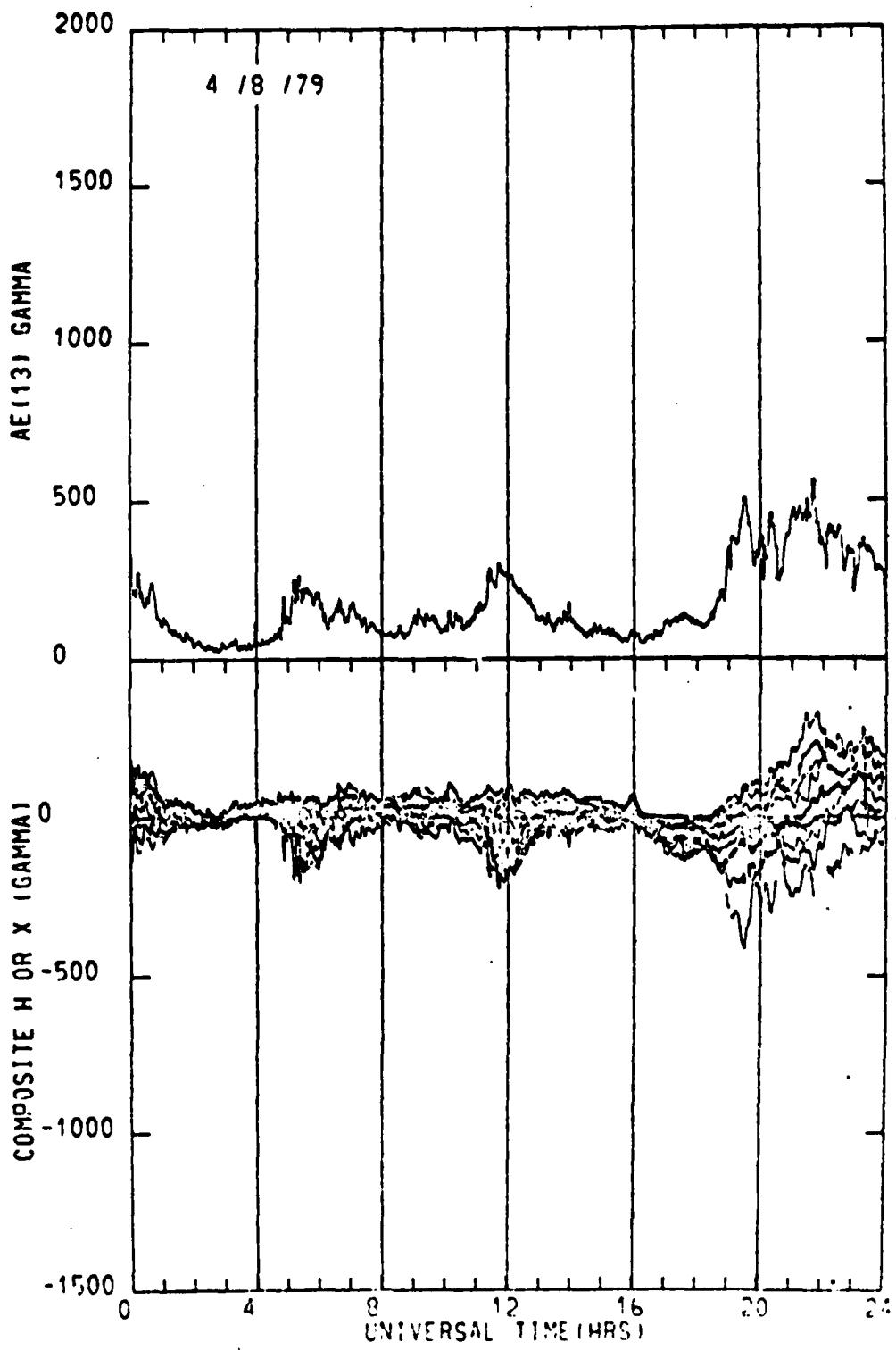
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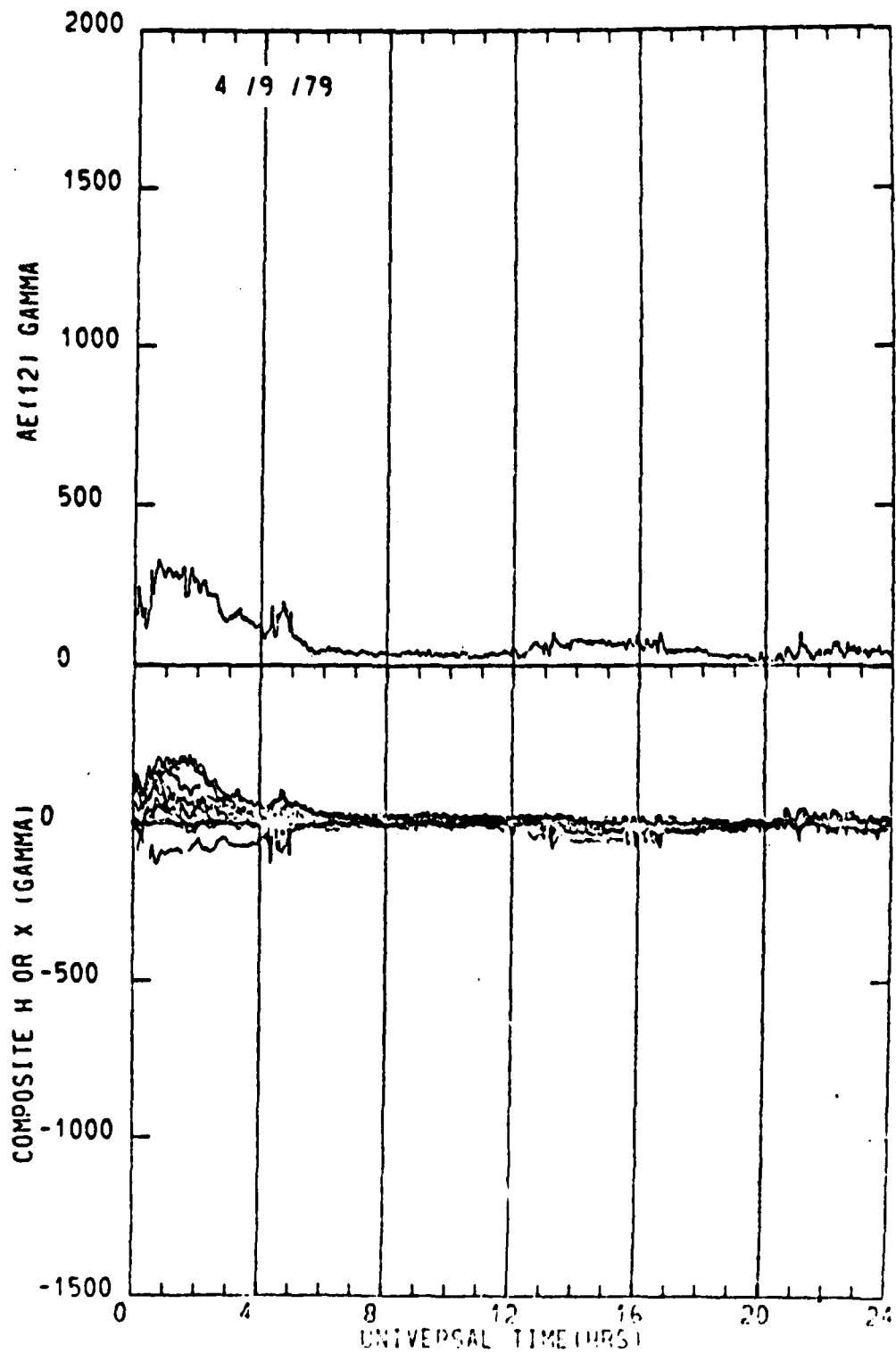
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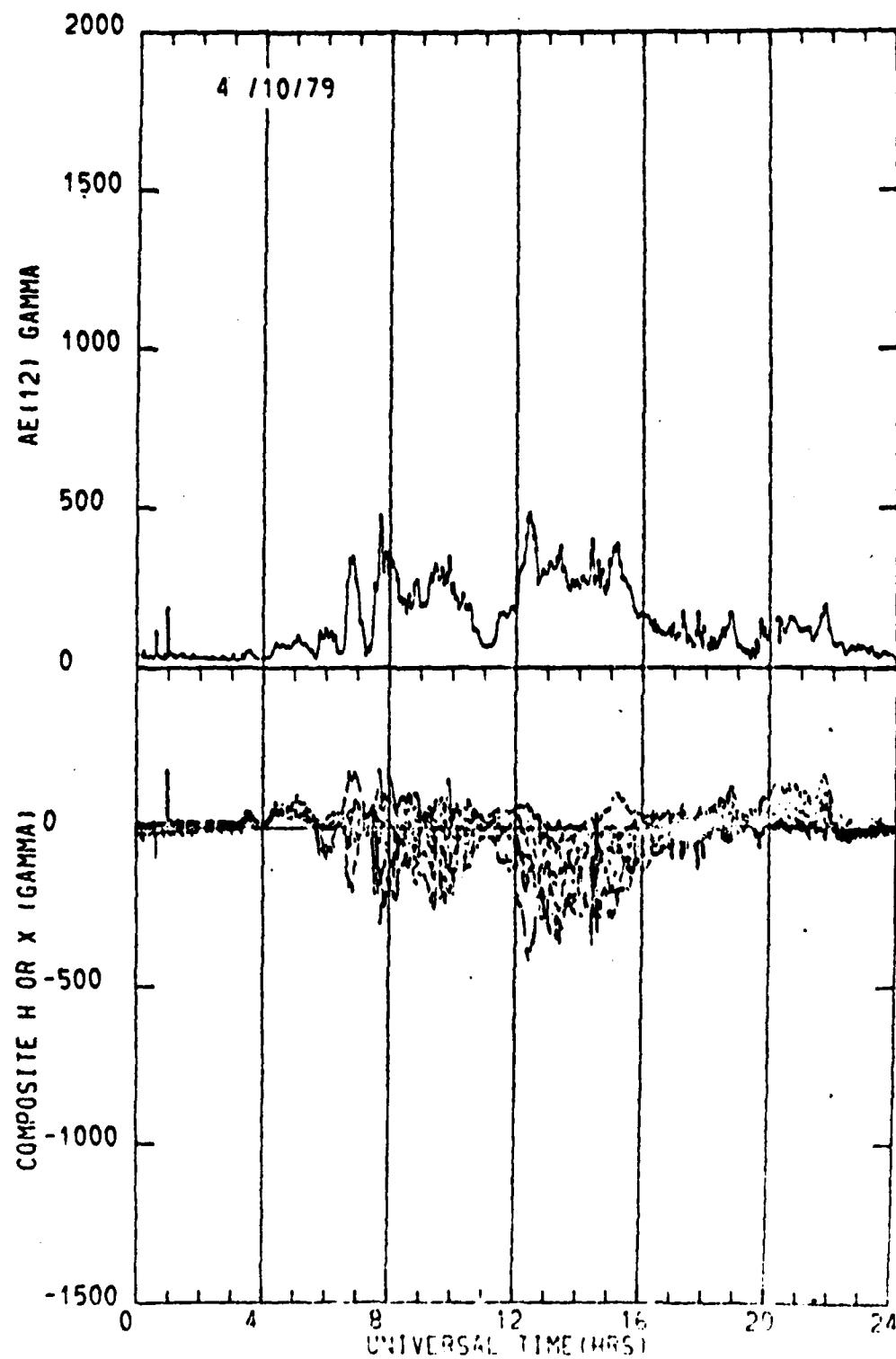
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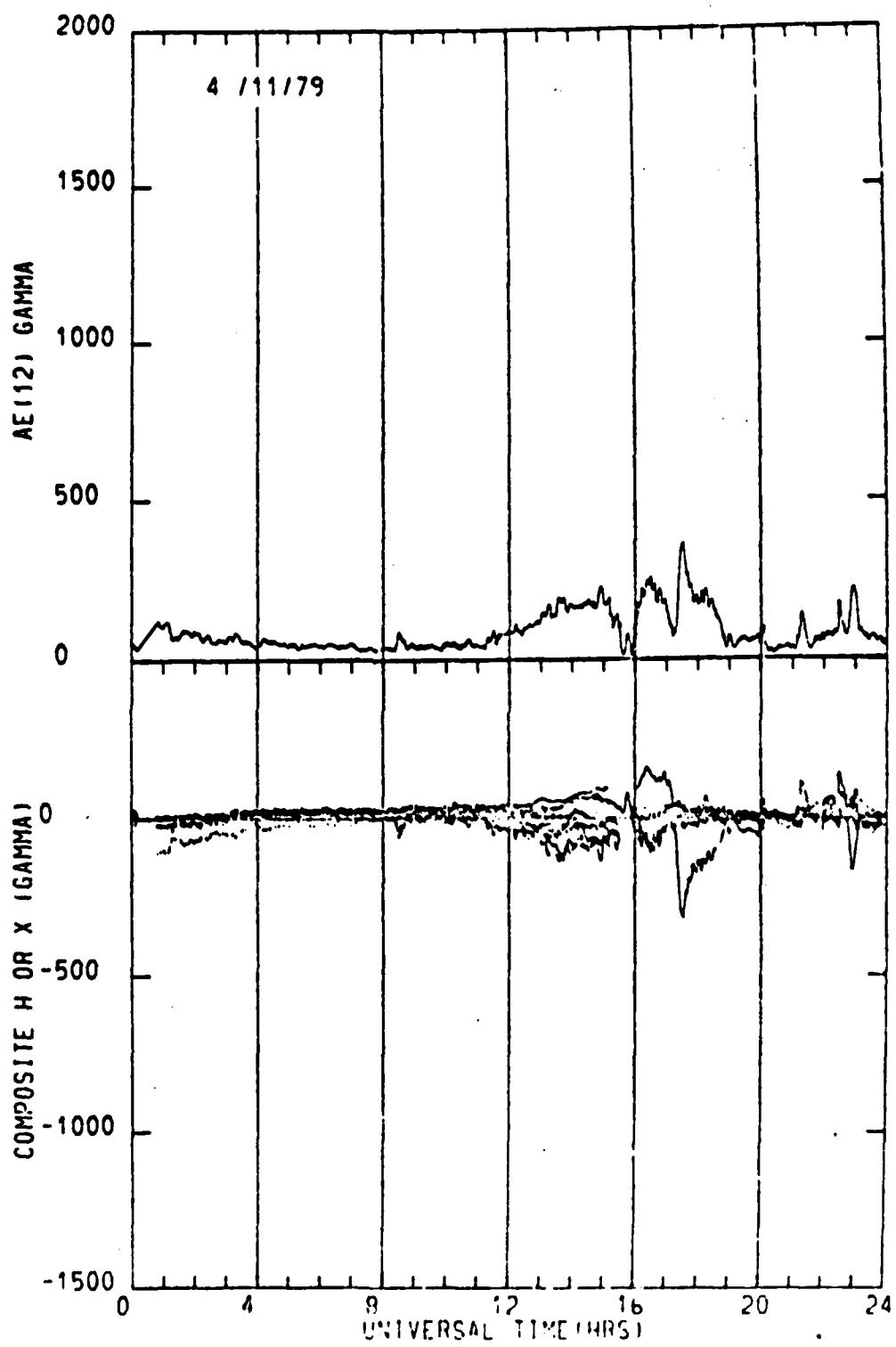
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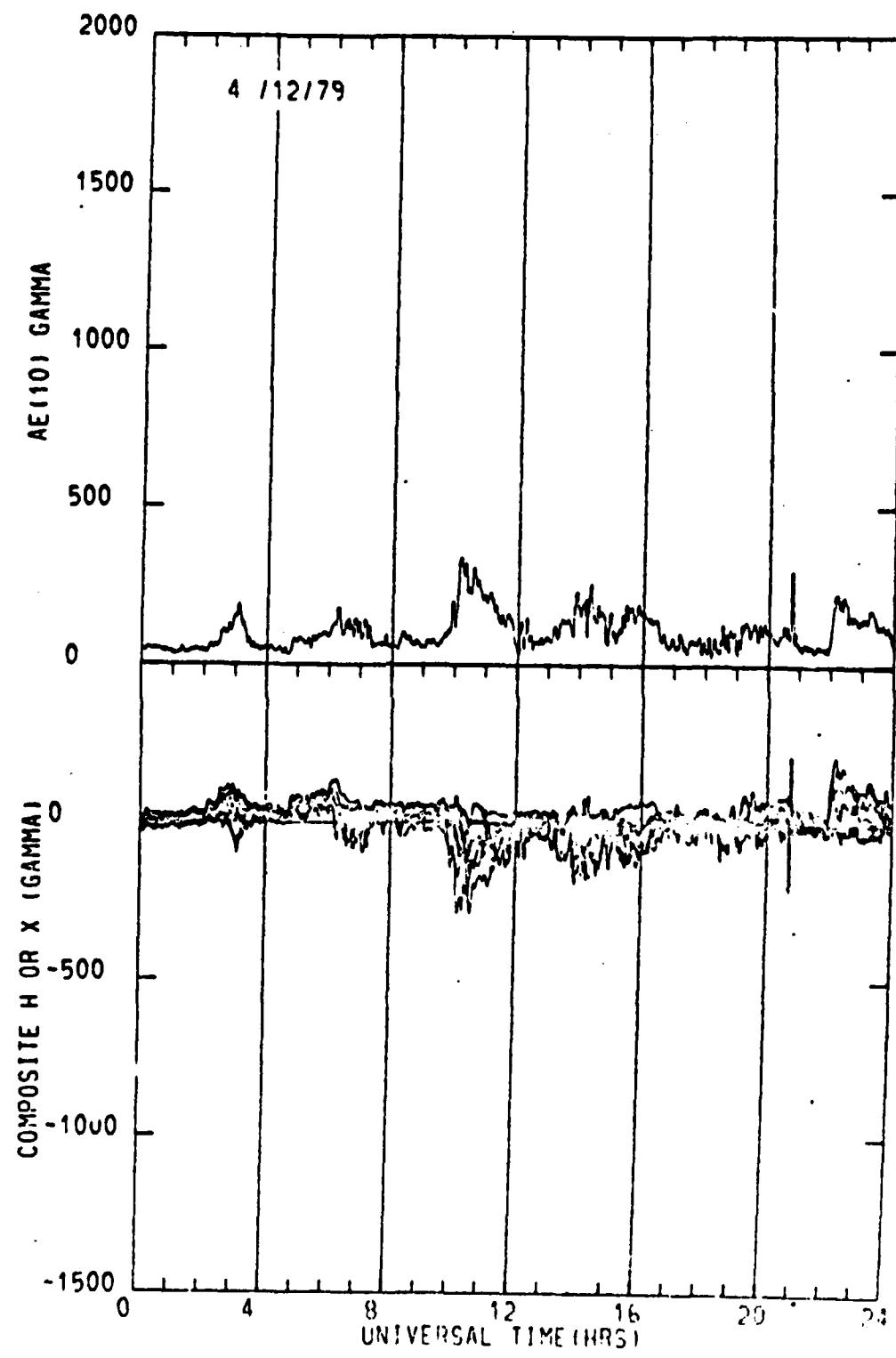
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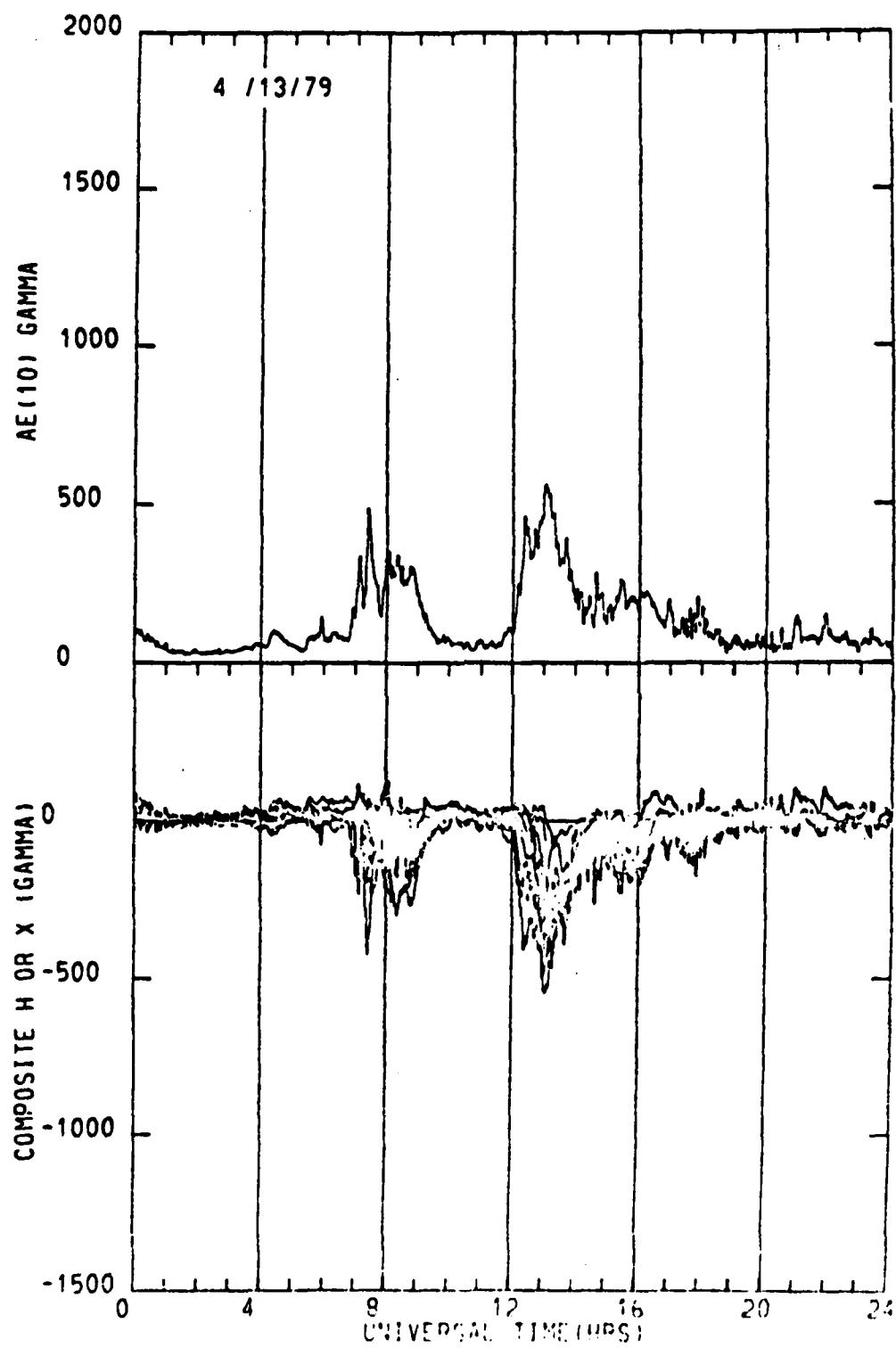
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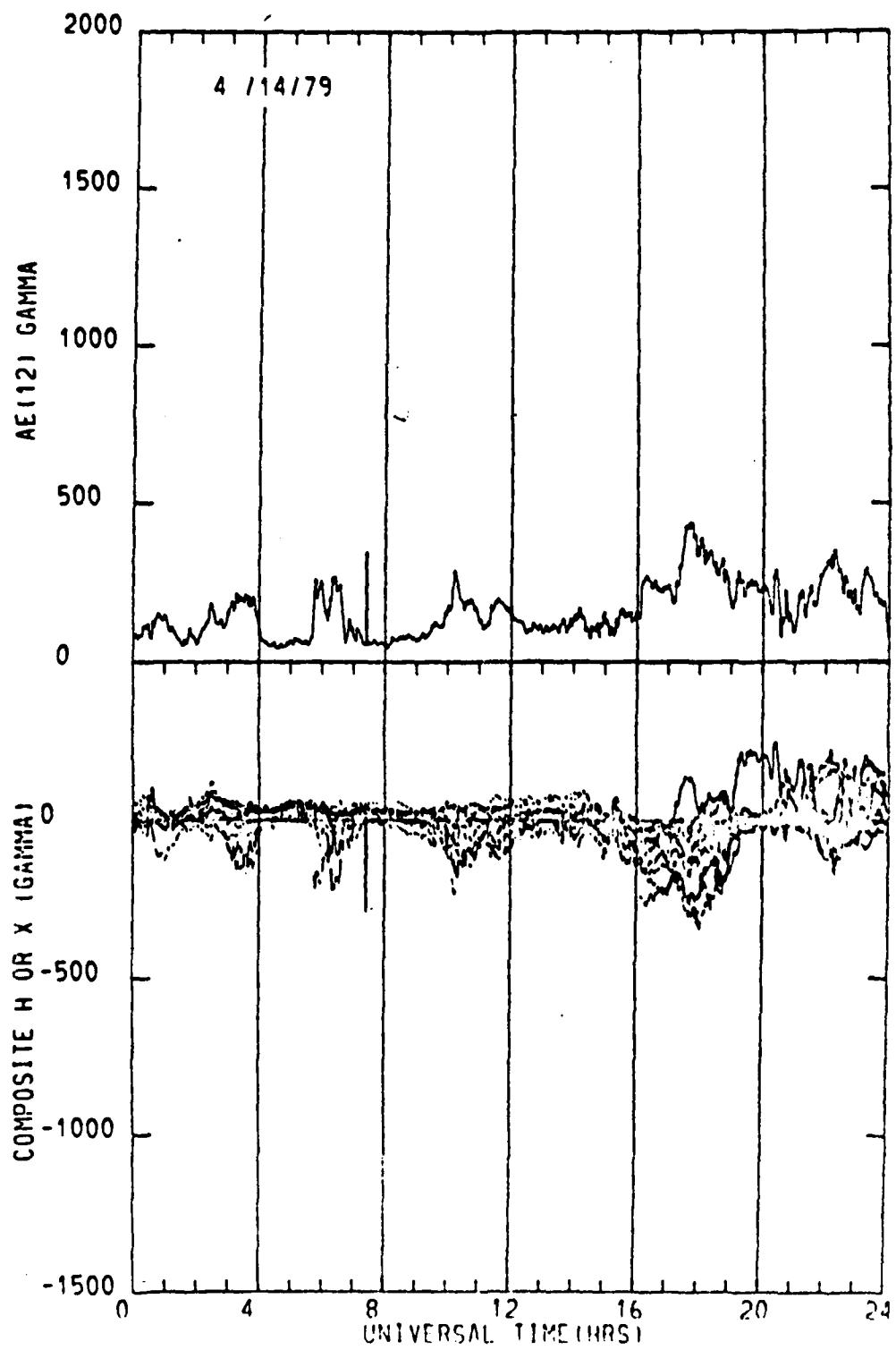
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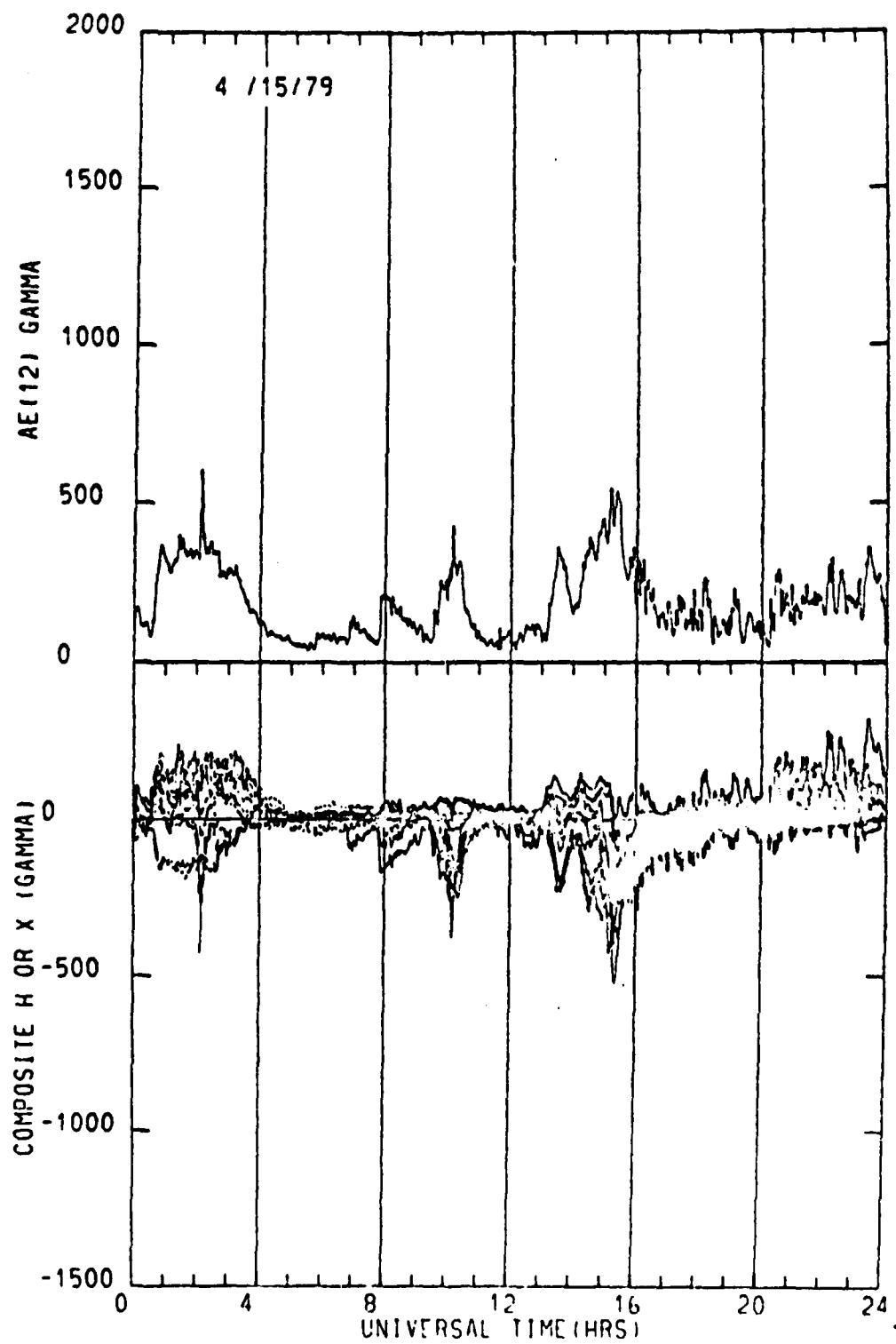
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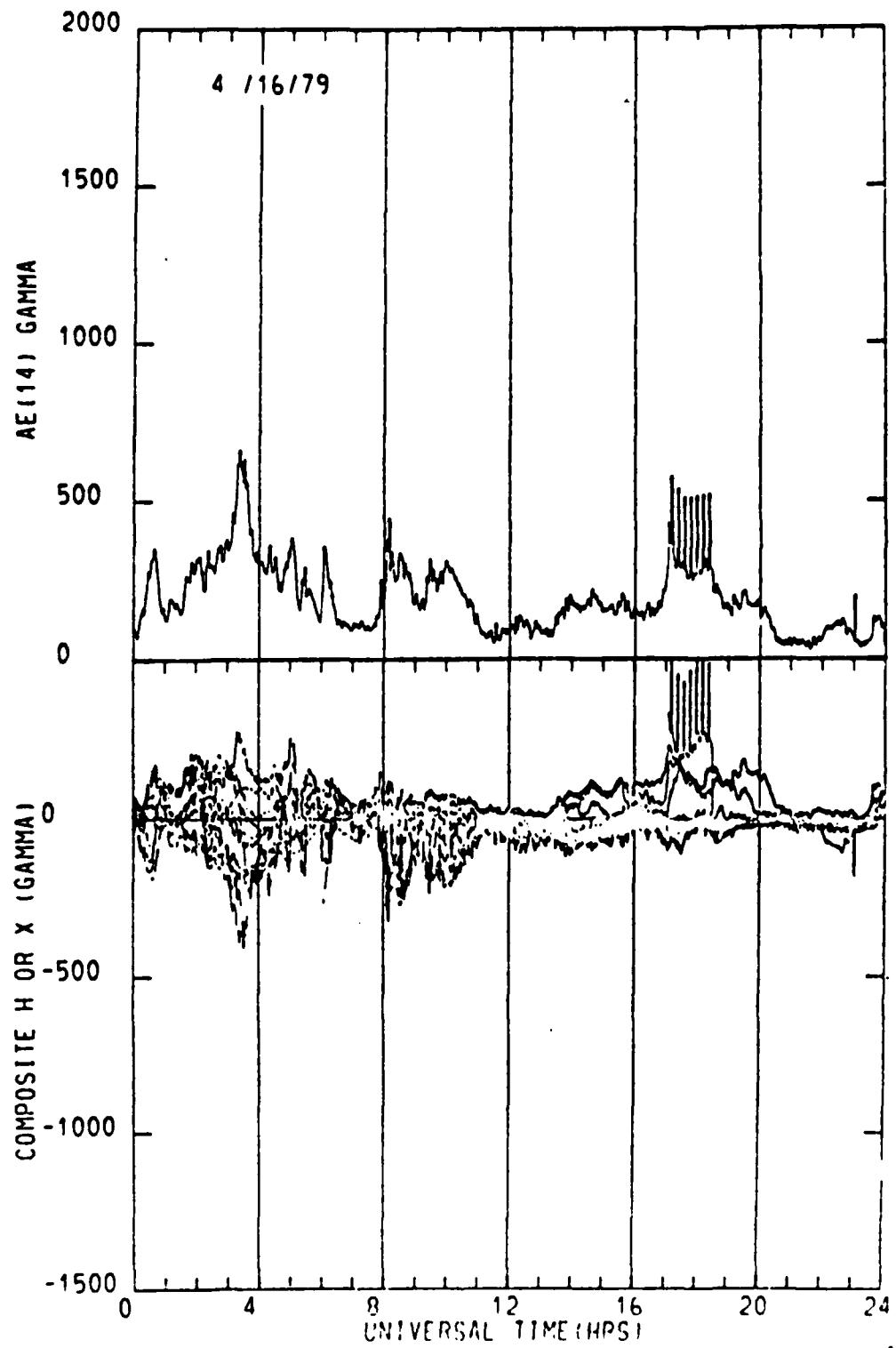
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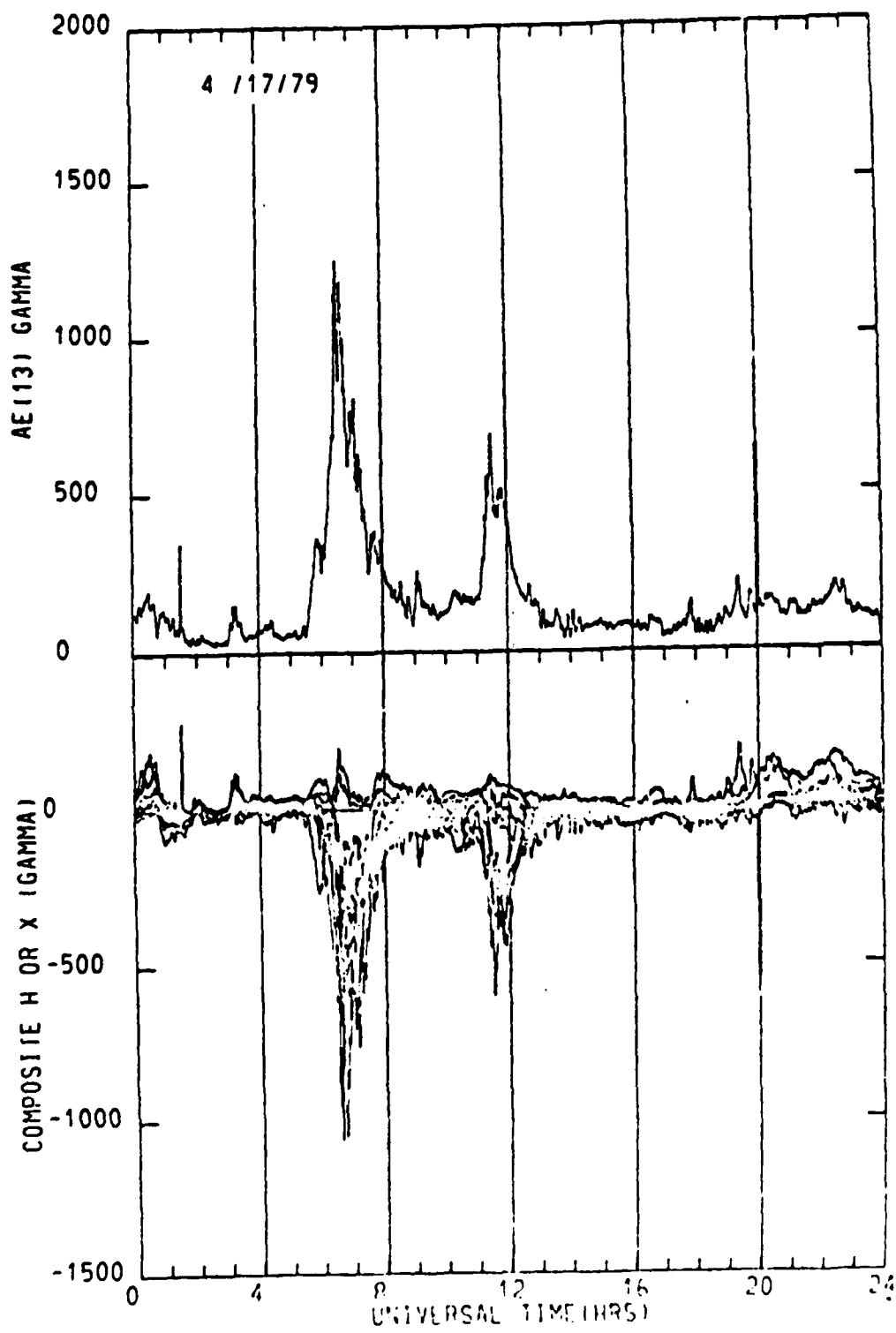
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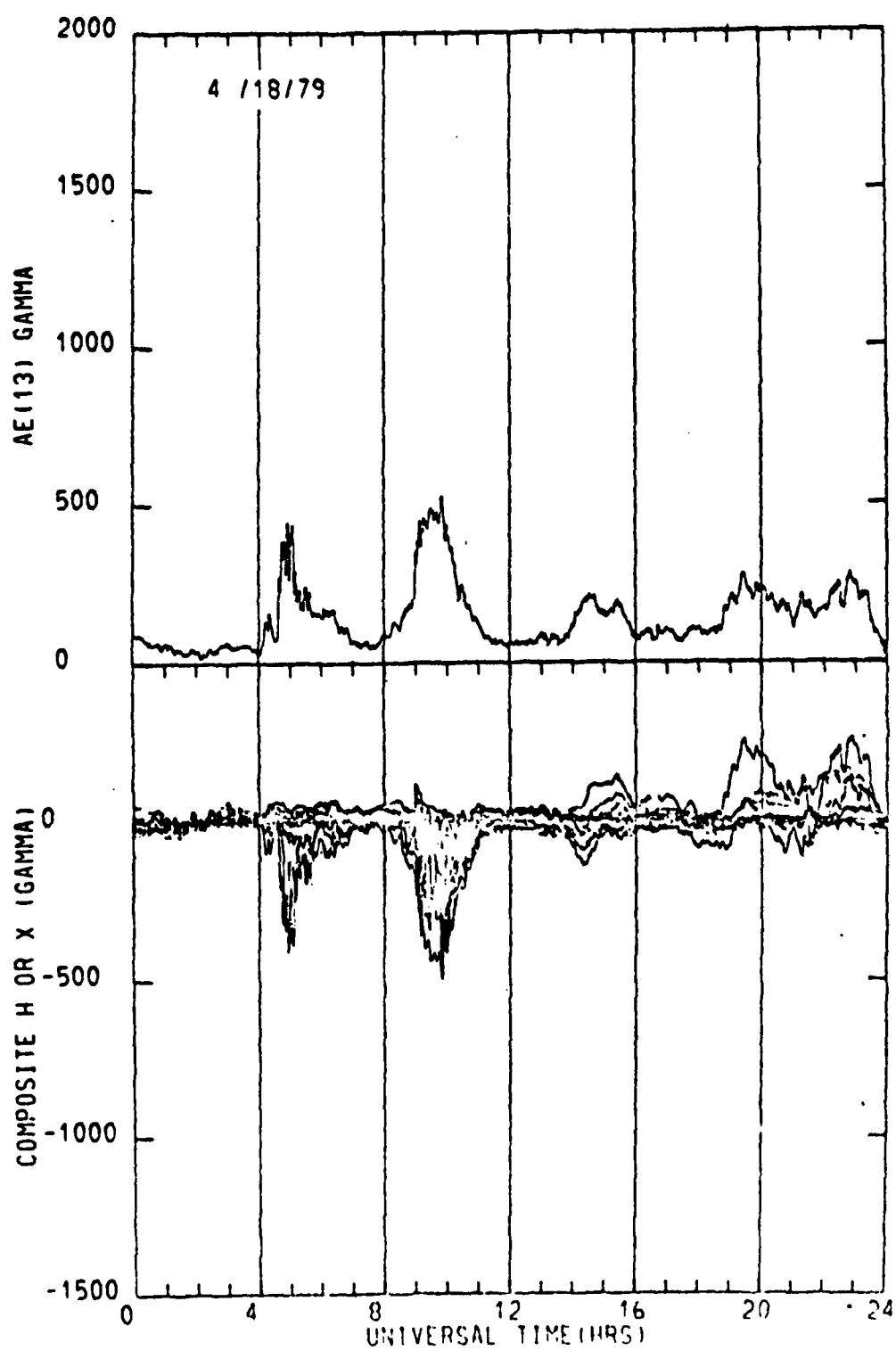
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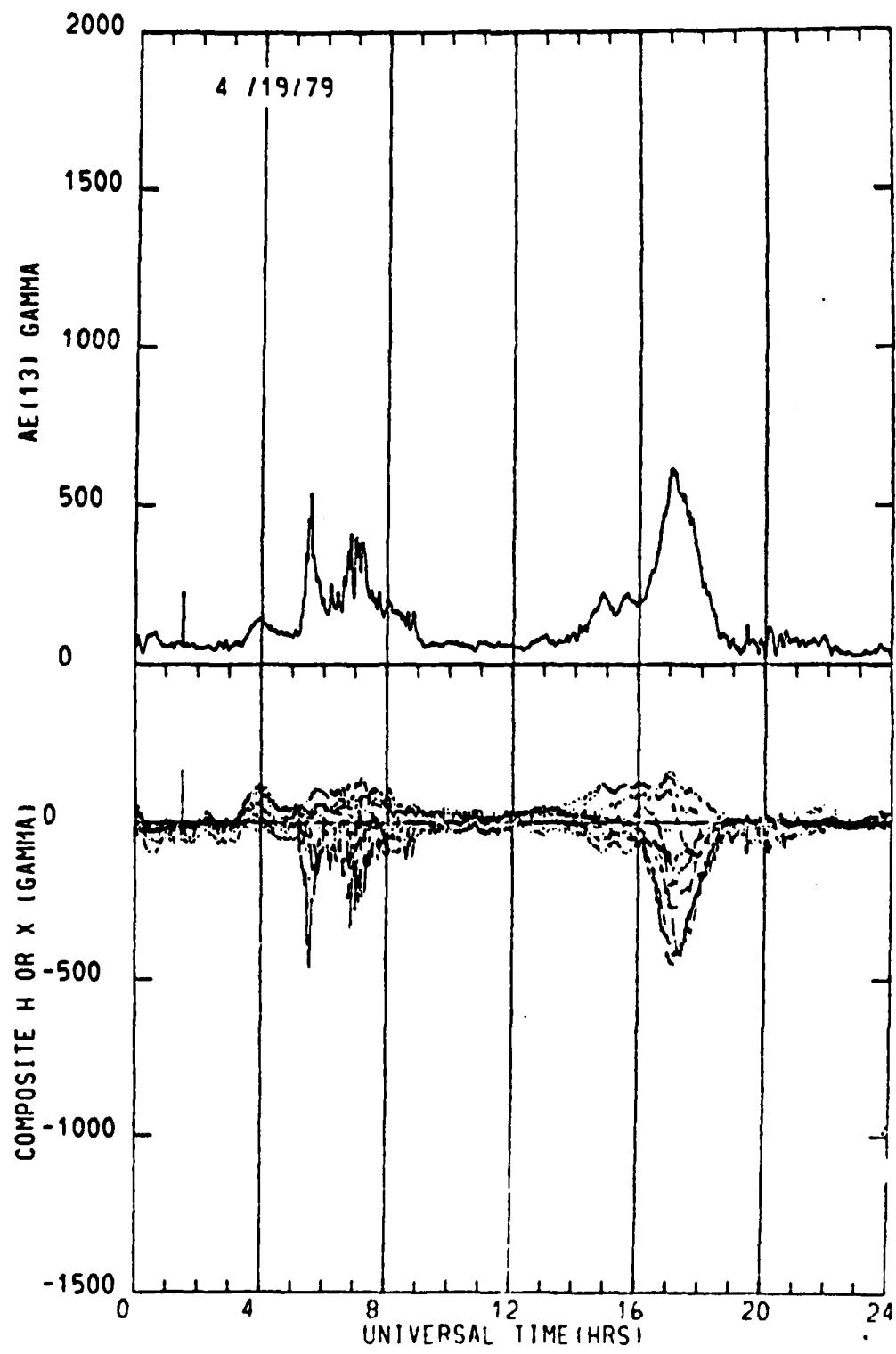
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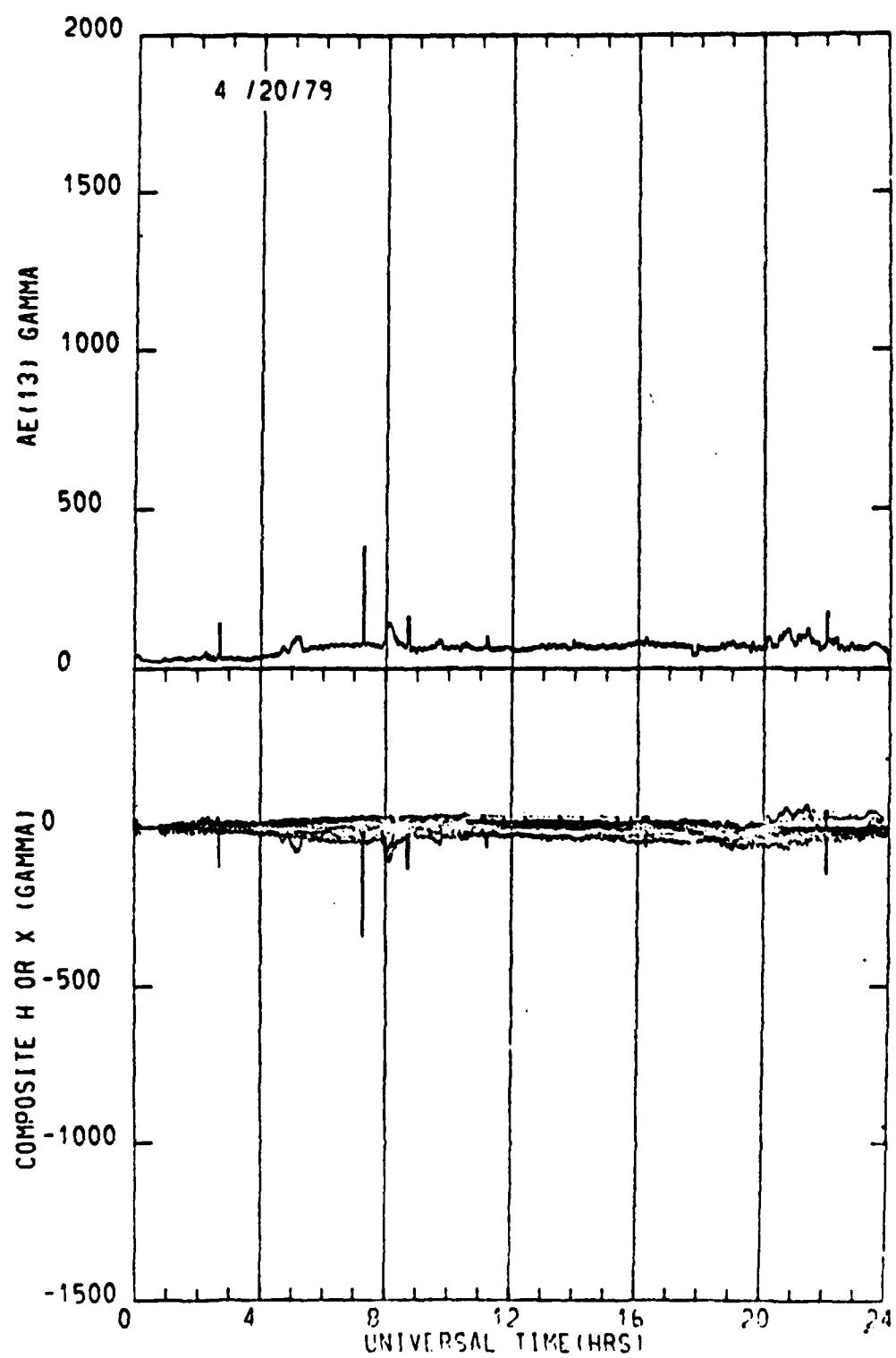
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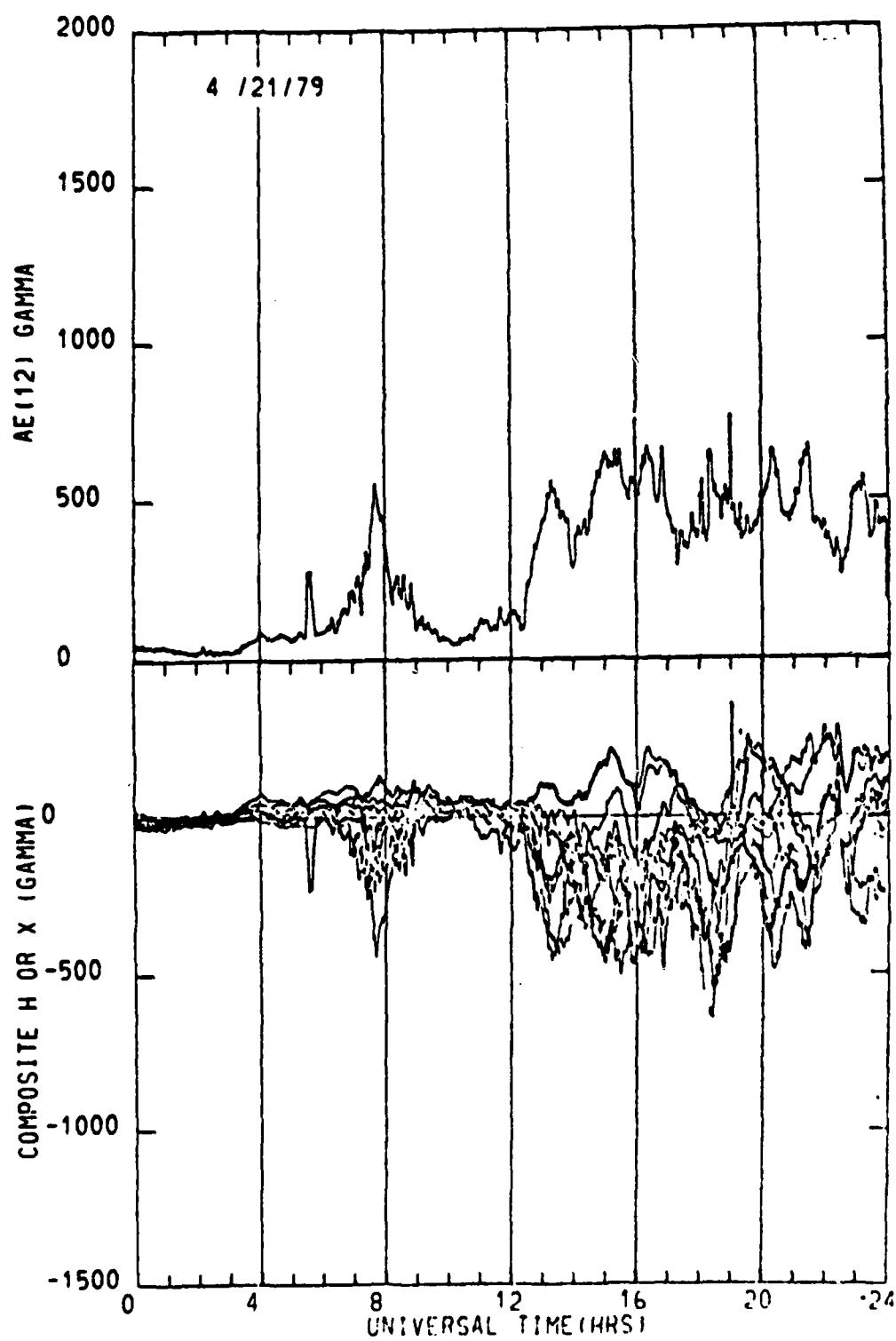
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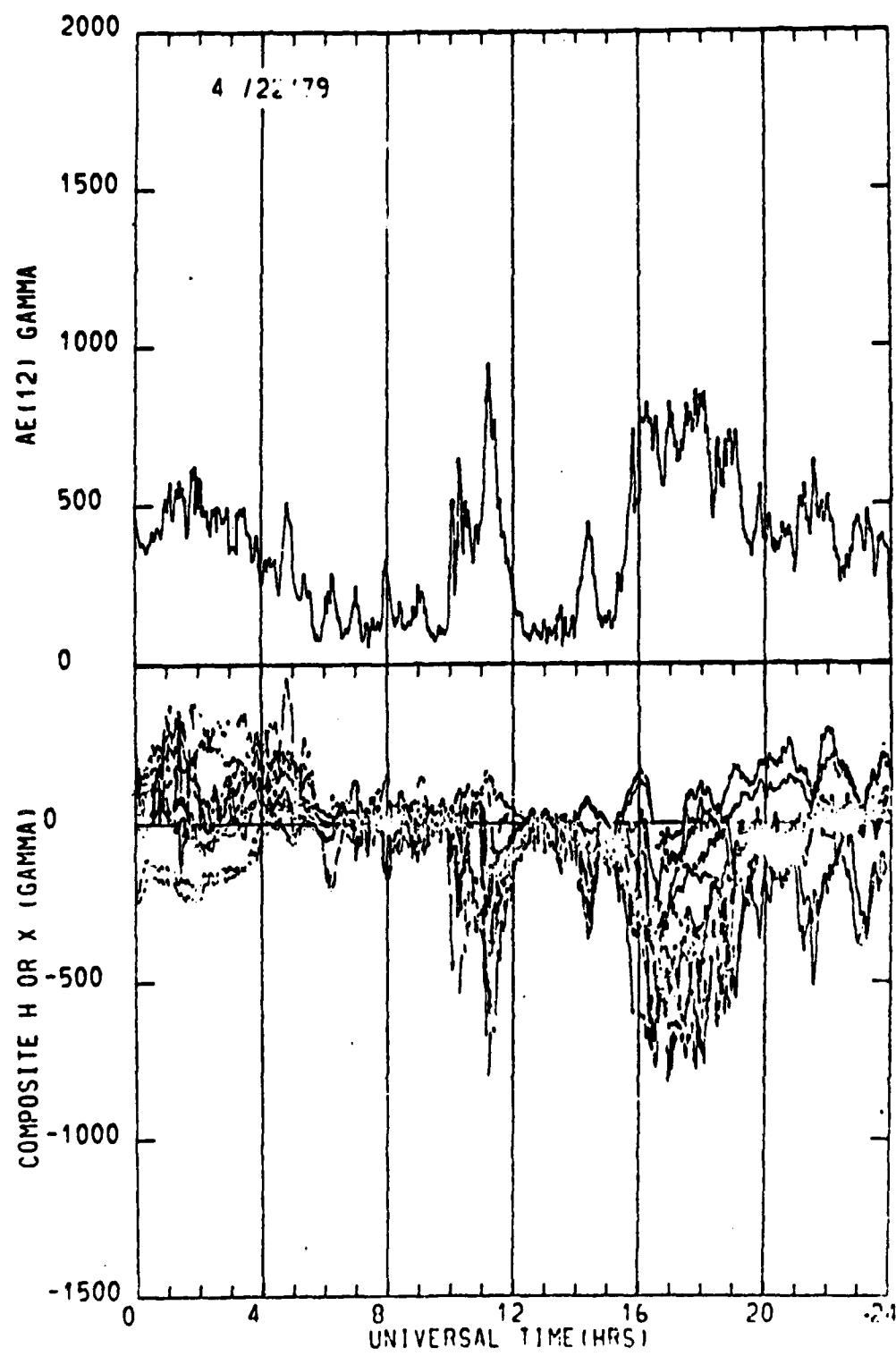
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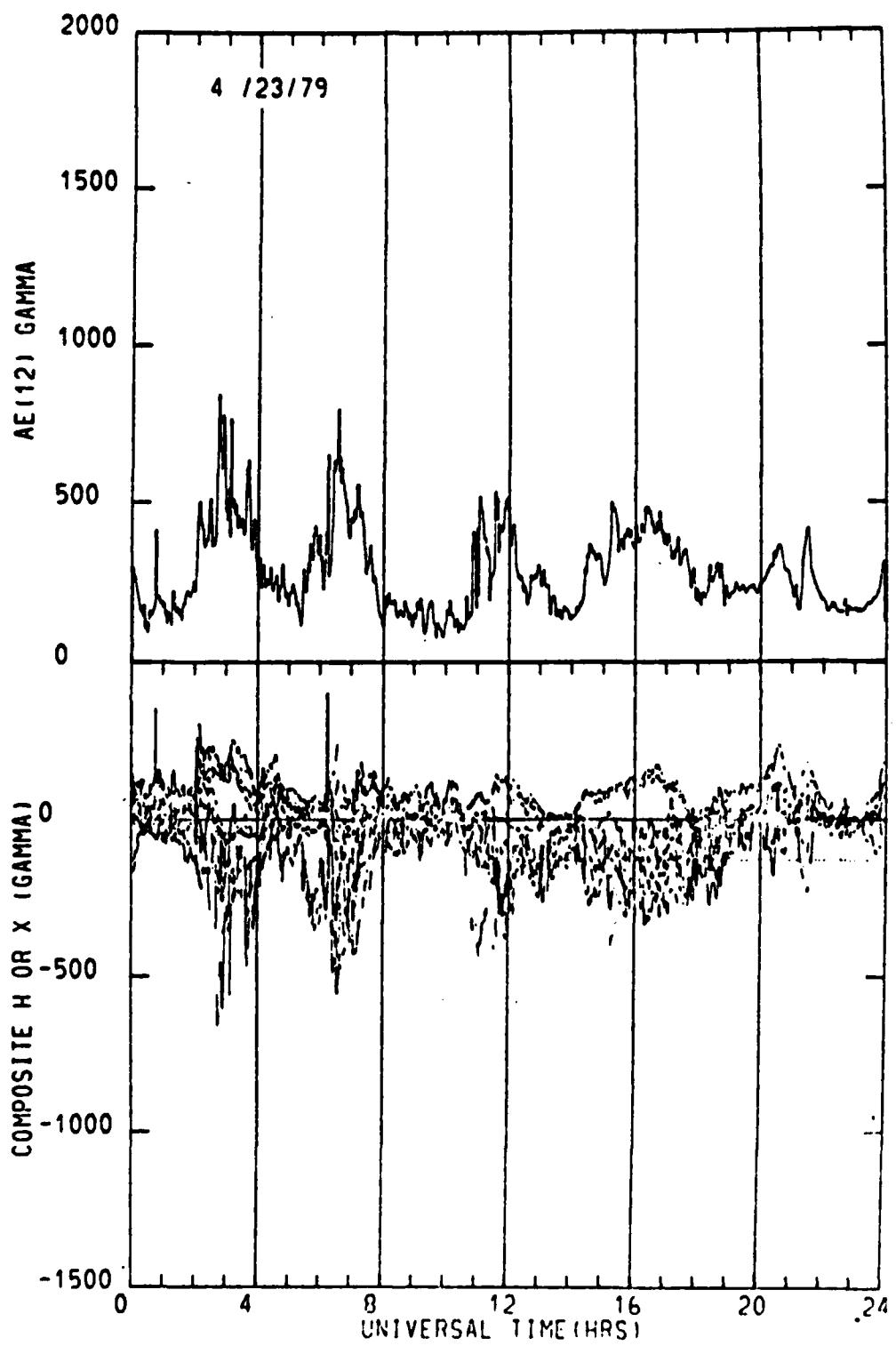
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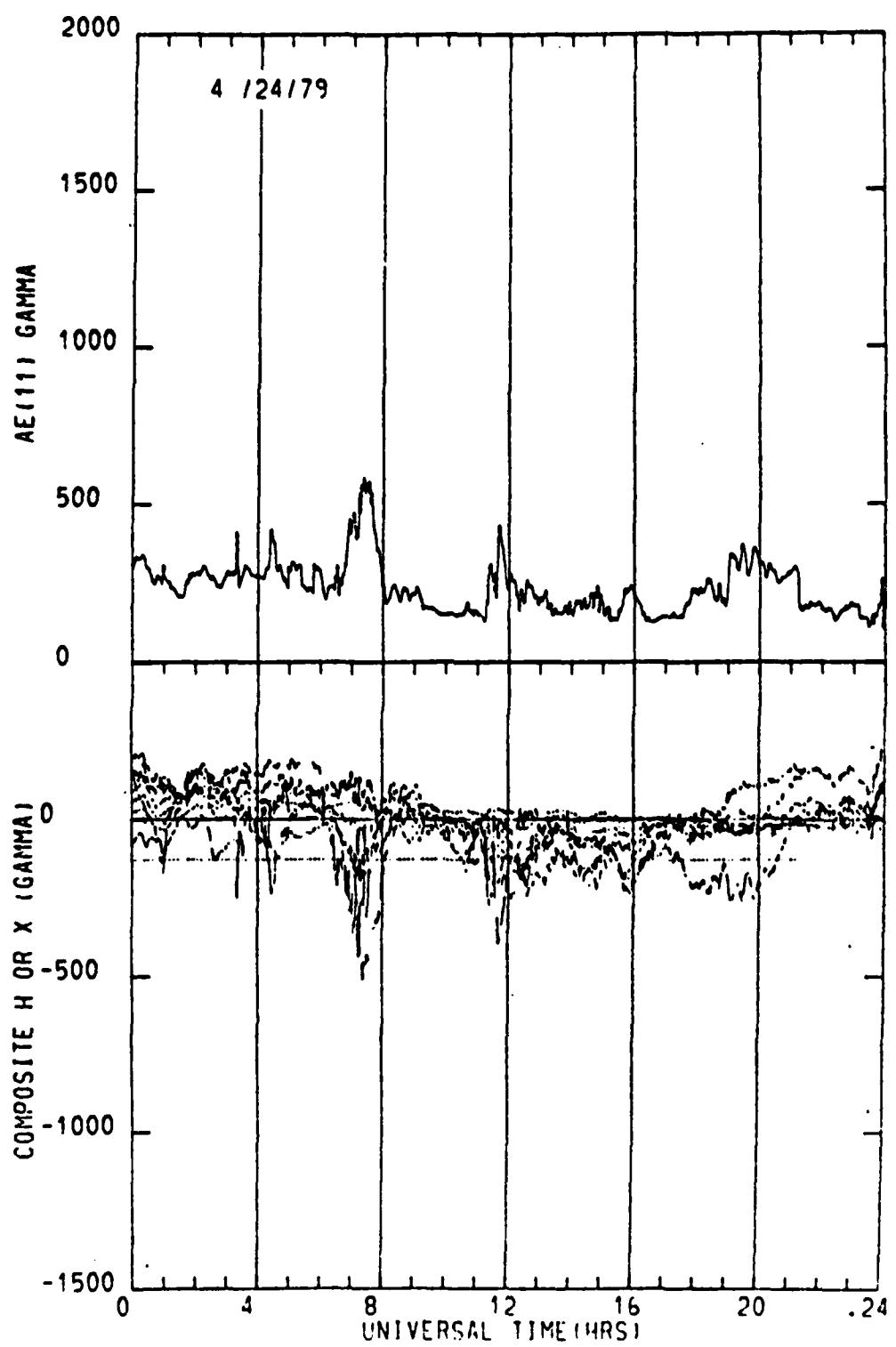
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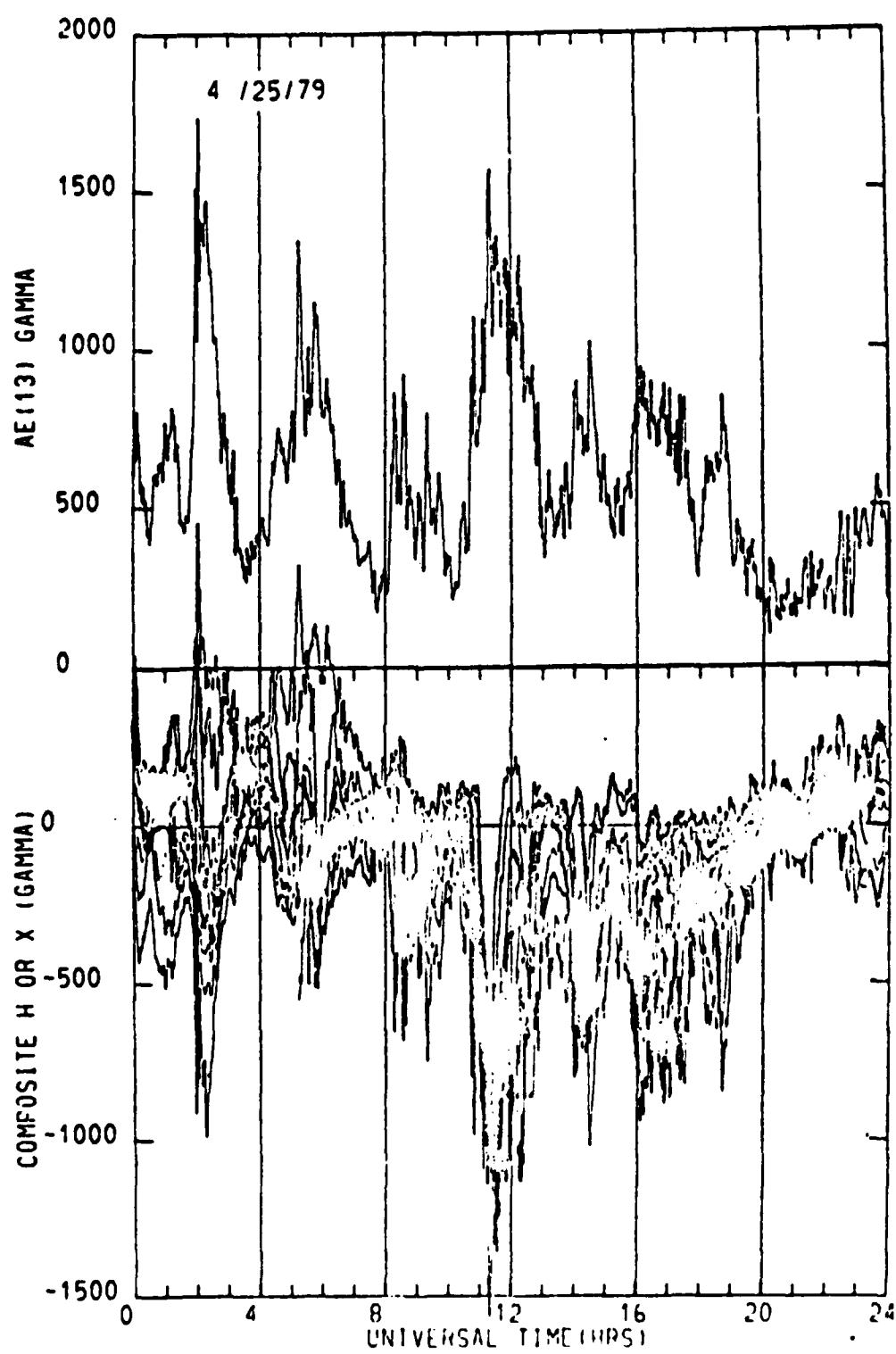
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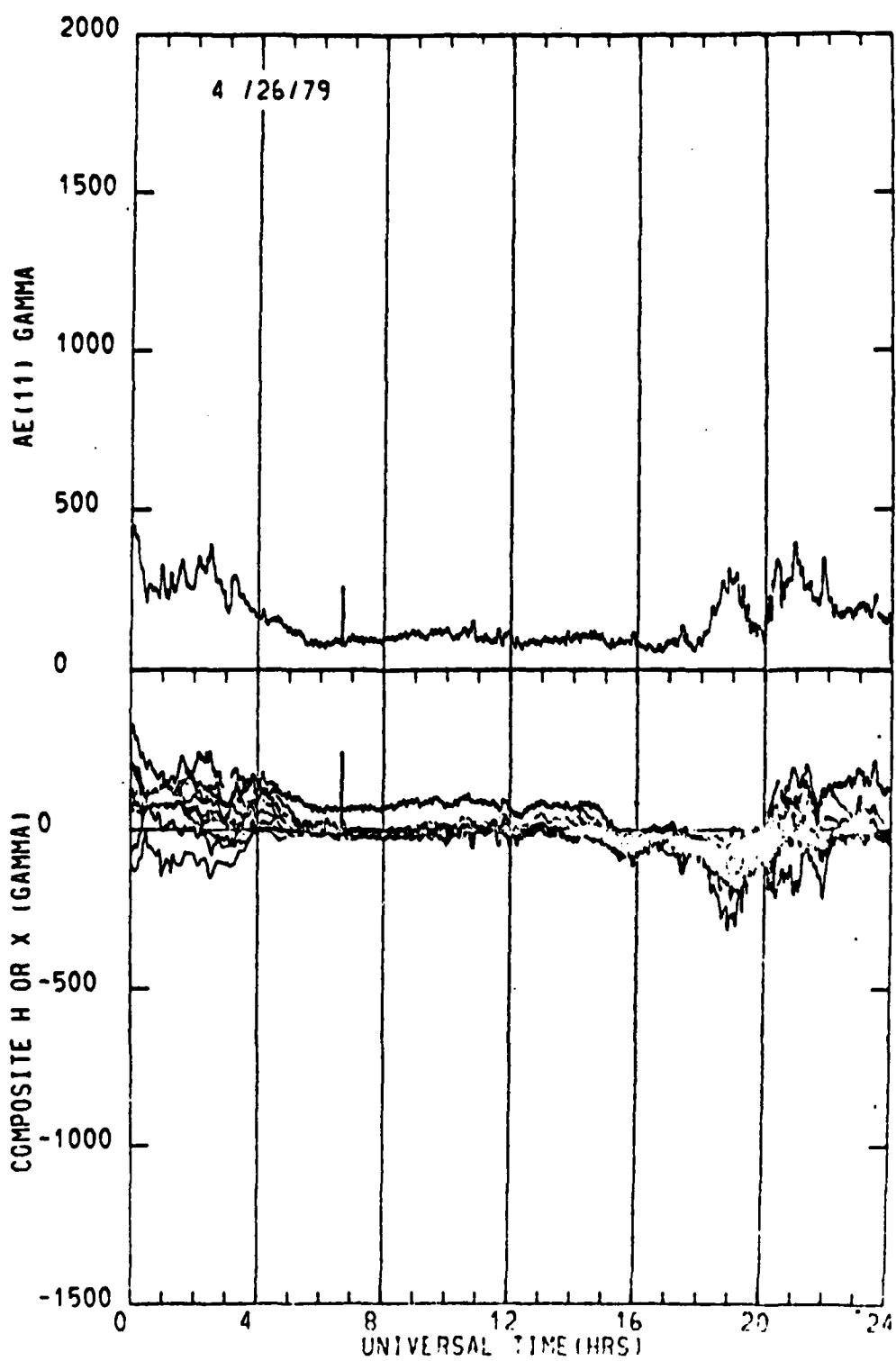
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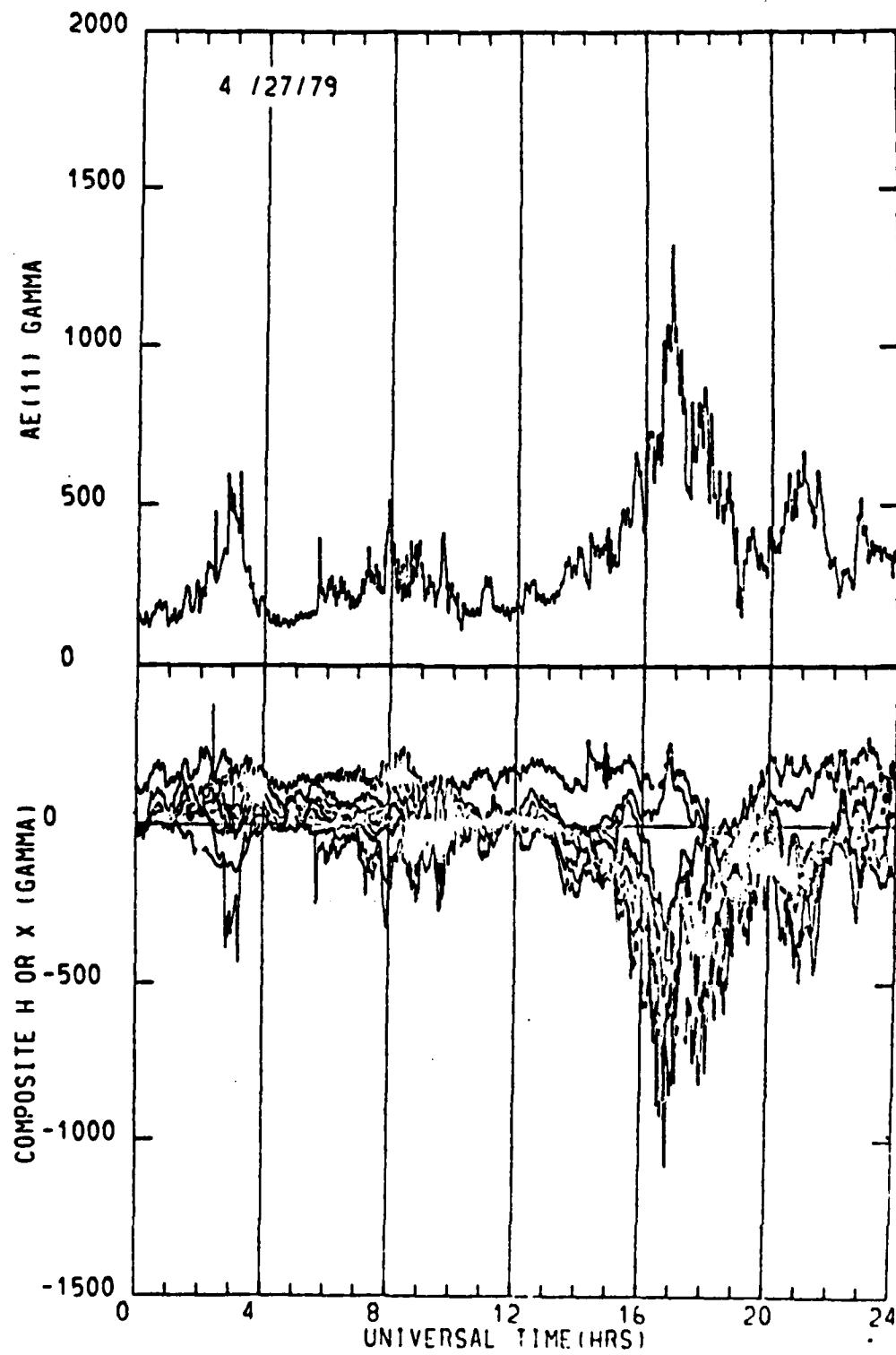
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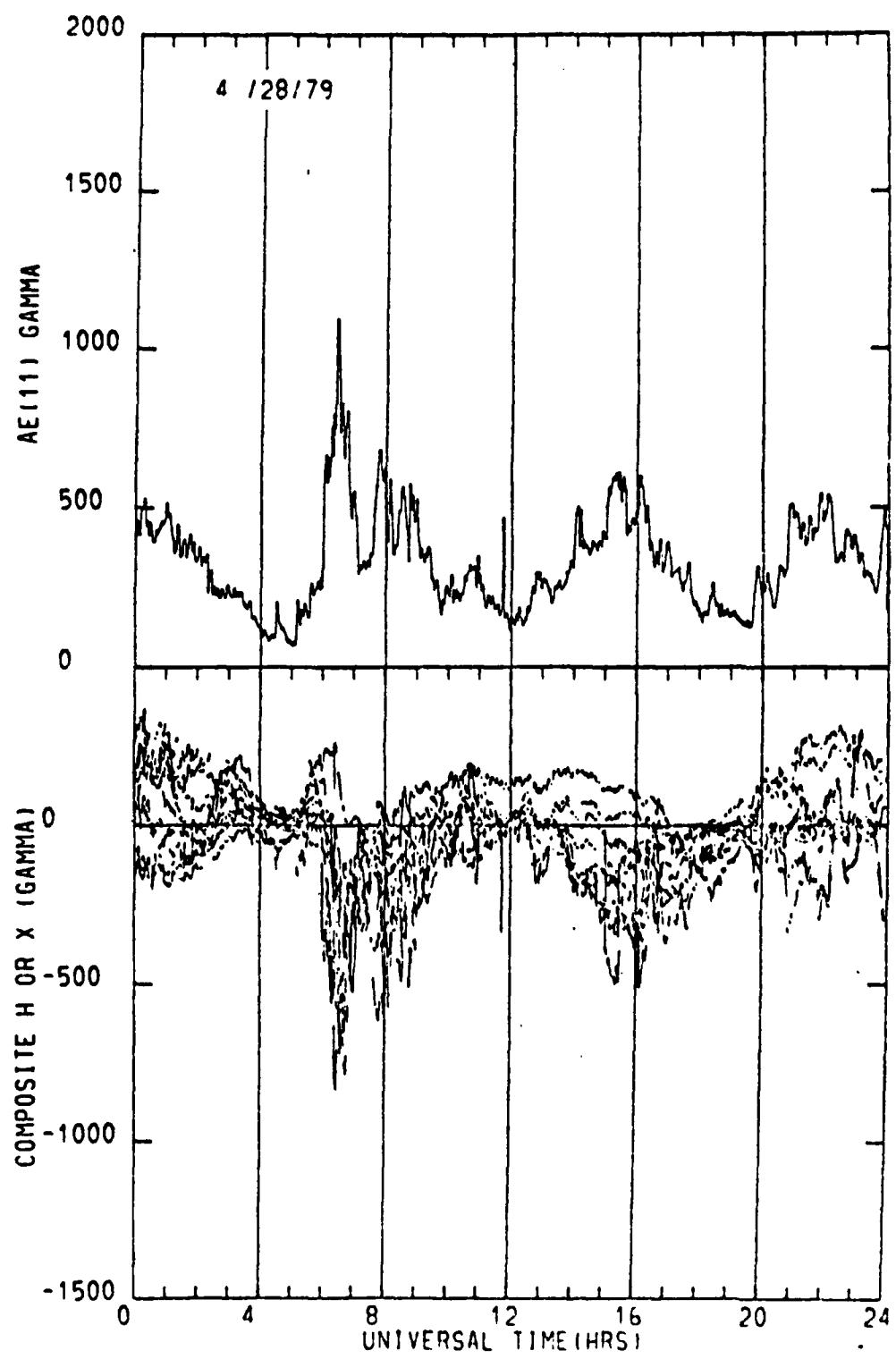
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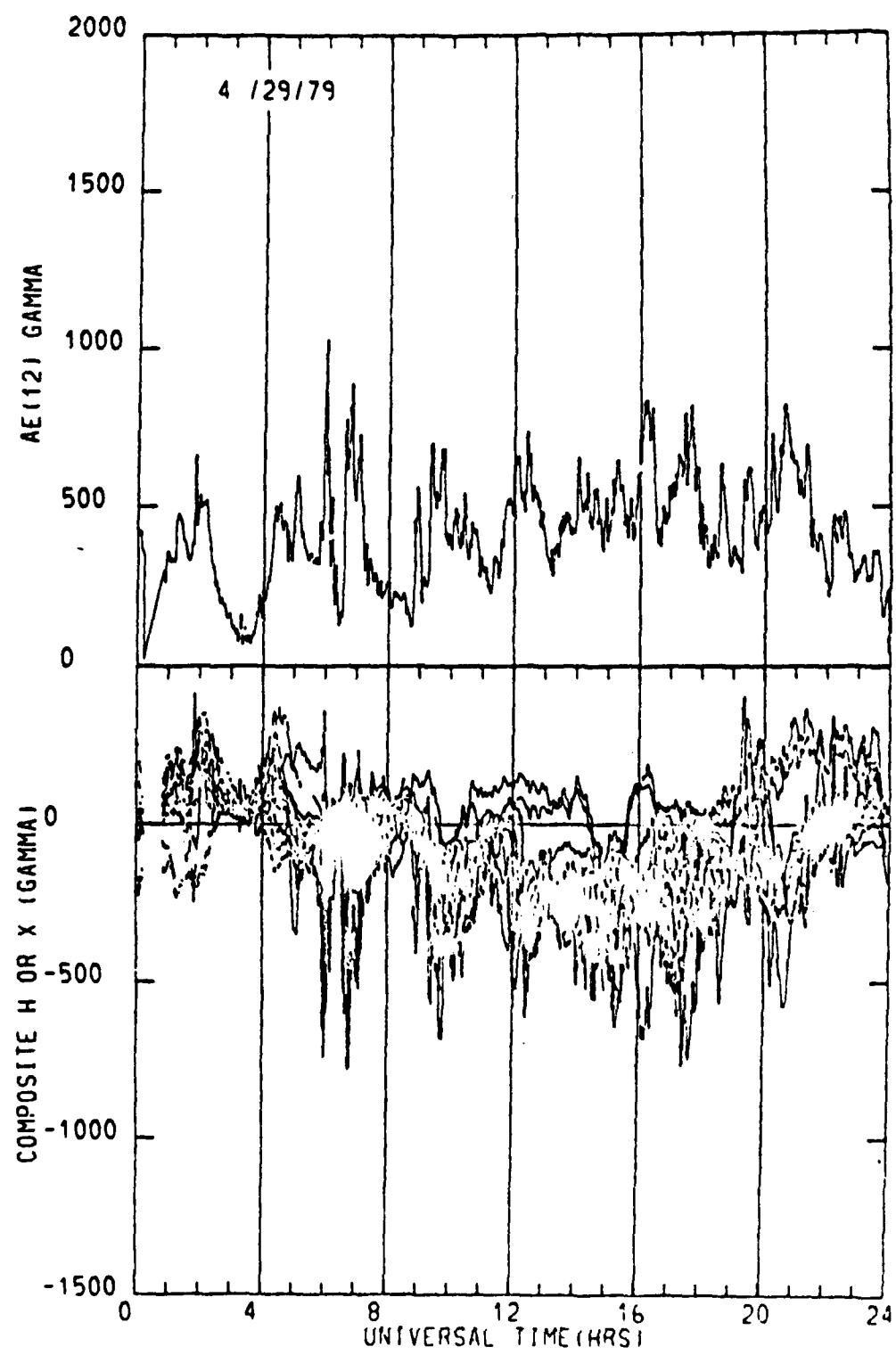
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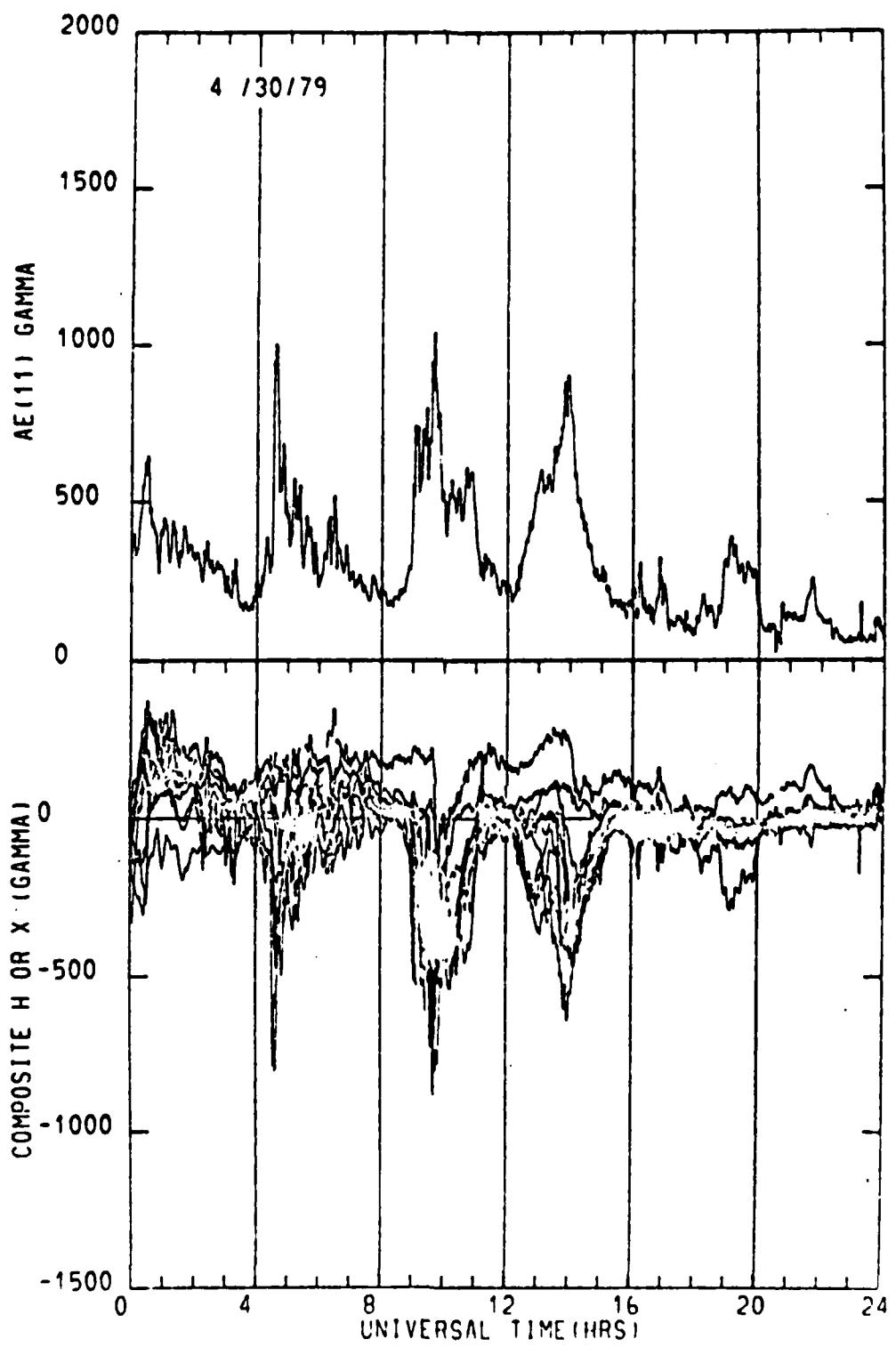
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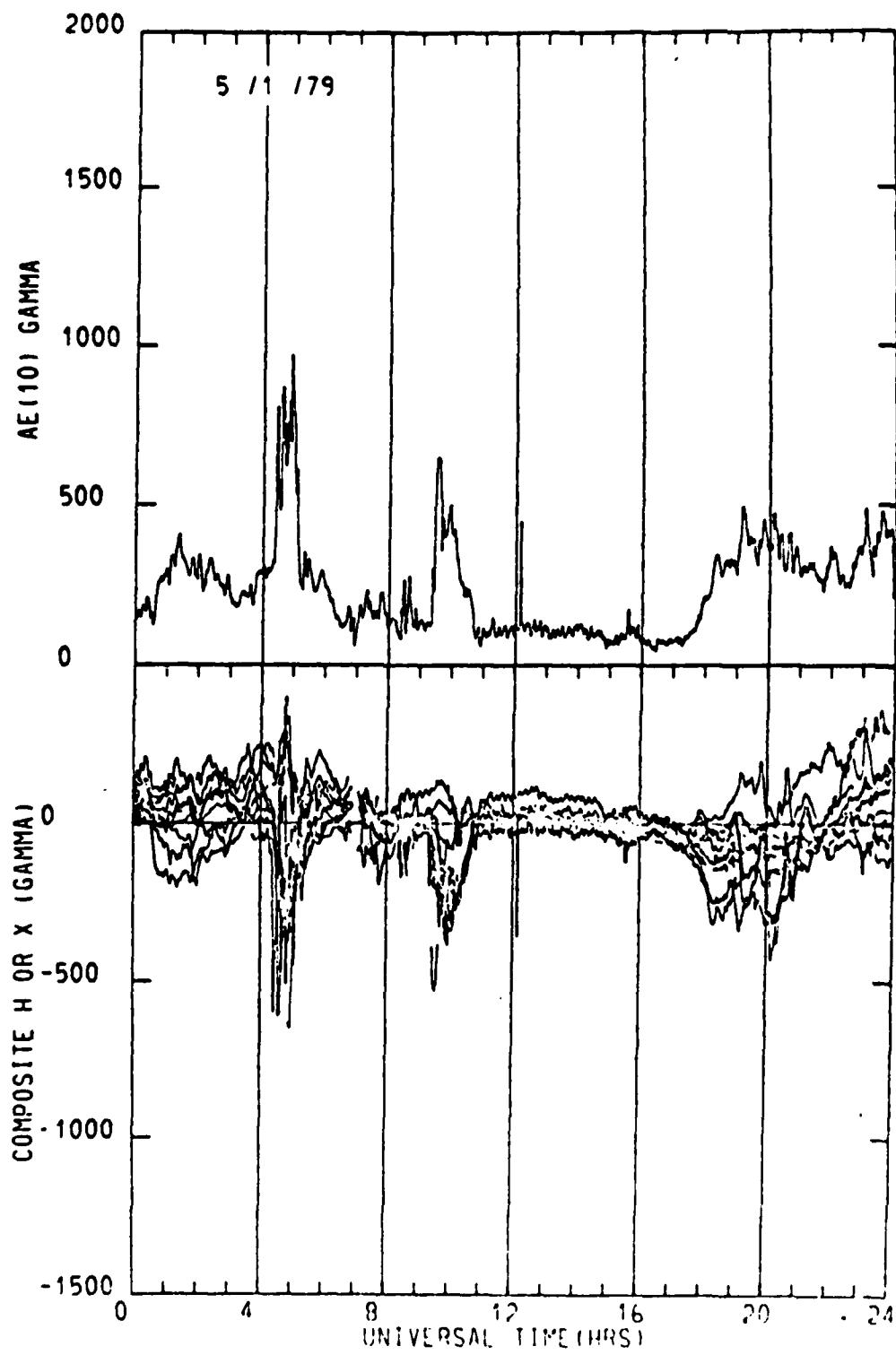
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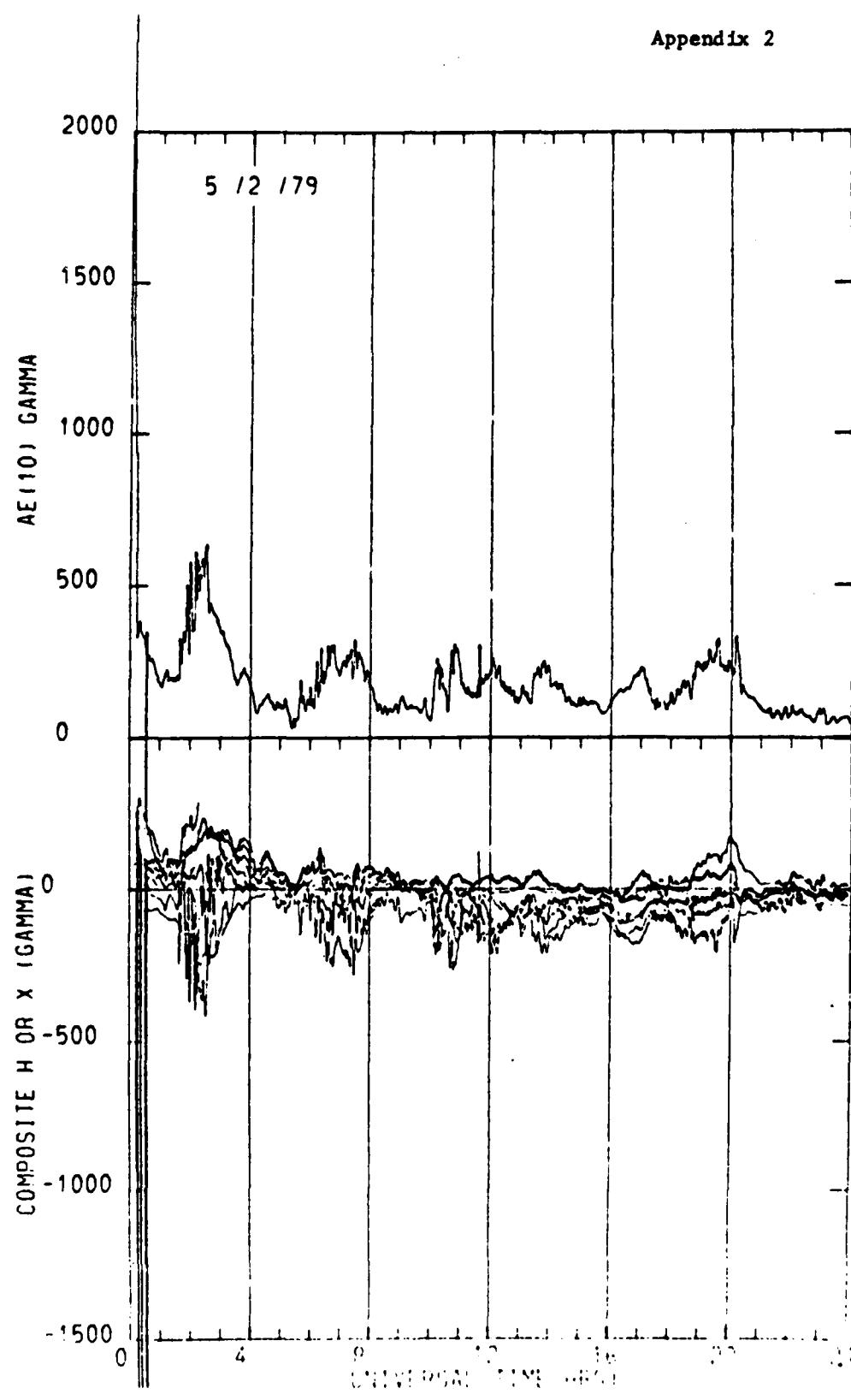
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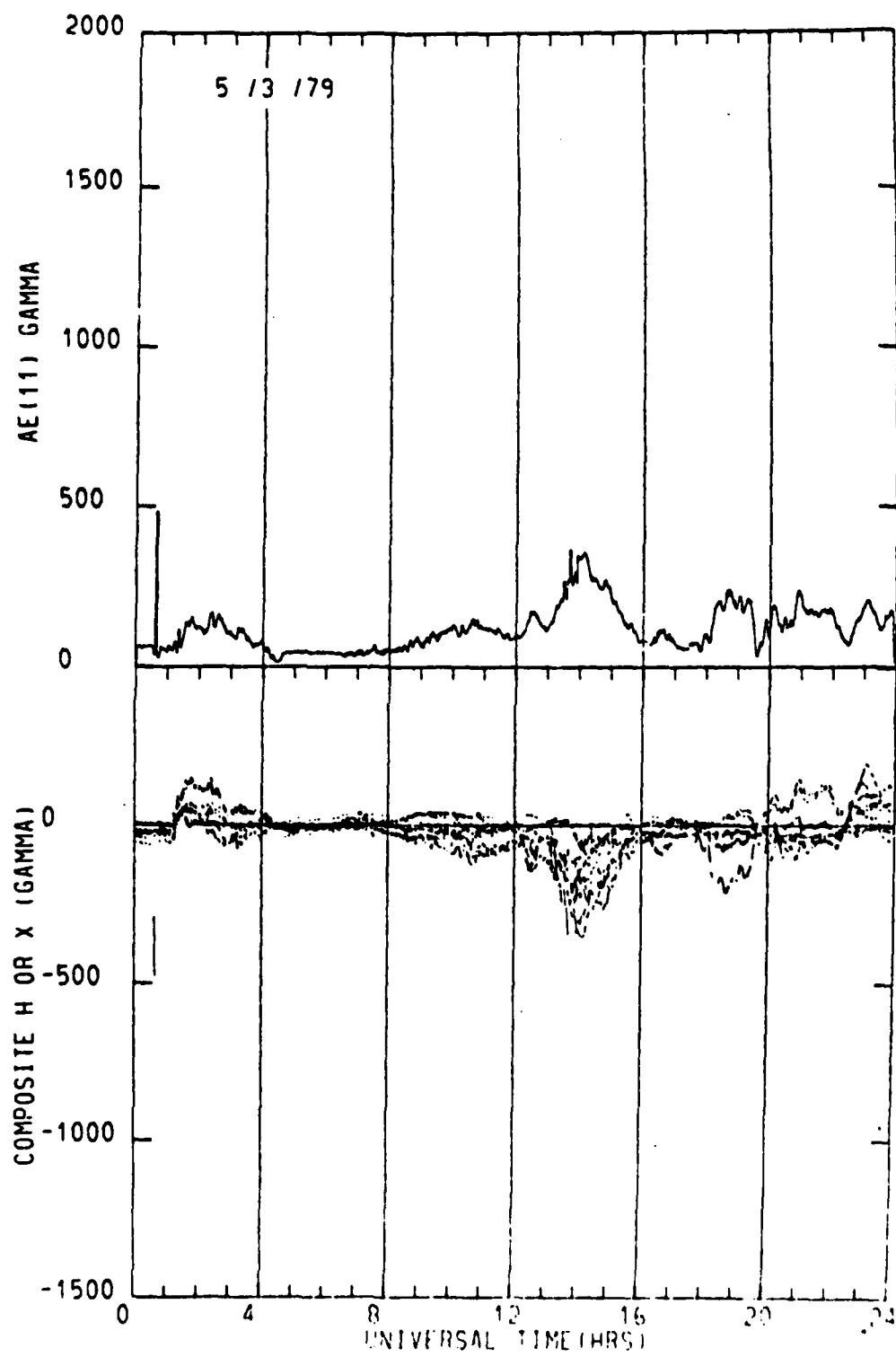
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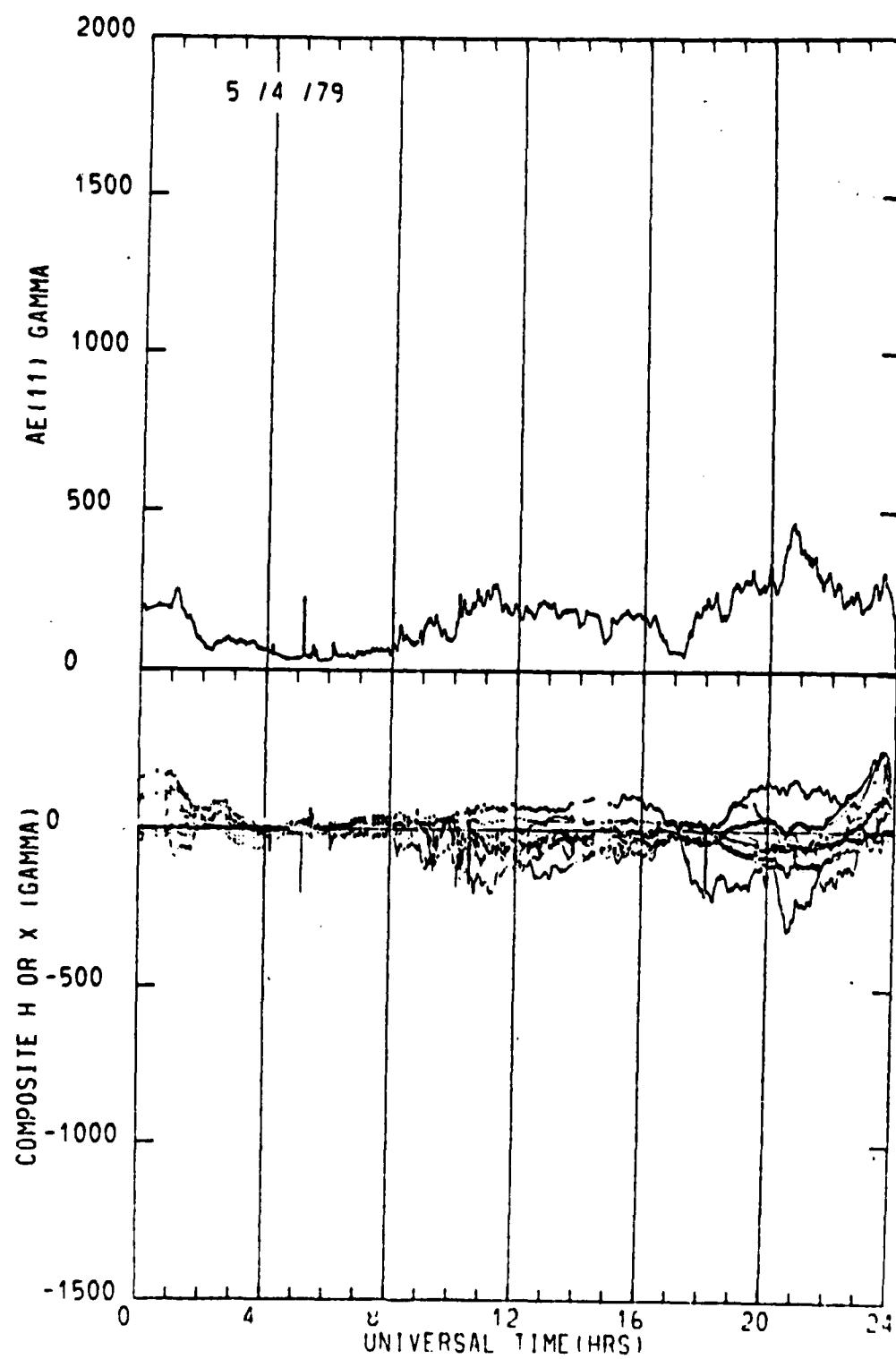
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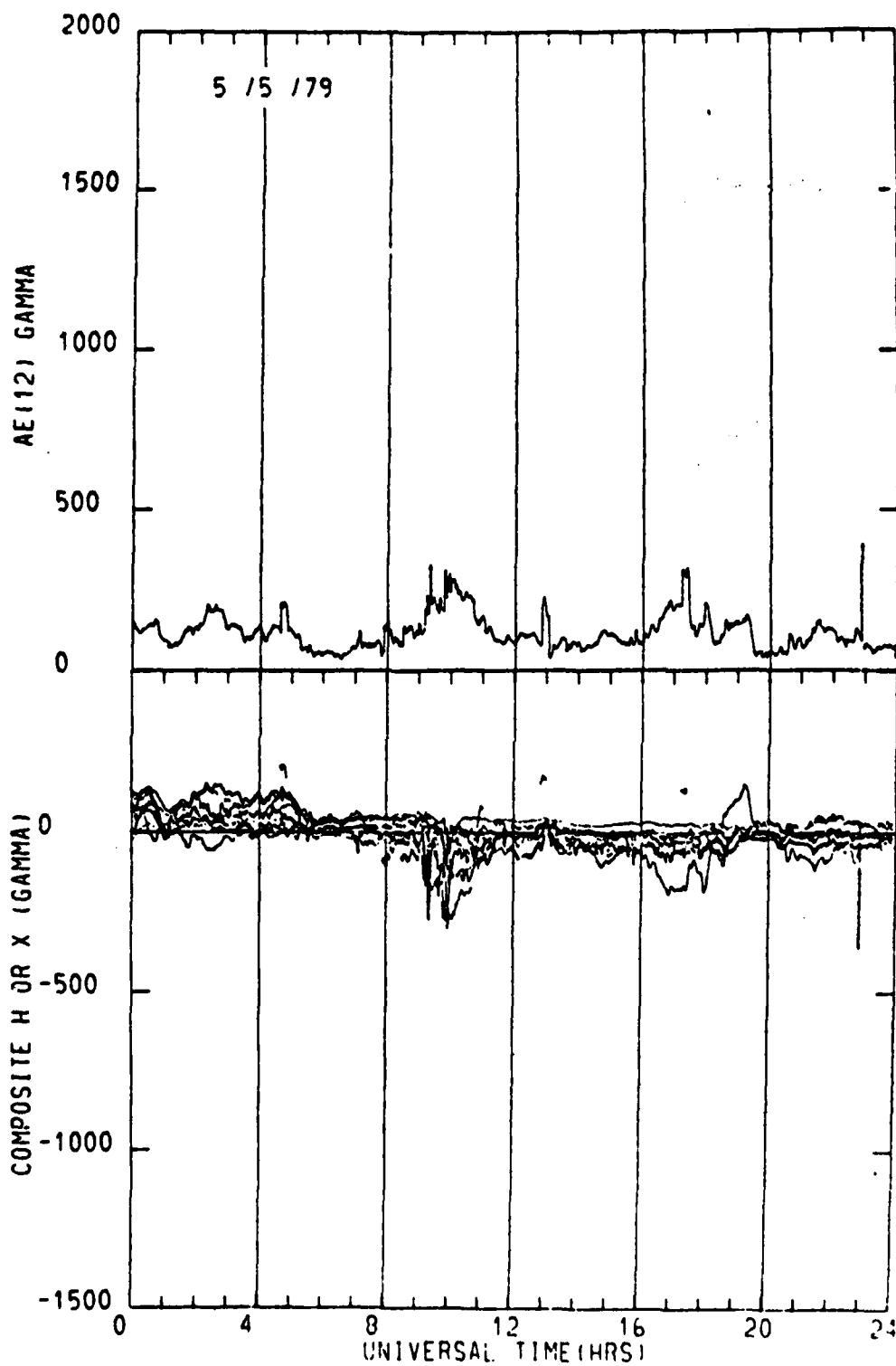
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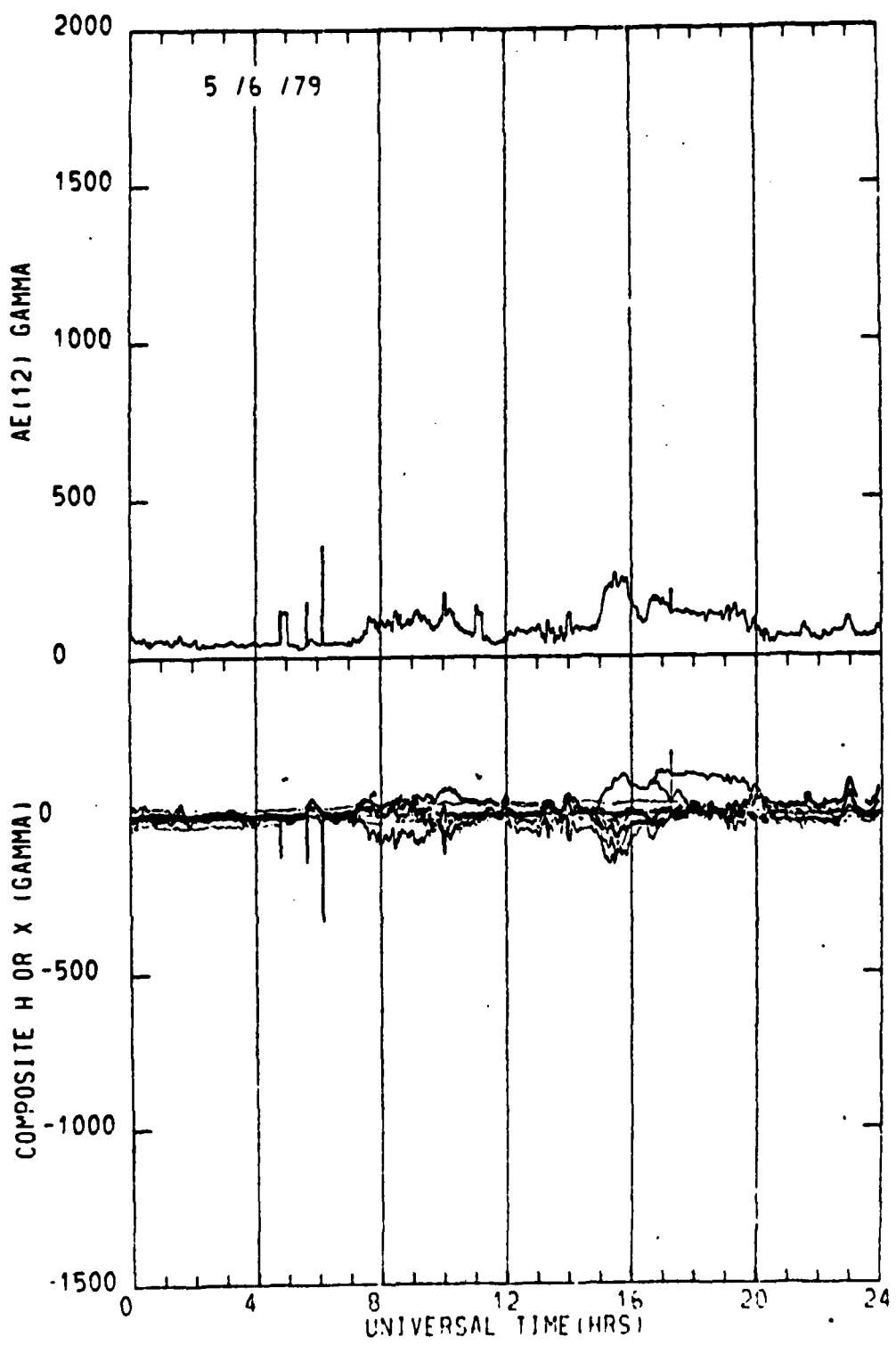
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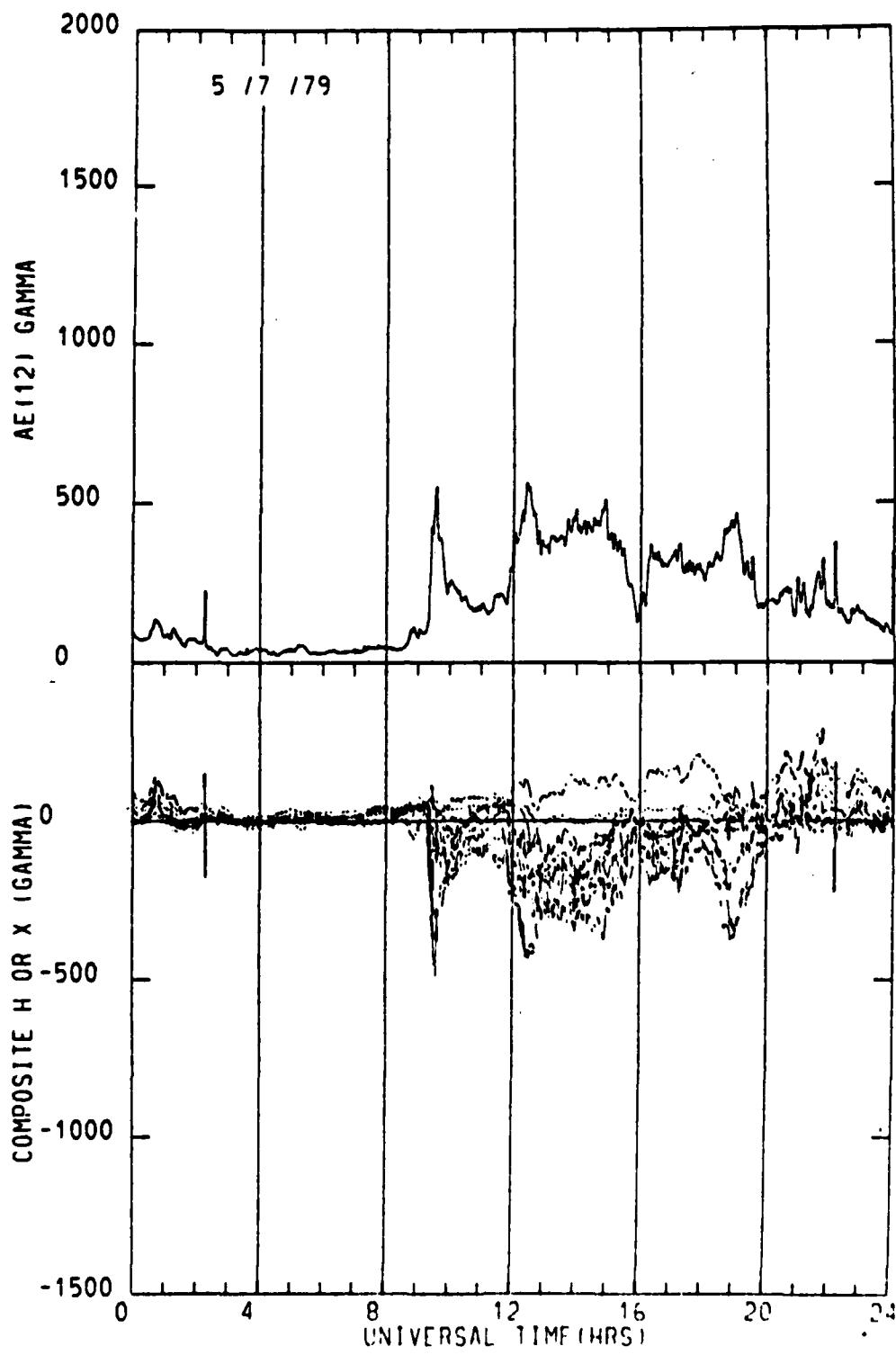
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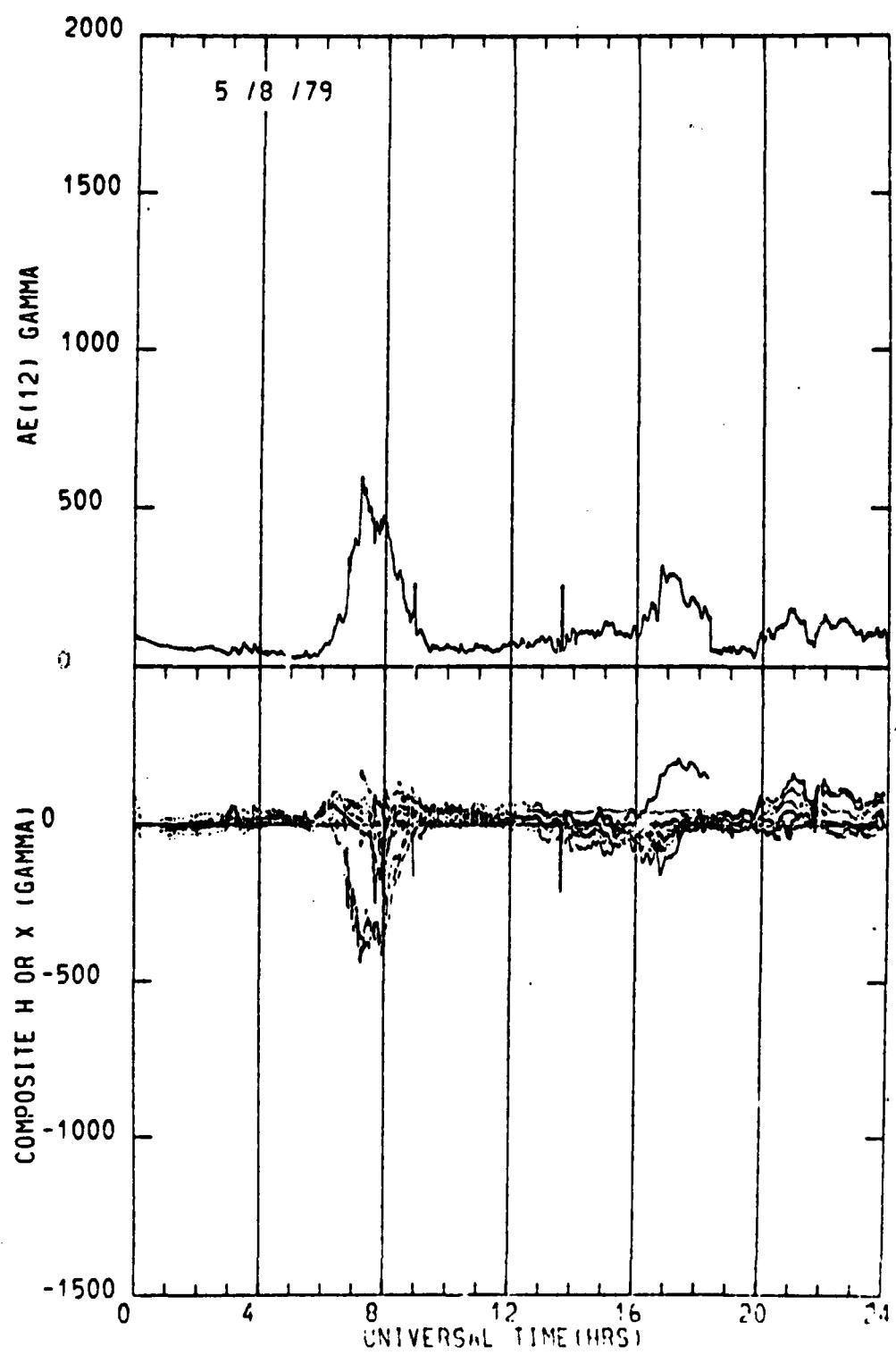
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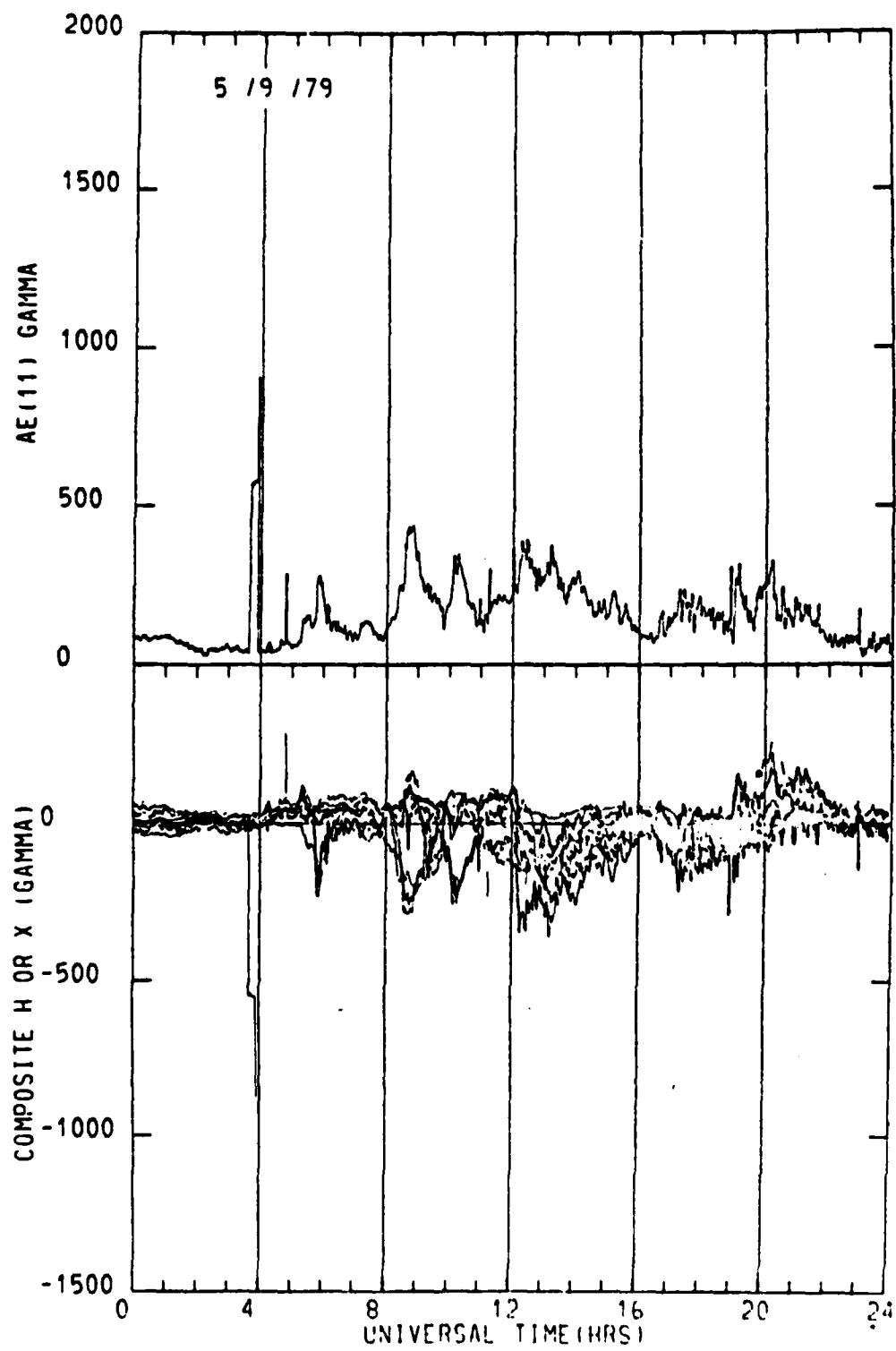
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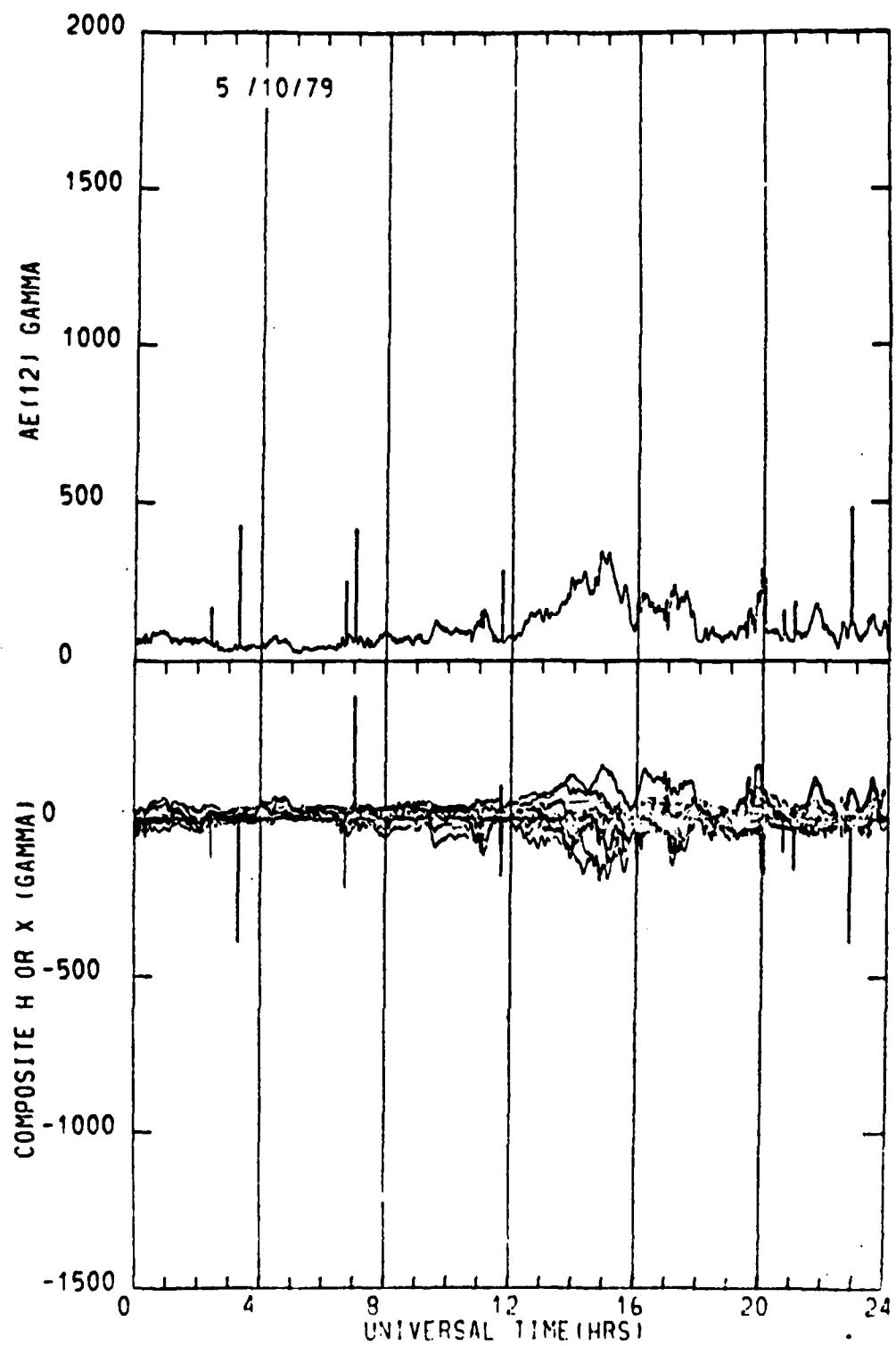
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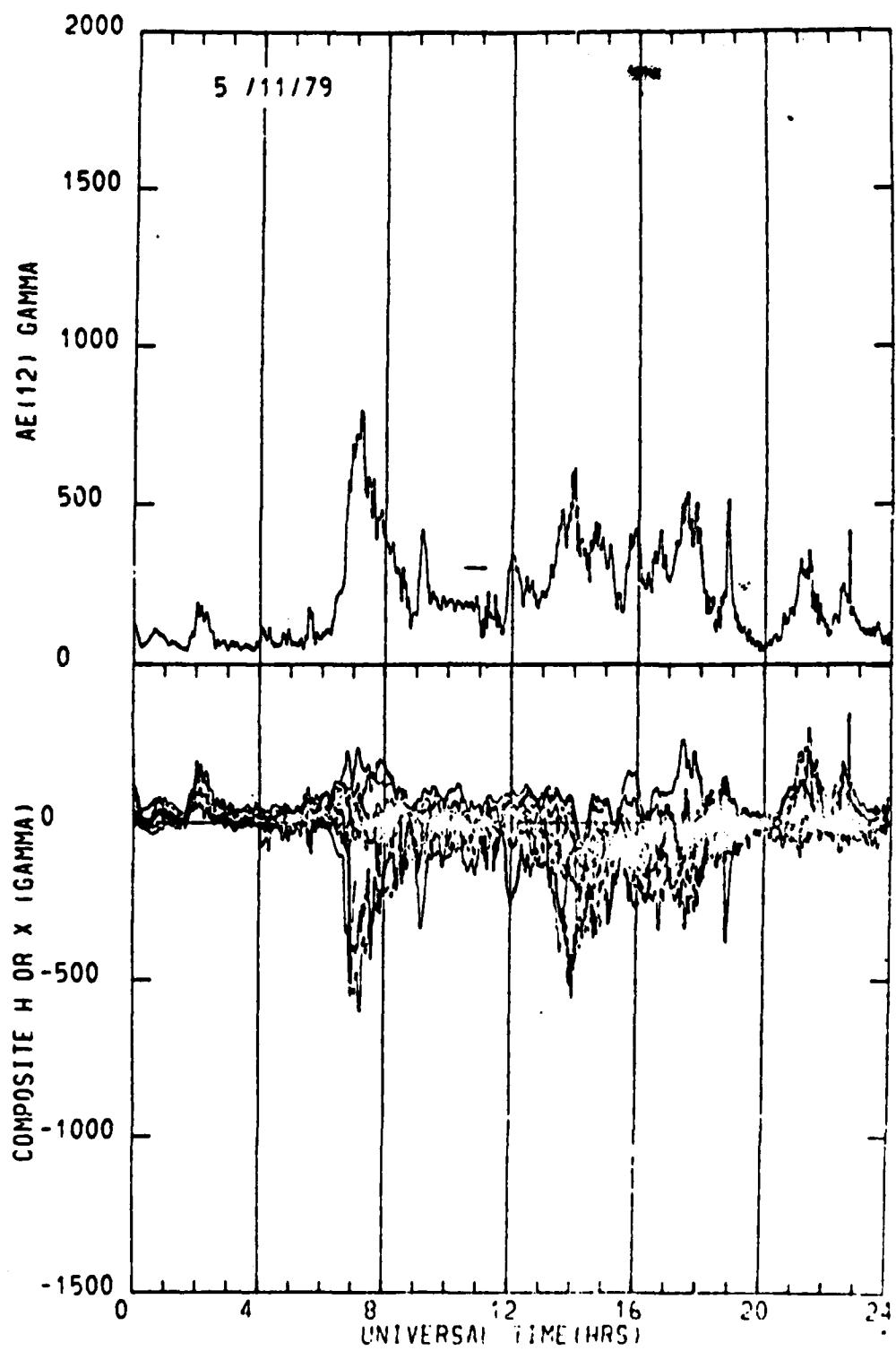
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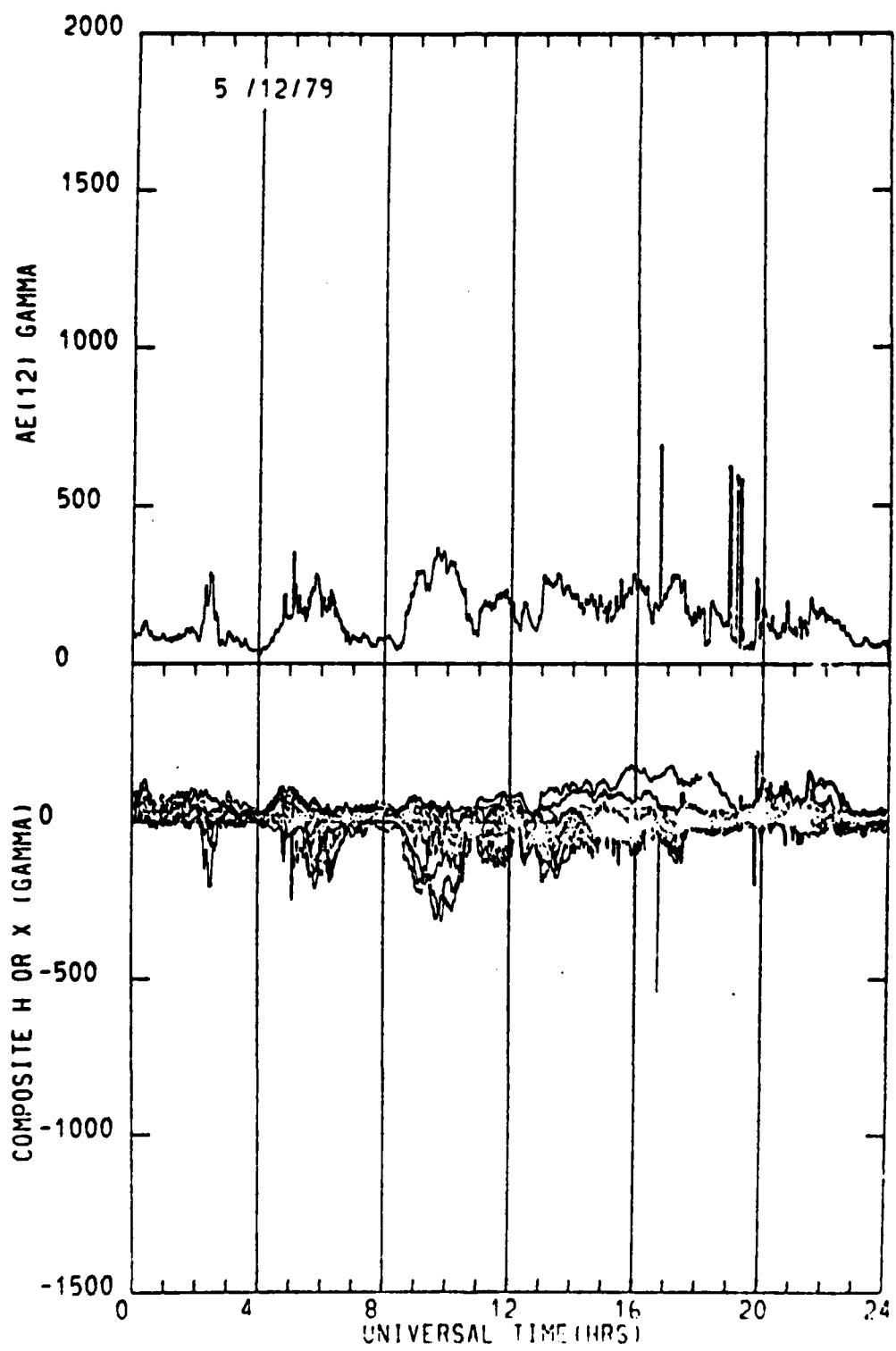
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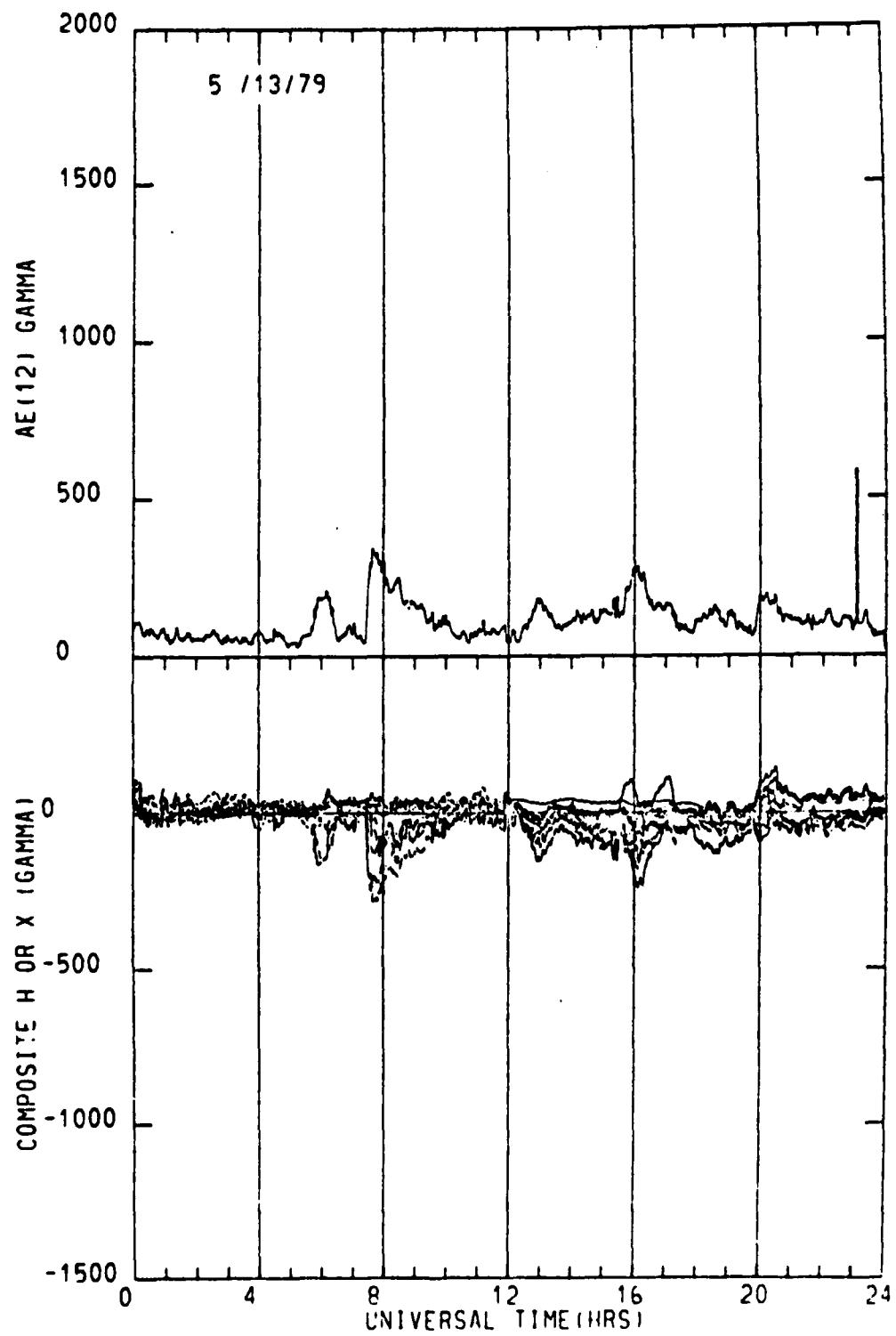
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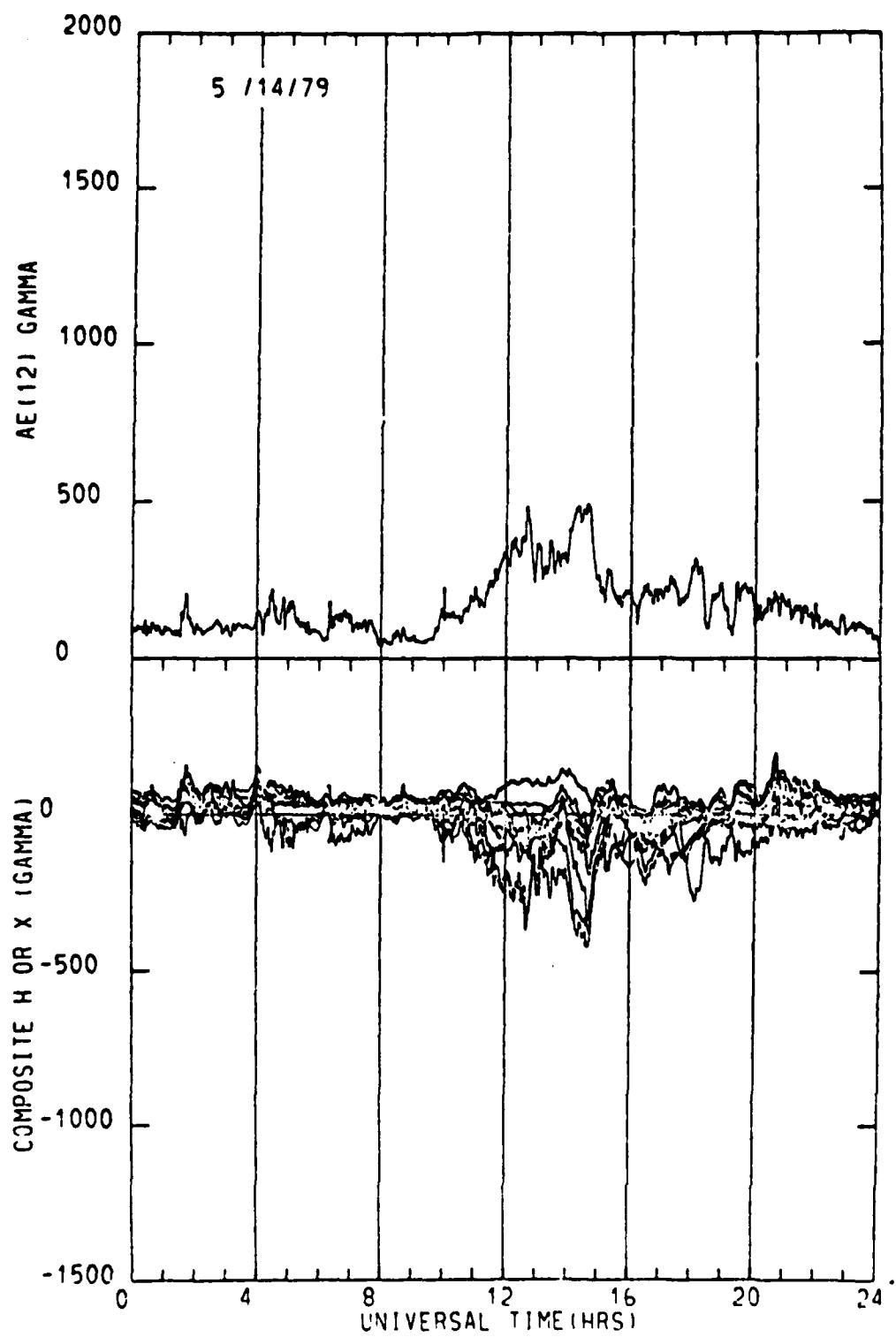


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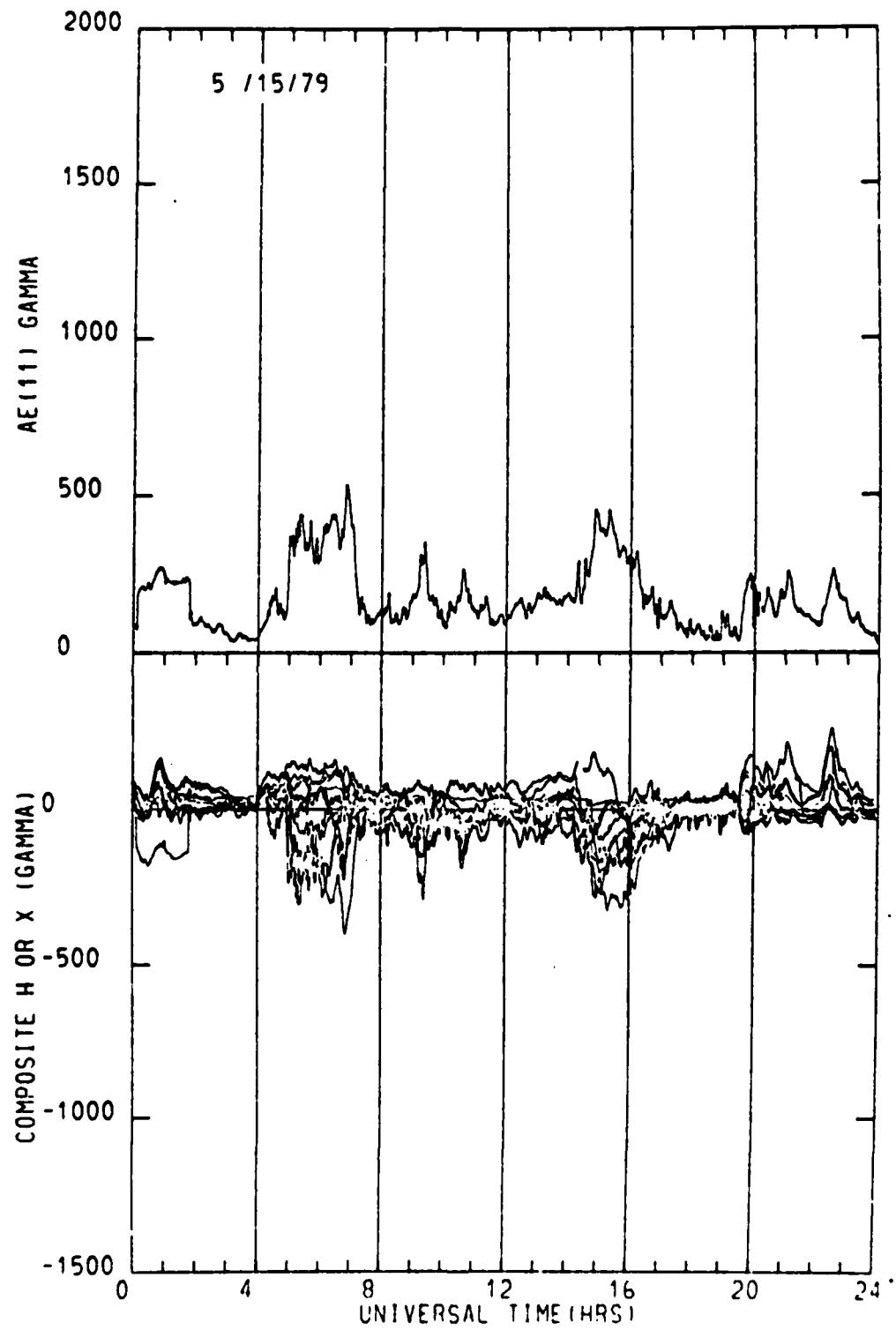


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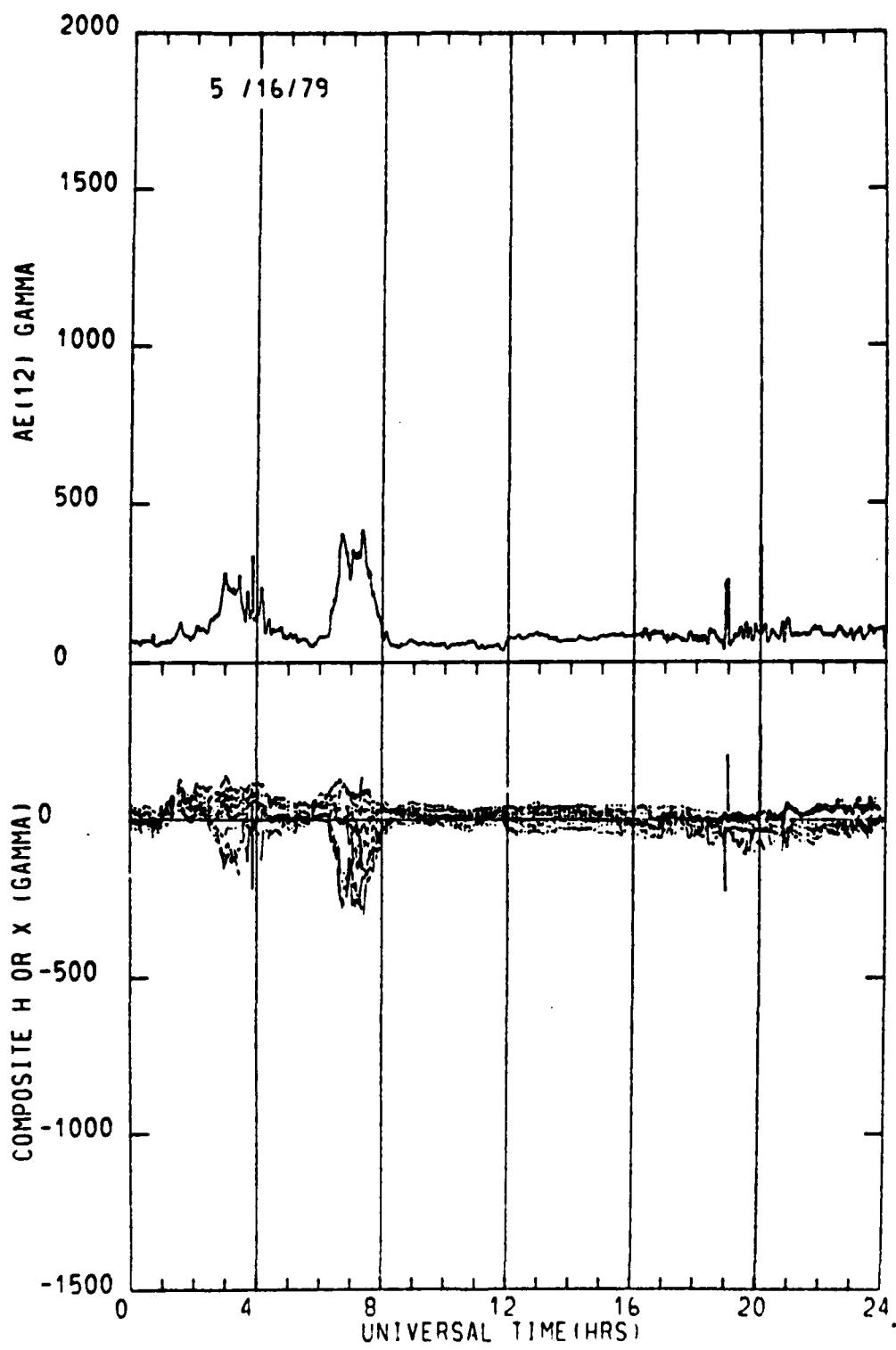




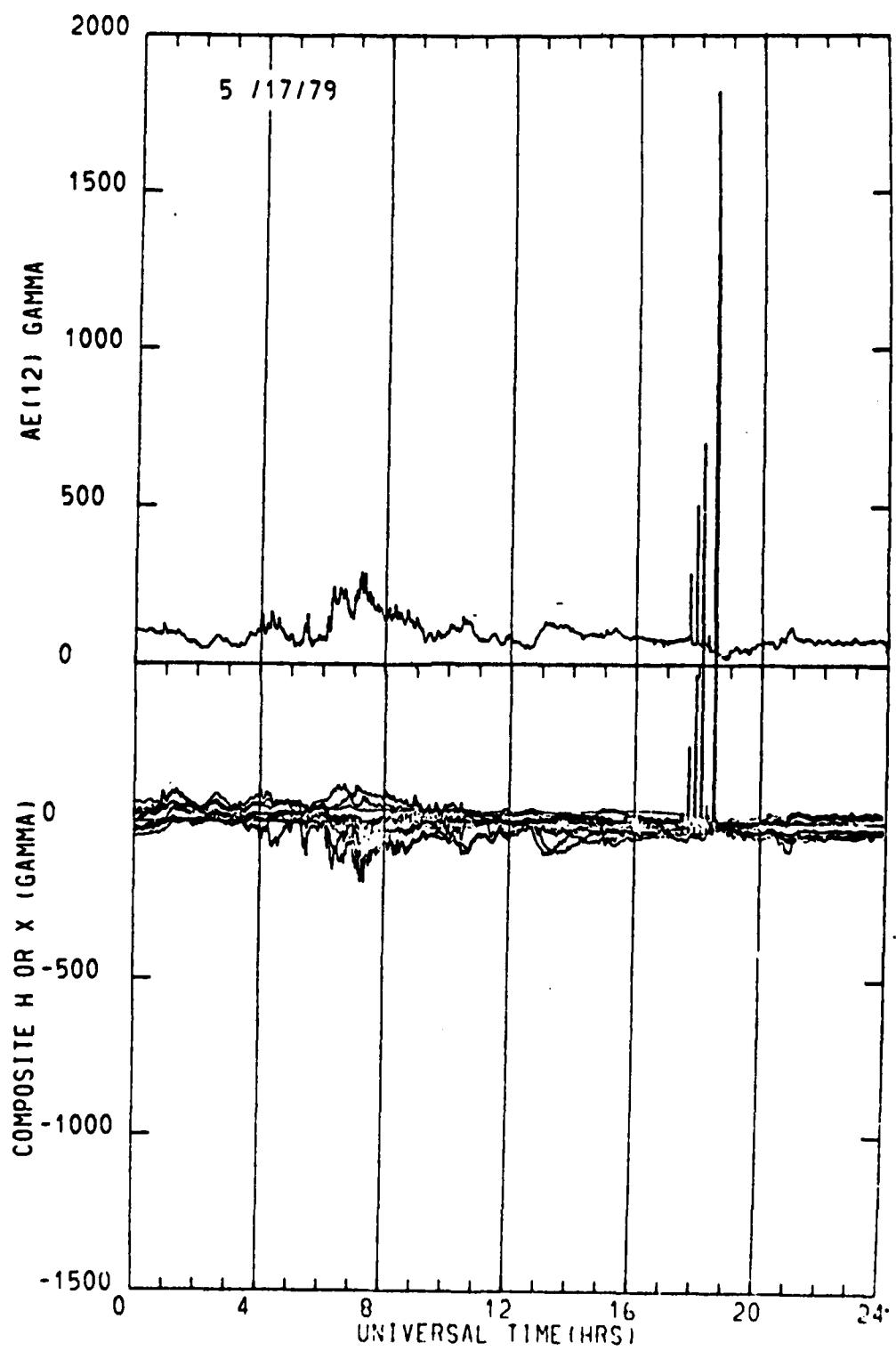
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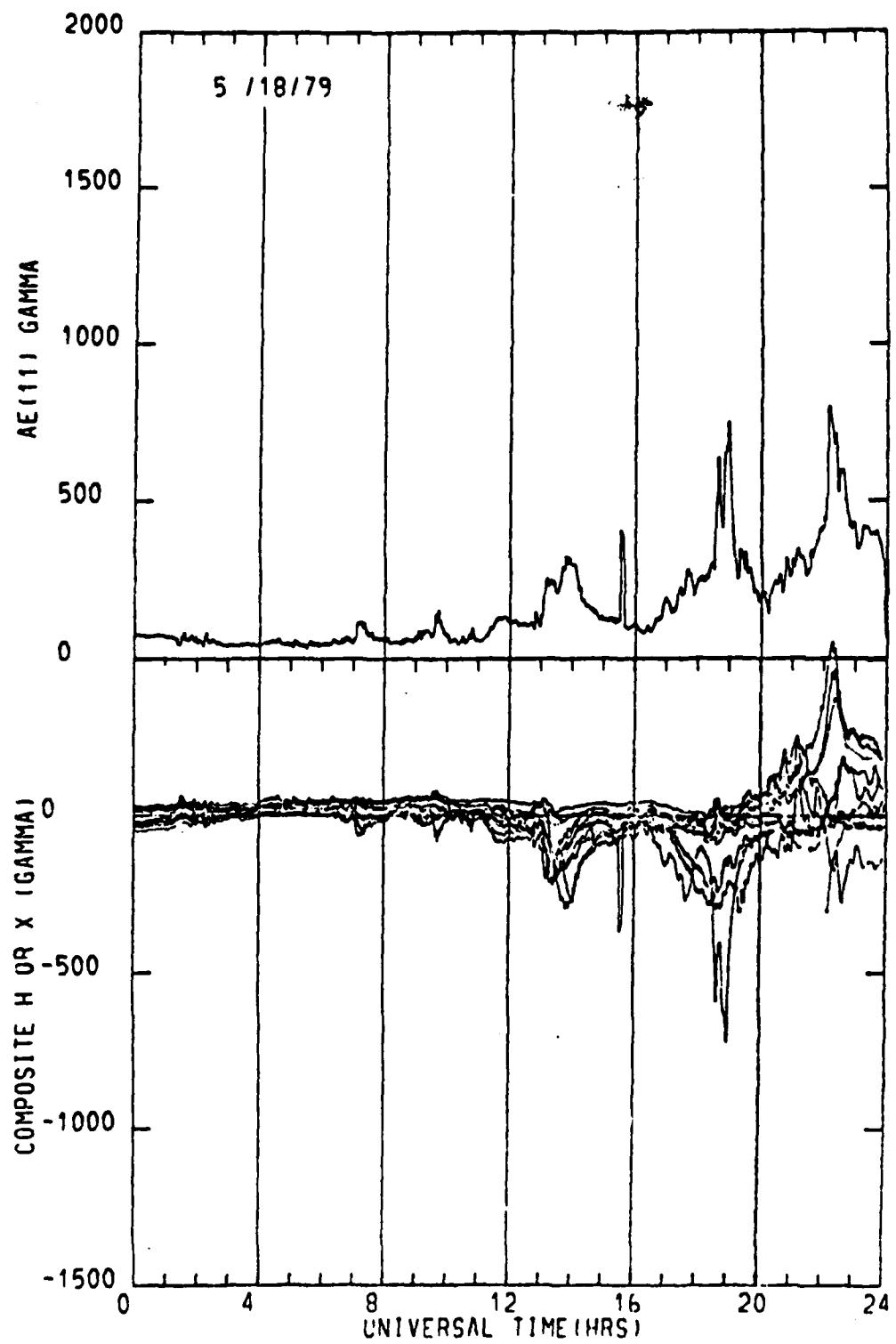


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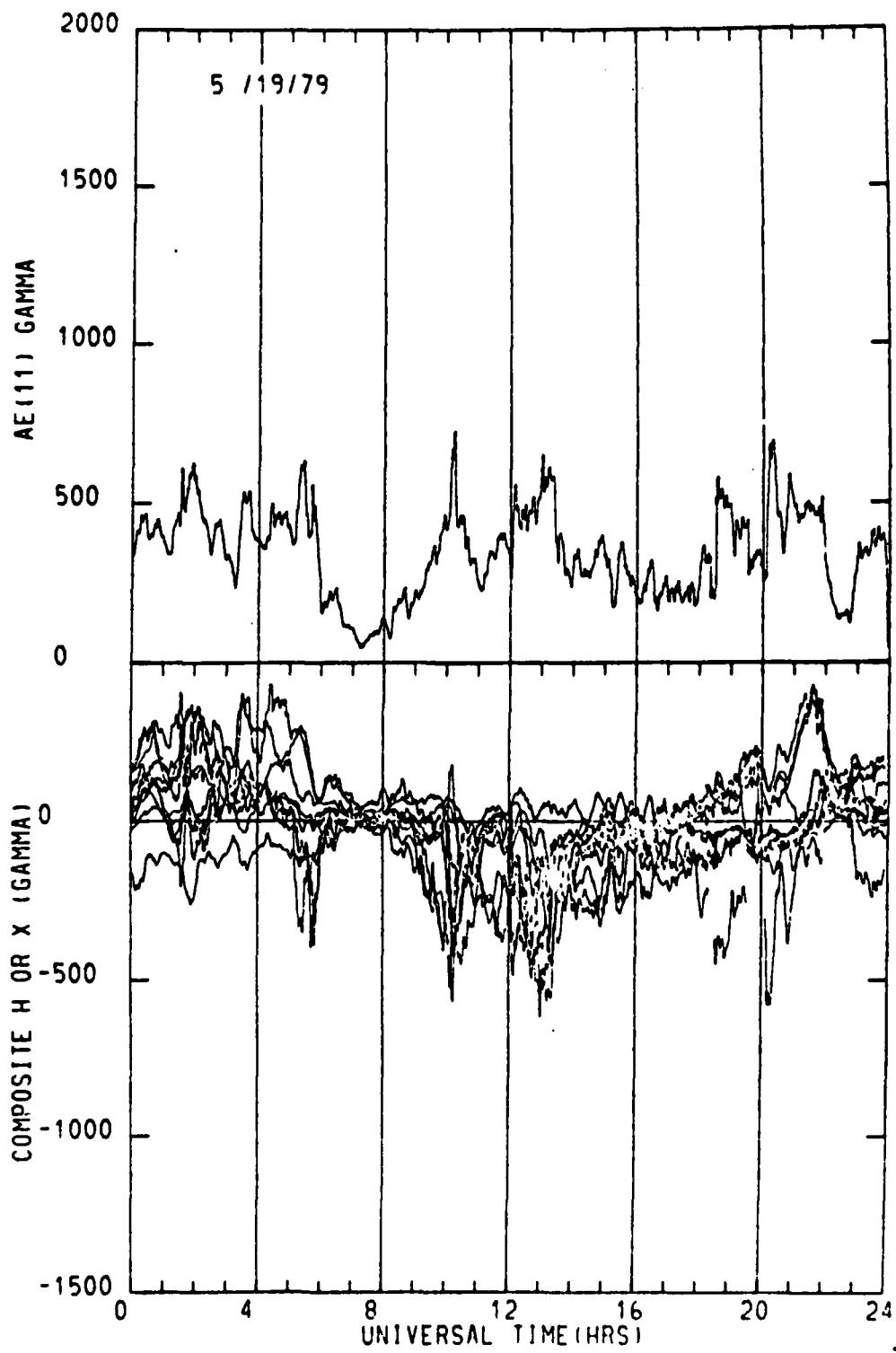


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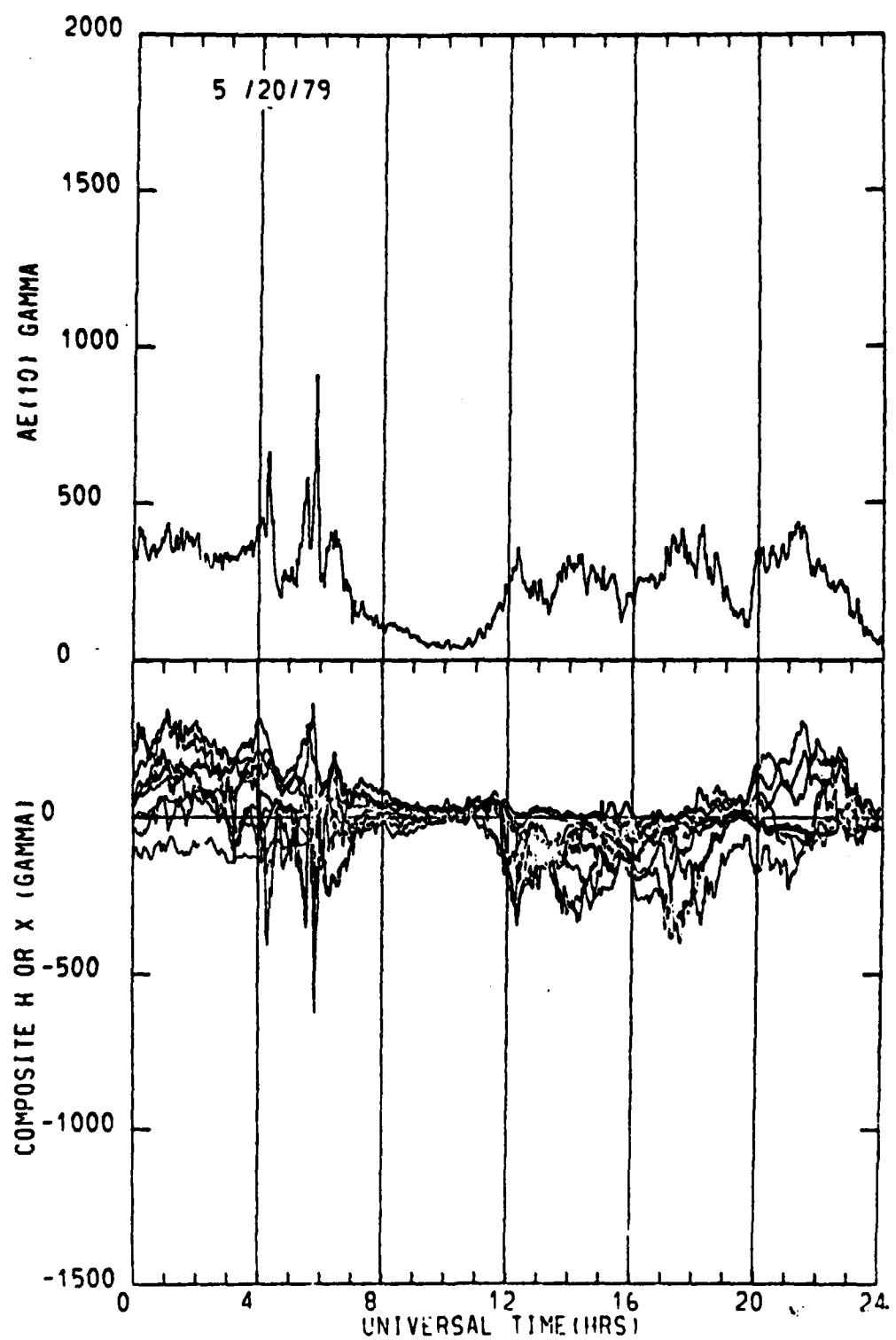




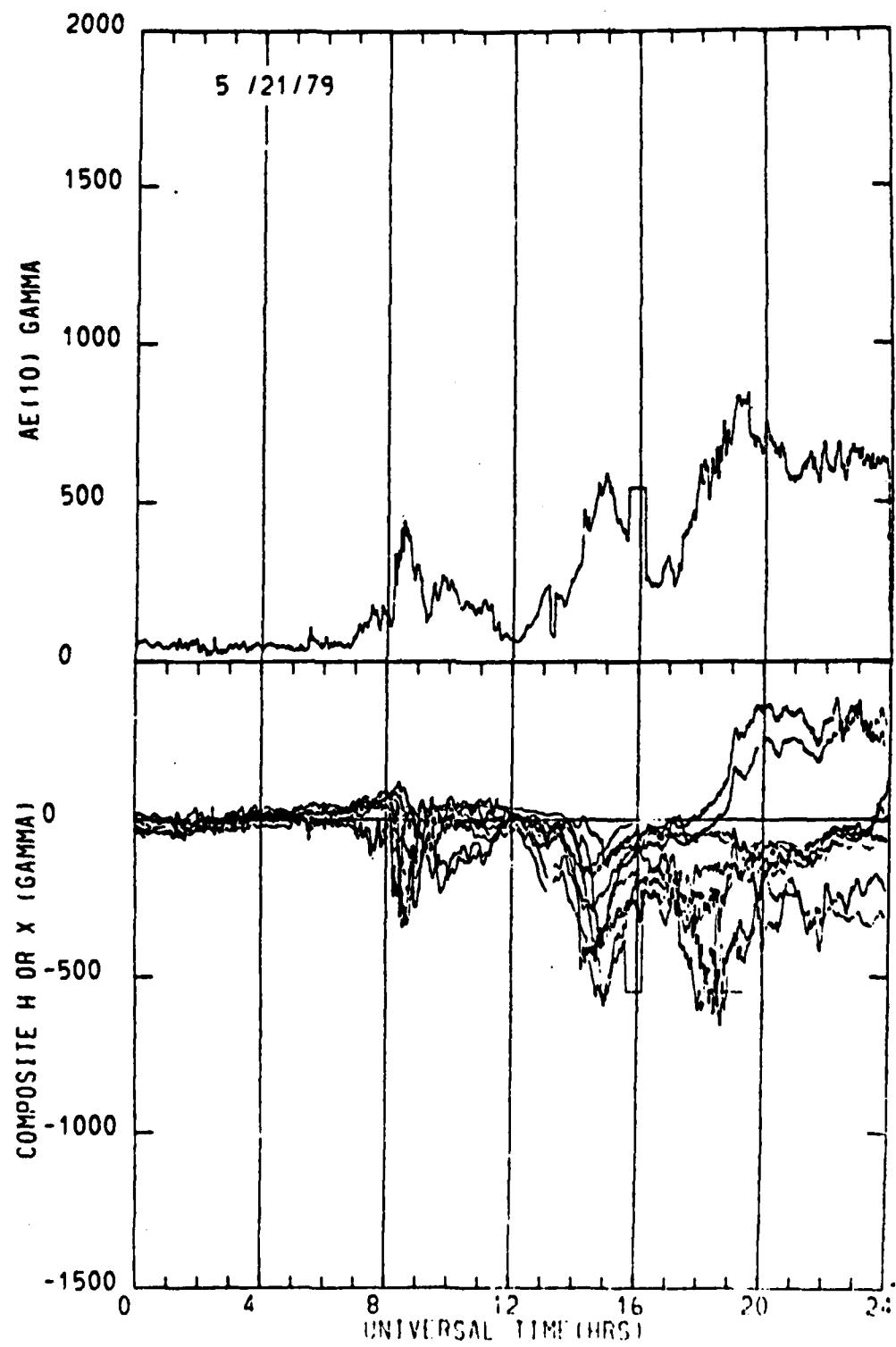
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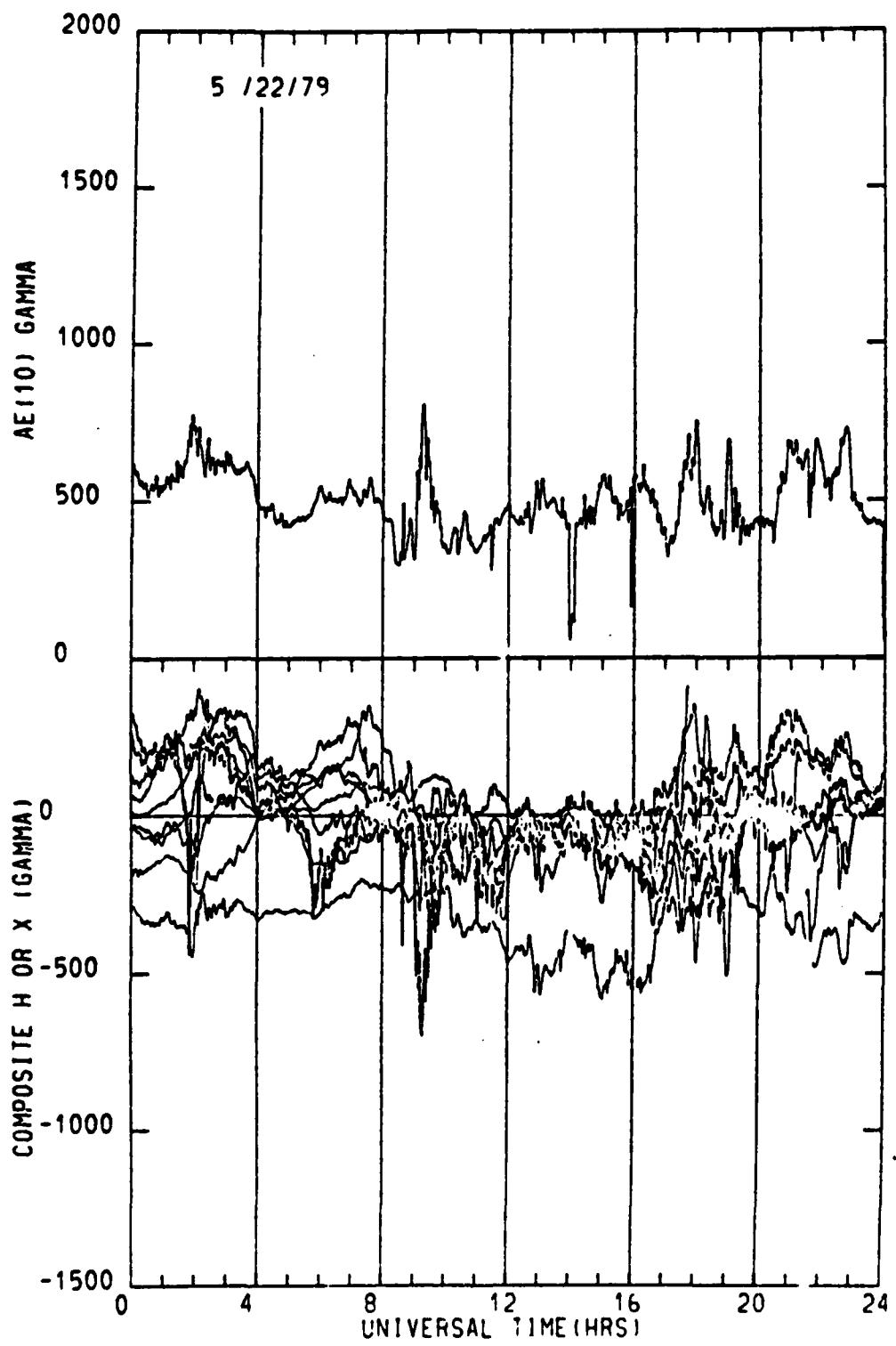
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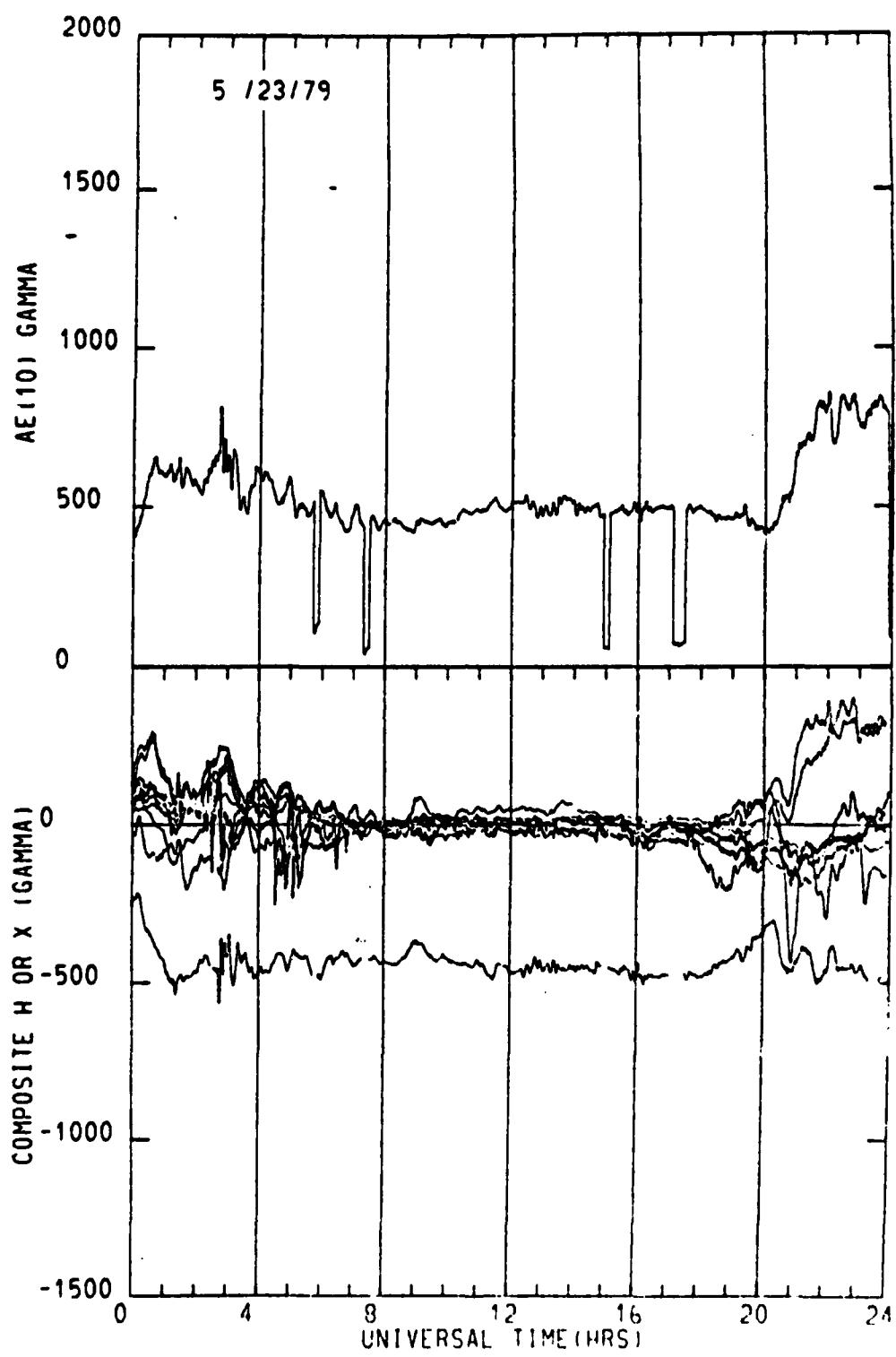
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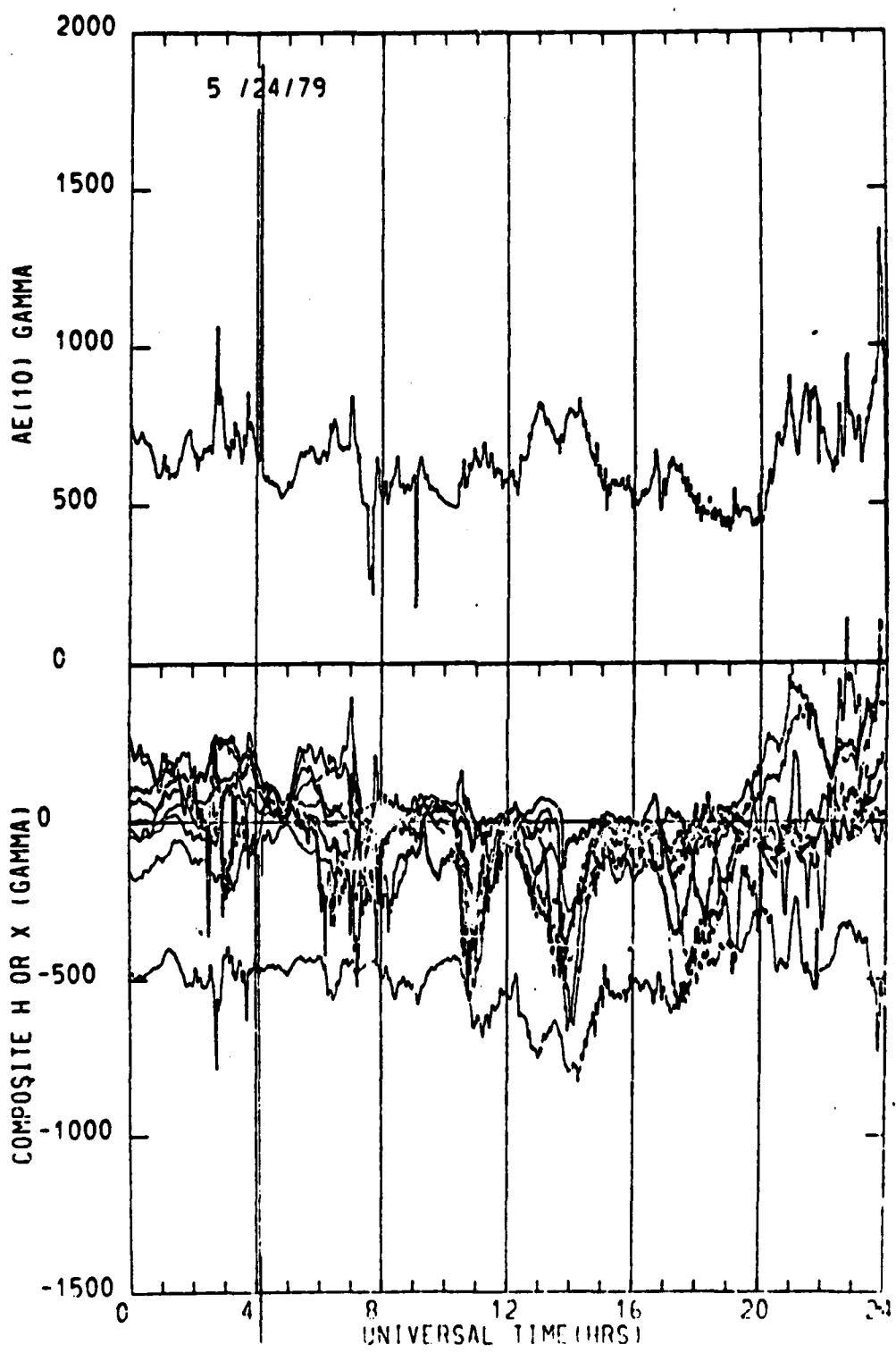
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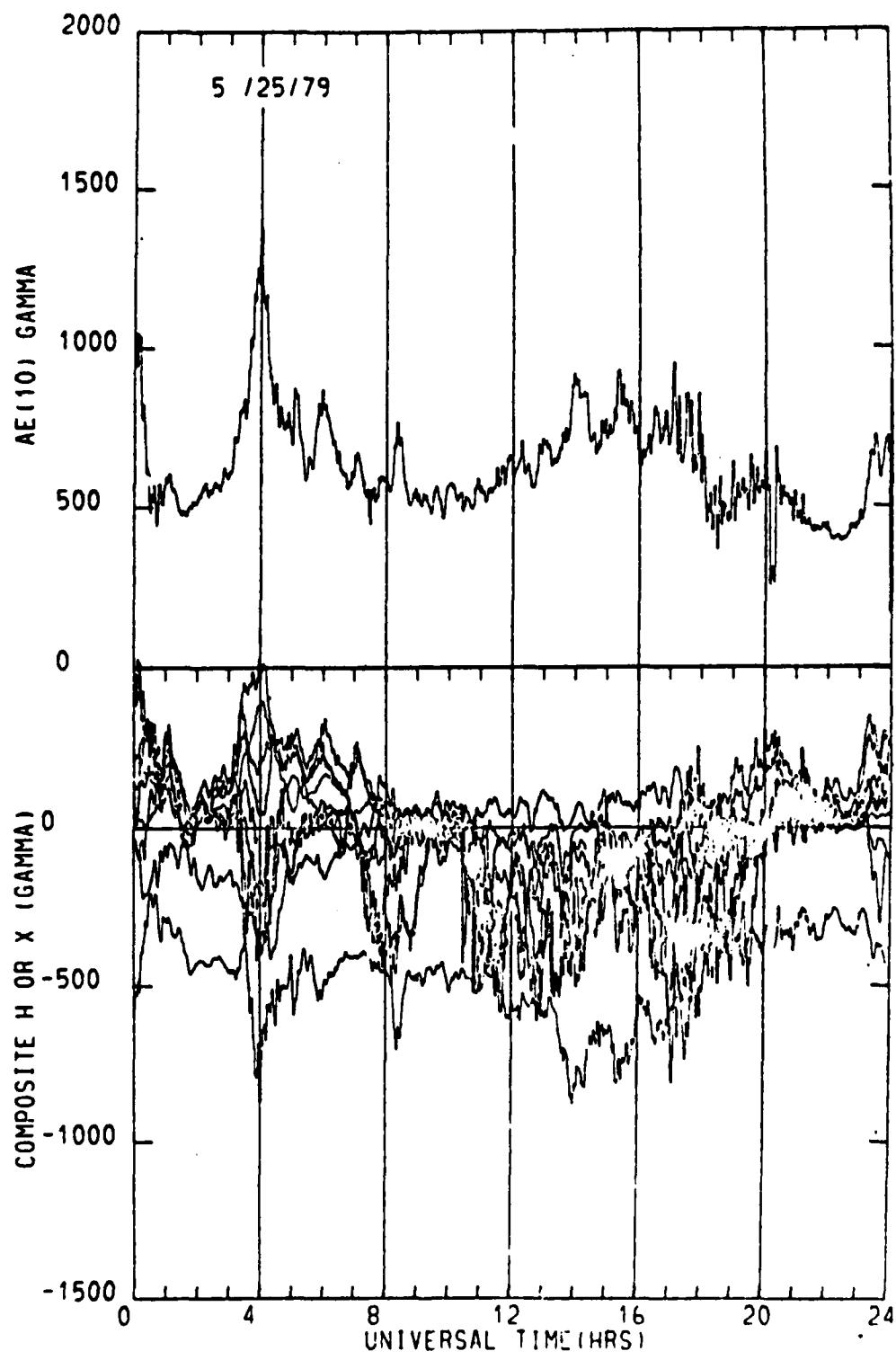
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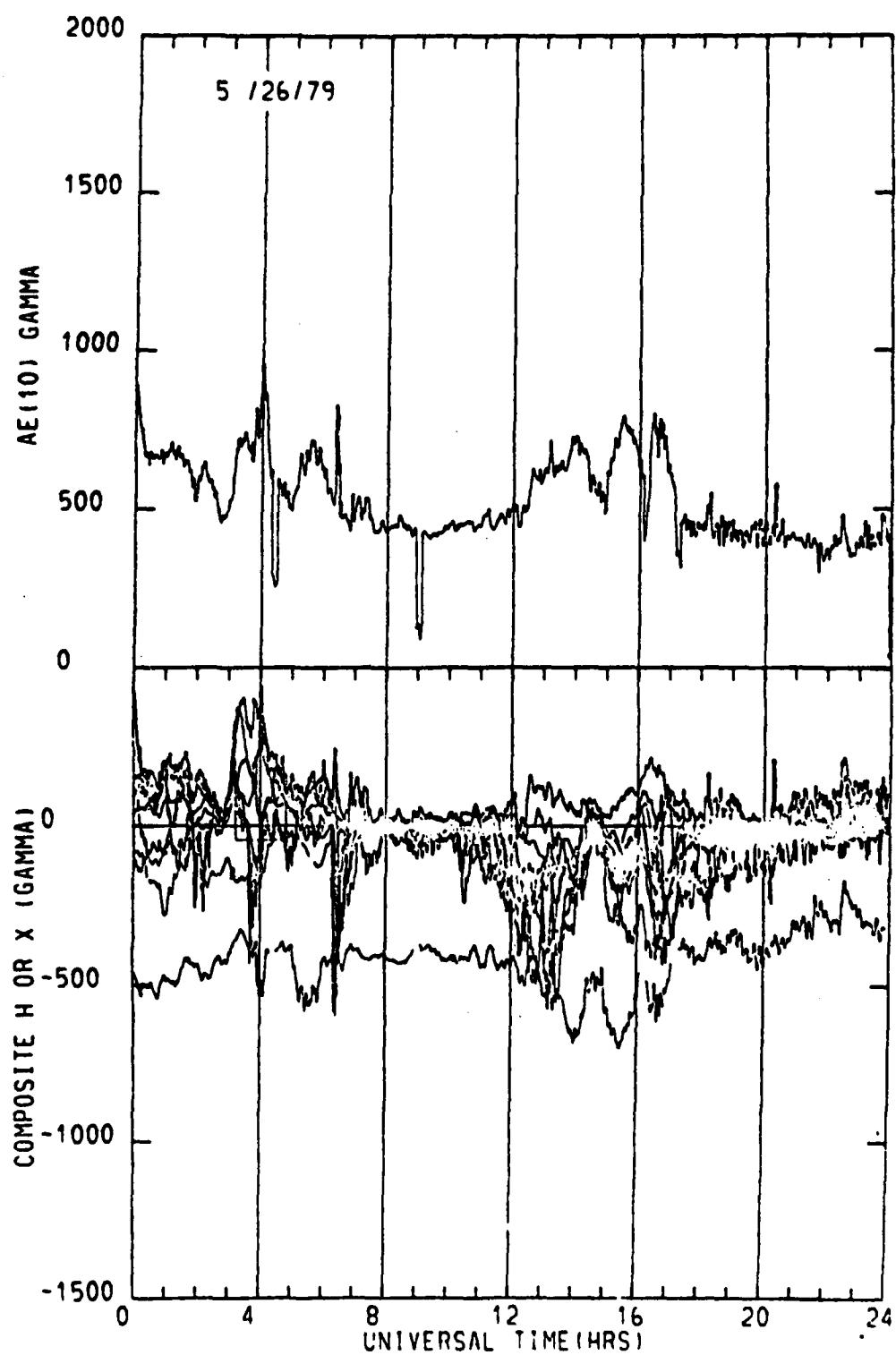
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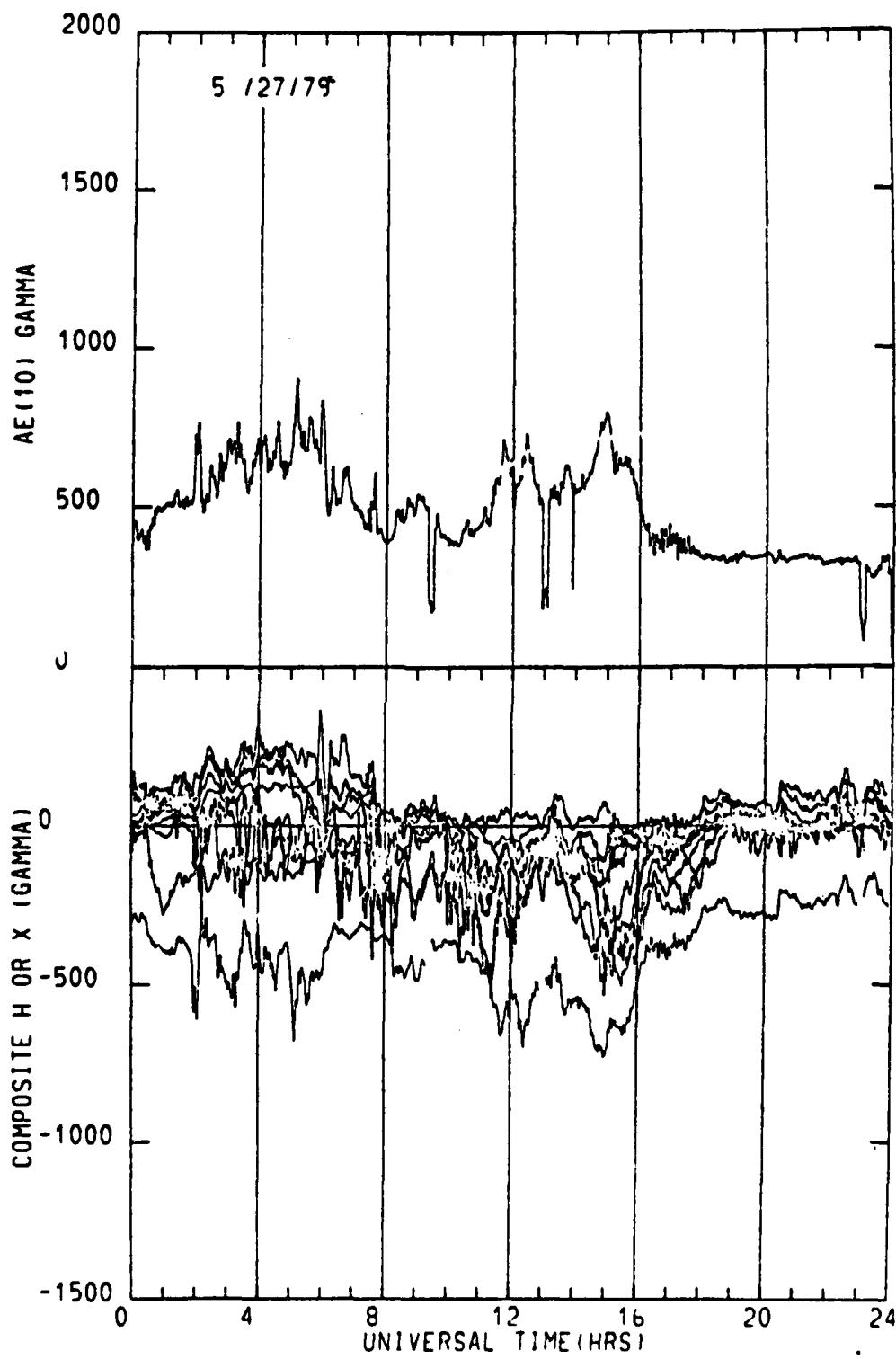
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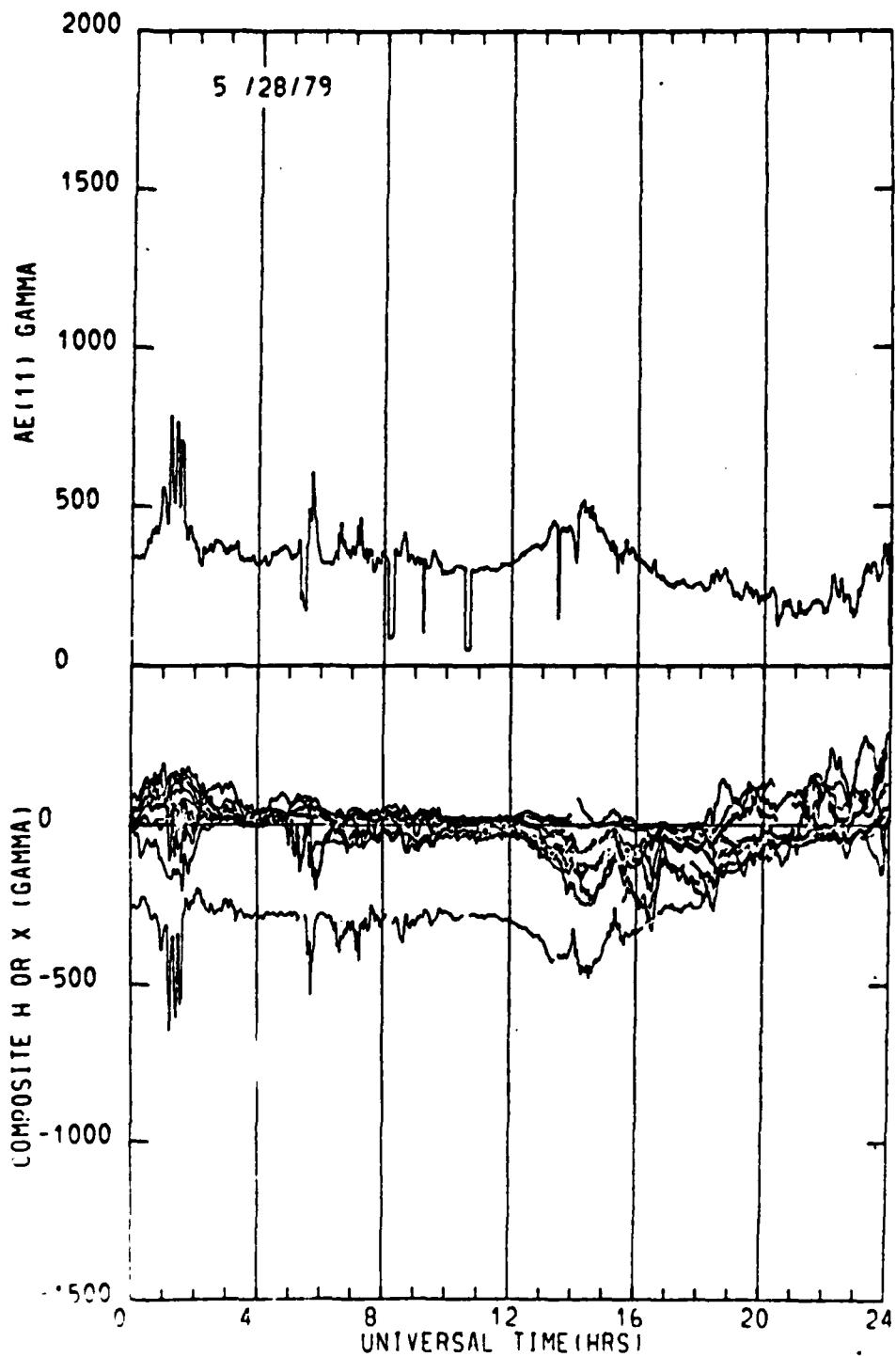
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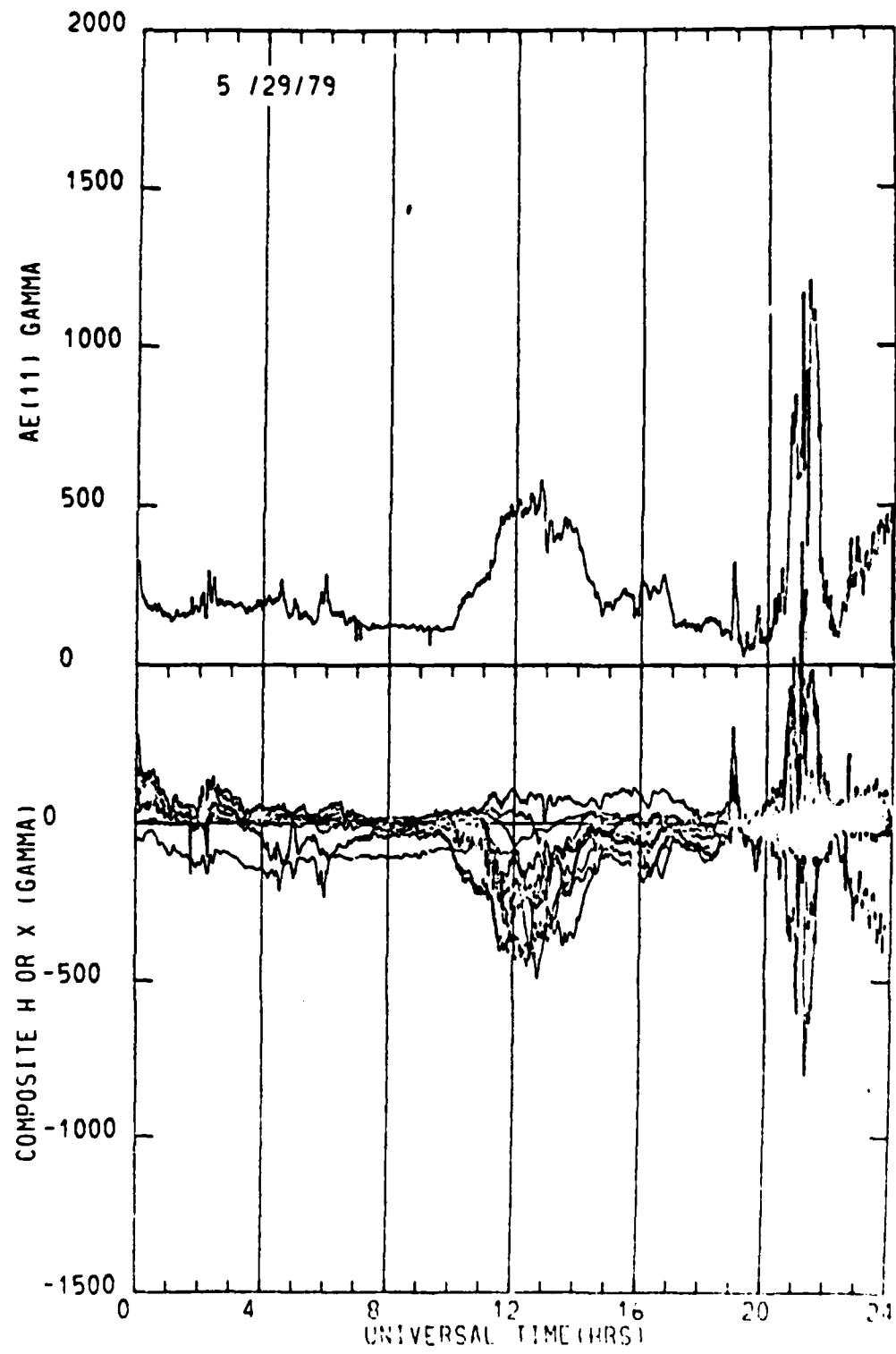
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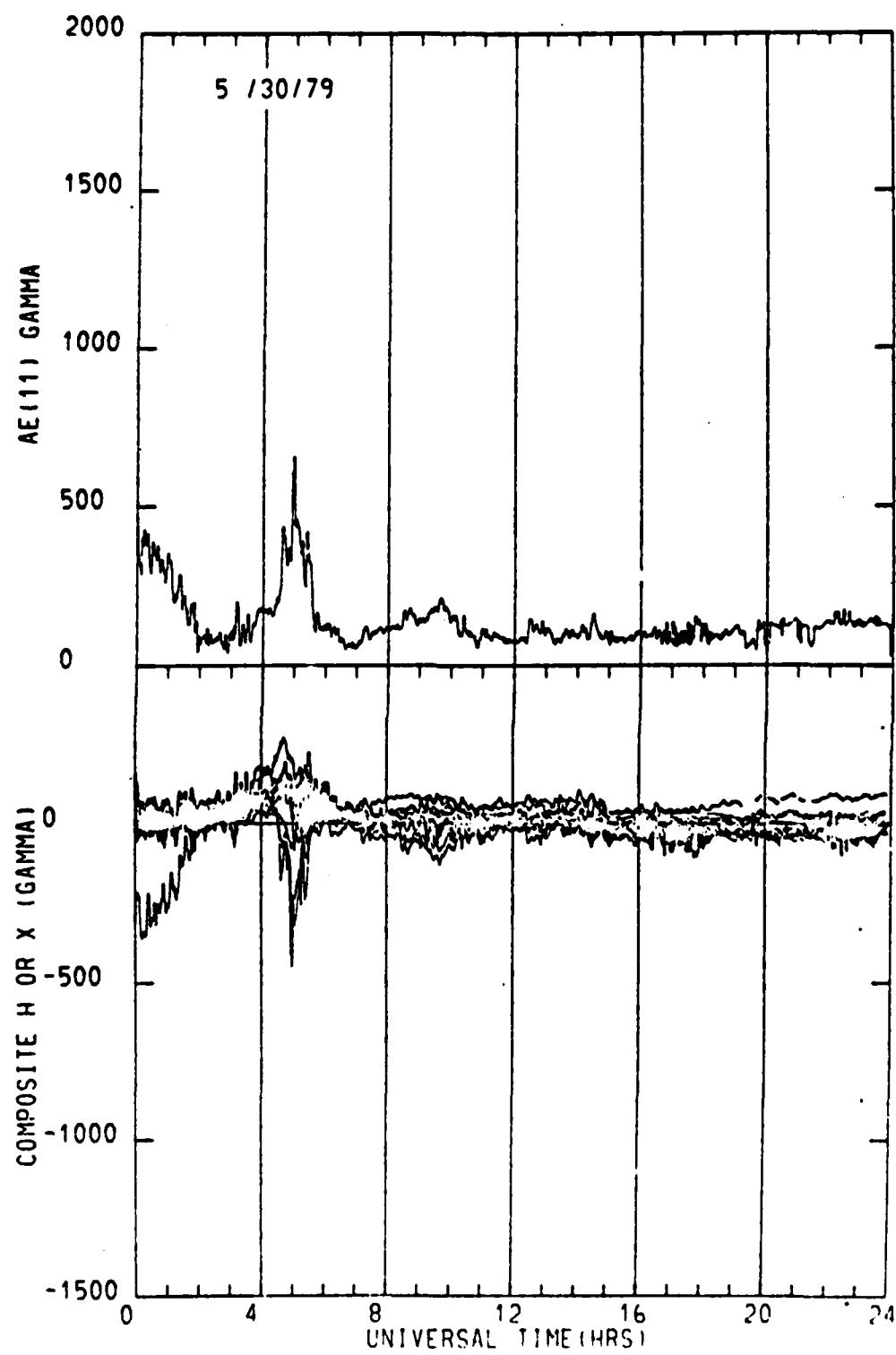
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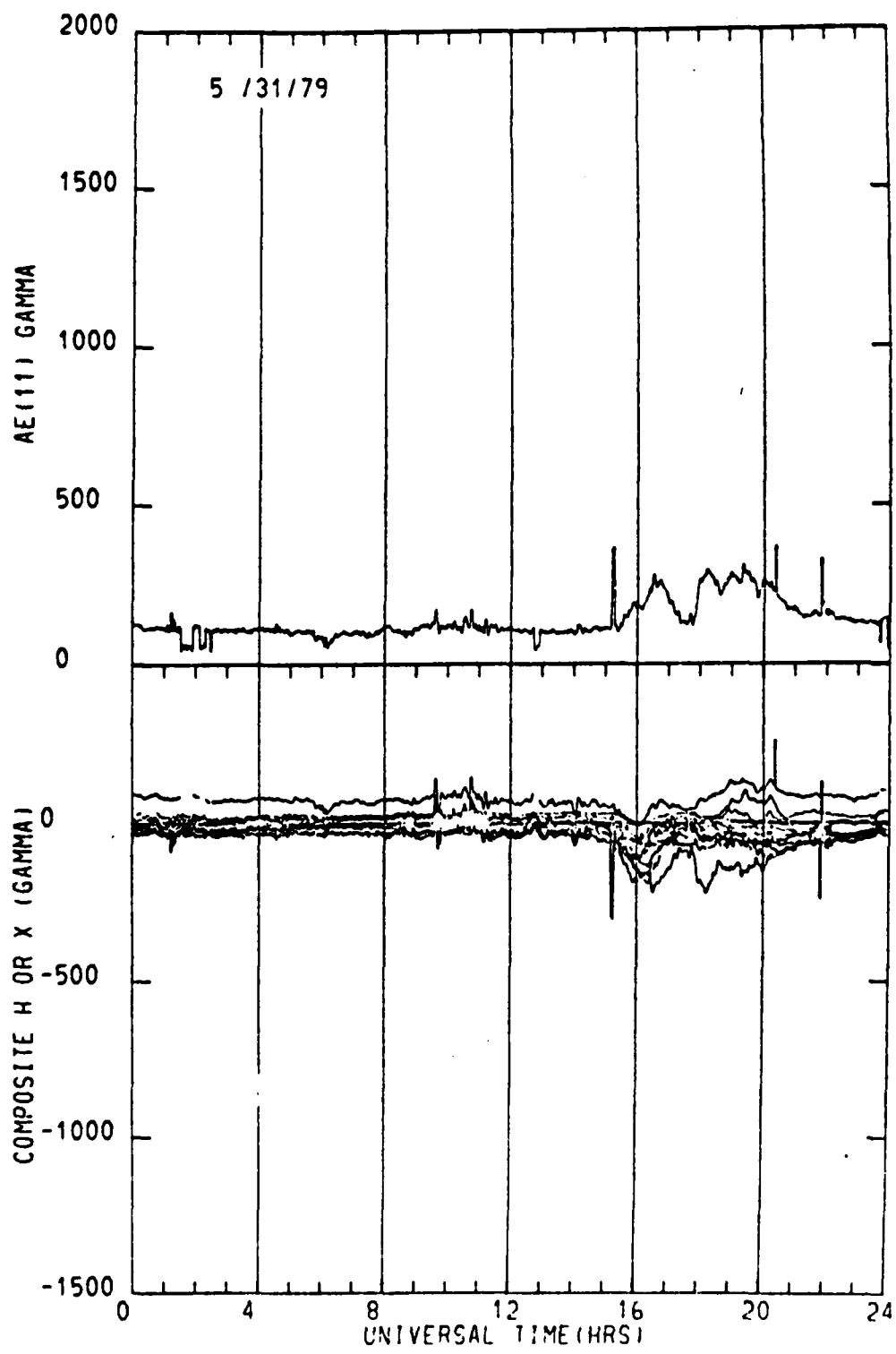
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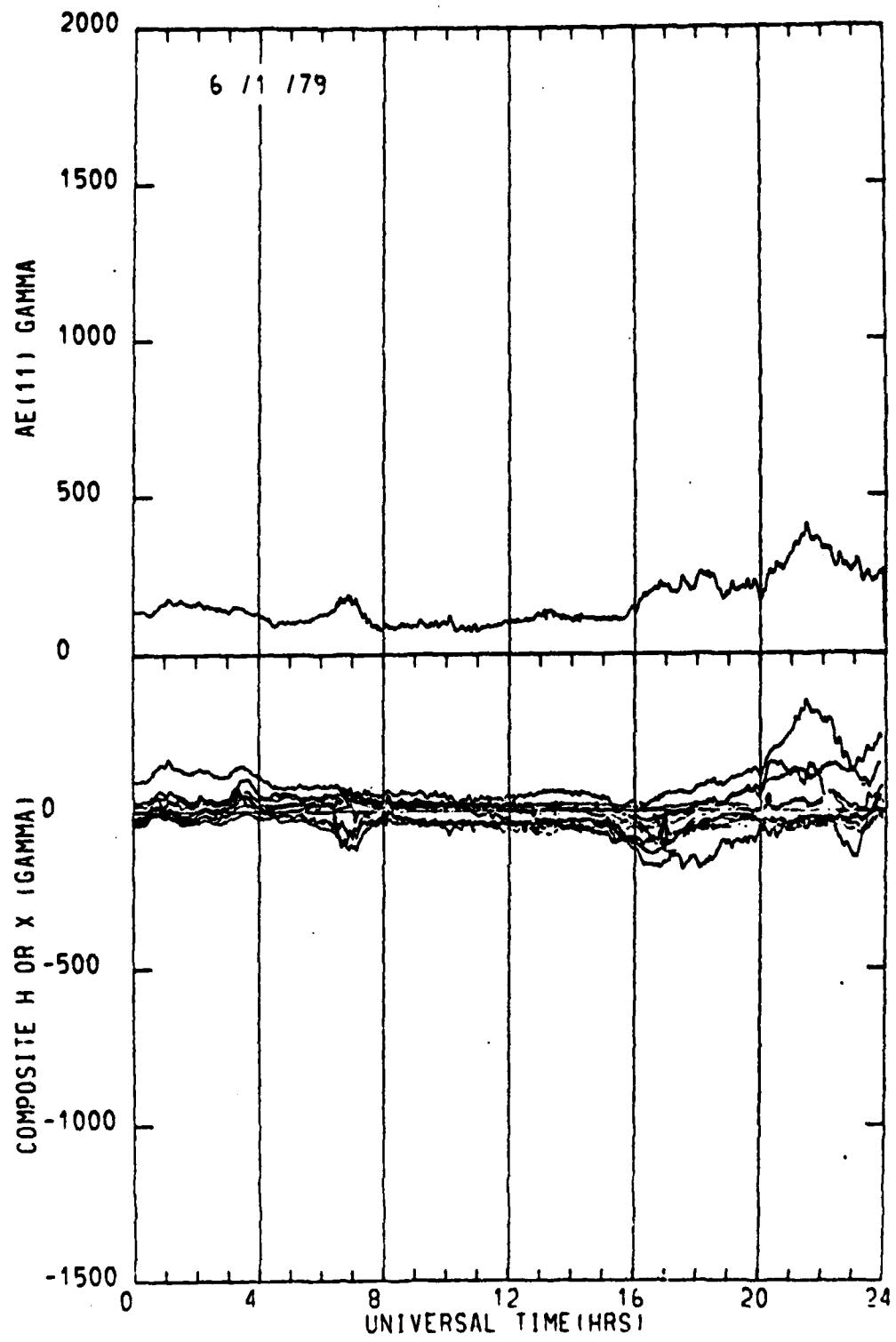
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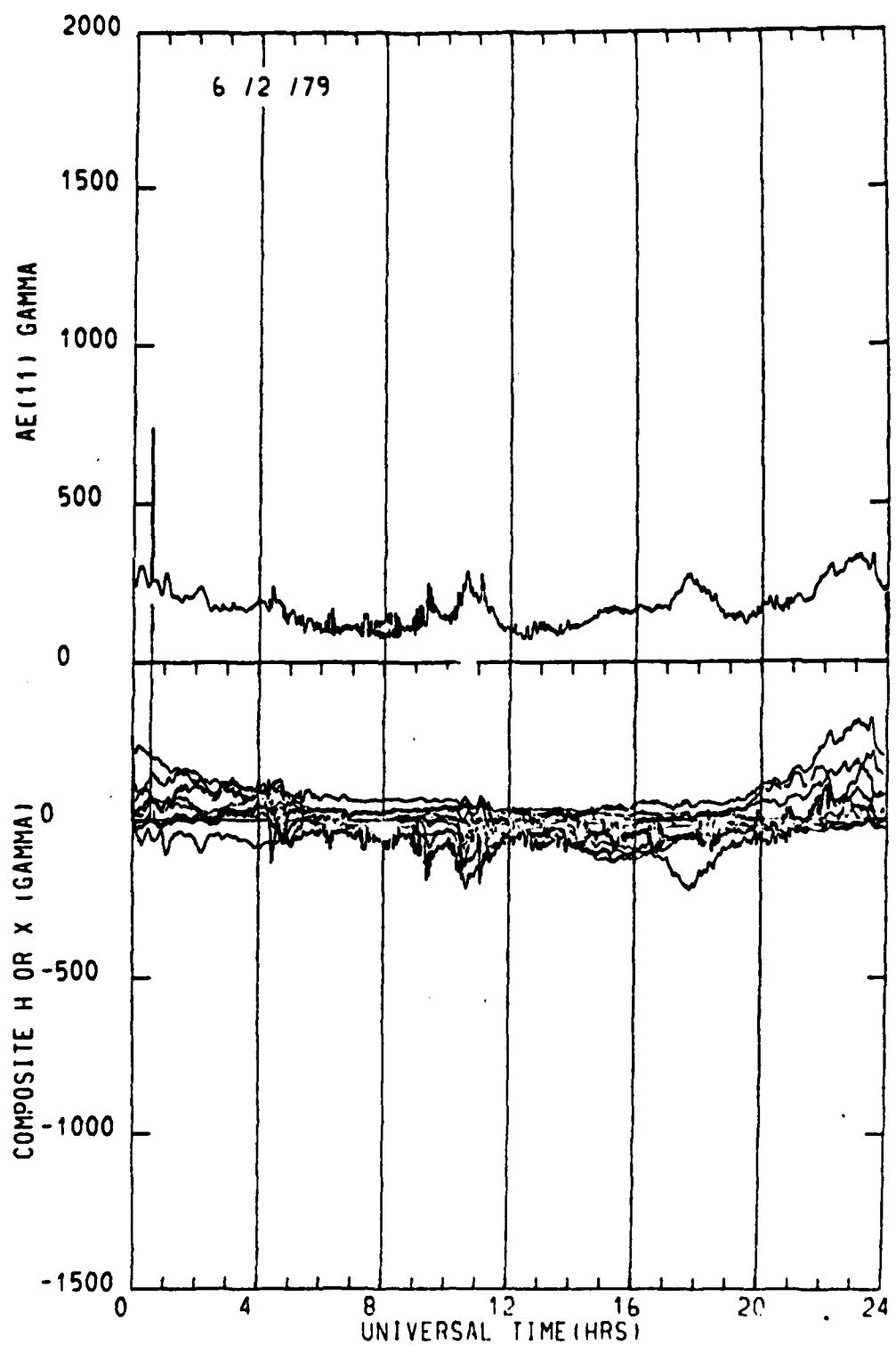
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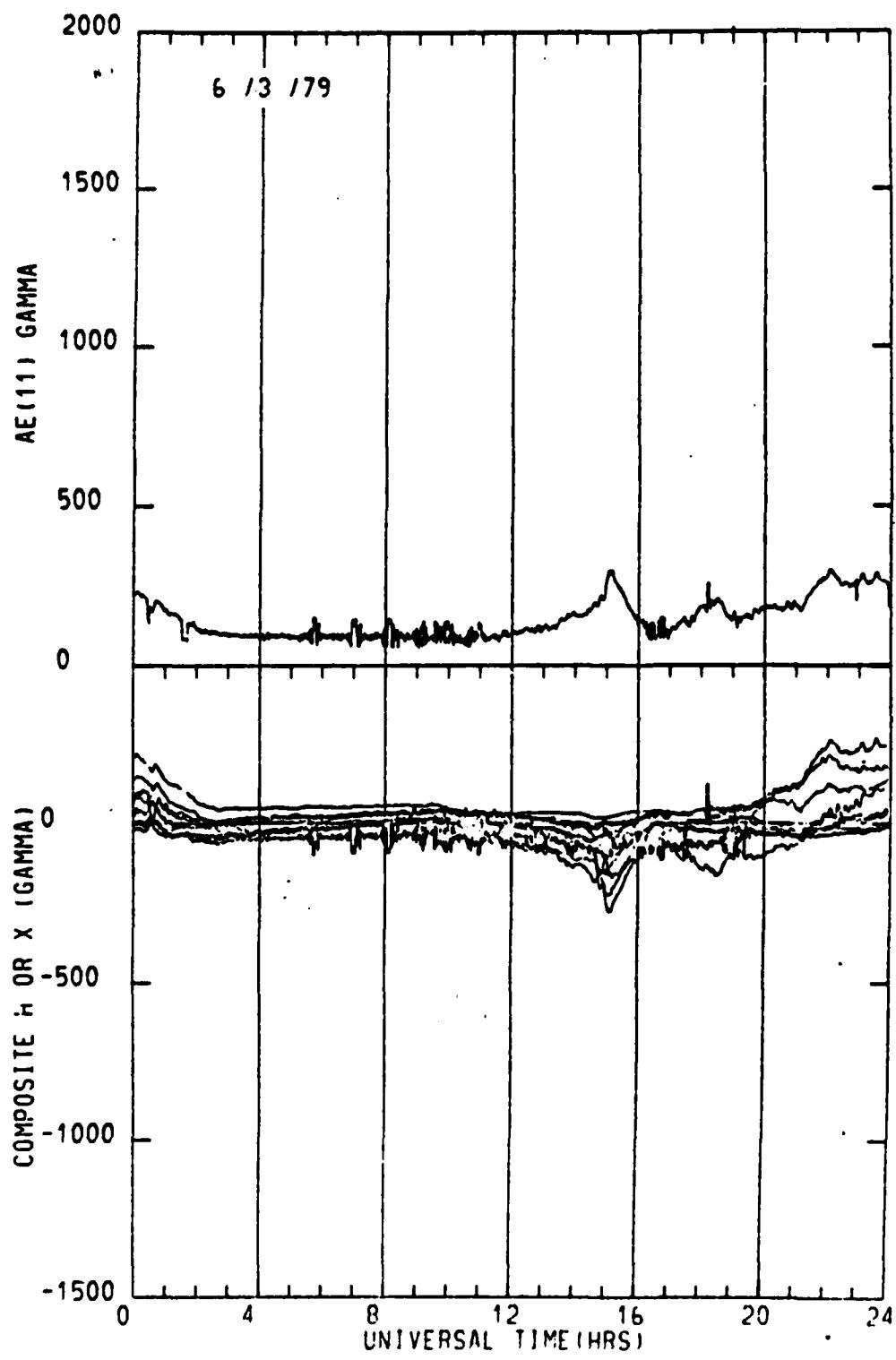
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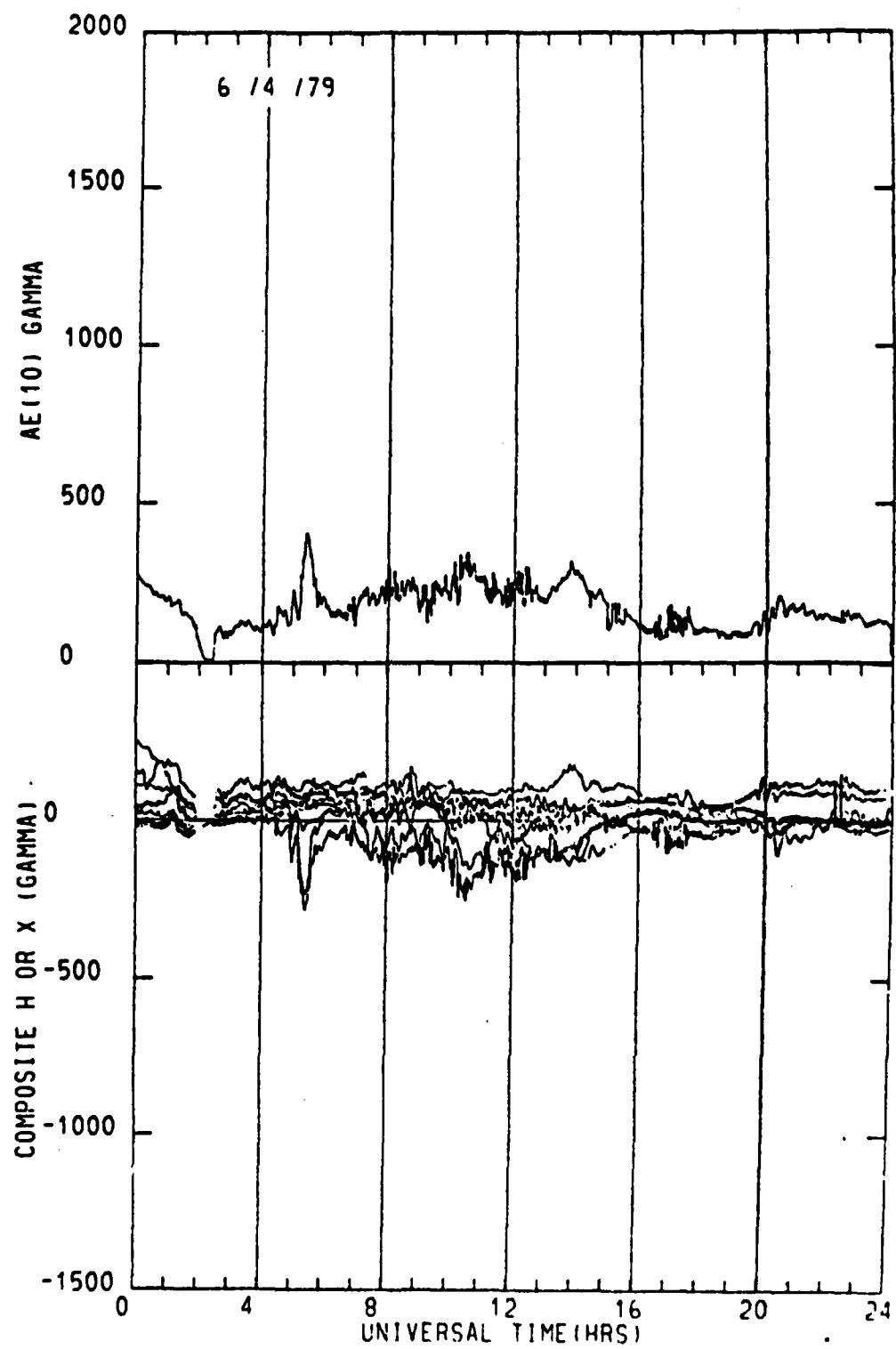
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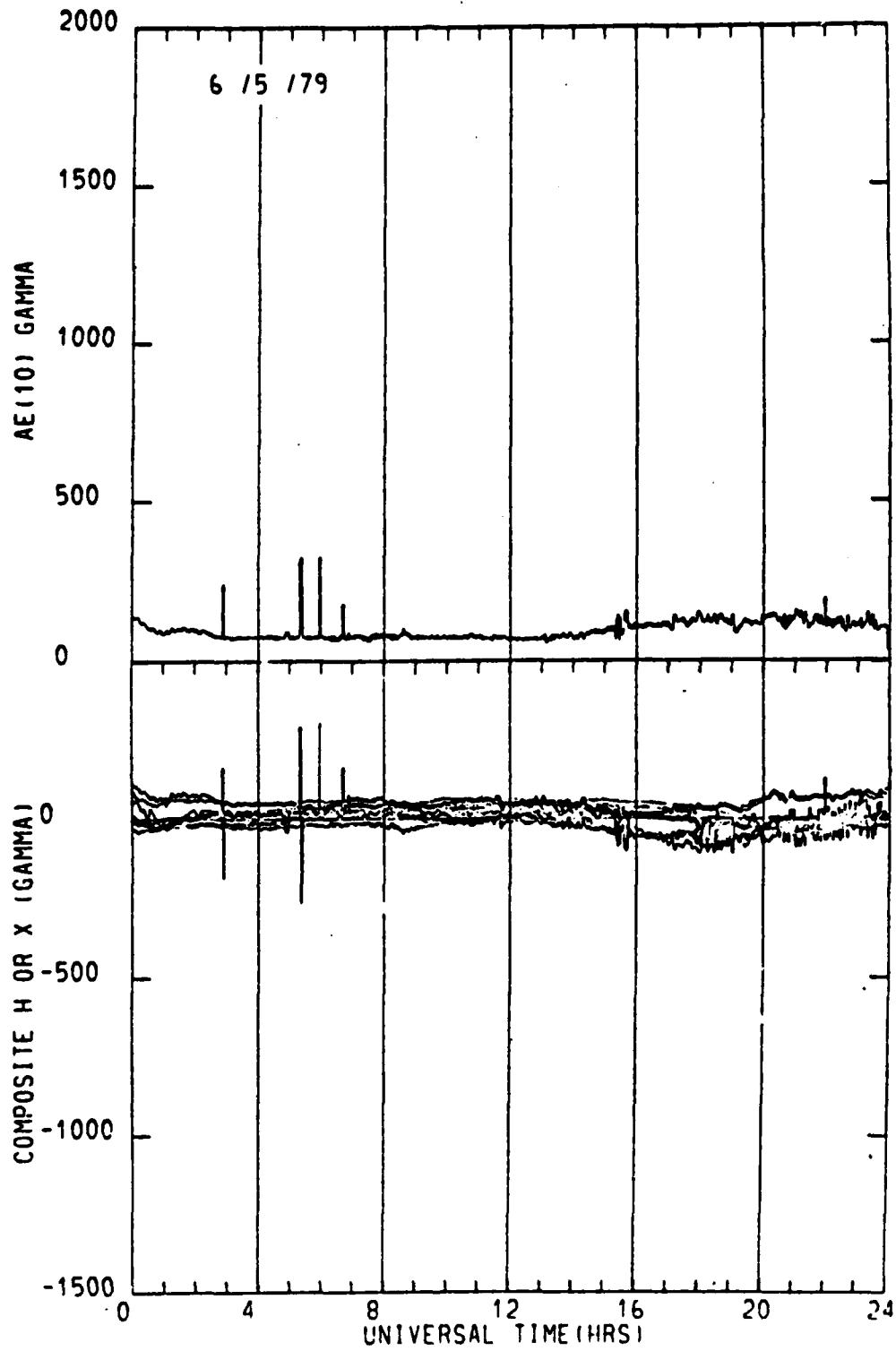
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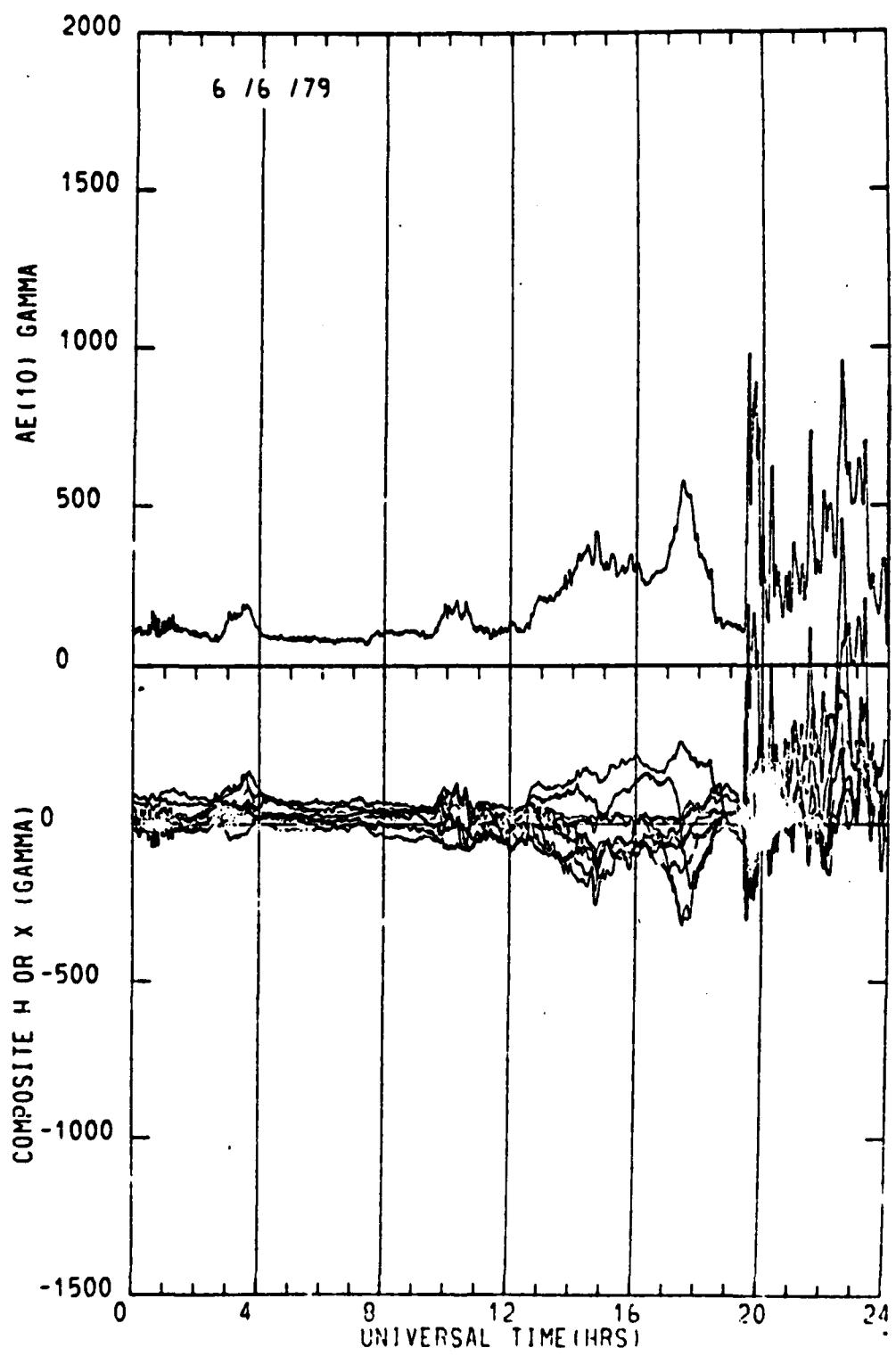
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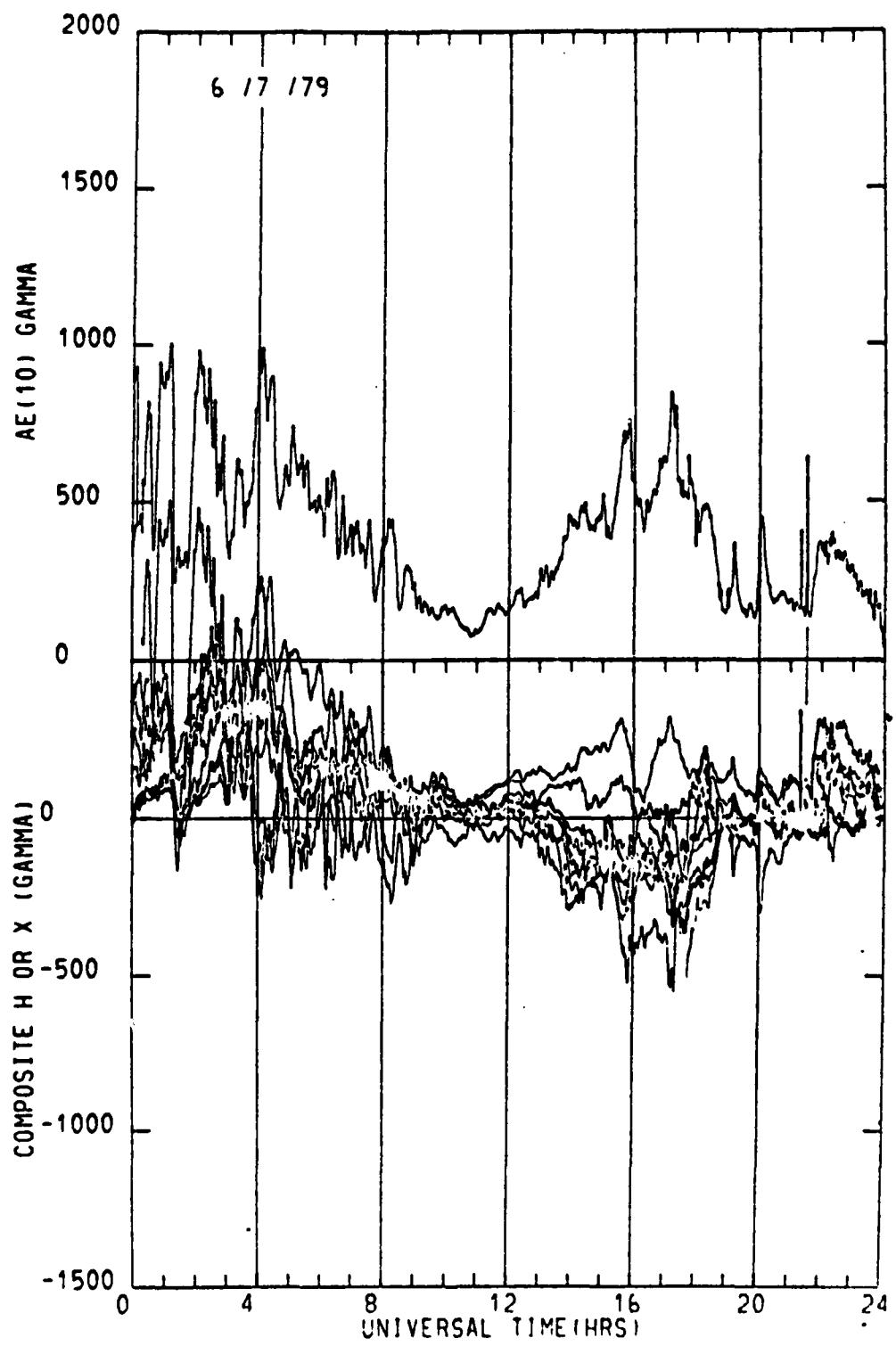
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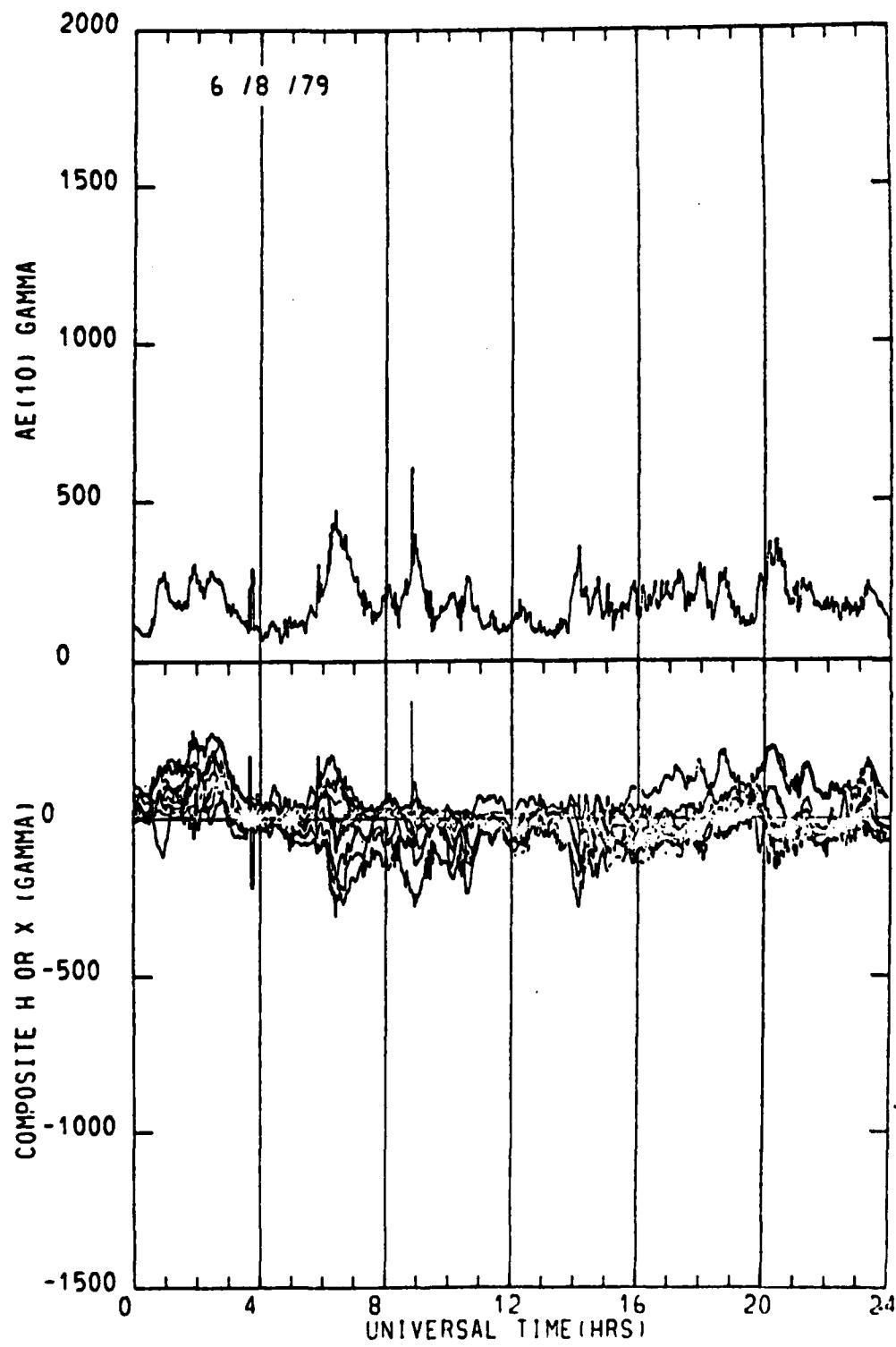
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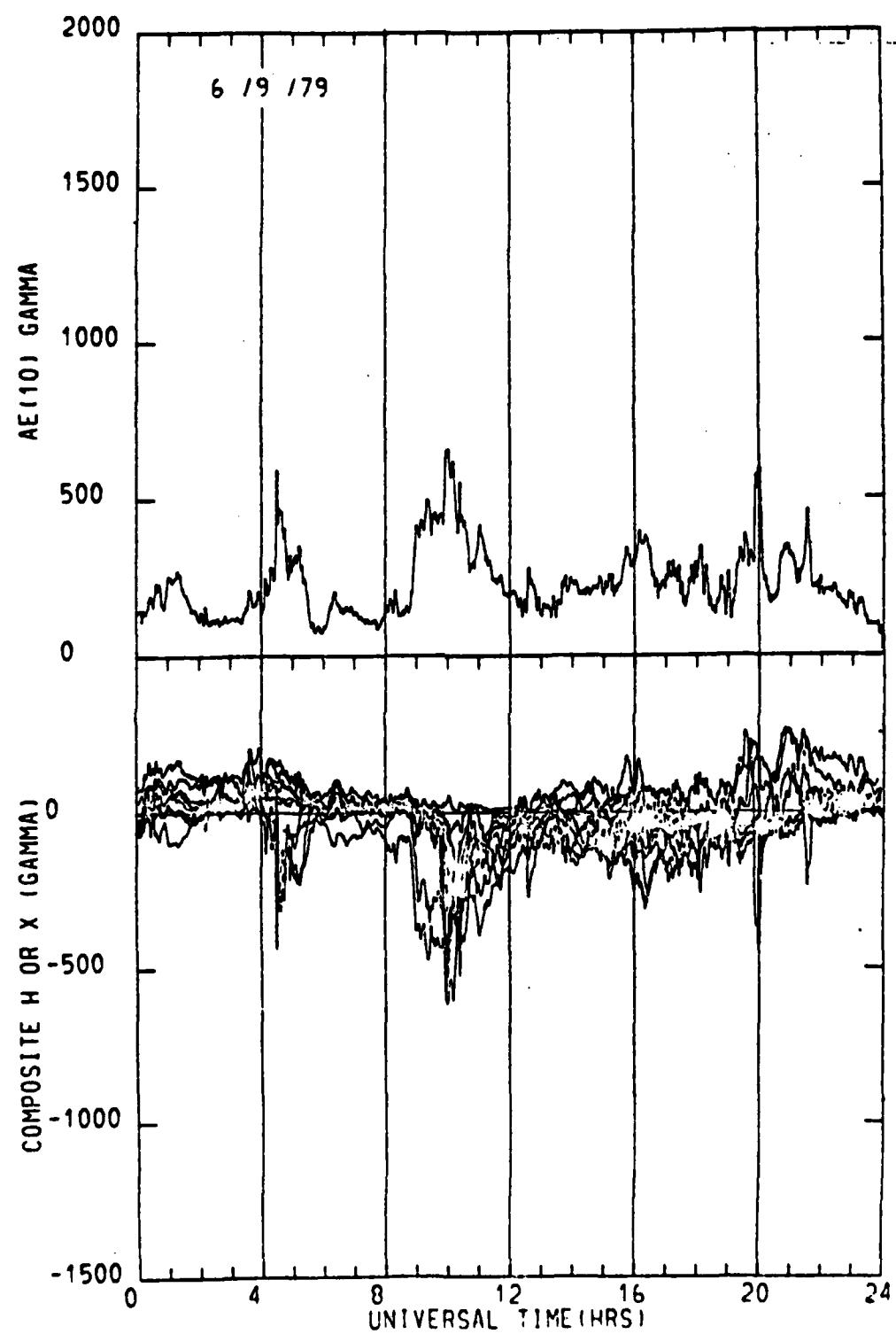
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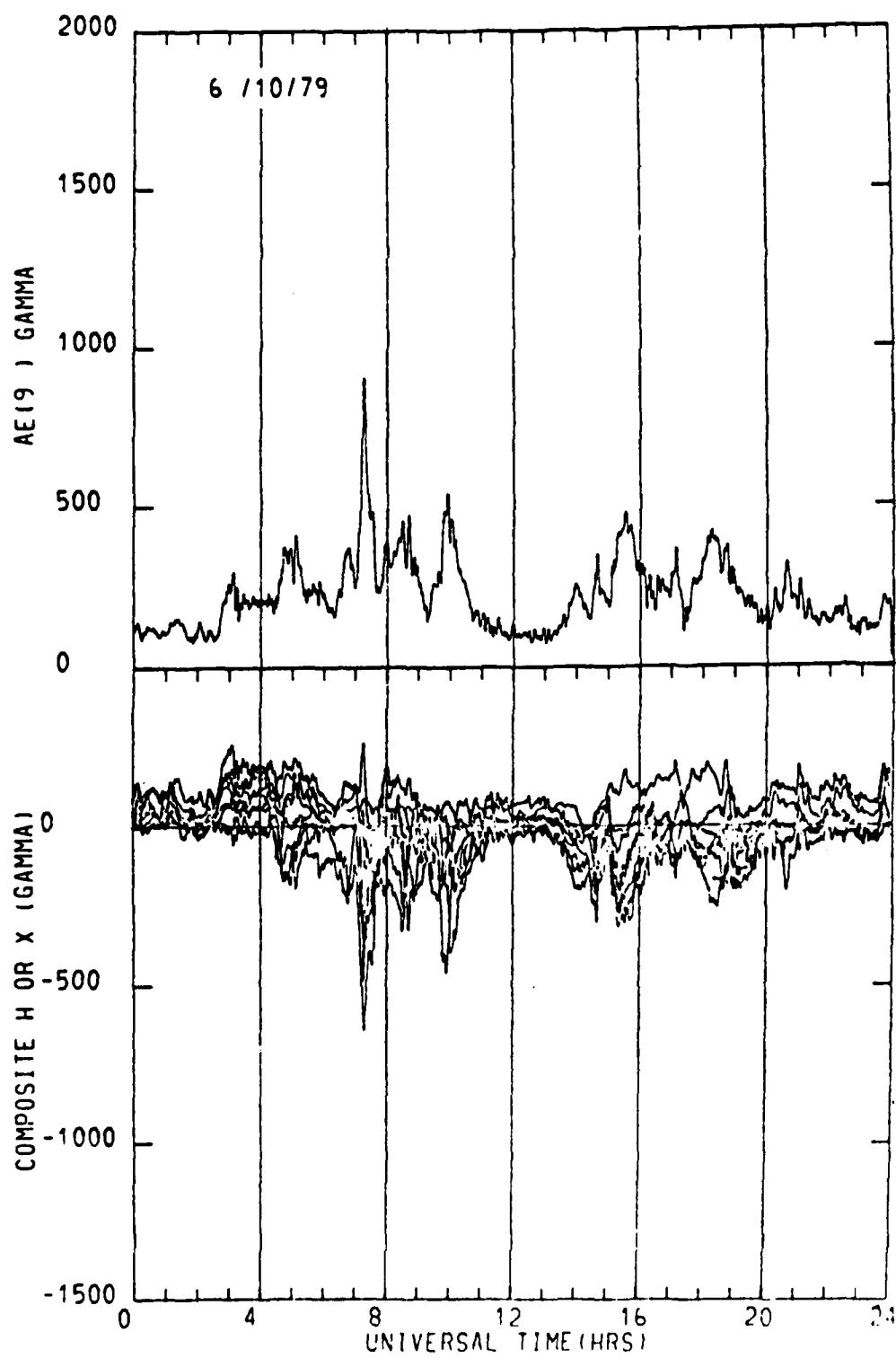
Appendix 2



Appendix 2



Appendix 2



AD-A104 109 JOHNS HOPKINS UNIV LAUREL MD APPLIED PHYSICS LAB F/G M/14  
MAGNETOSPHERIC AND GEOMAGNETIC ACTIVITY DURING THE FIRST YEAR (--ETC(U))  
DEC 80 C MENG MIWRF=Y7121800009  
UNCLASSIFIED AFGL-IR-81-0104 NL

UNCLASSIFIED

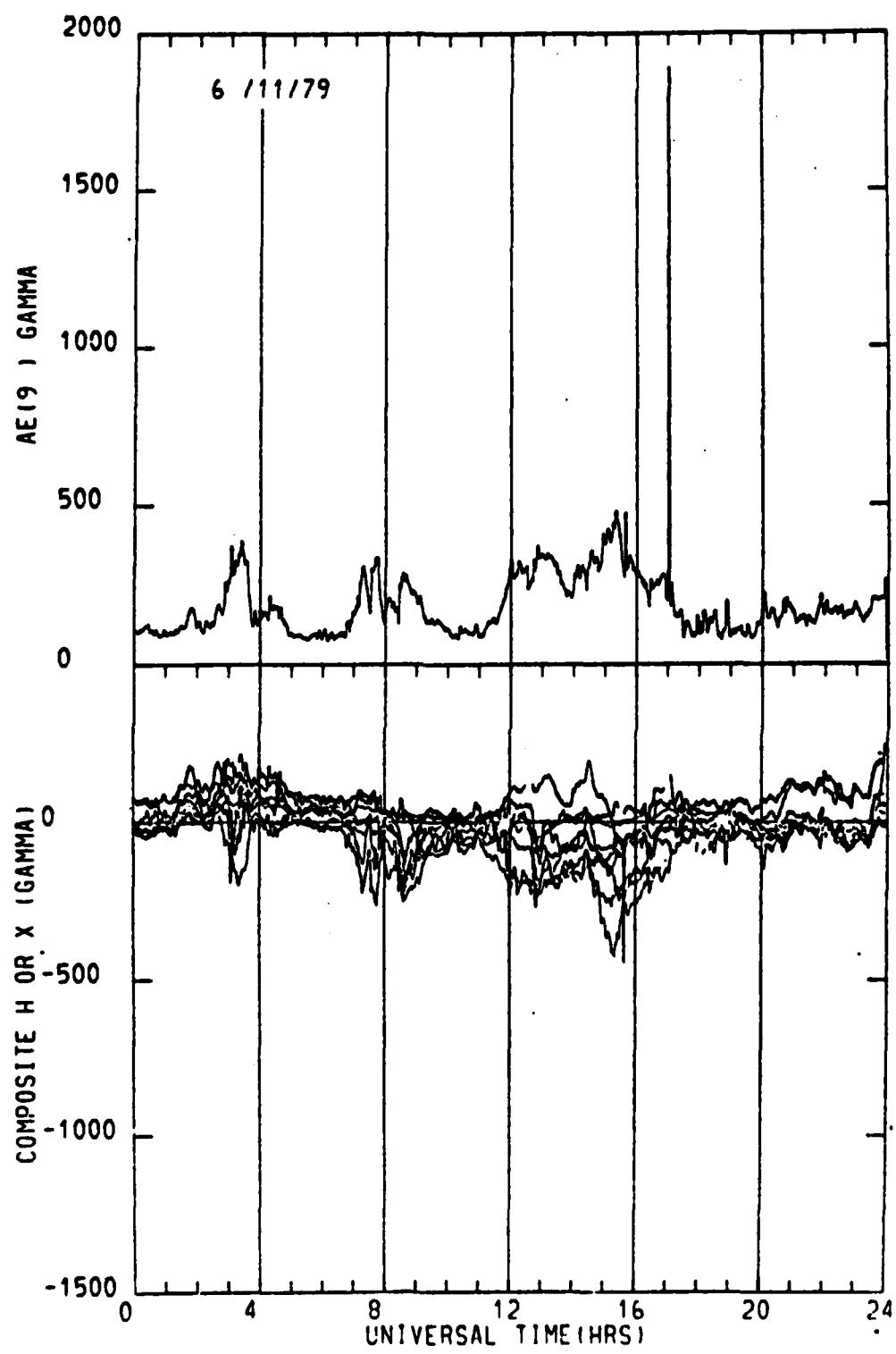
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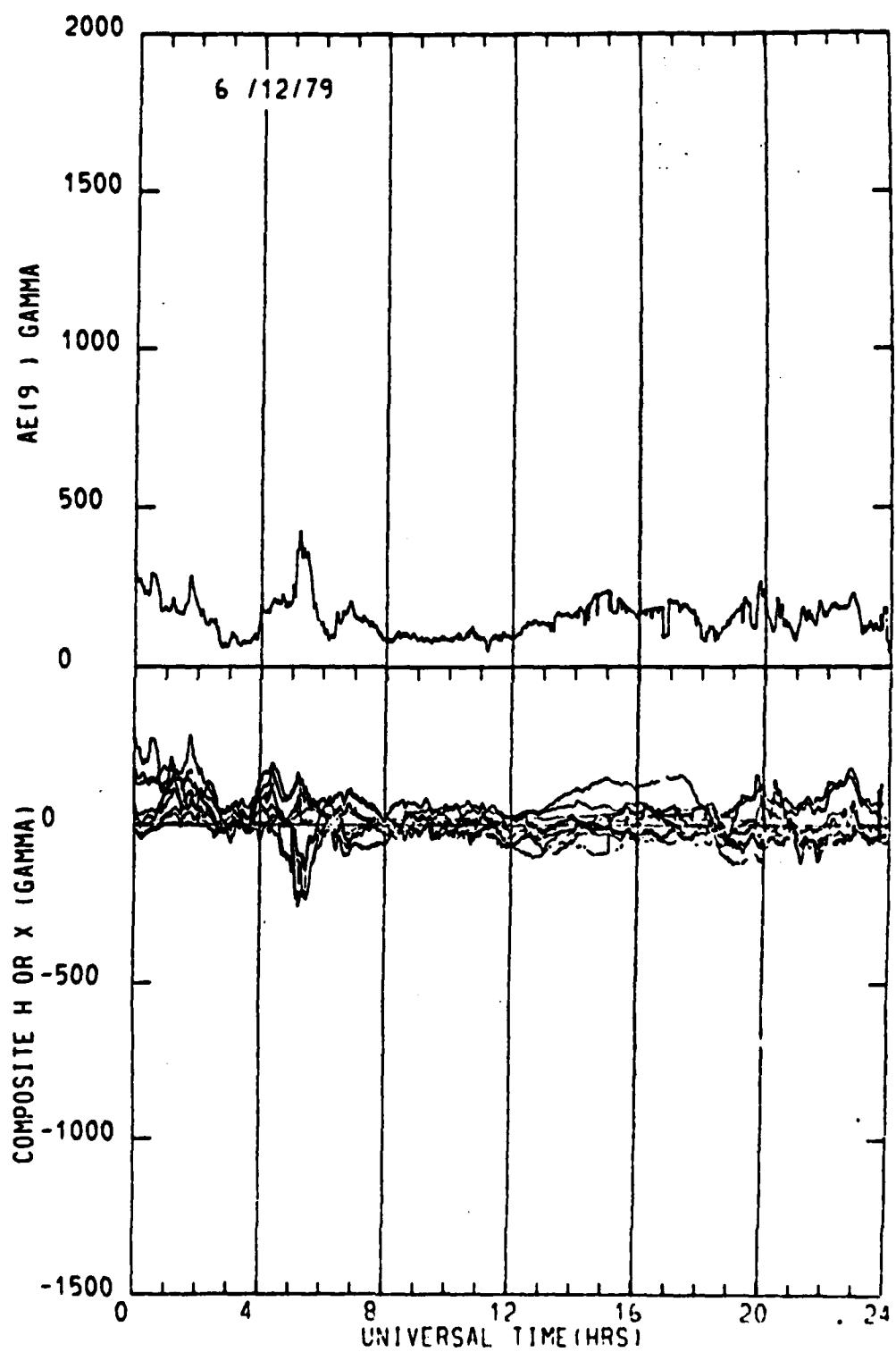
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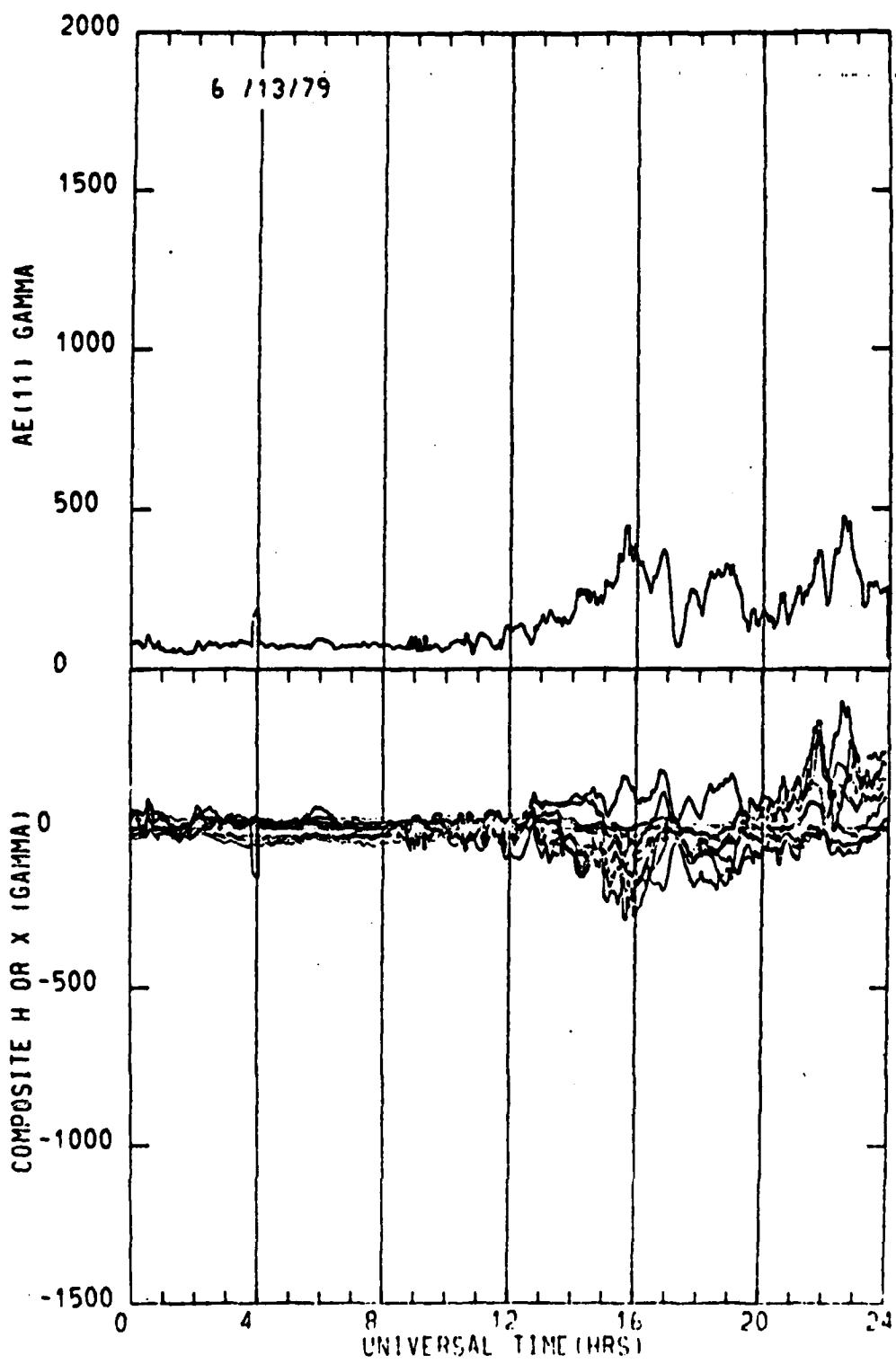
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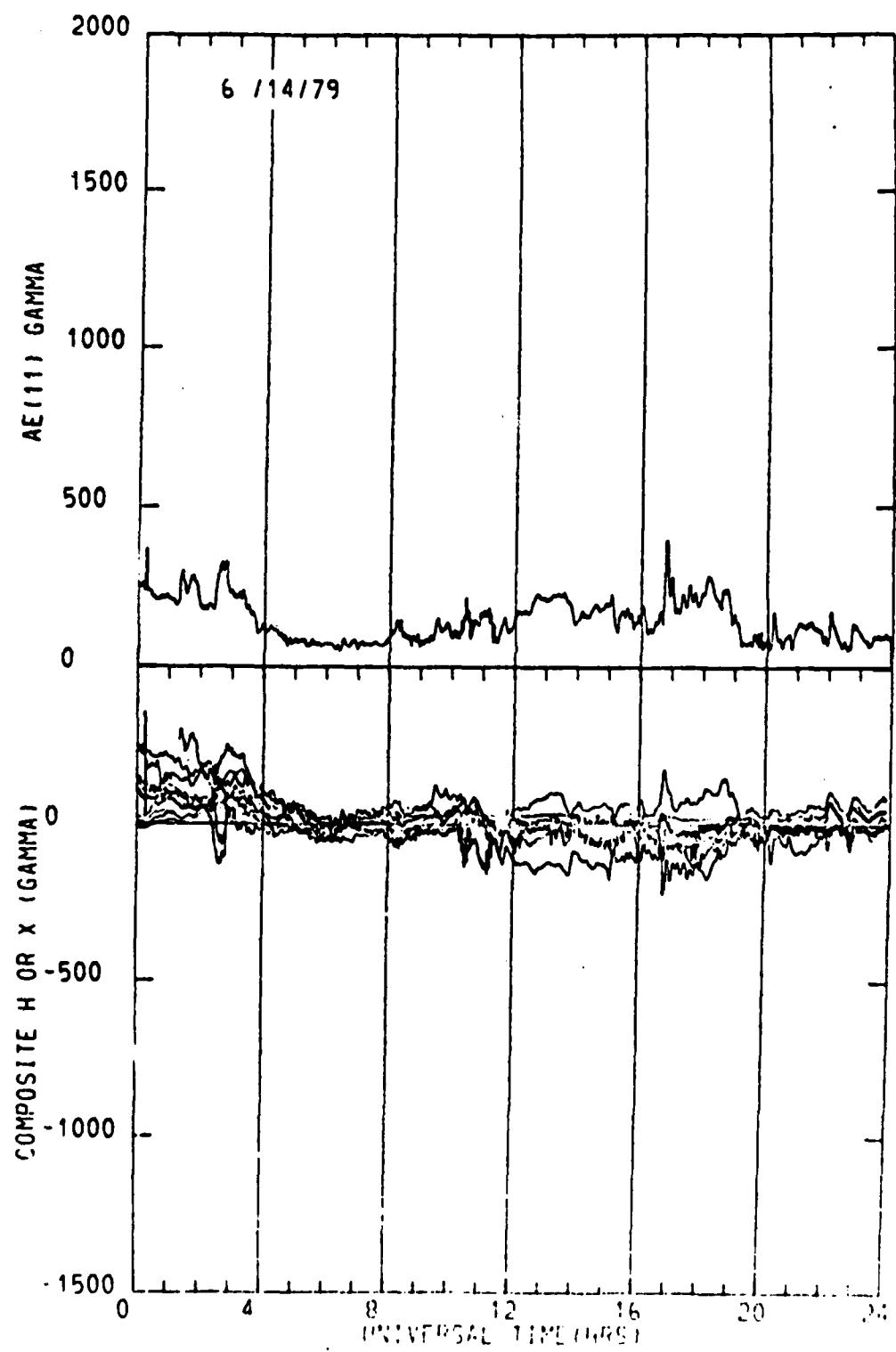
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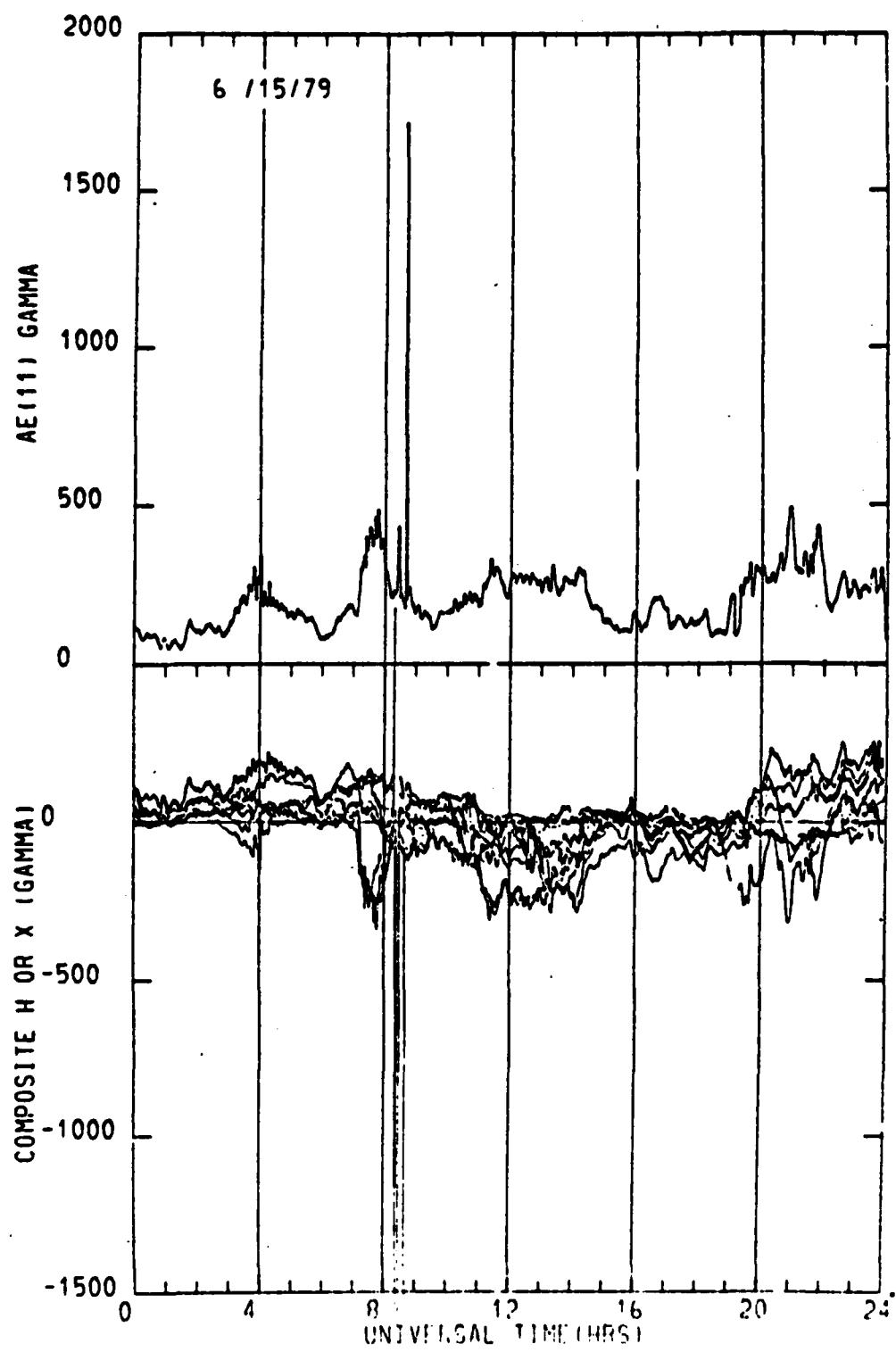


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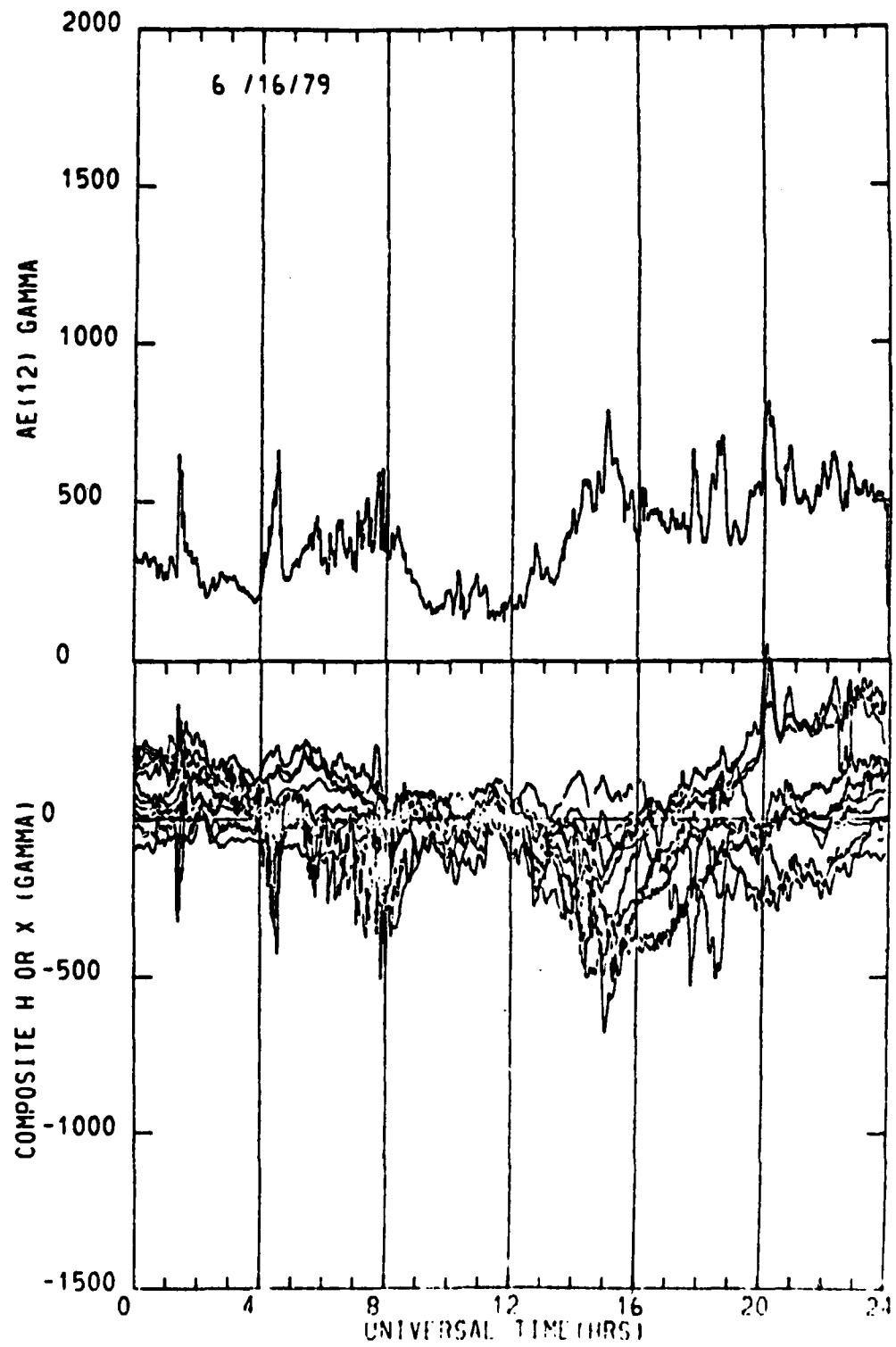


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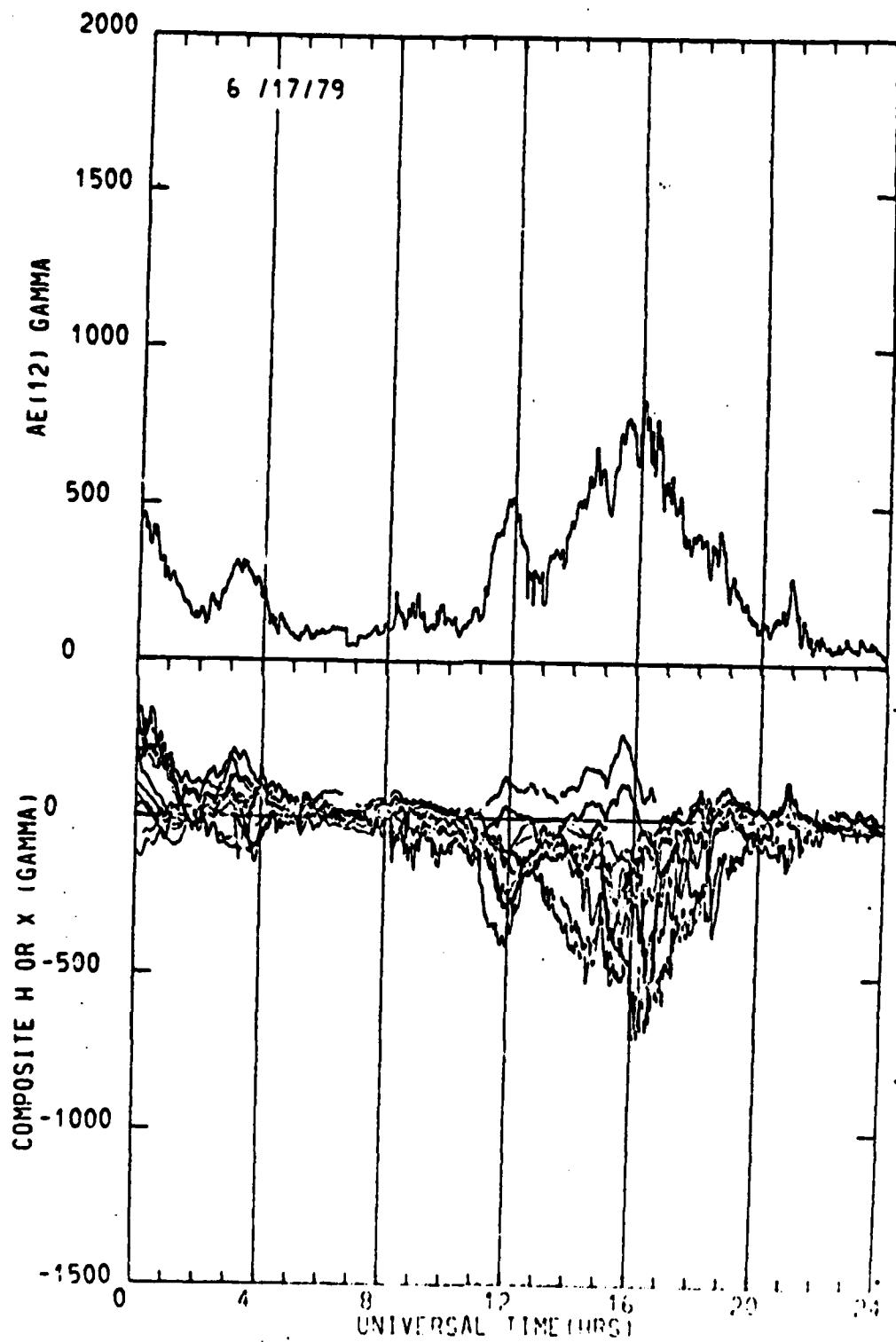




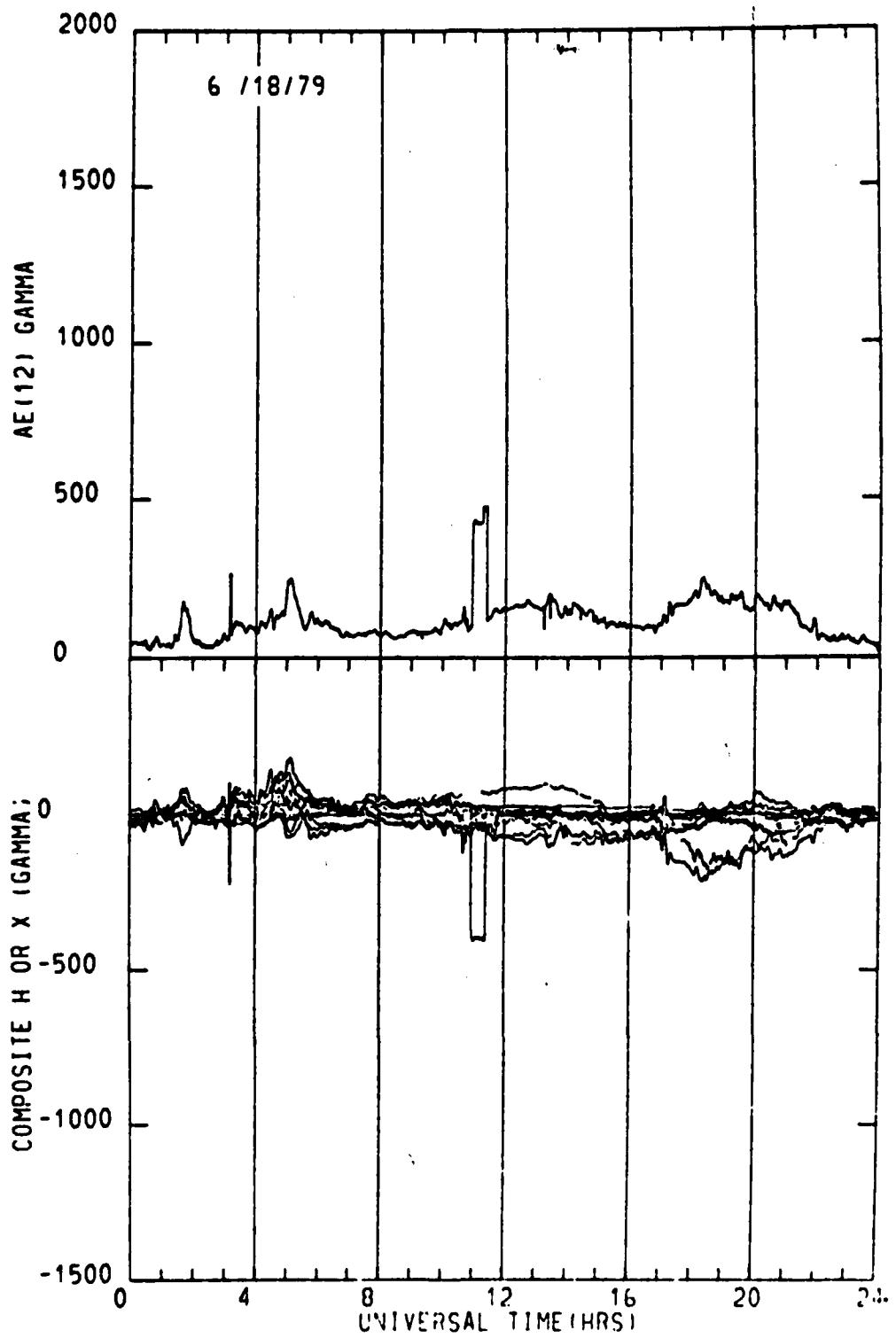
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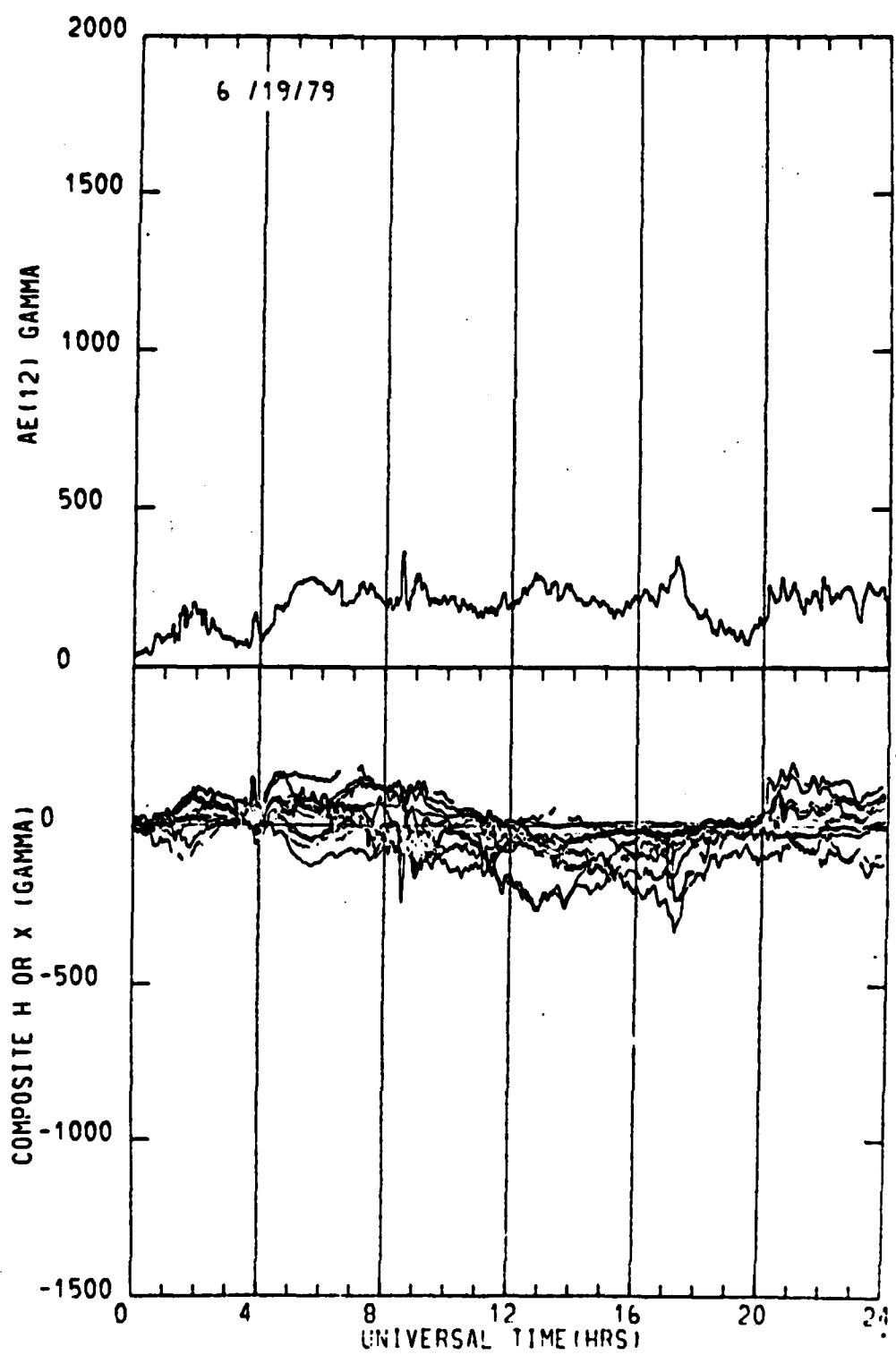
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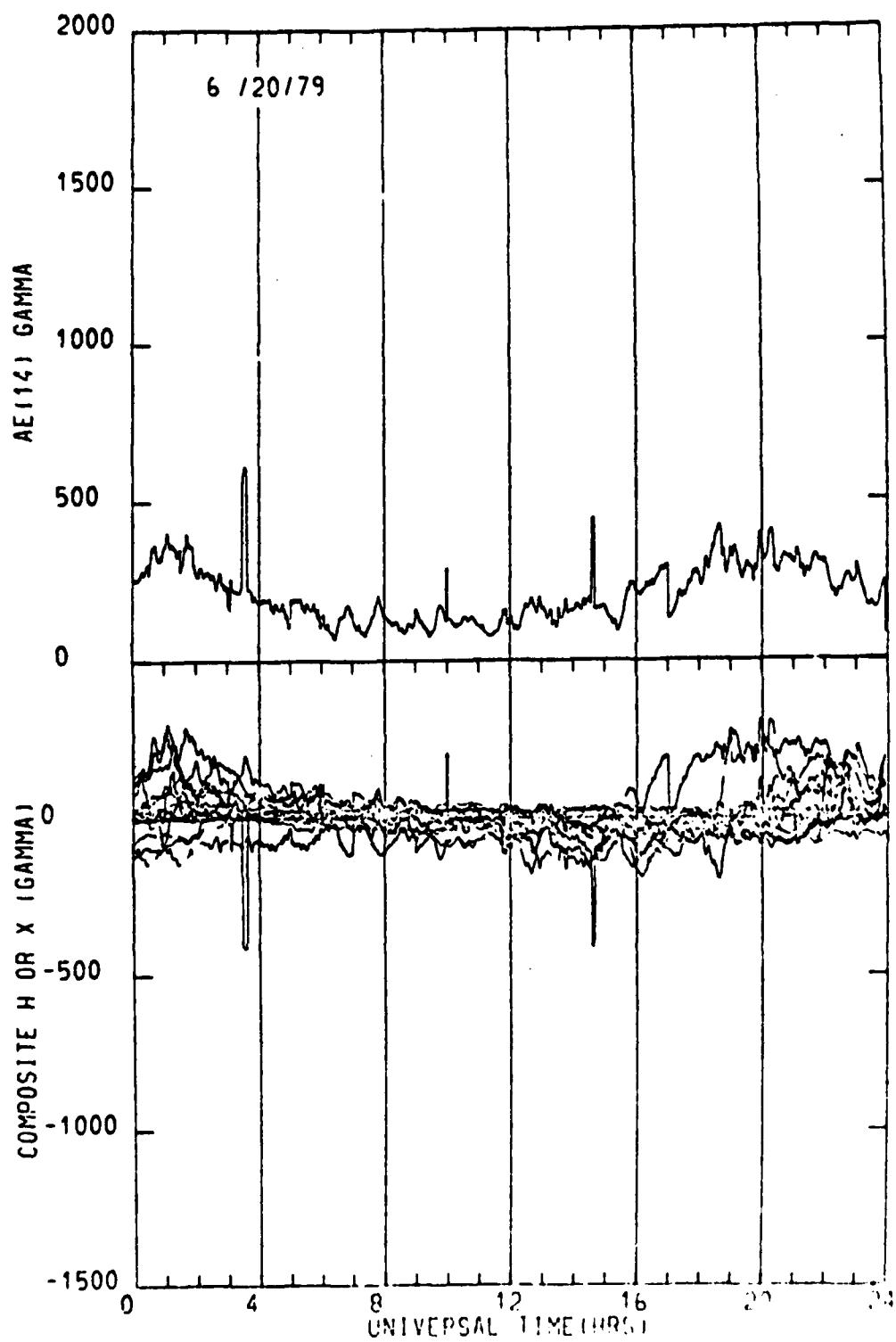
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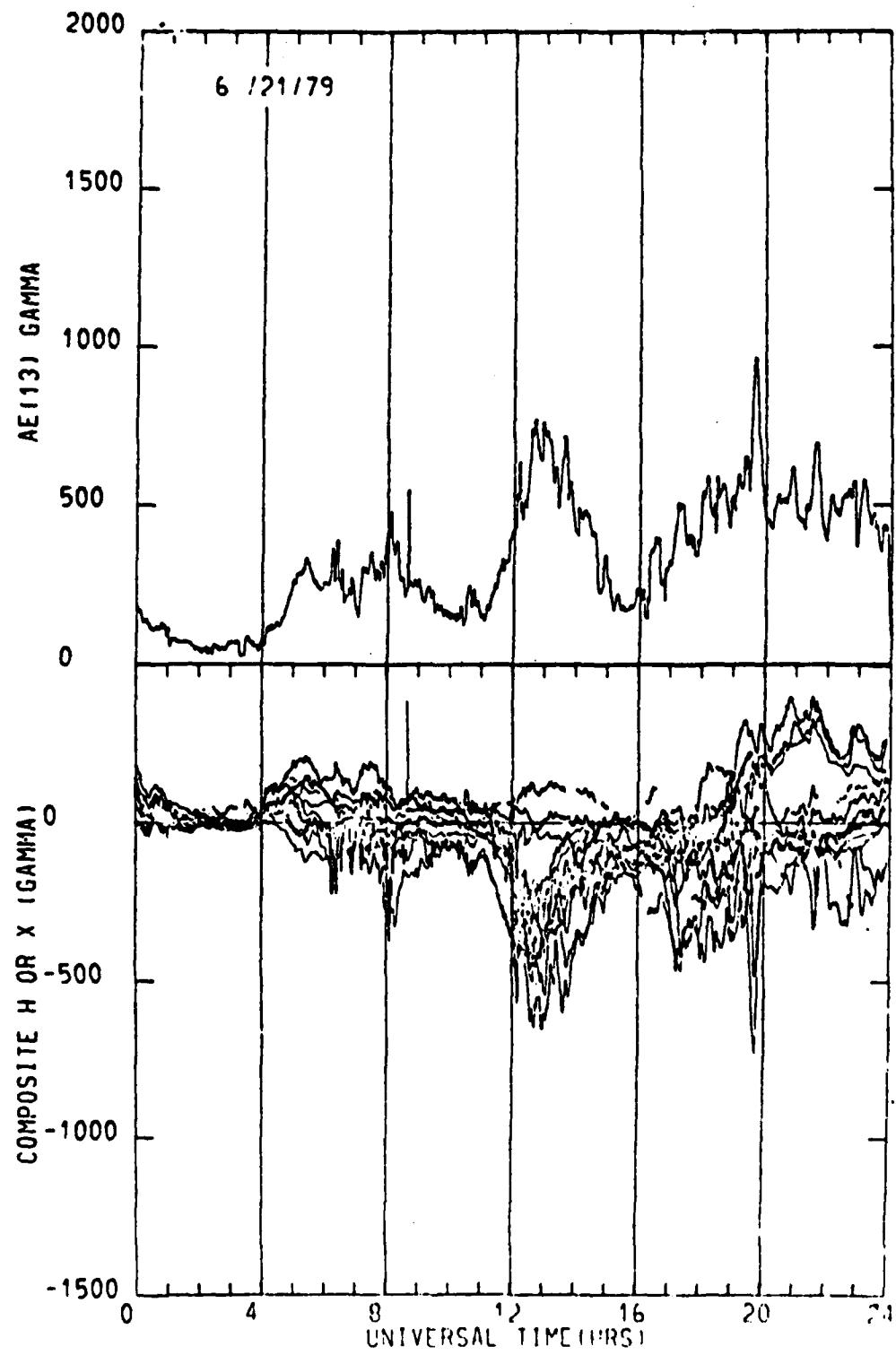
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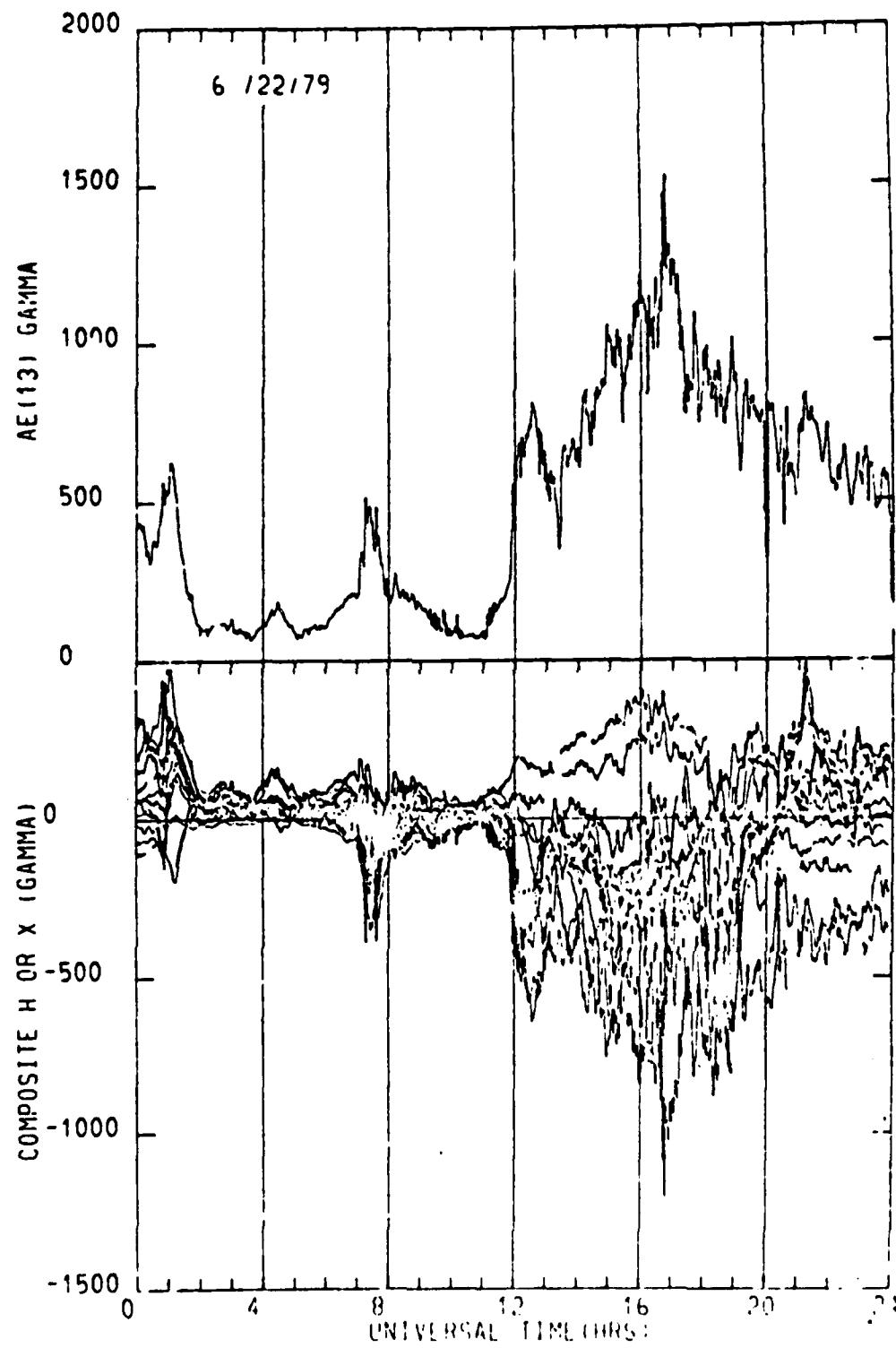
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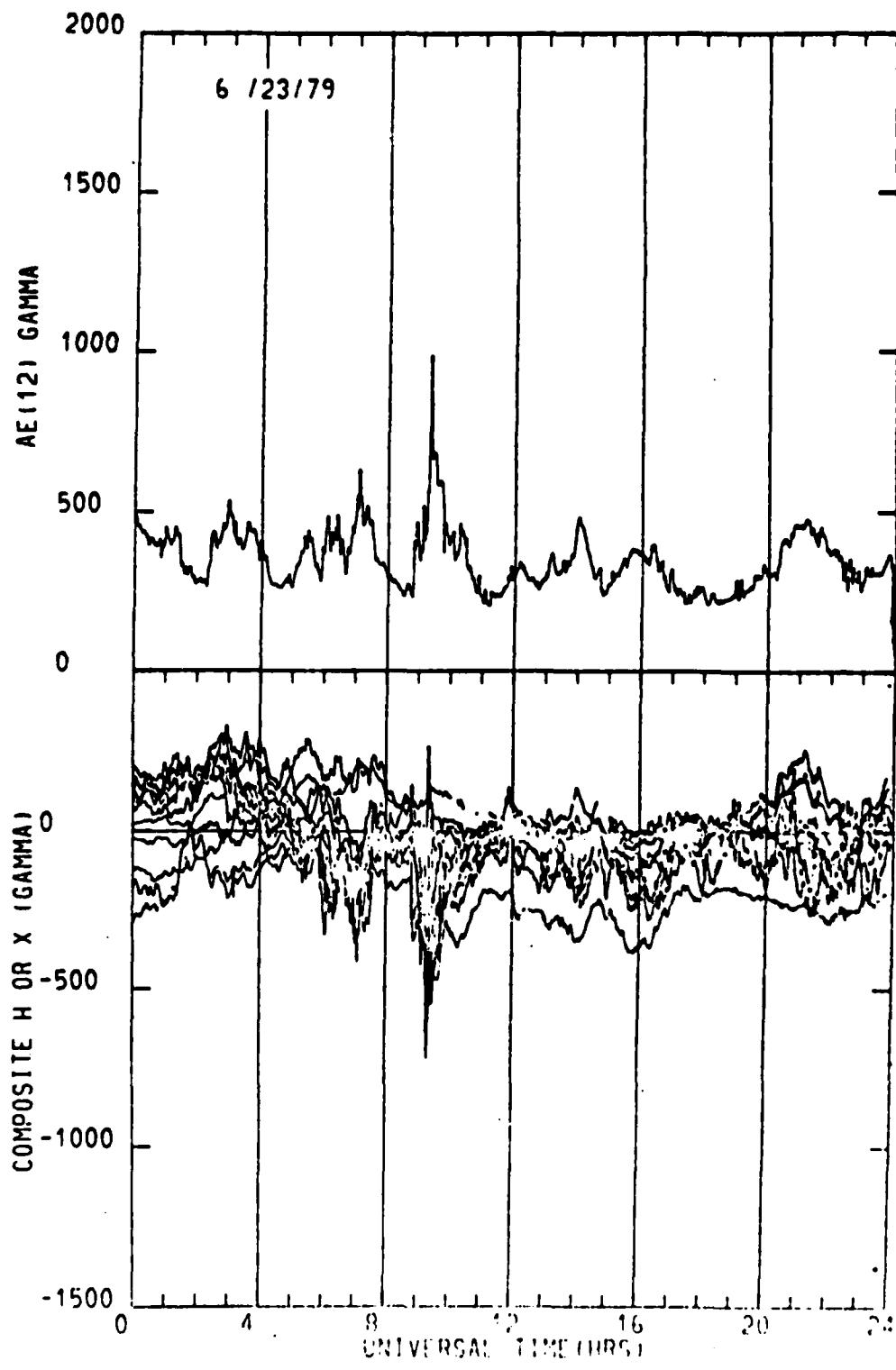
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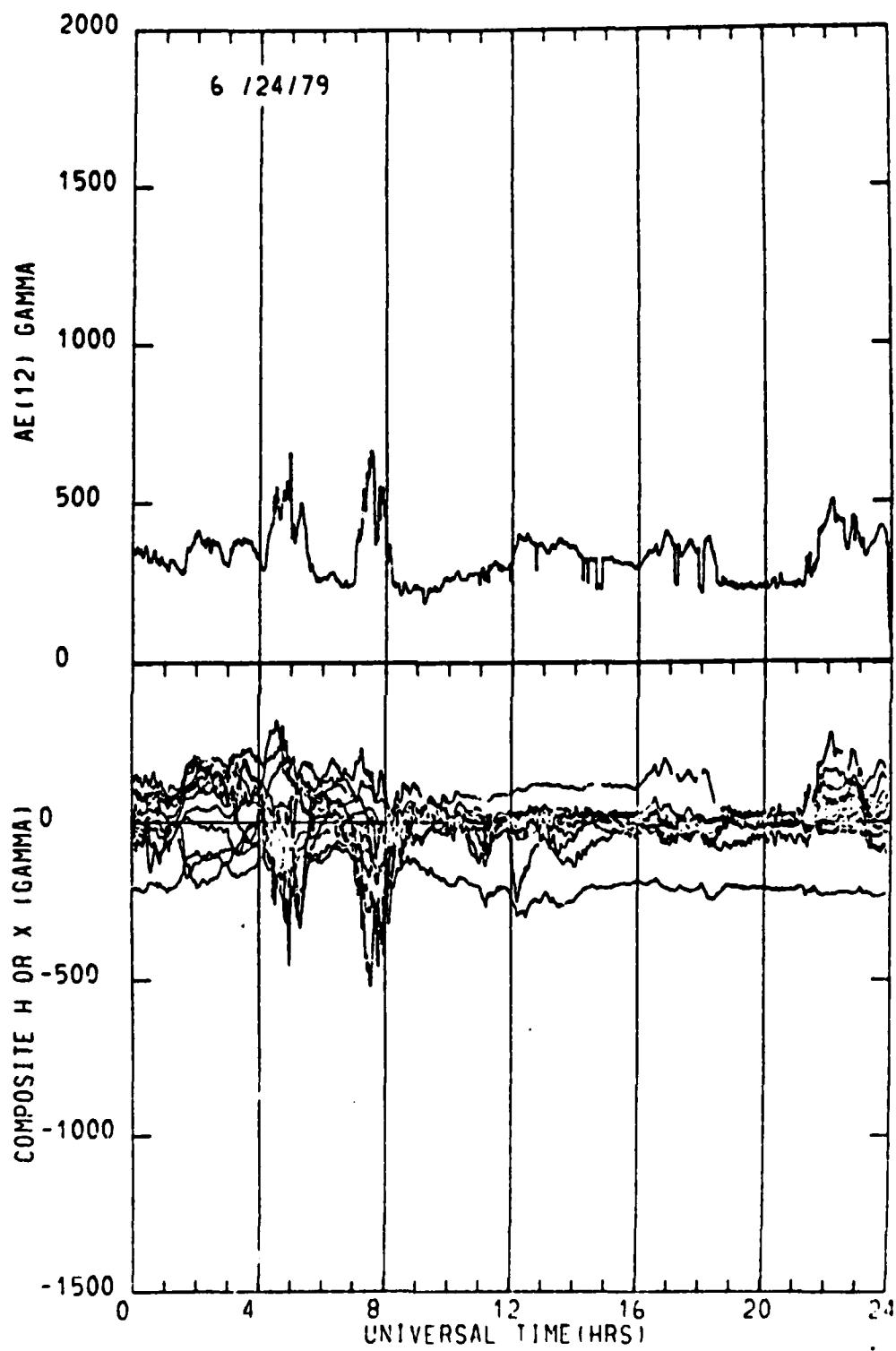
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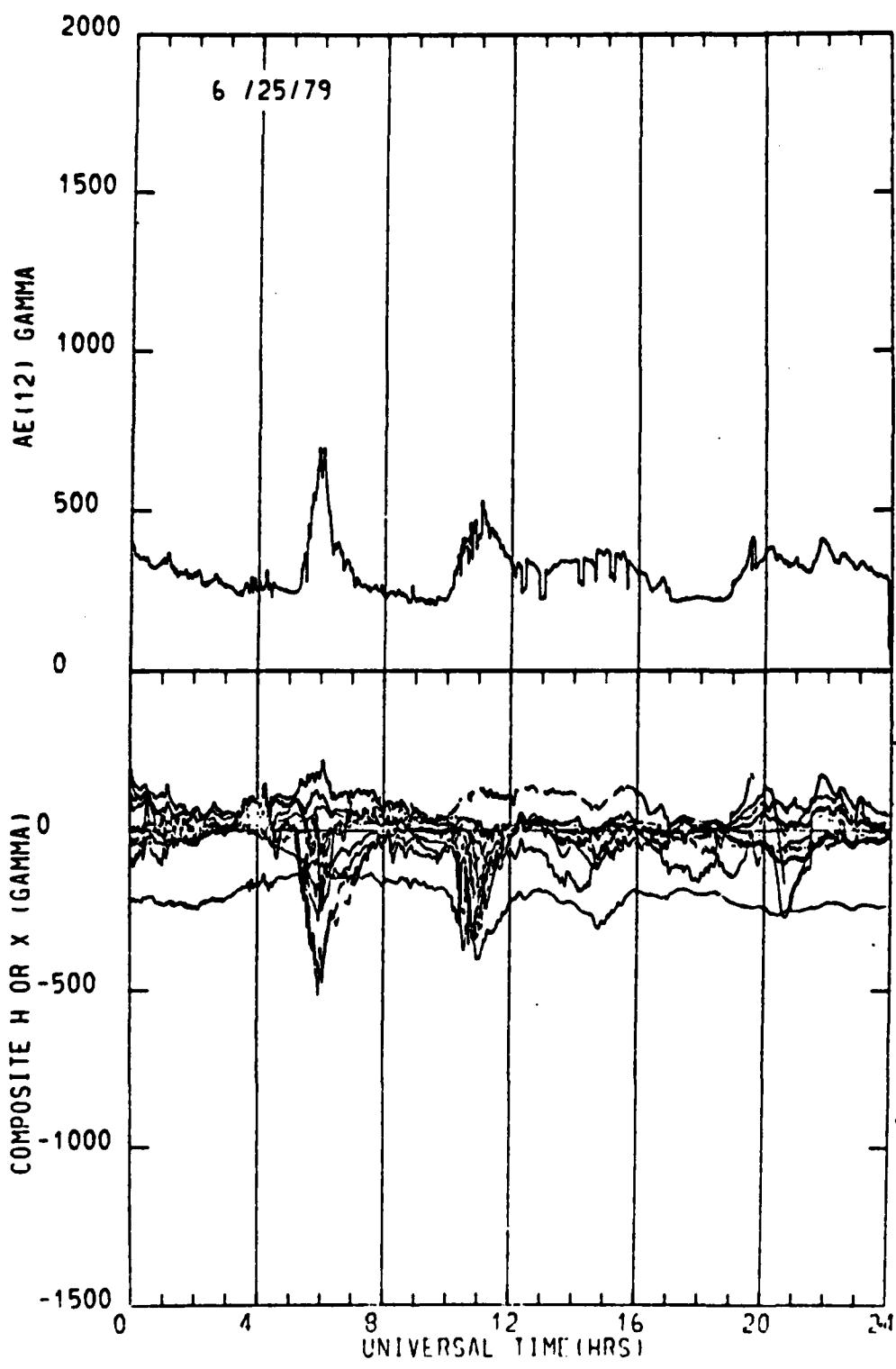
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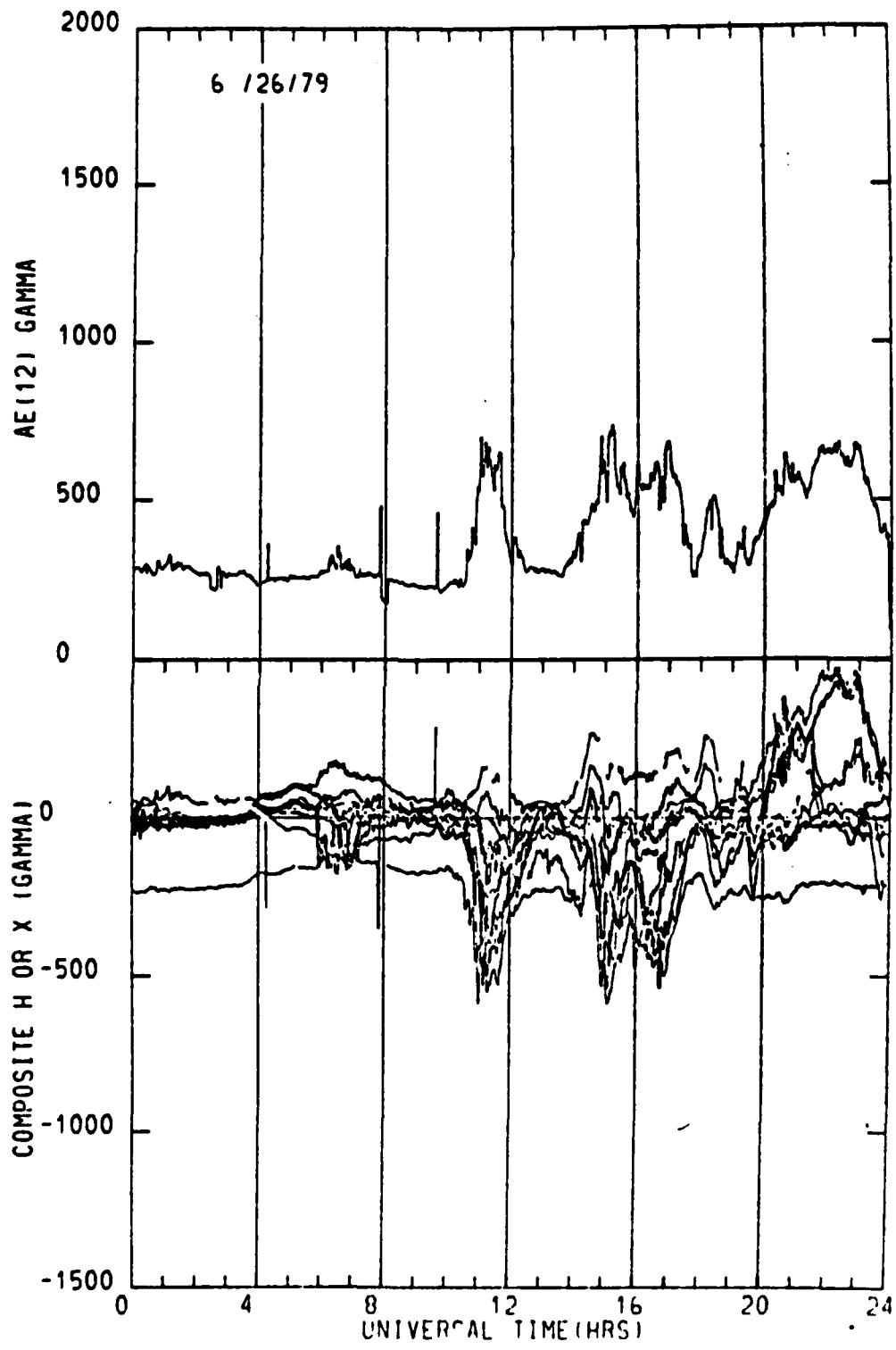
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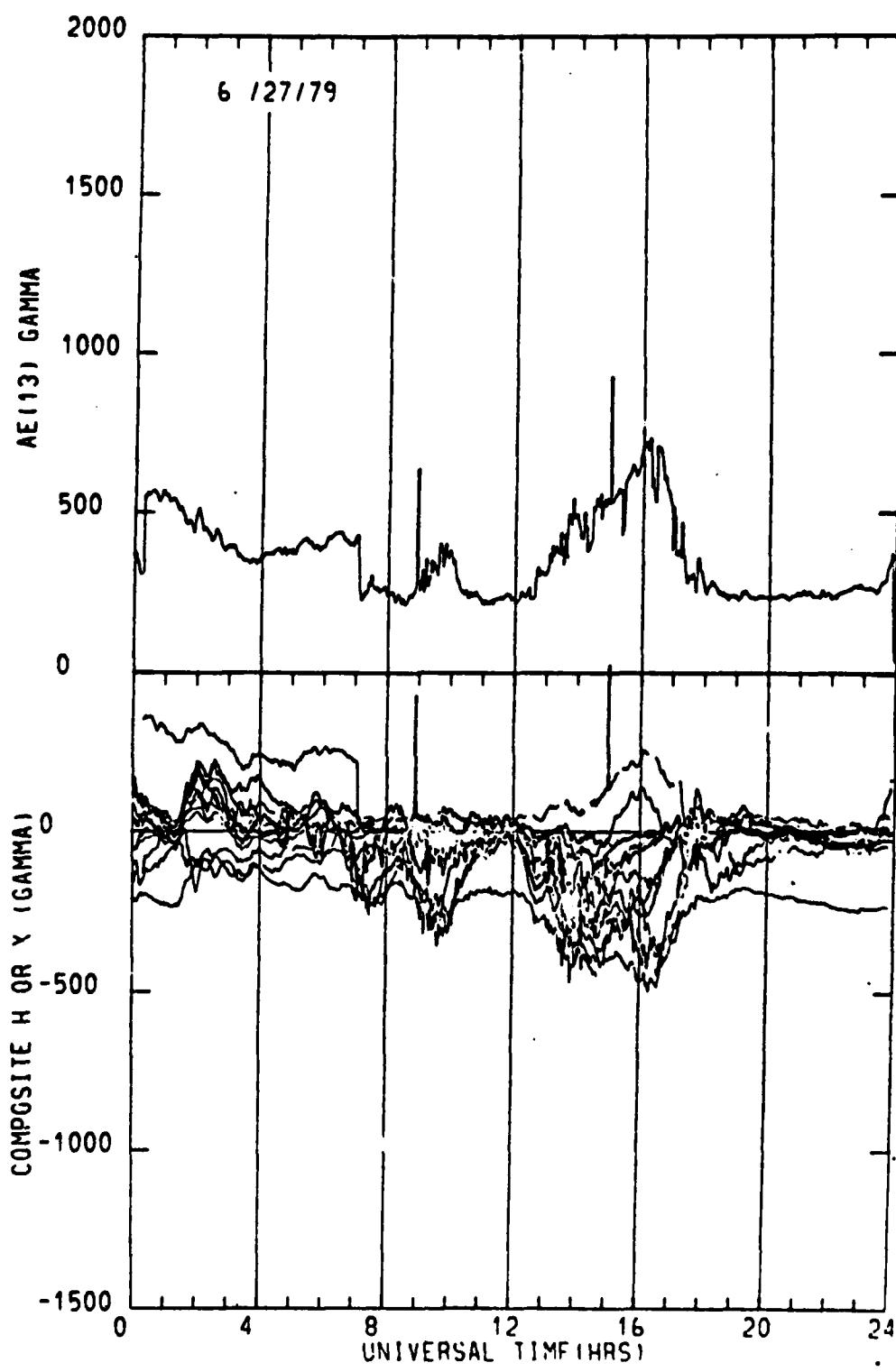
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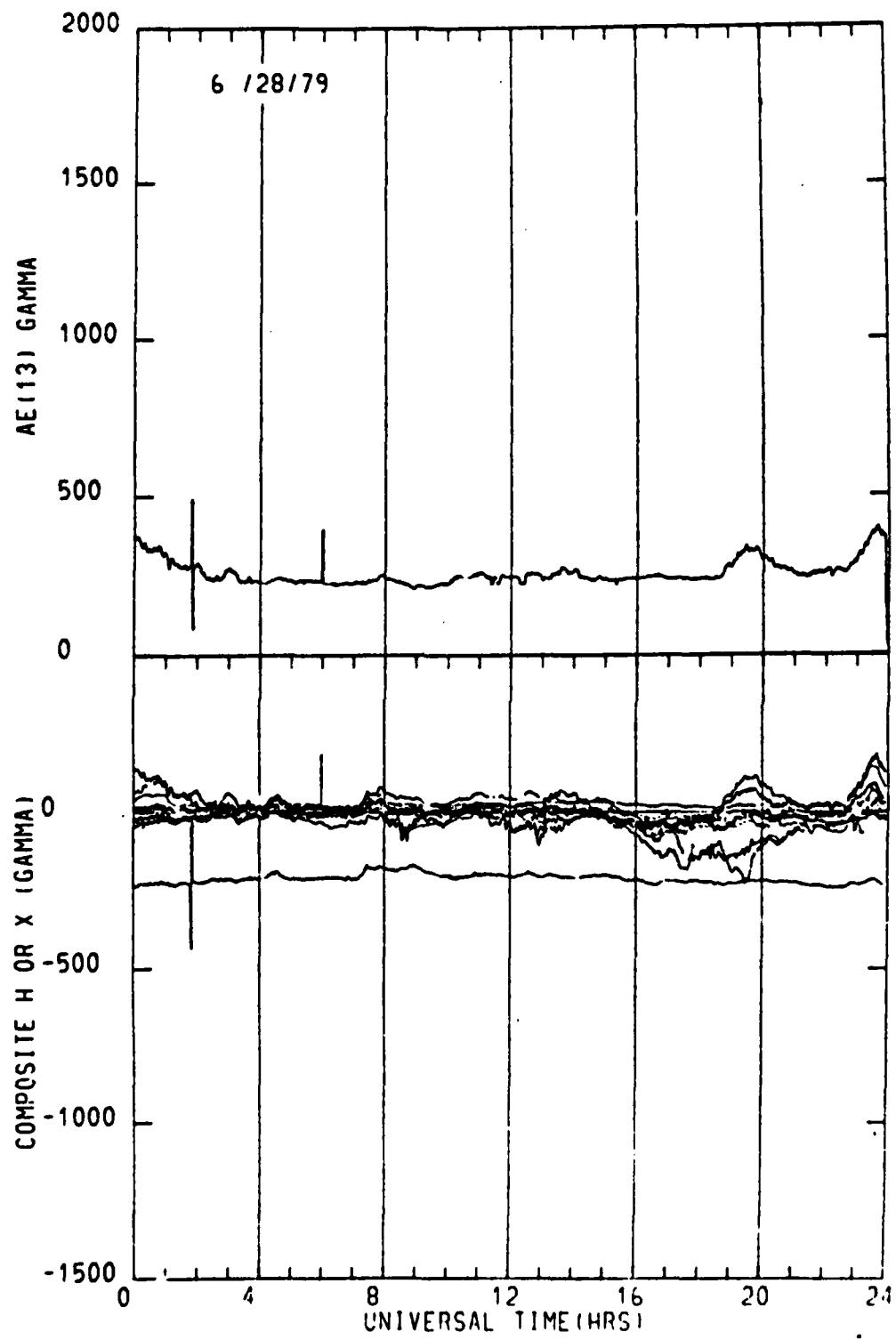
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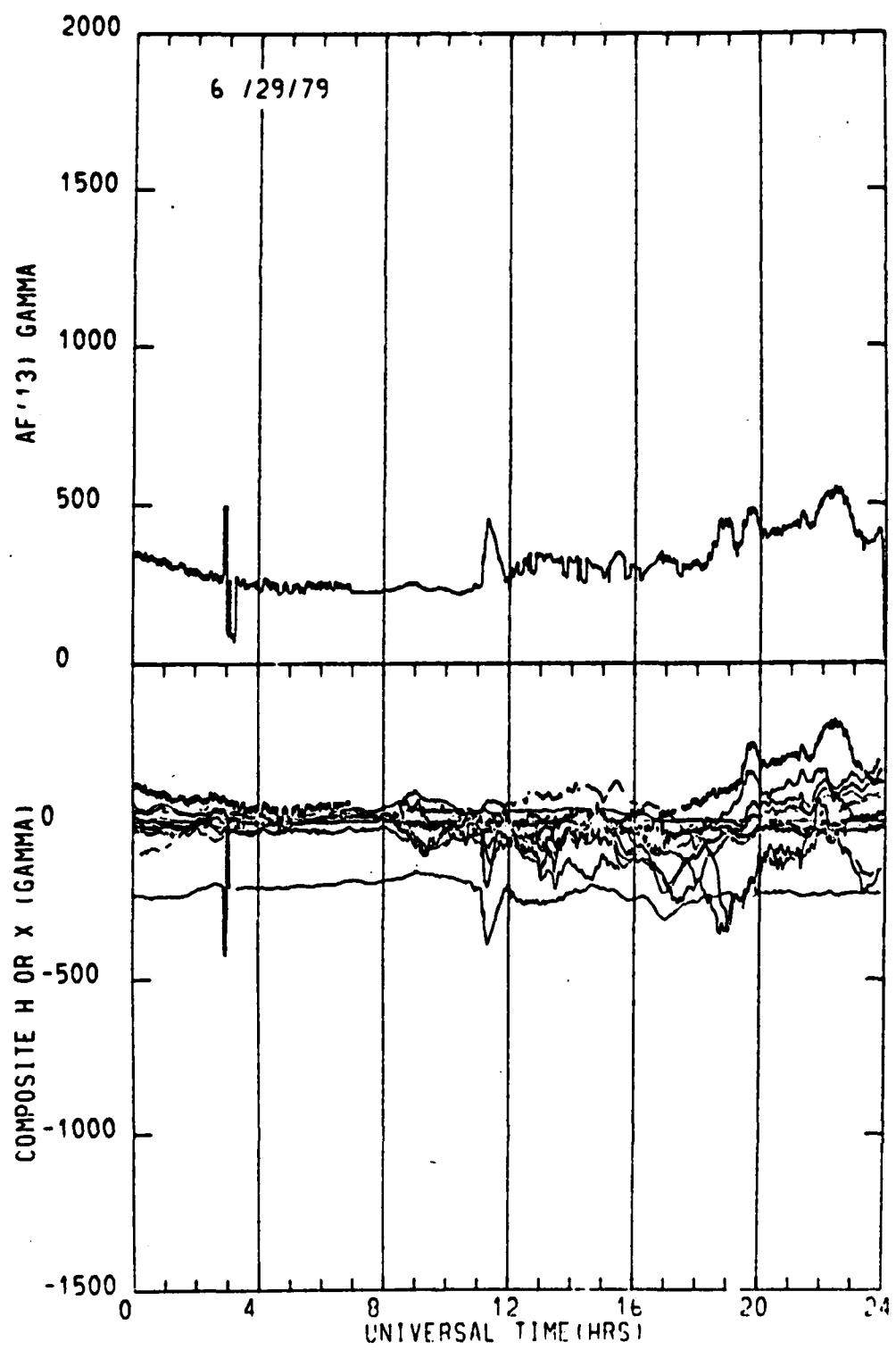
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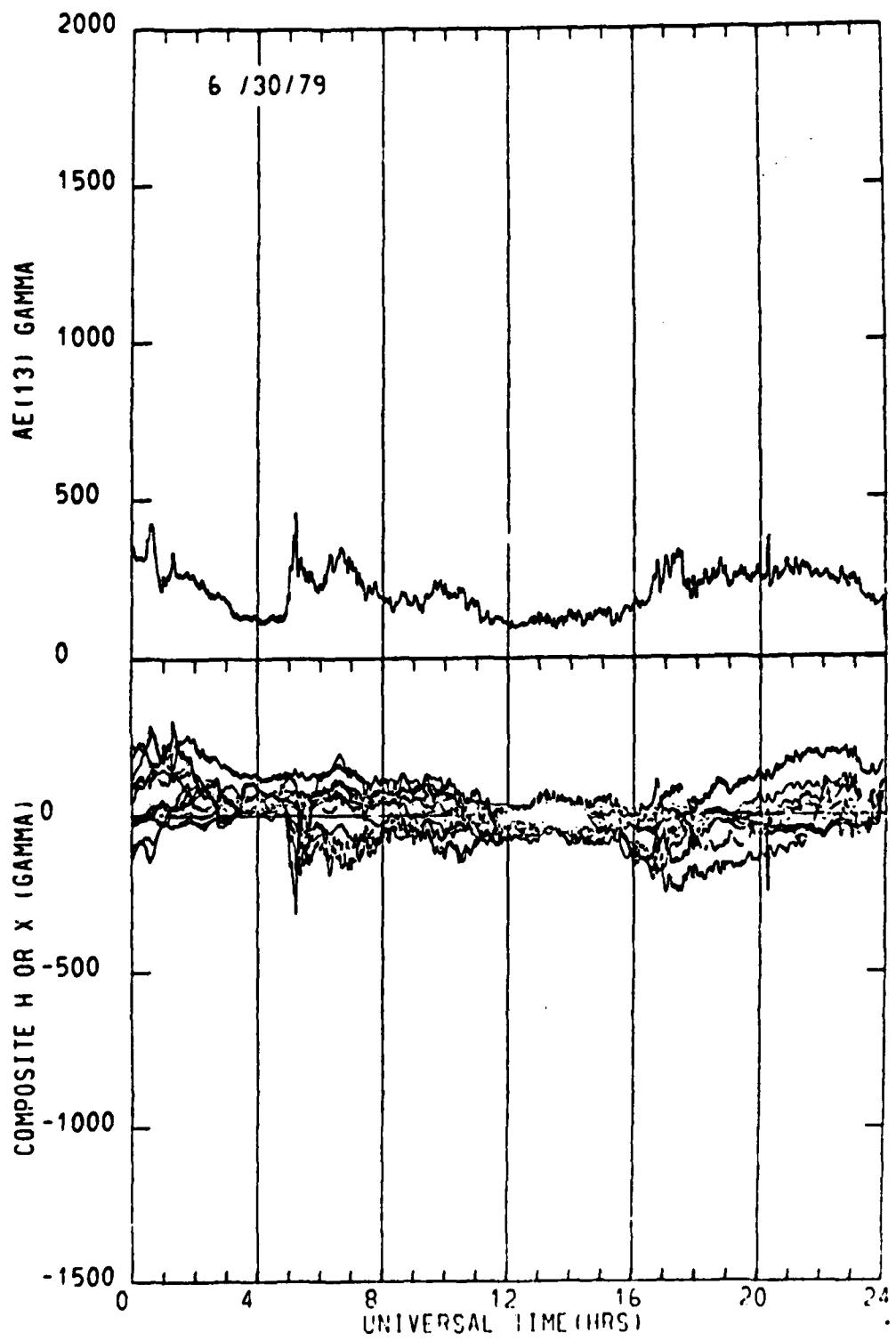
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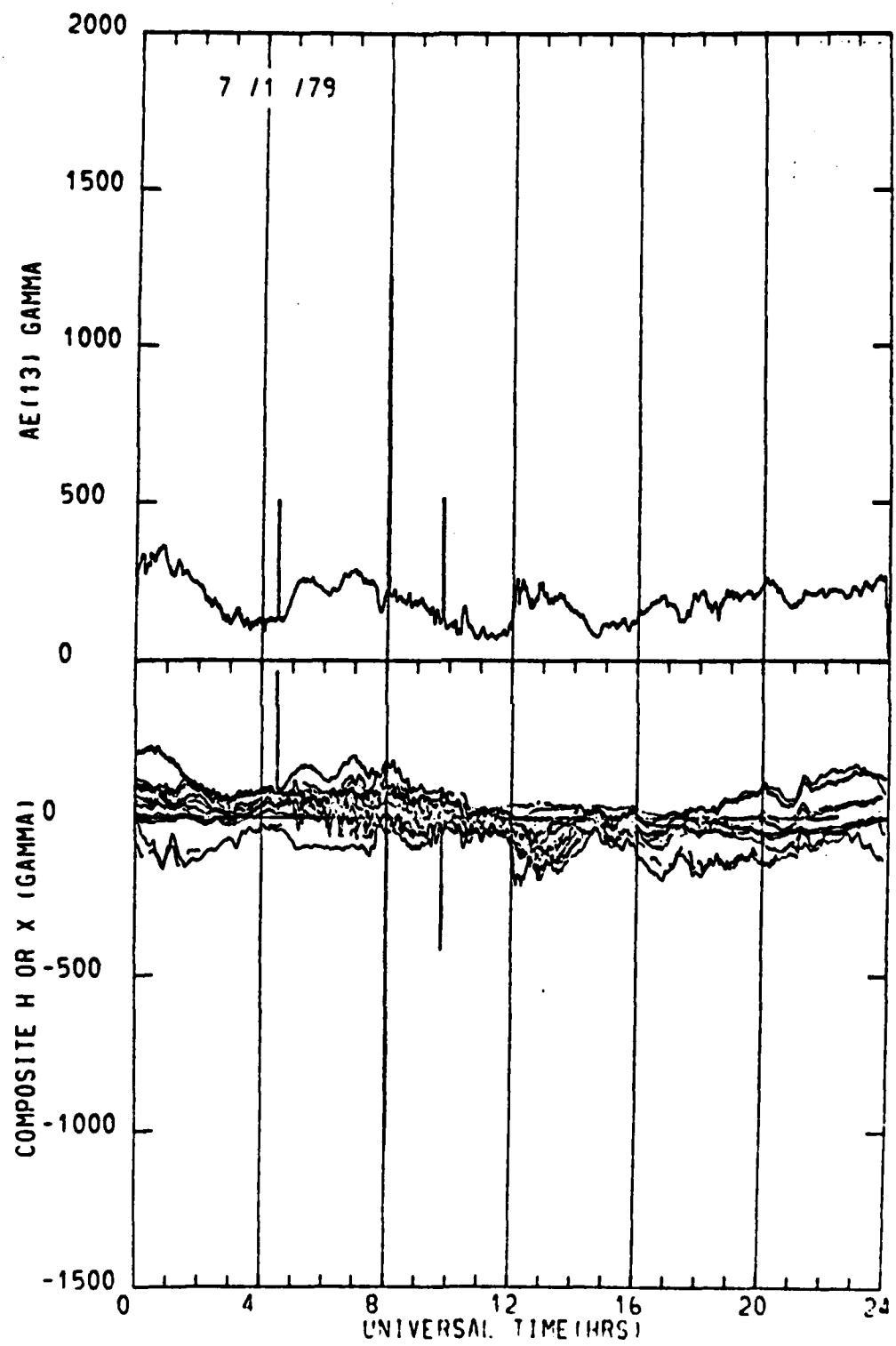
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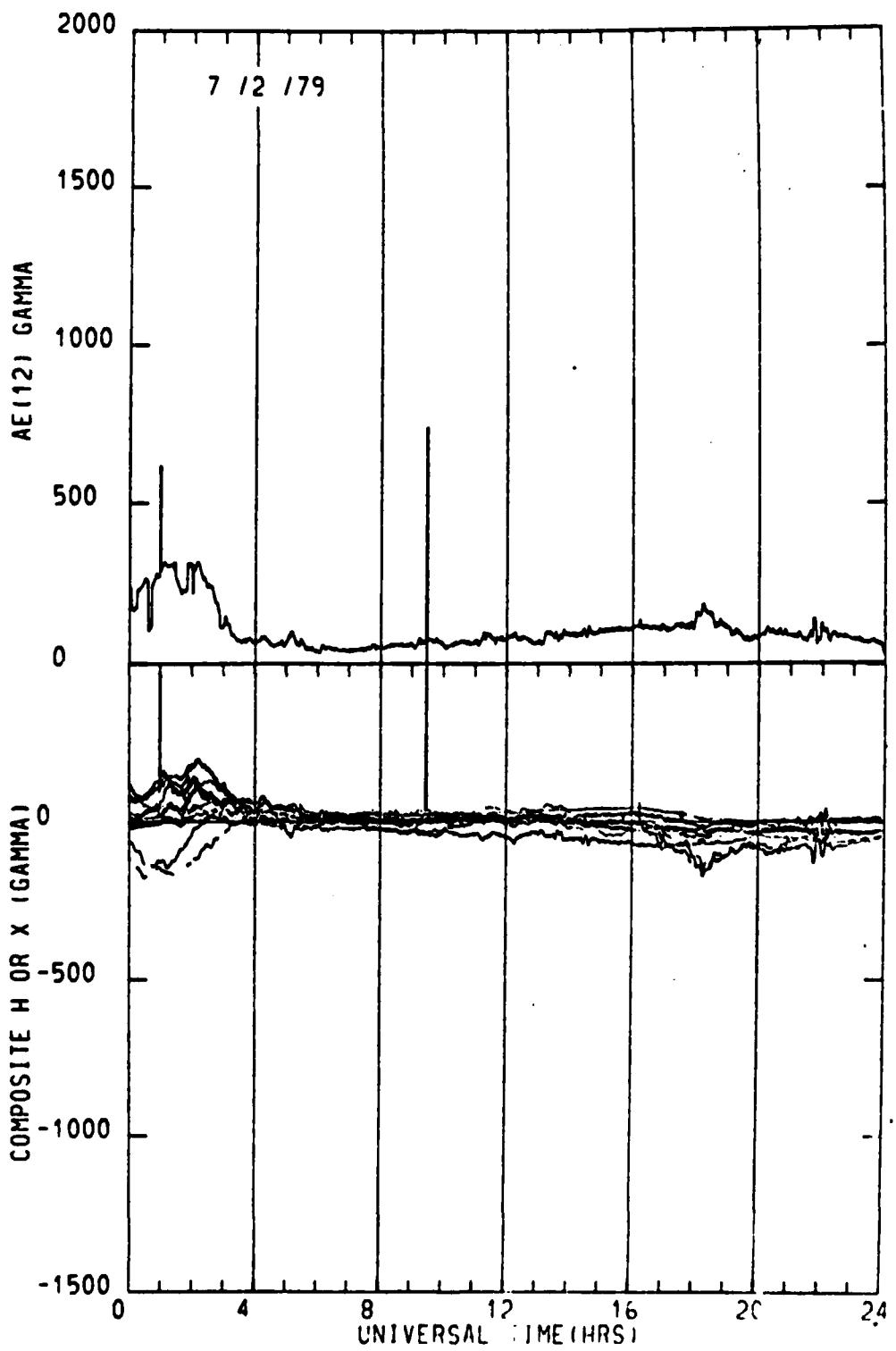
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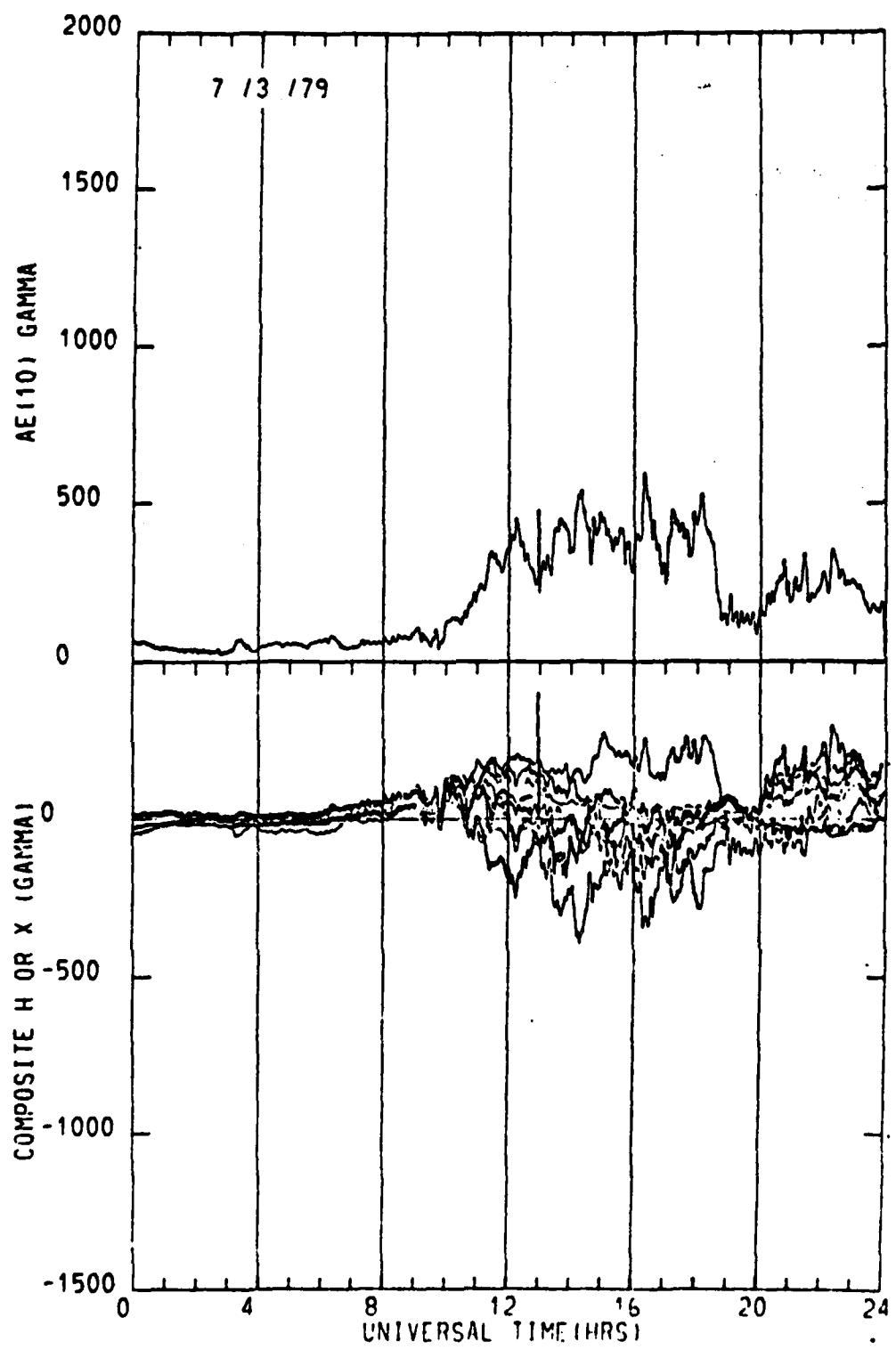
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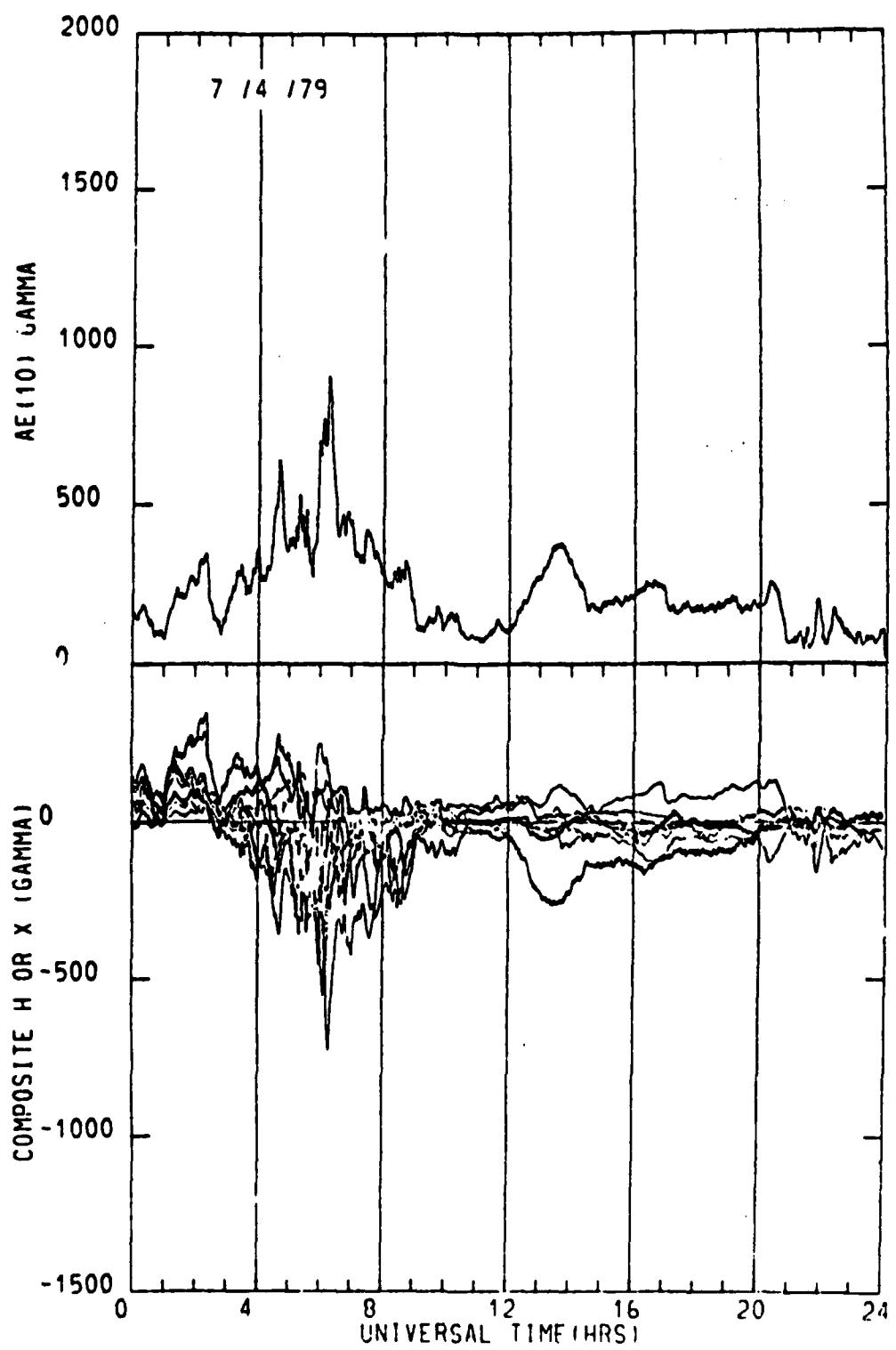
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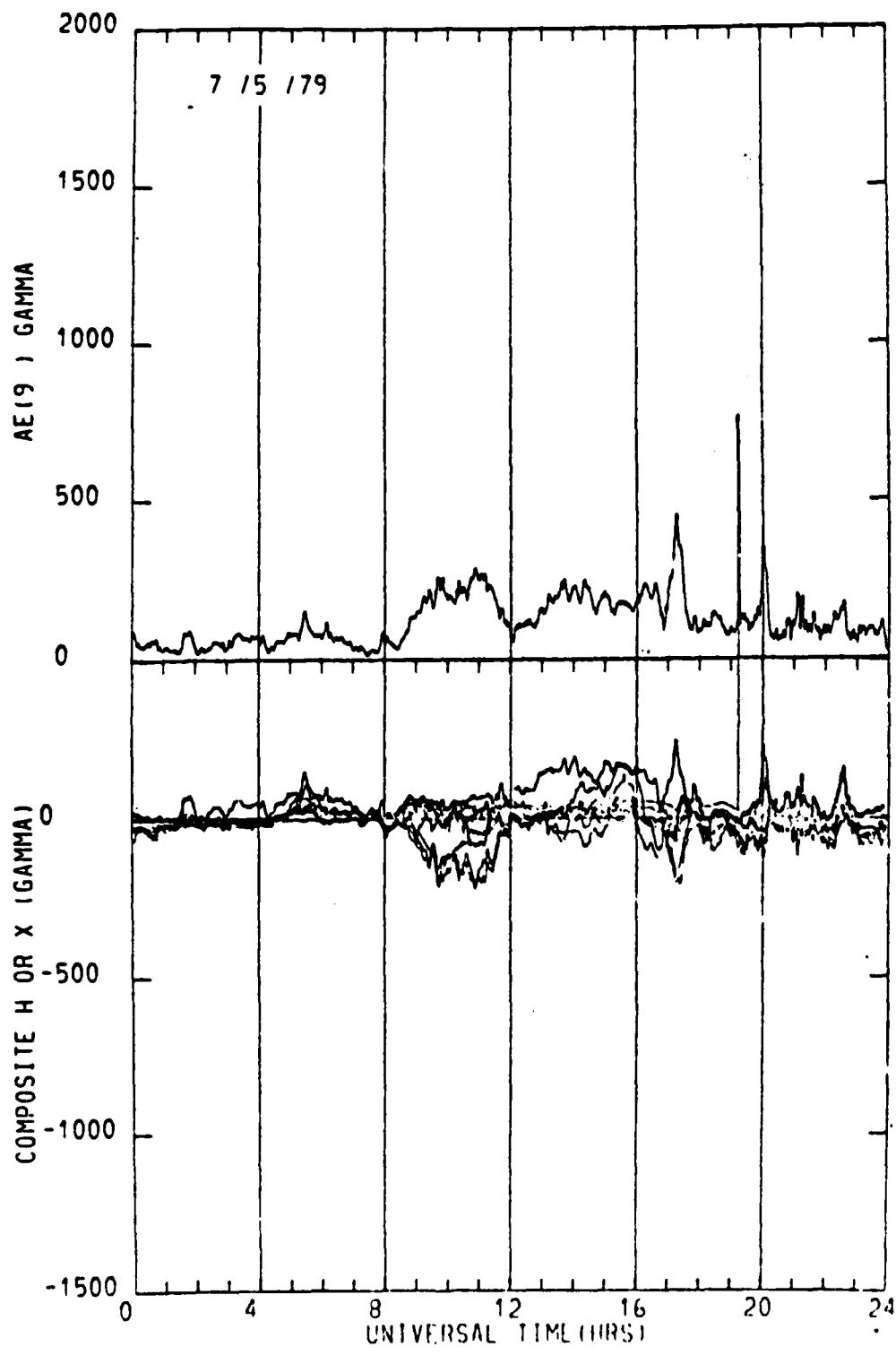
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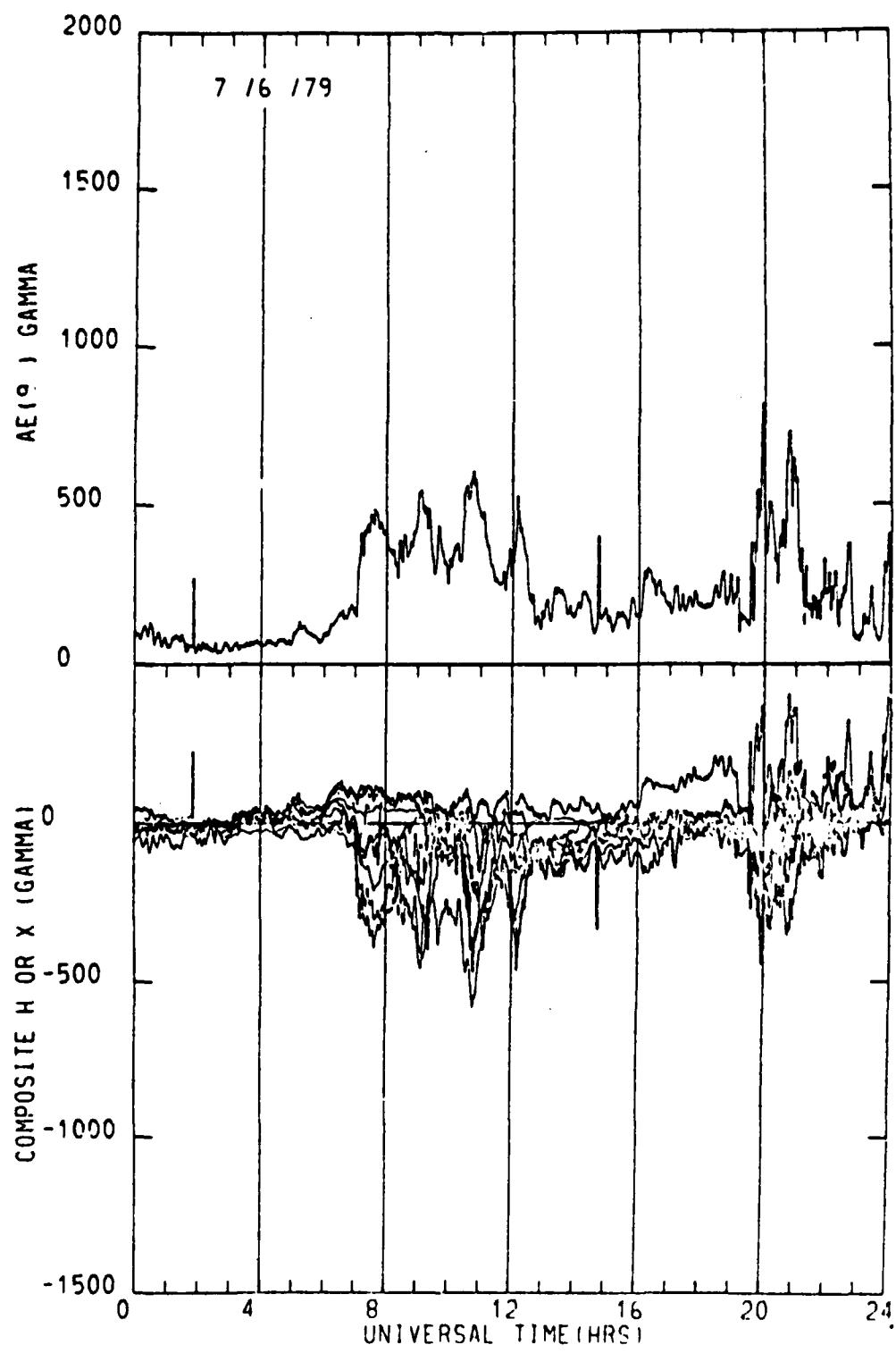
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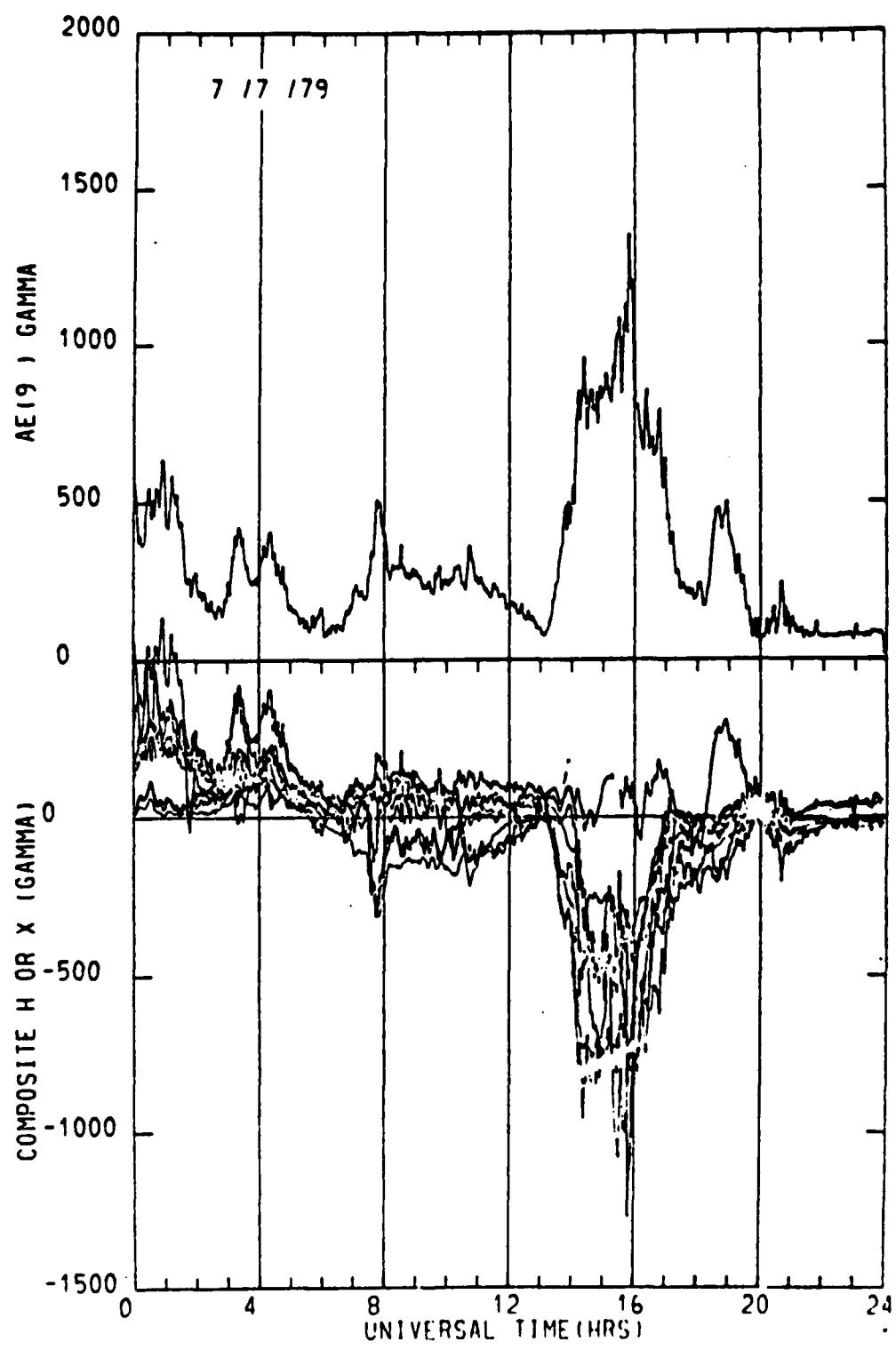
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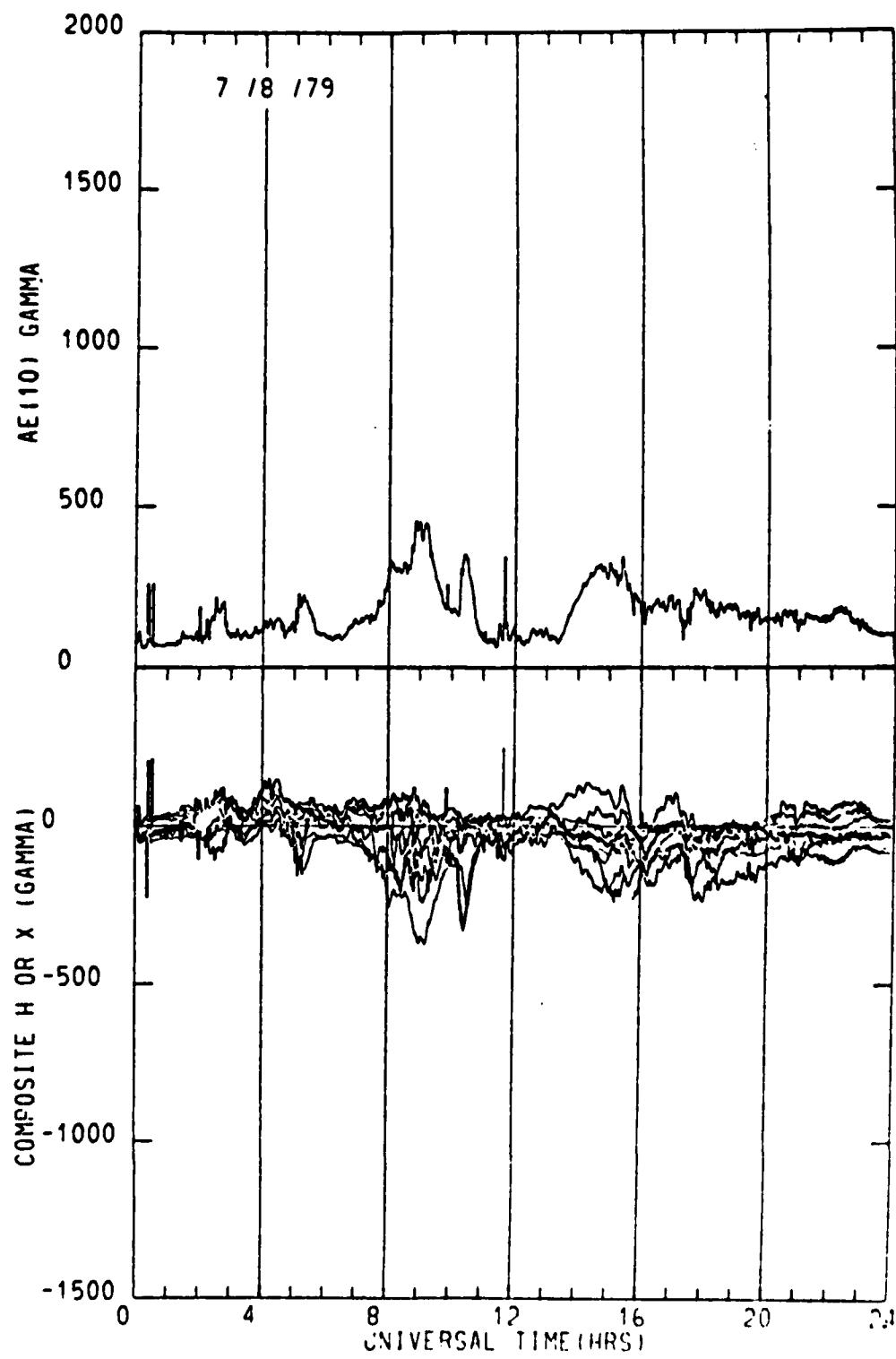
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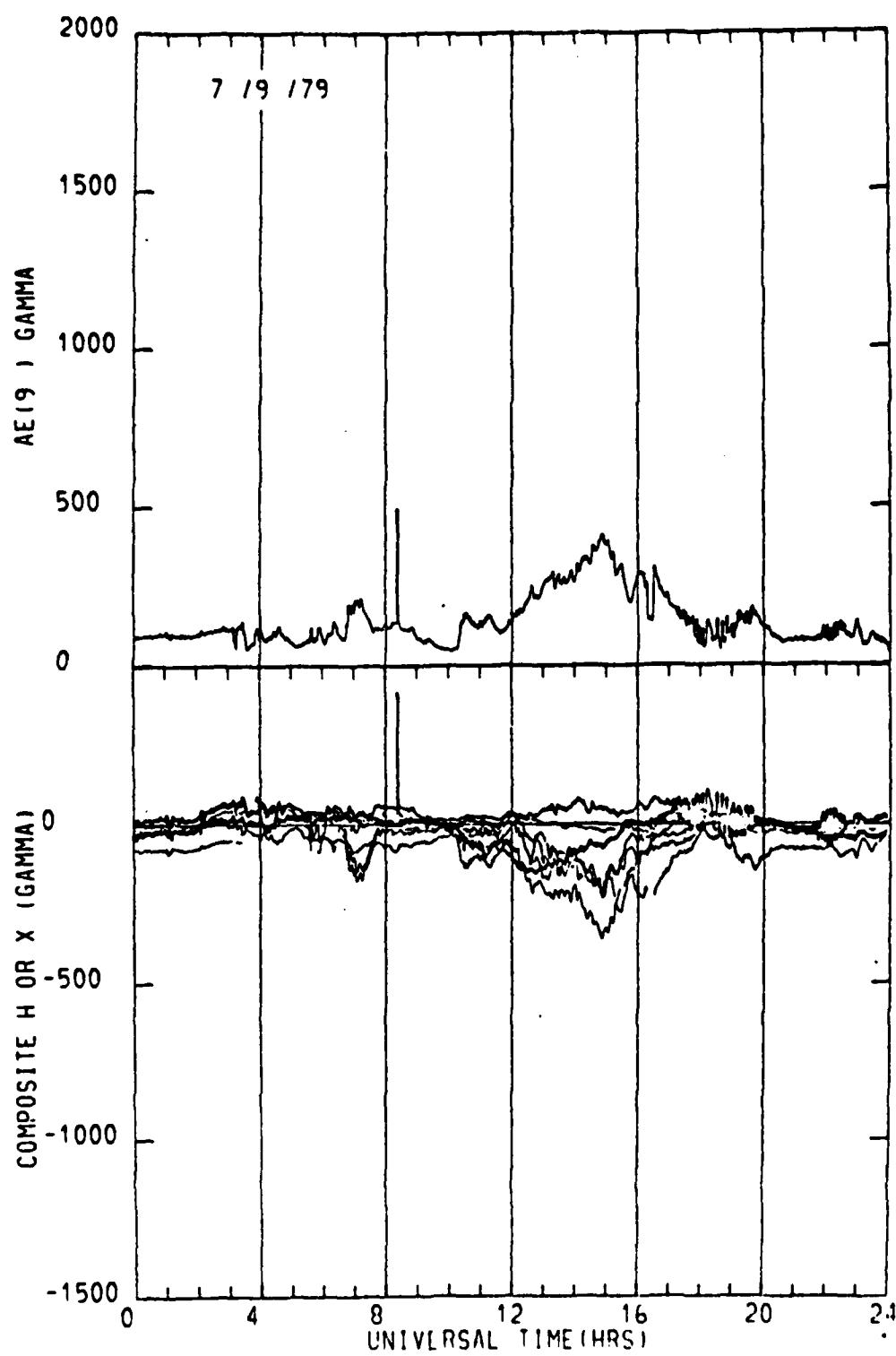
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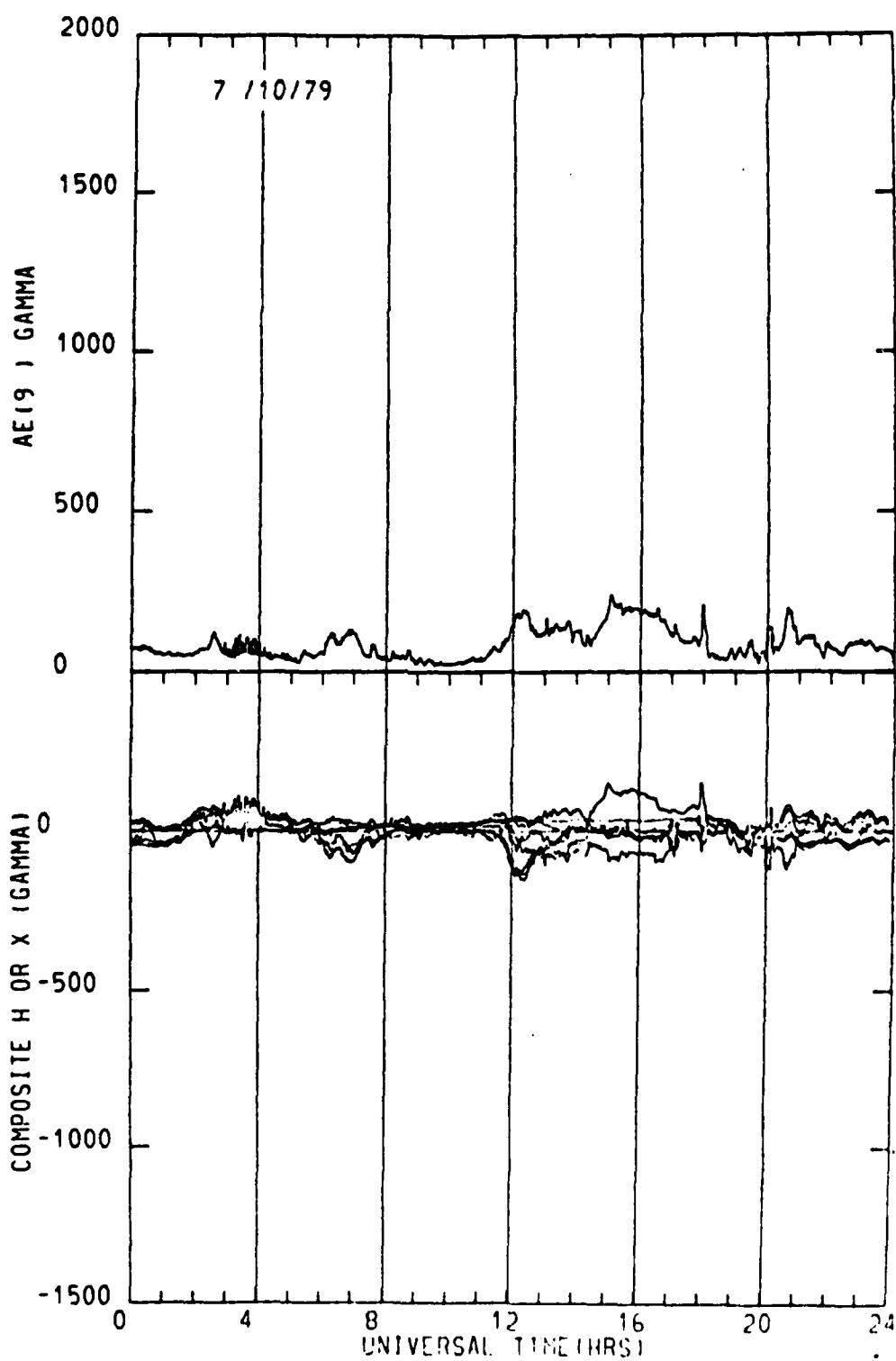
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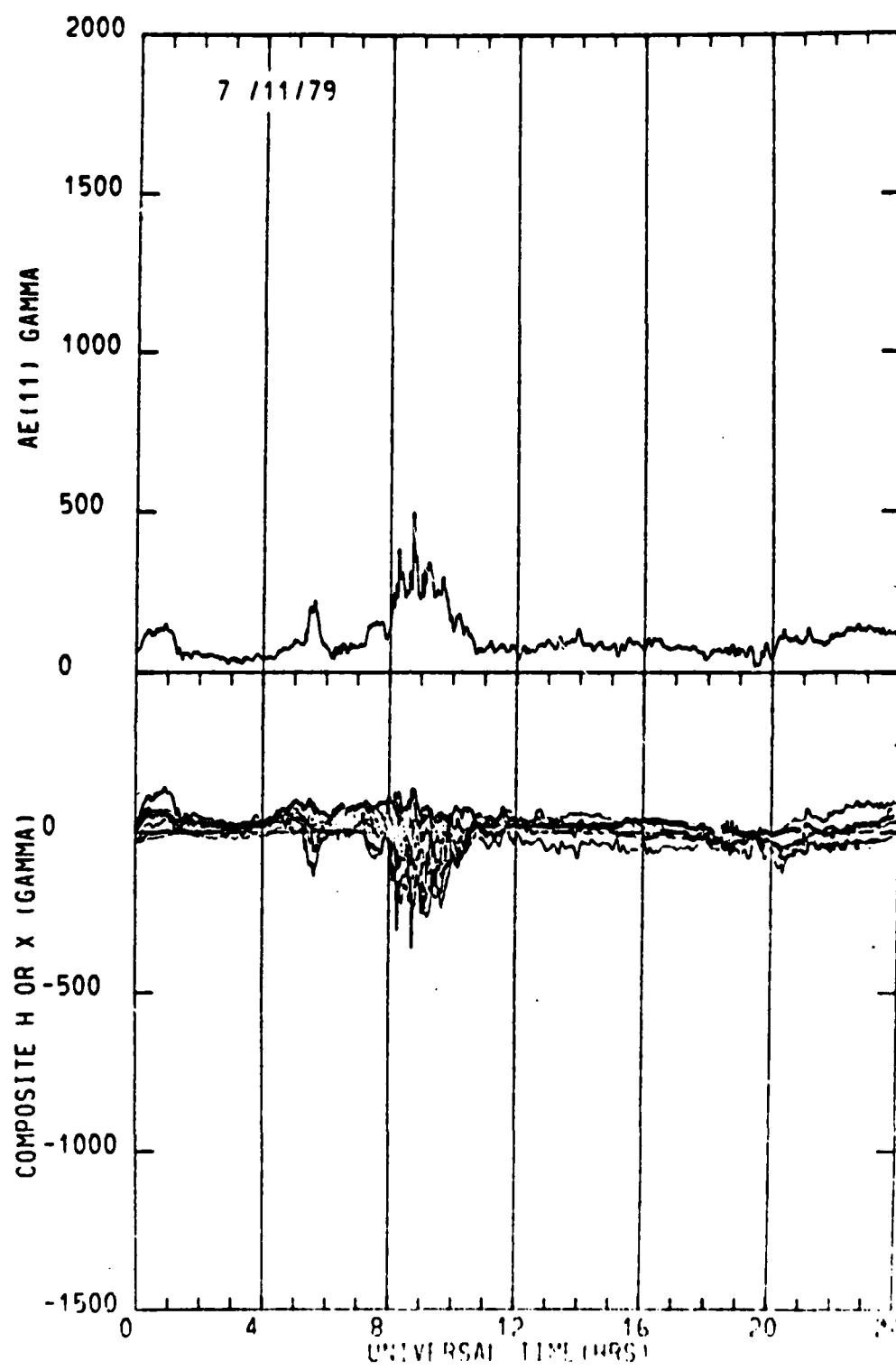
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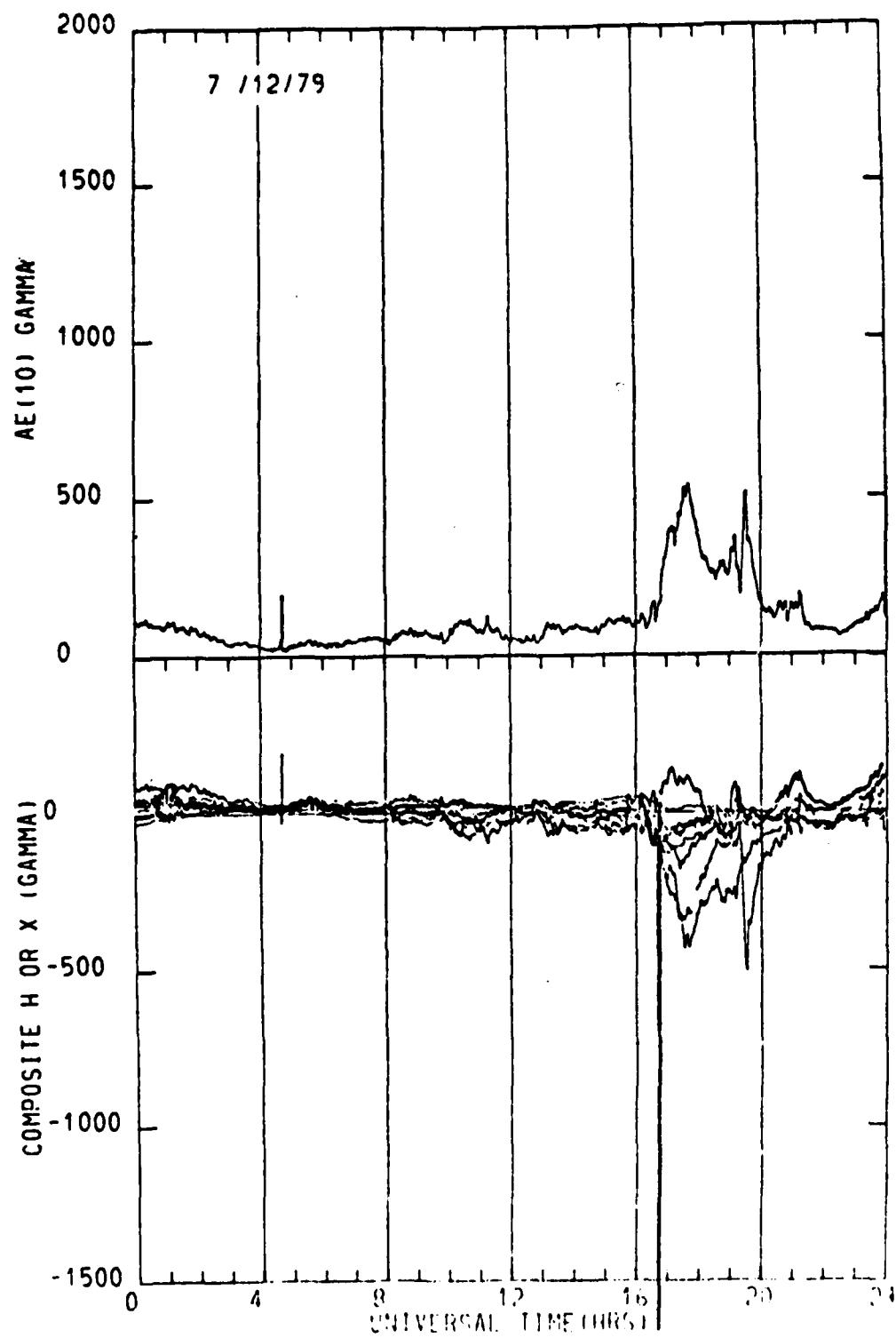
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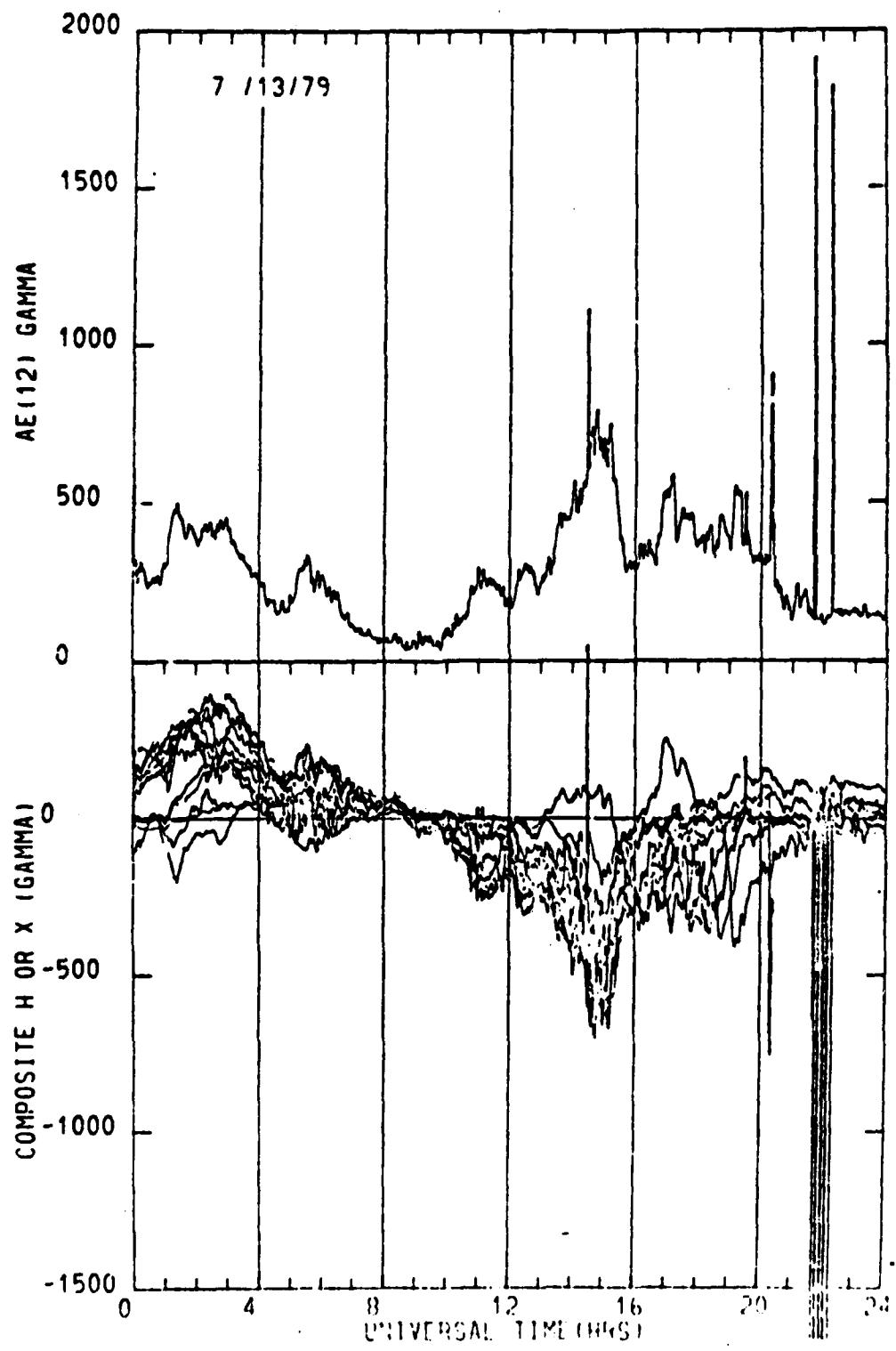
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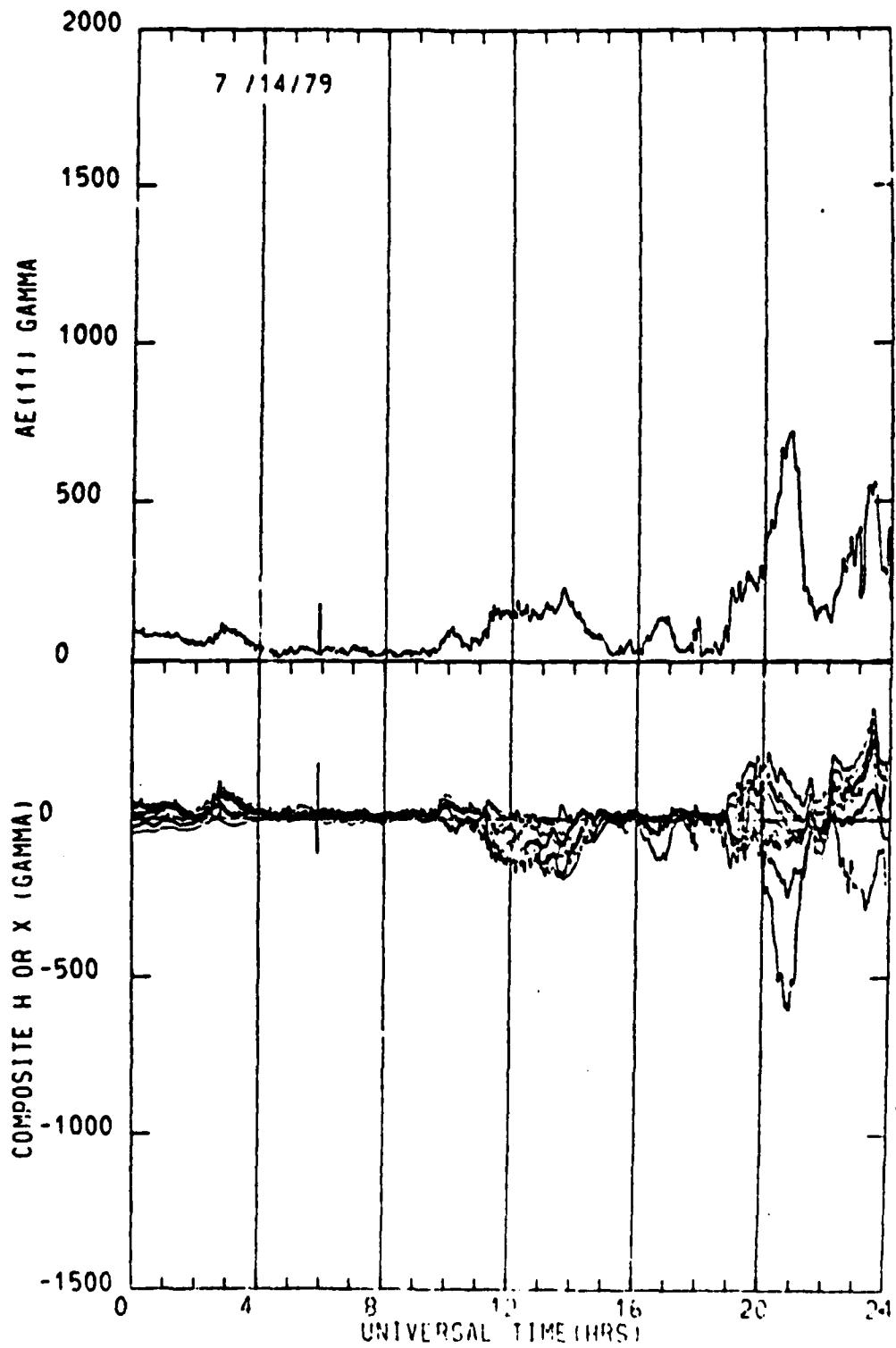
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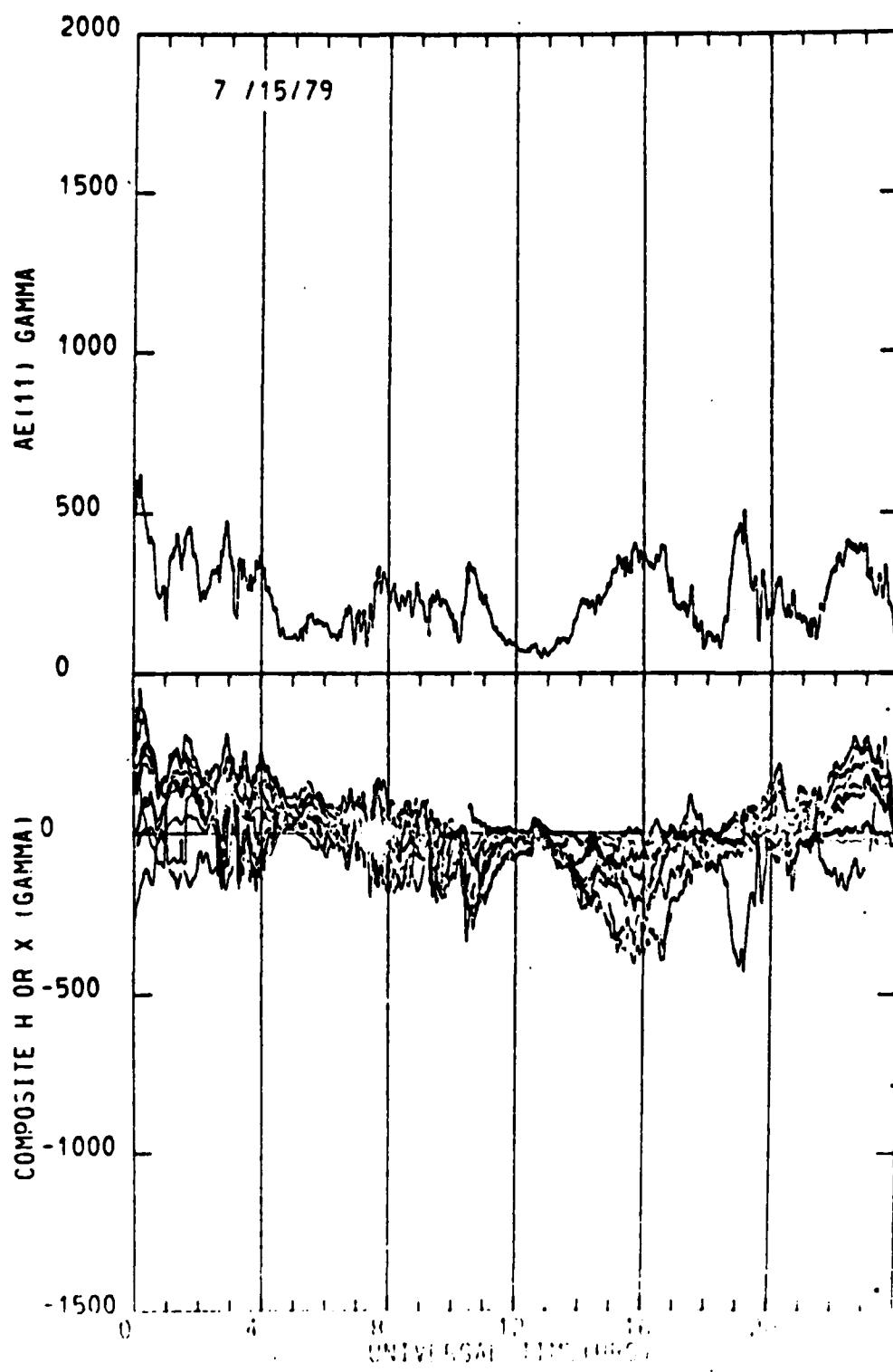
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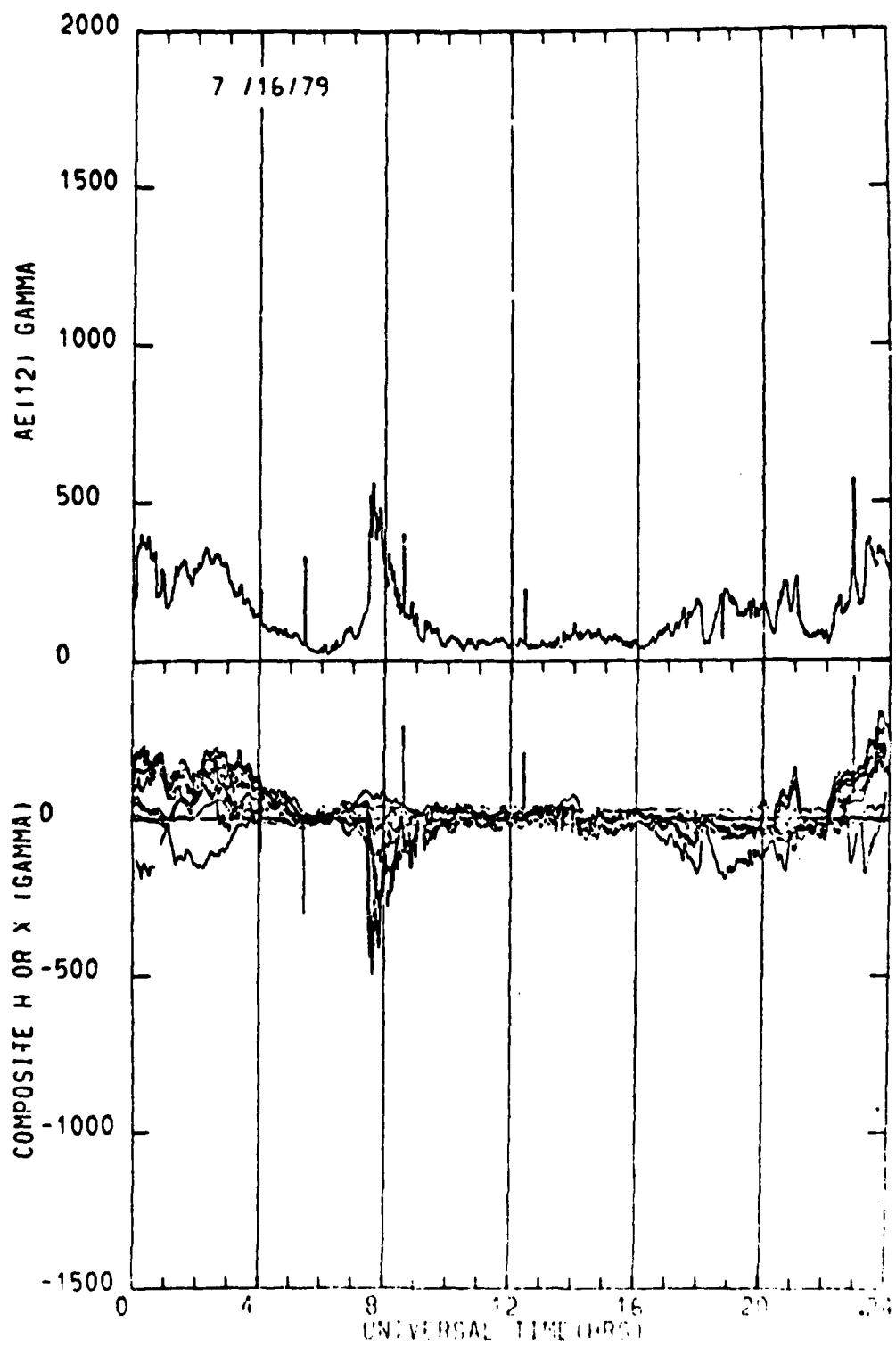
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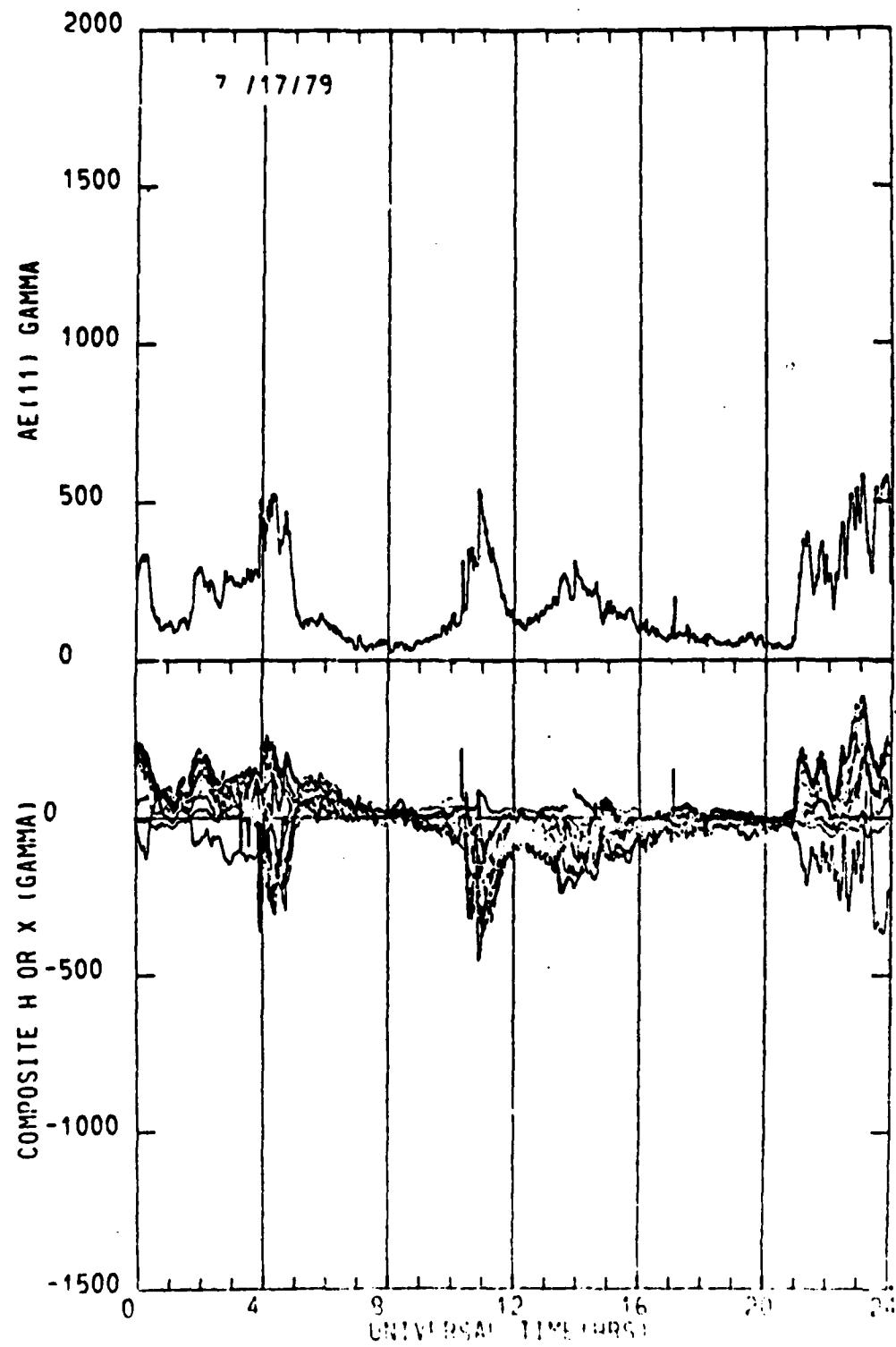
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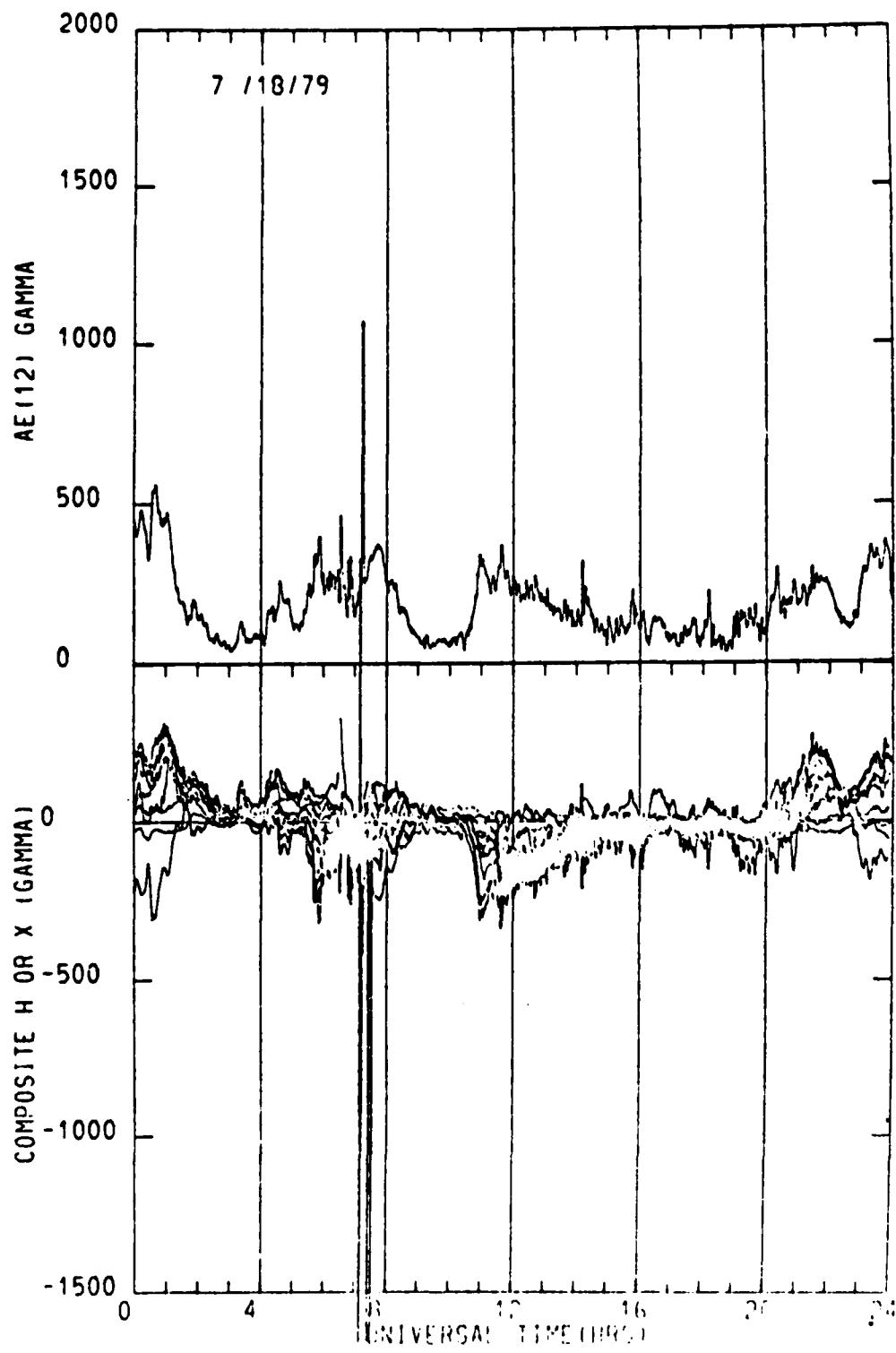
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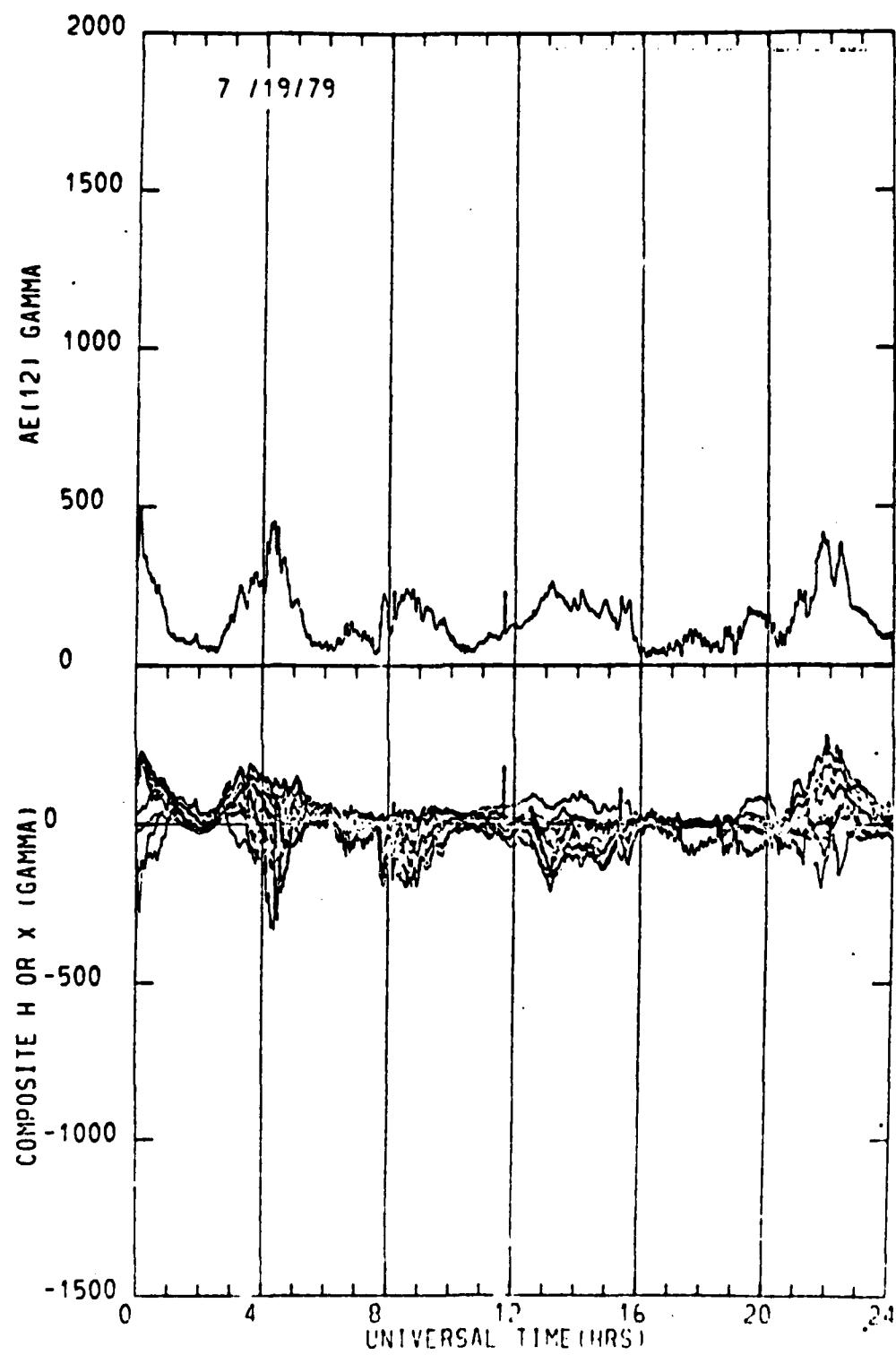
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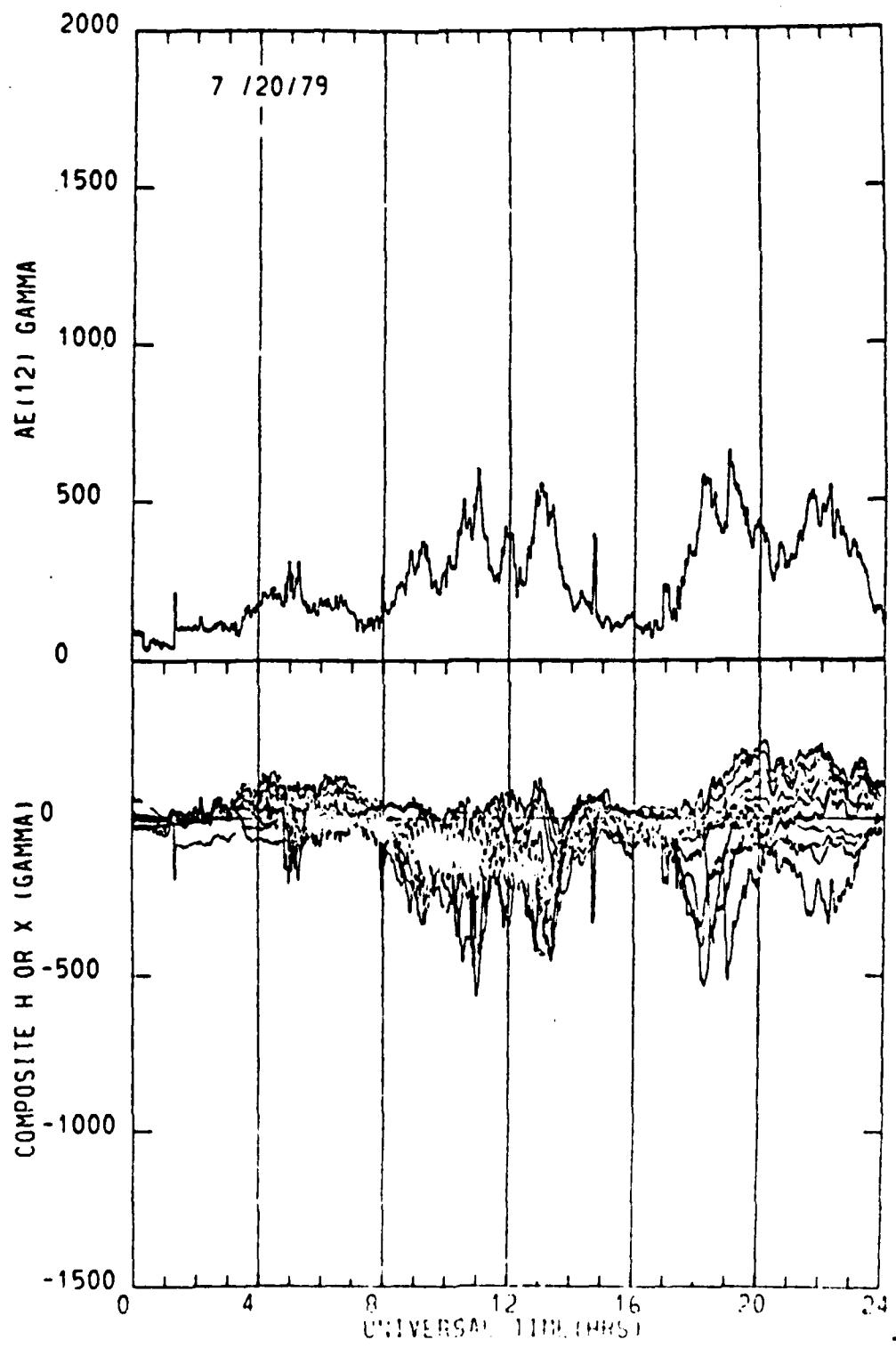
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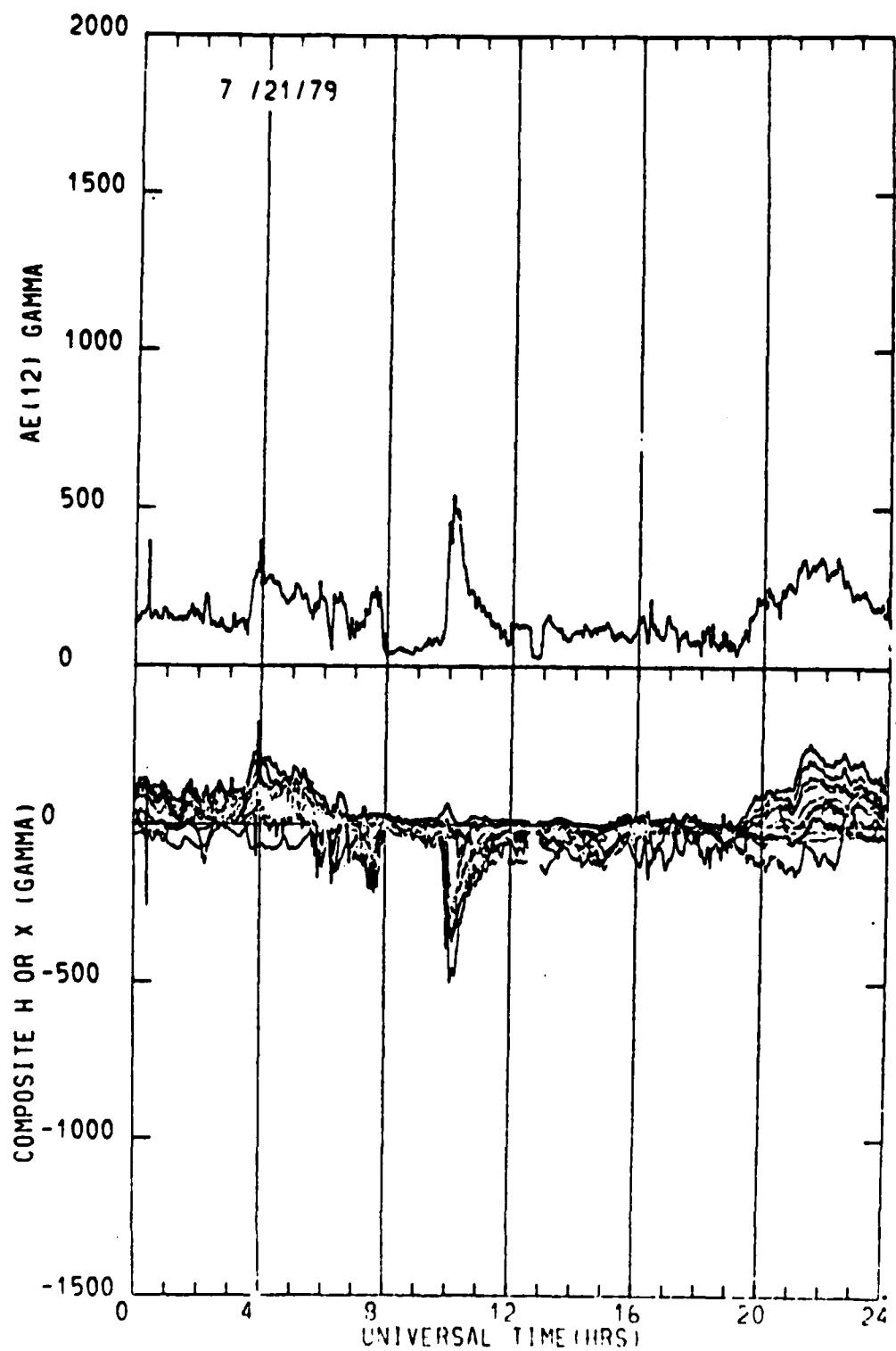
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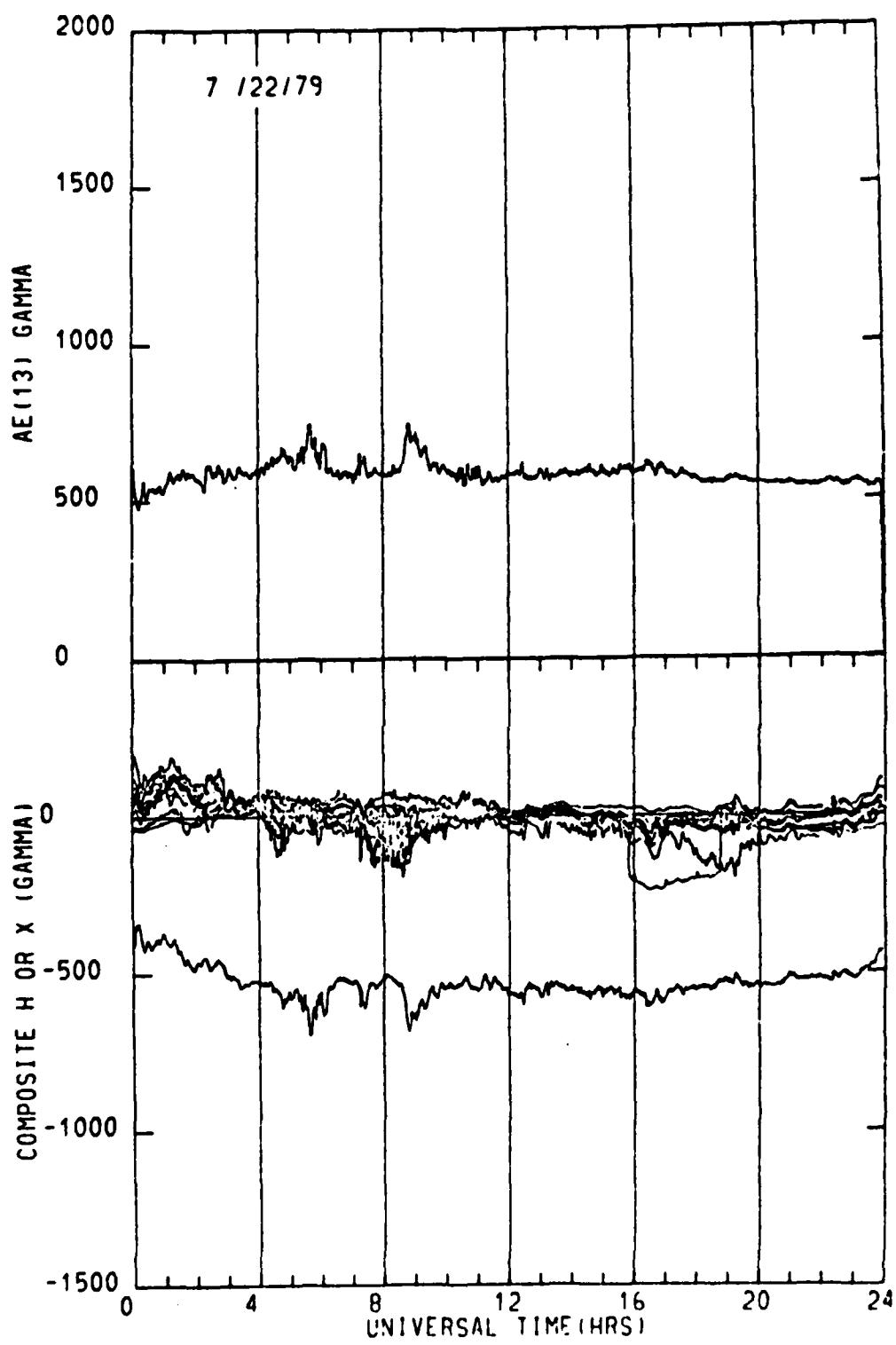
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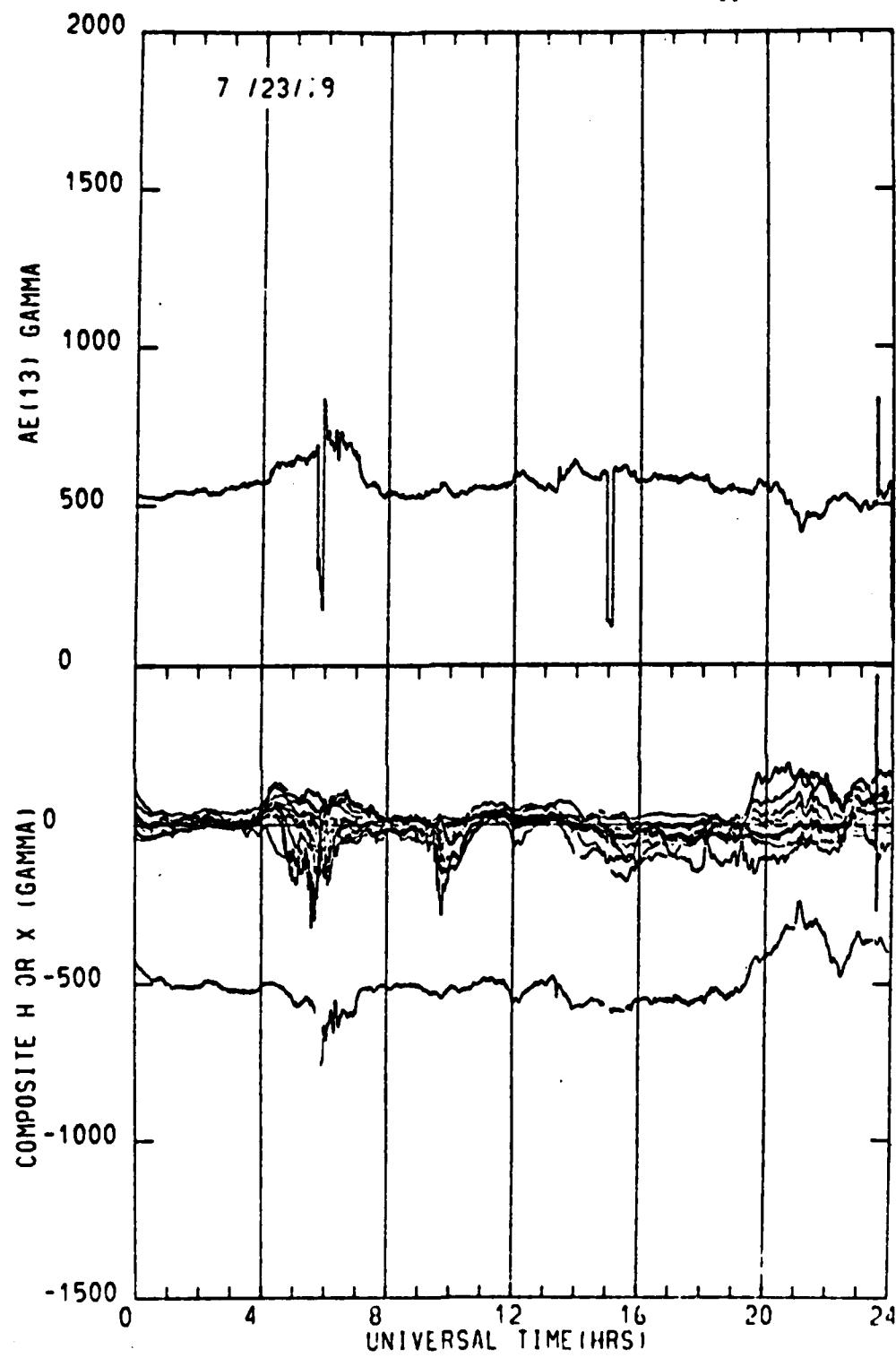


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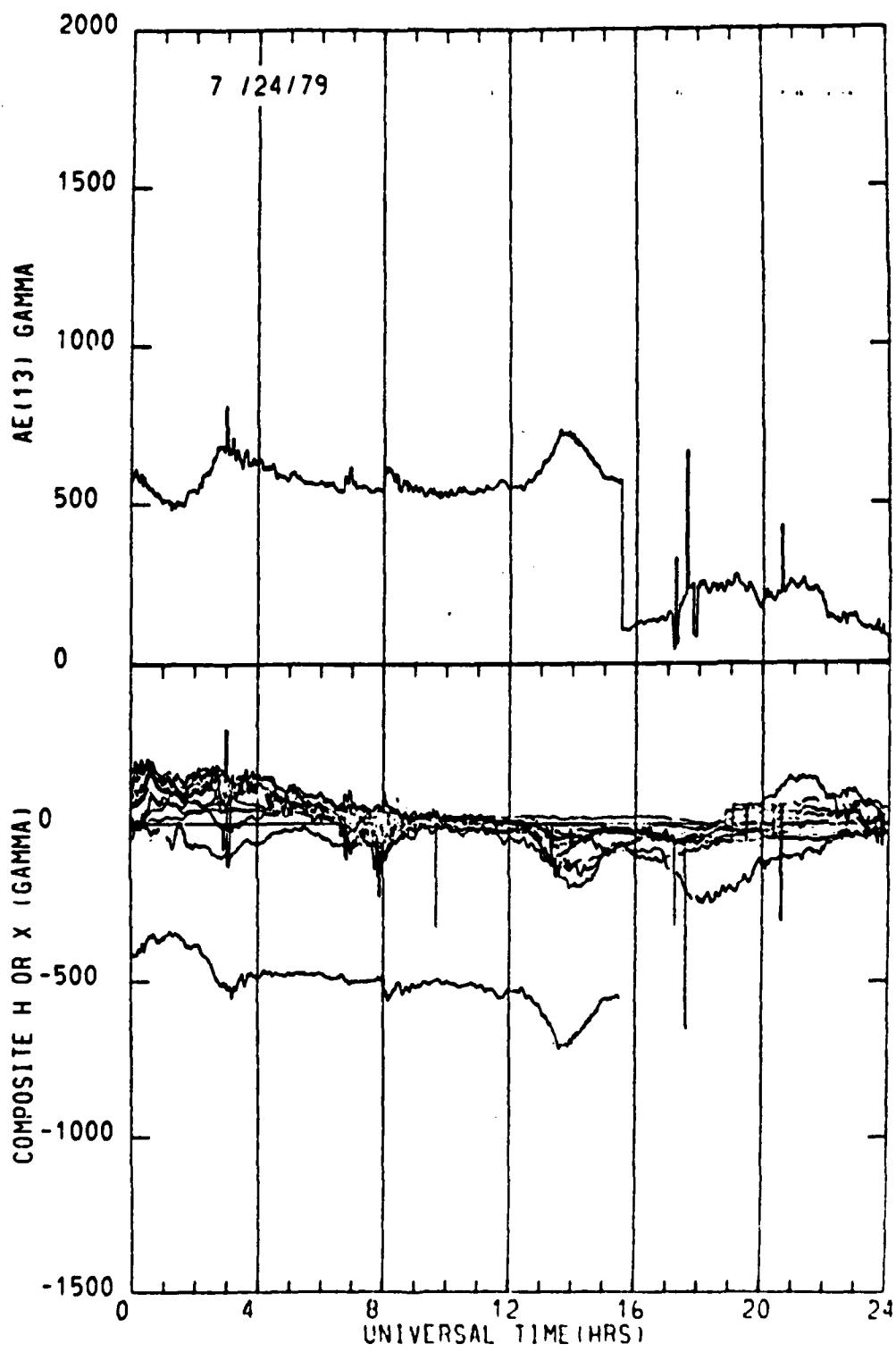


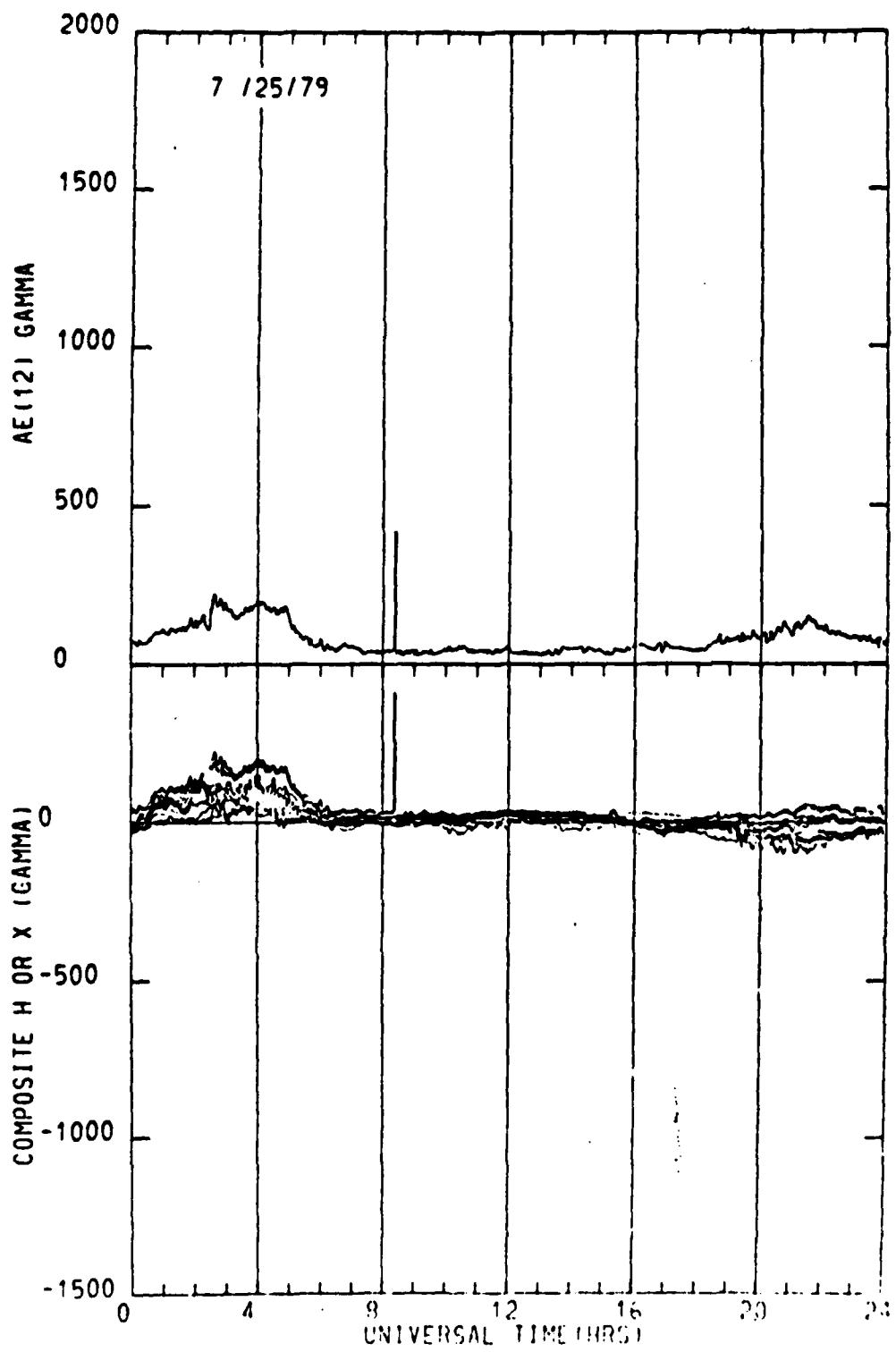
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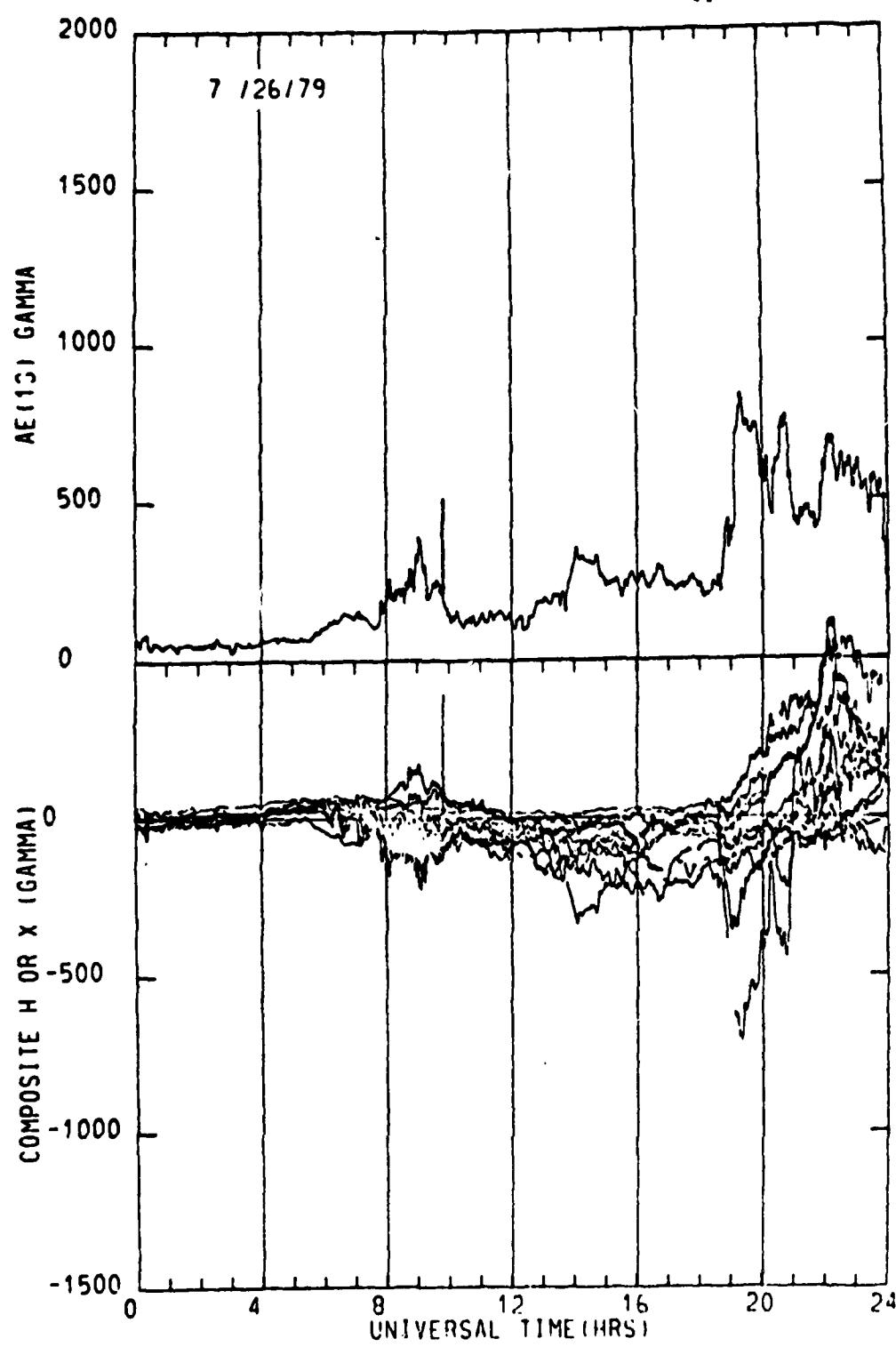


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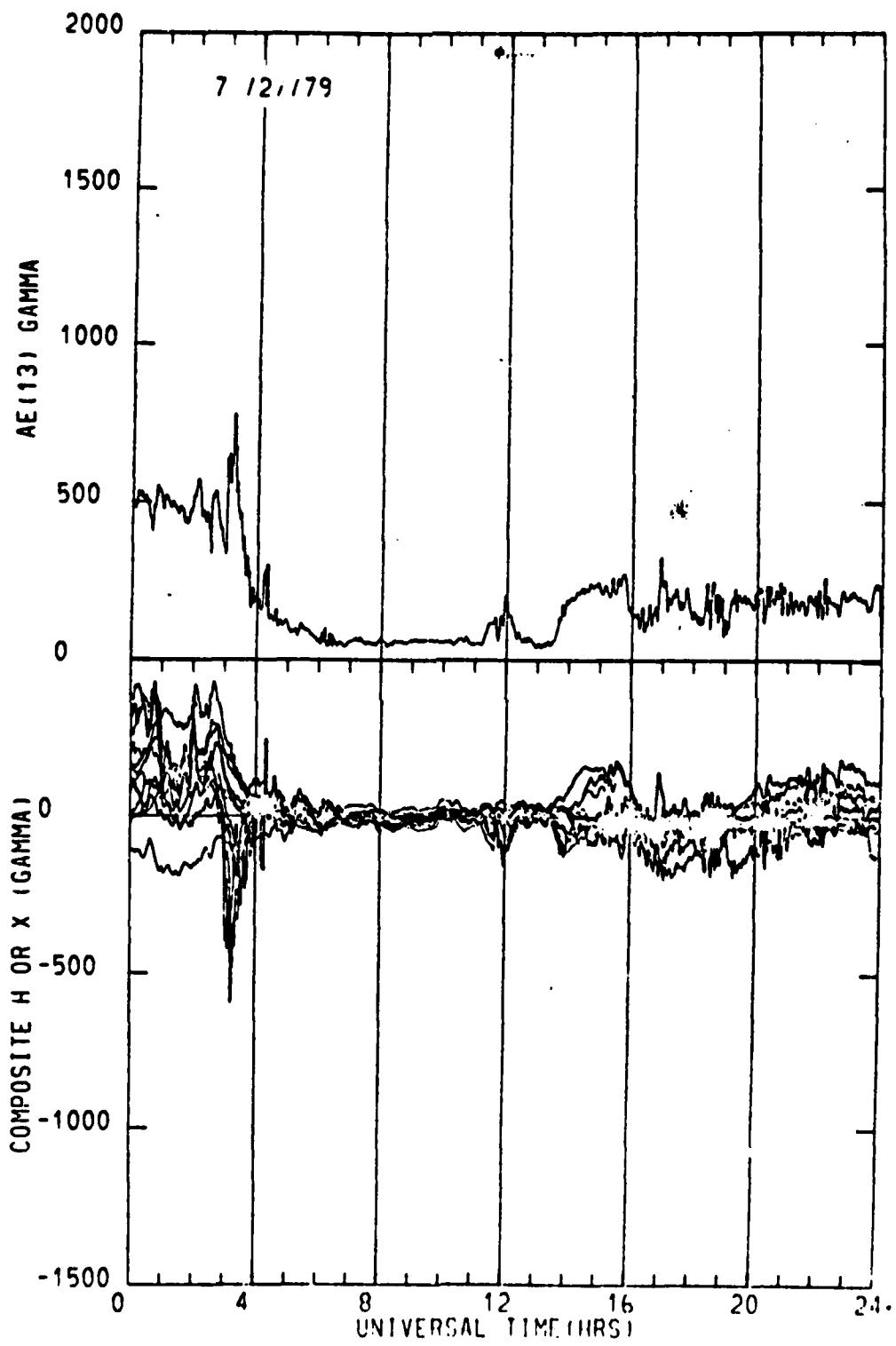




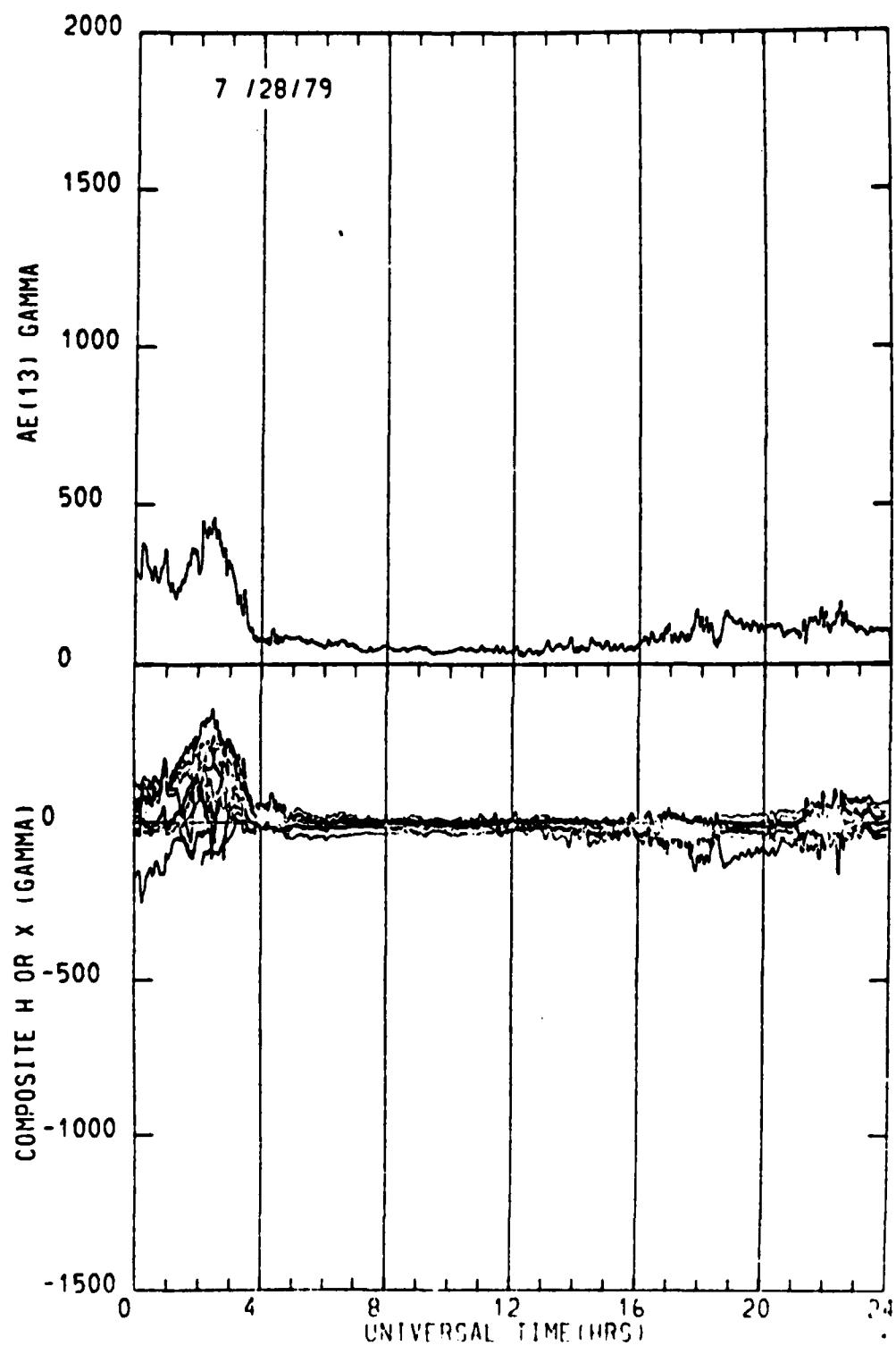
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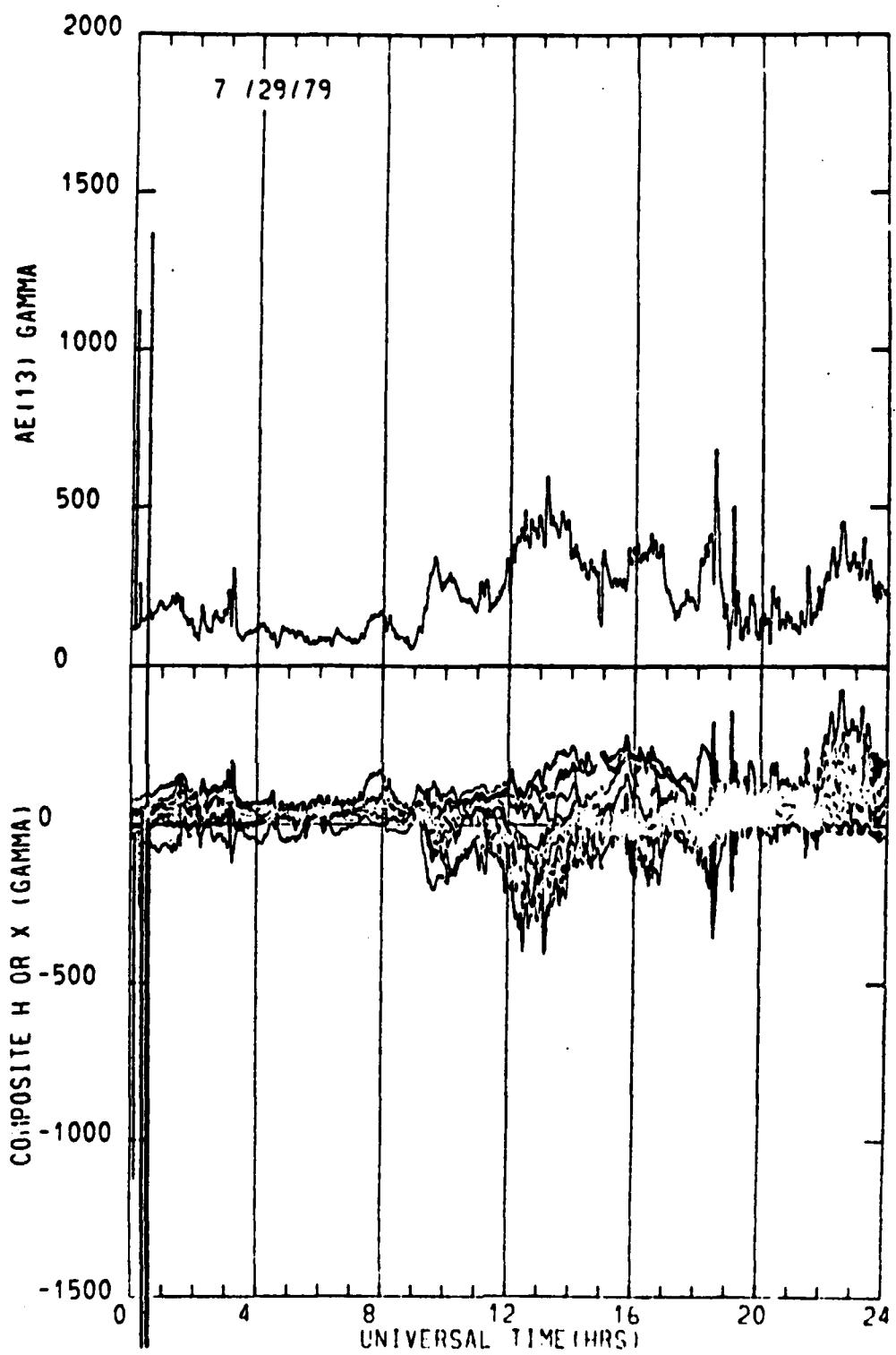
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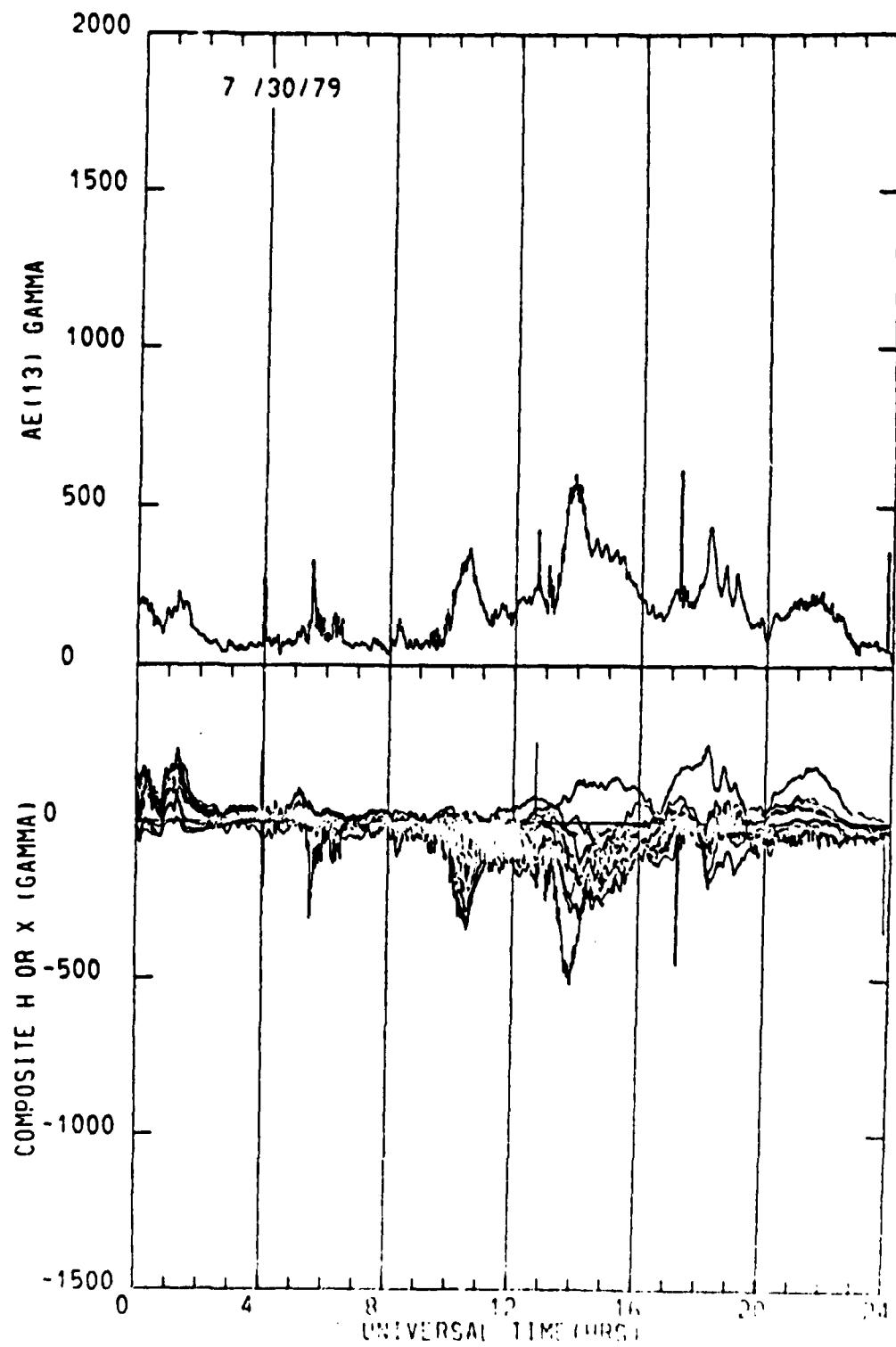
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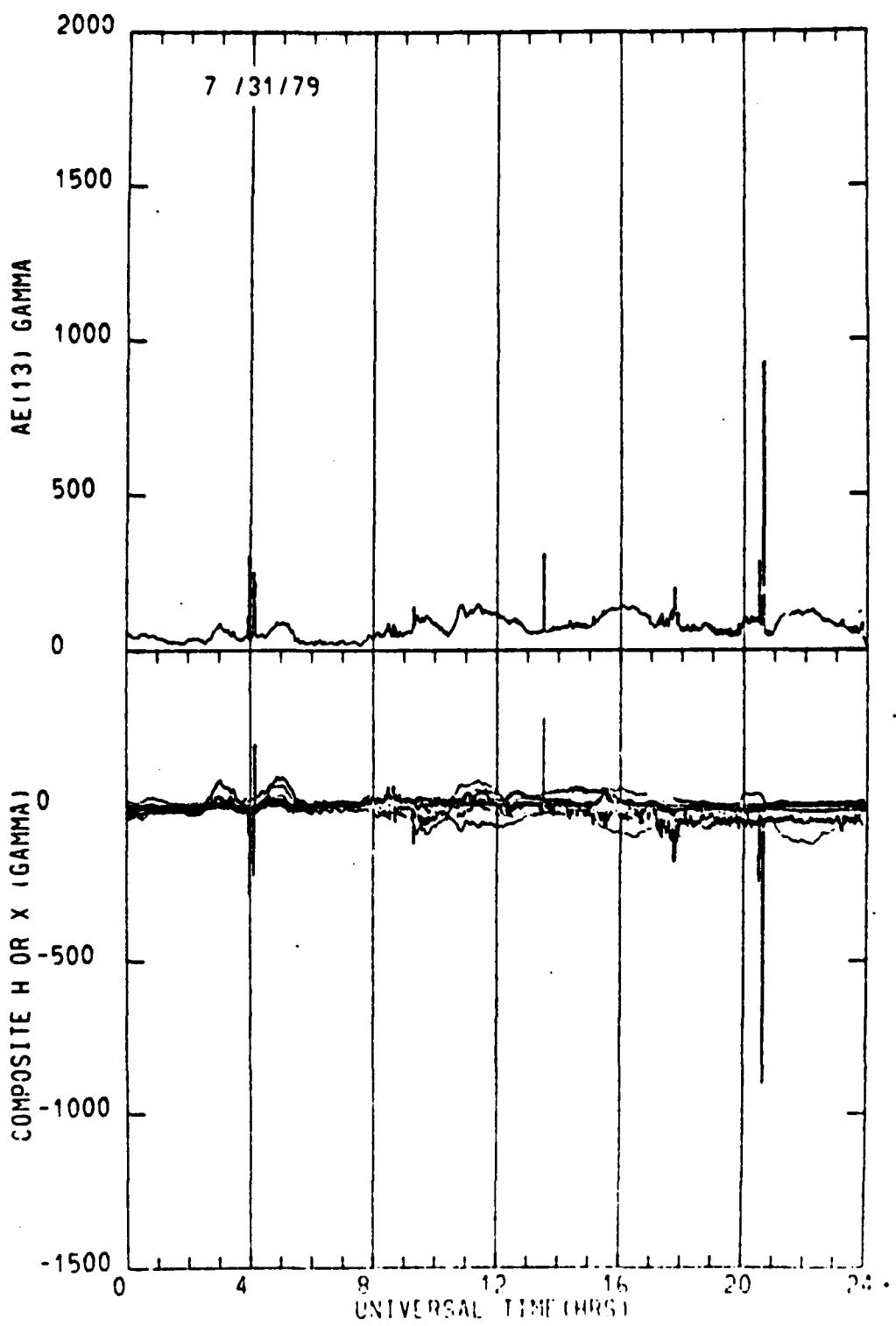
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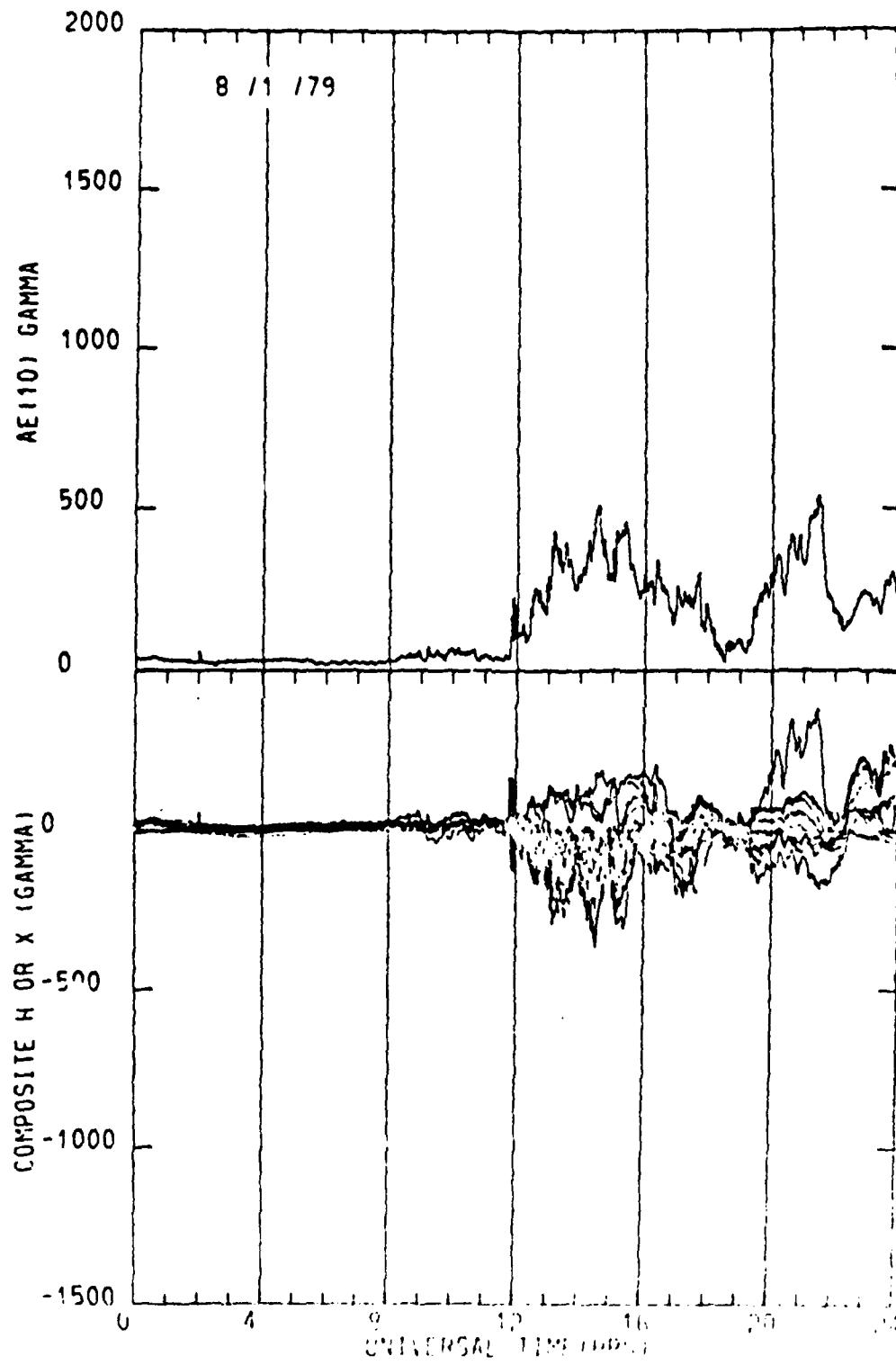
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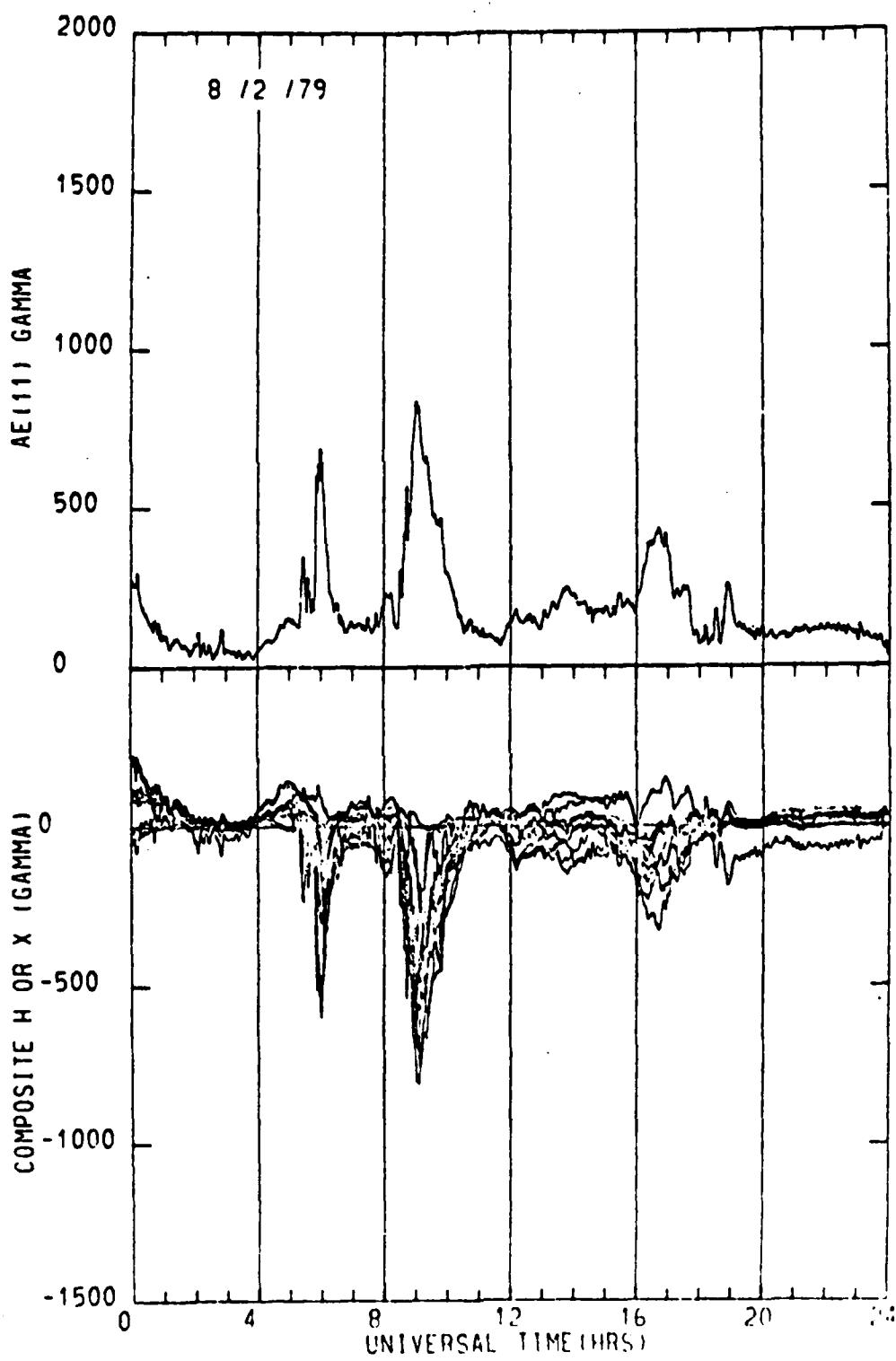
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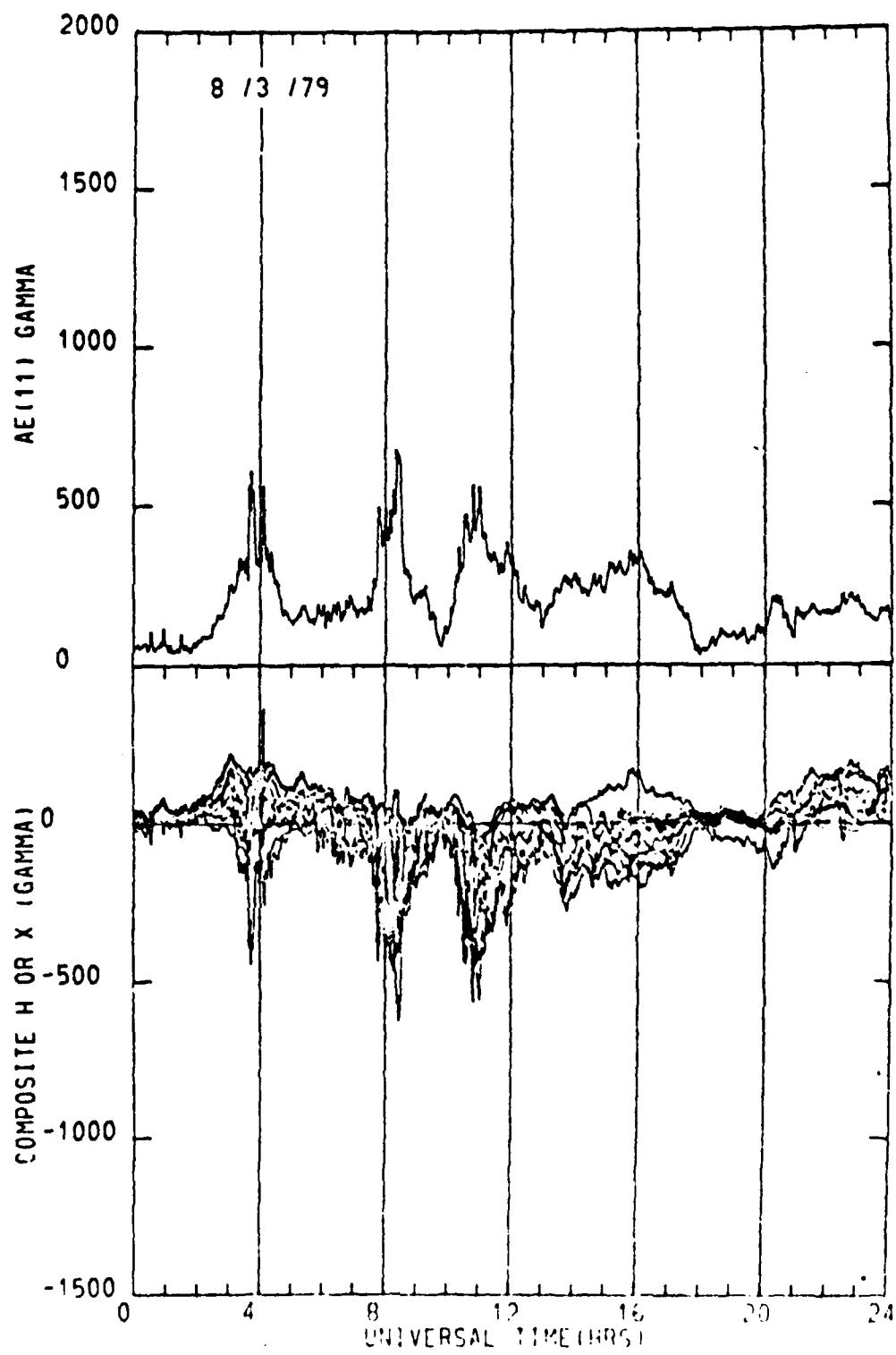
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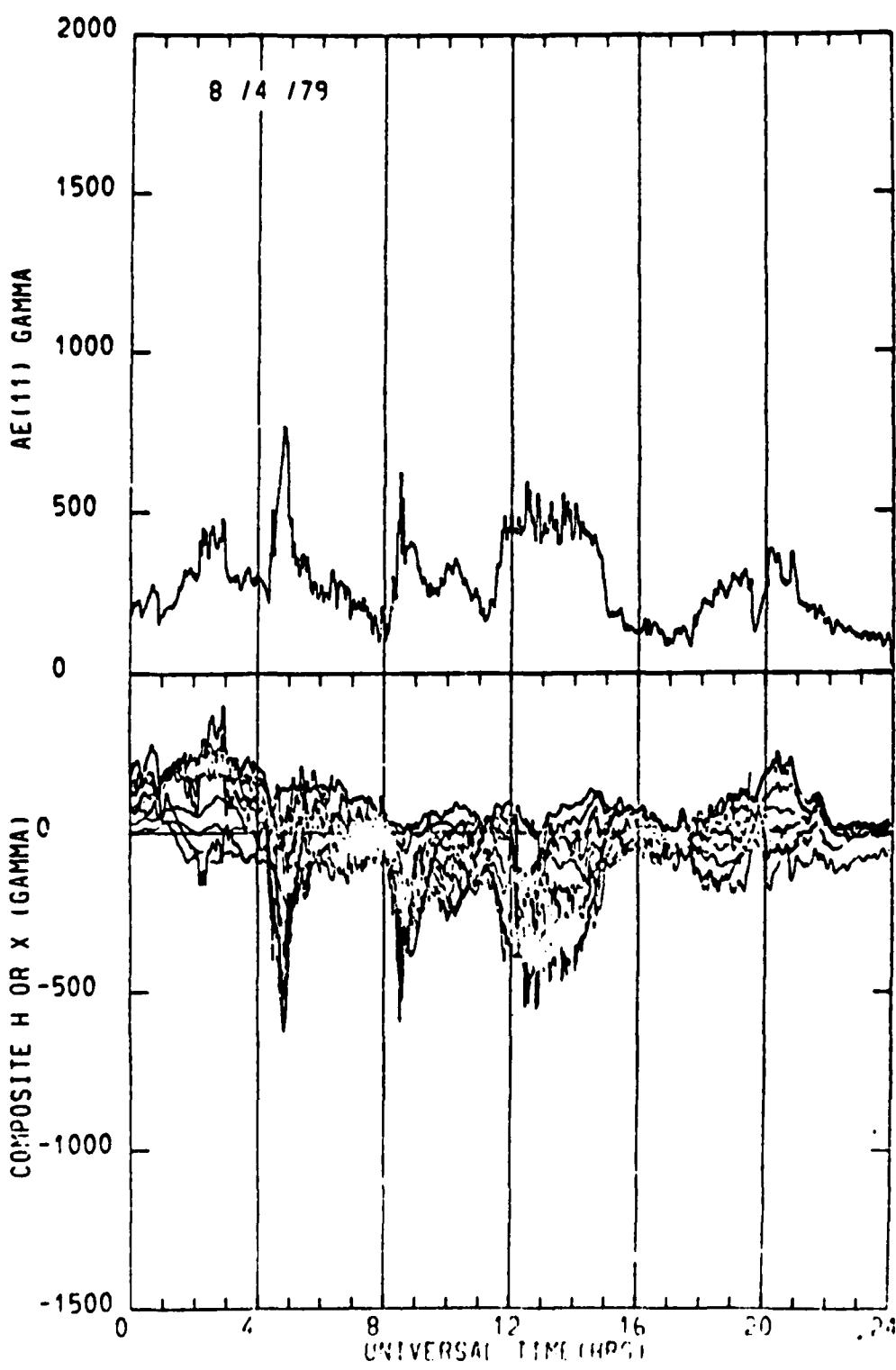
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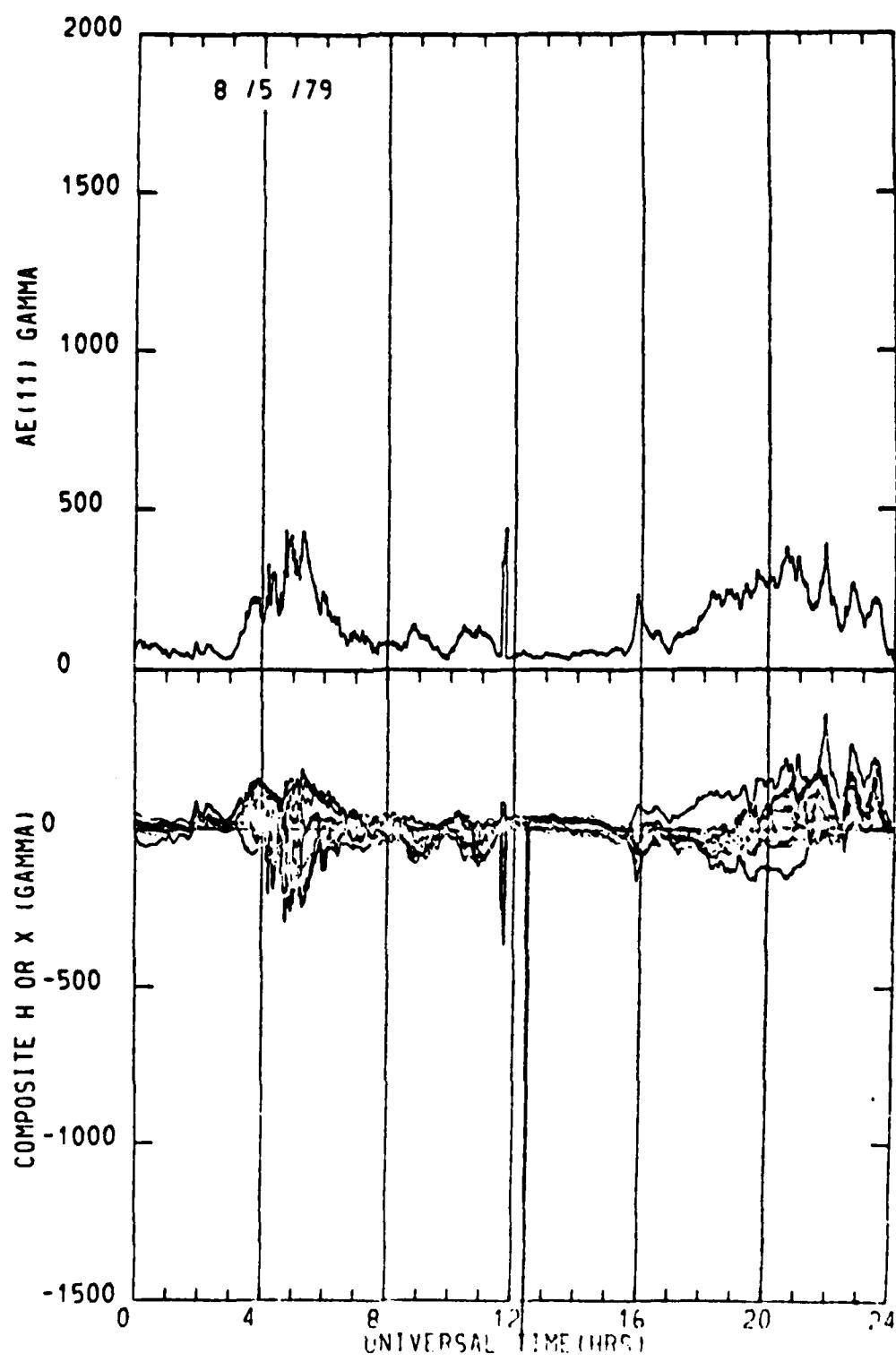


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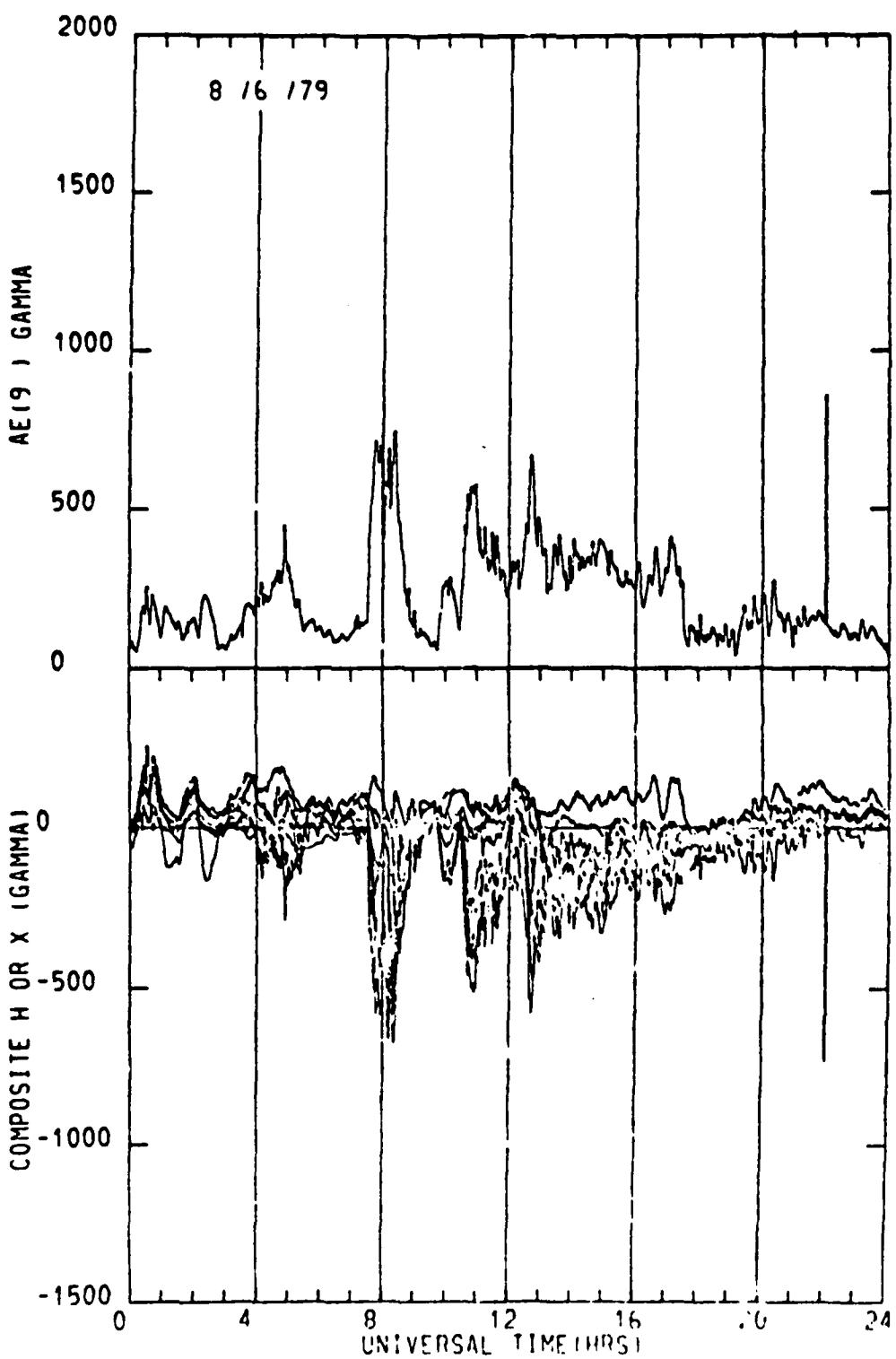


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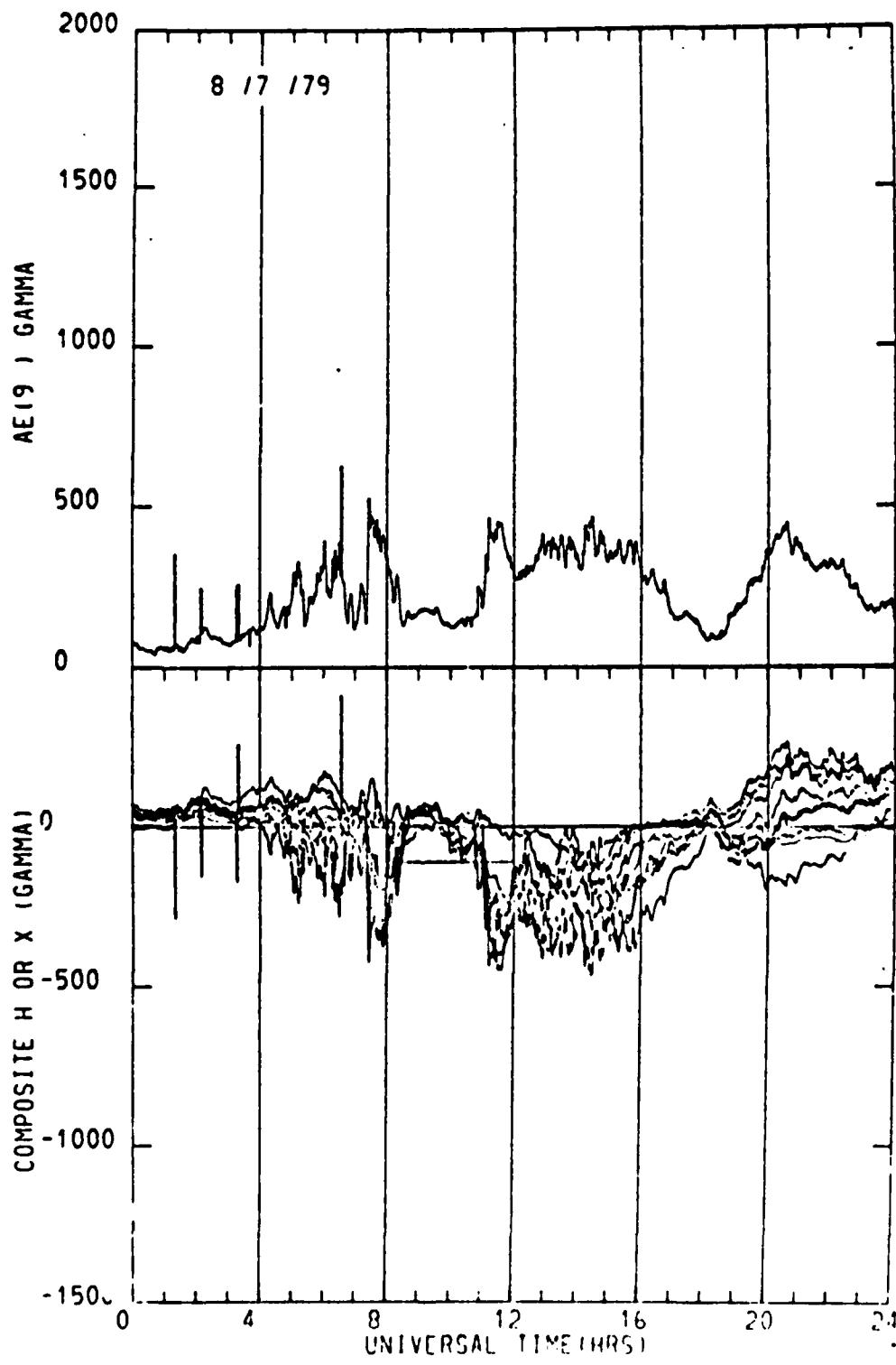




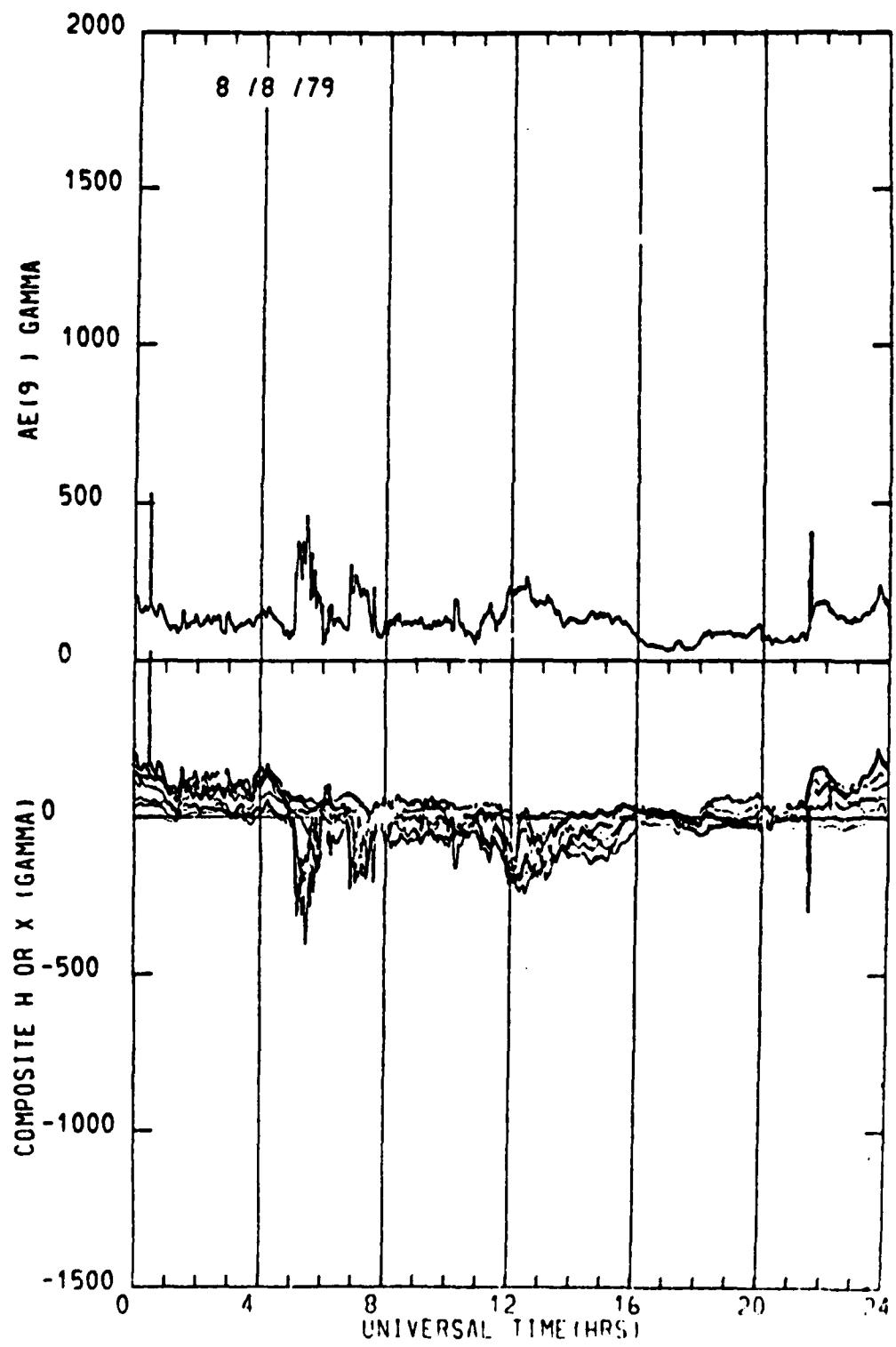
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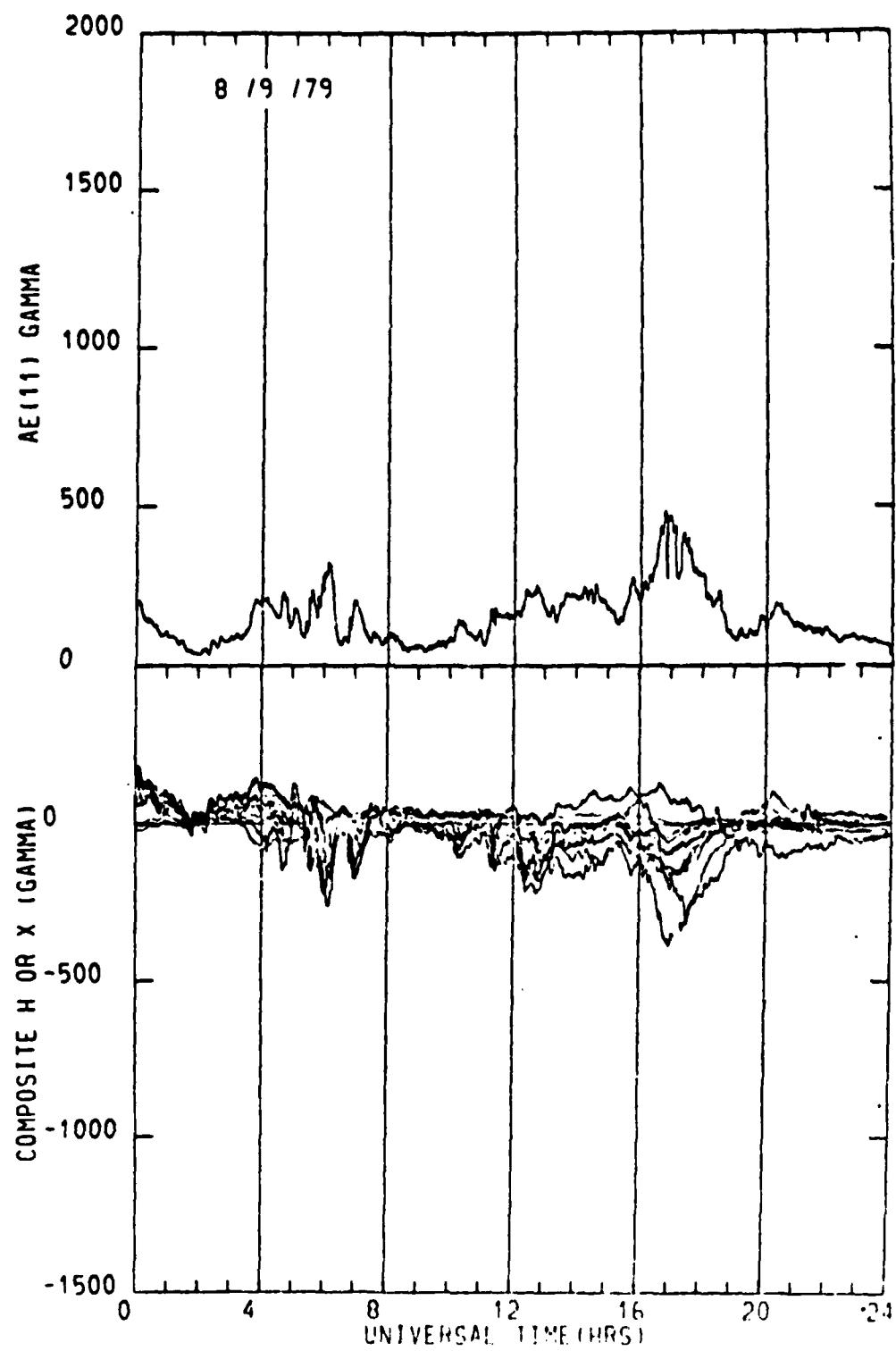
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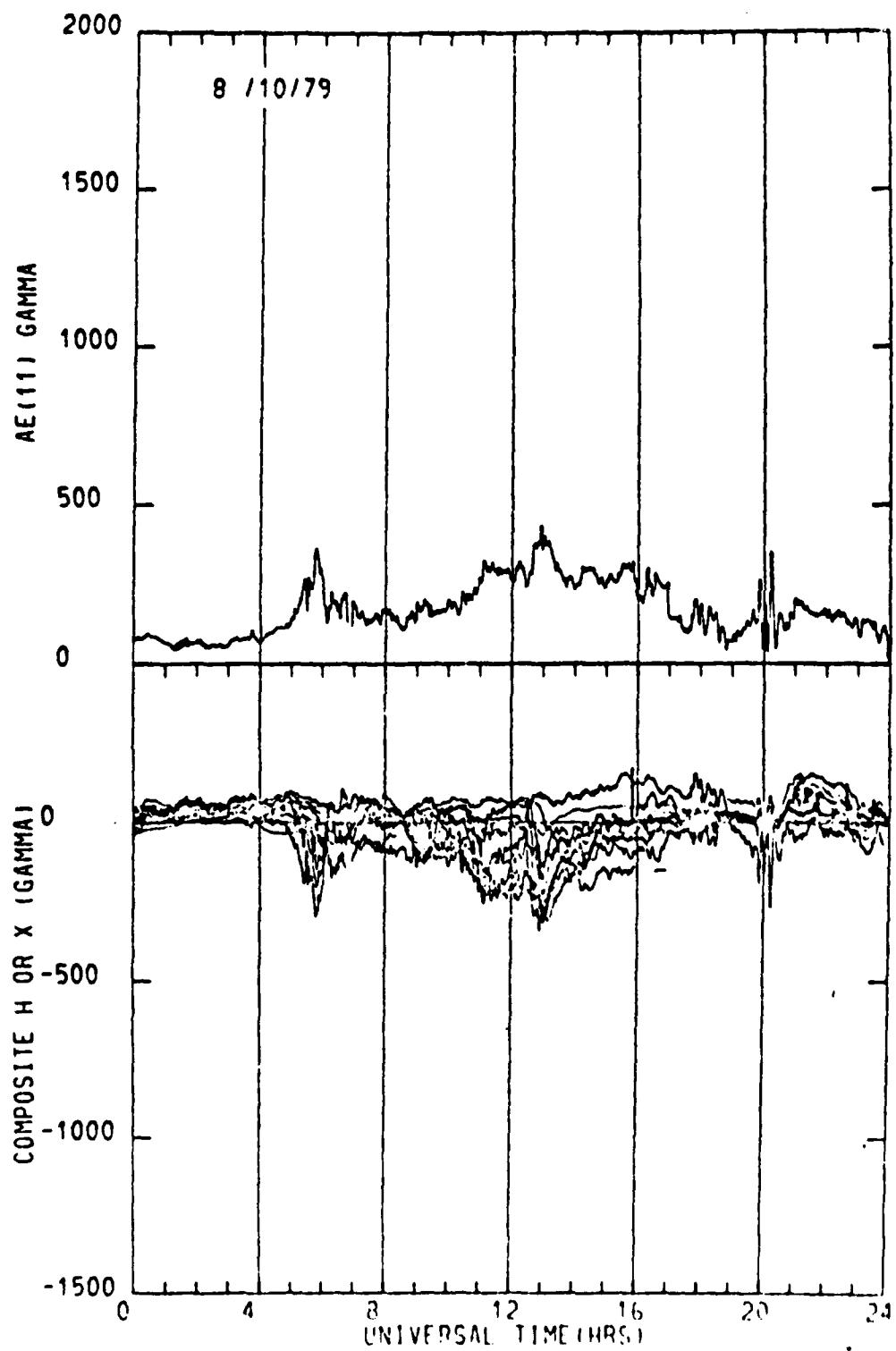
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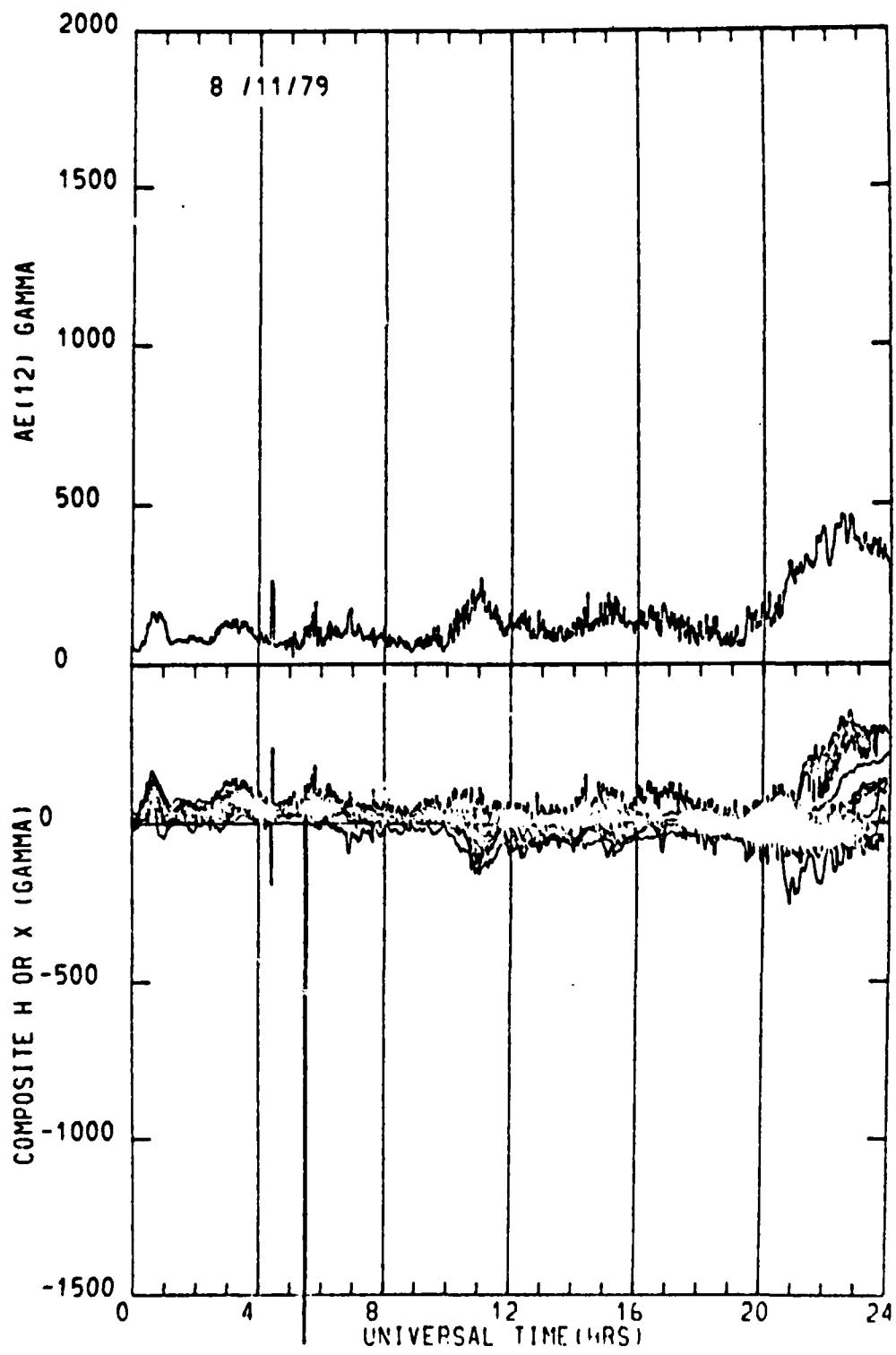
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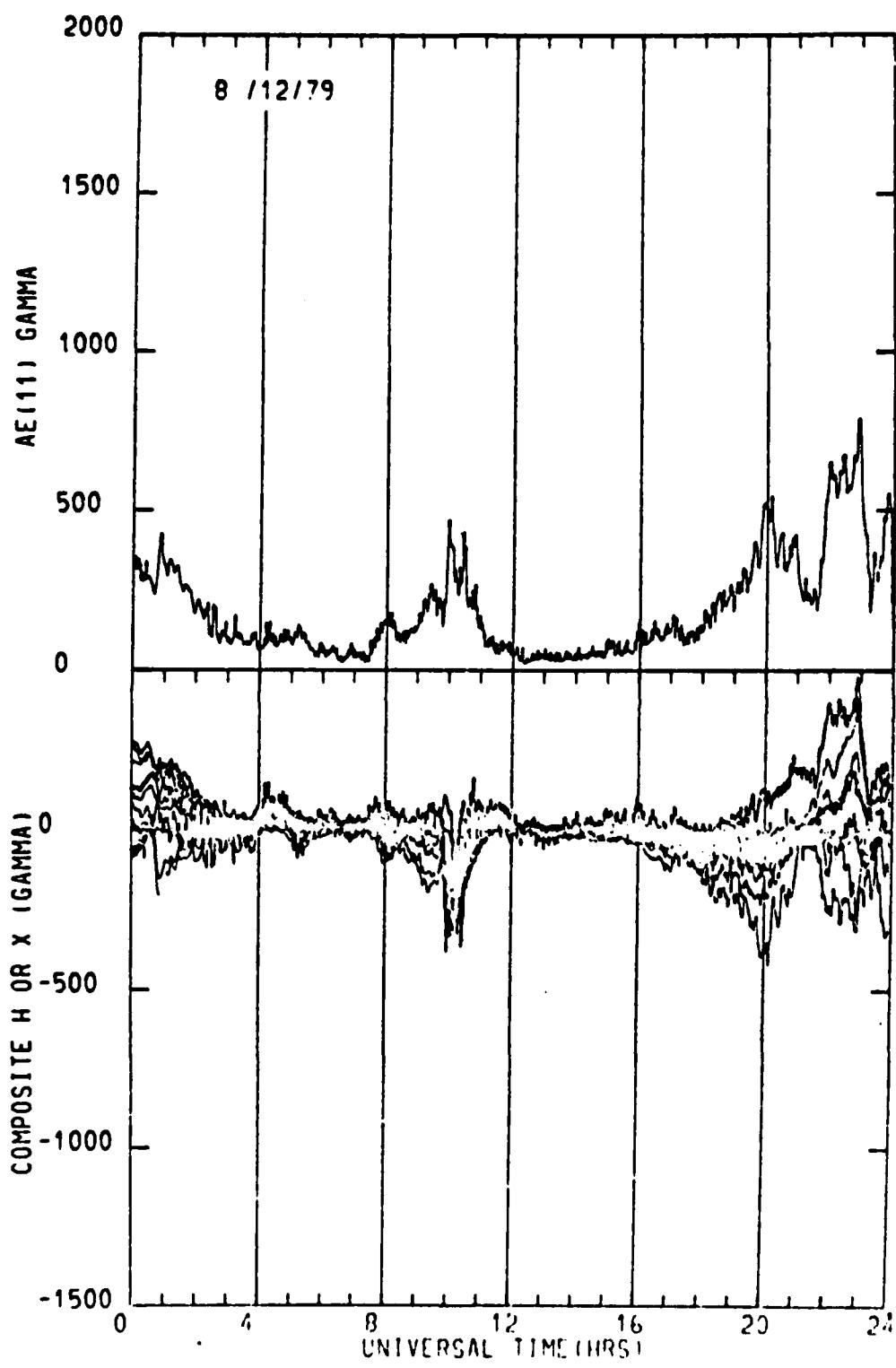
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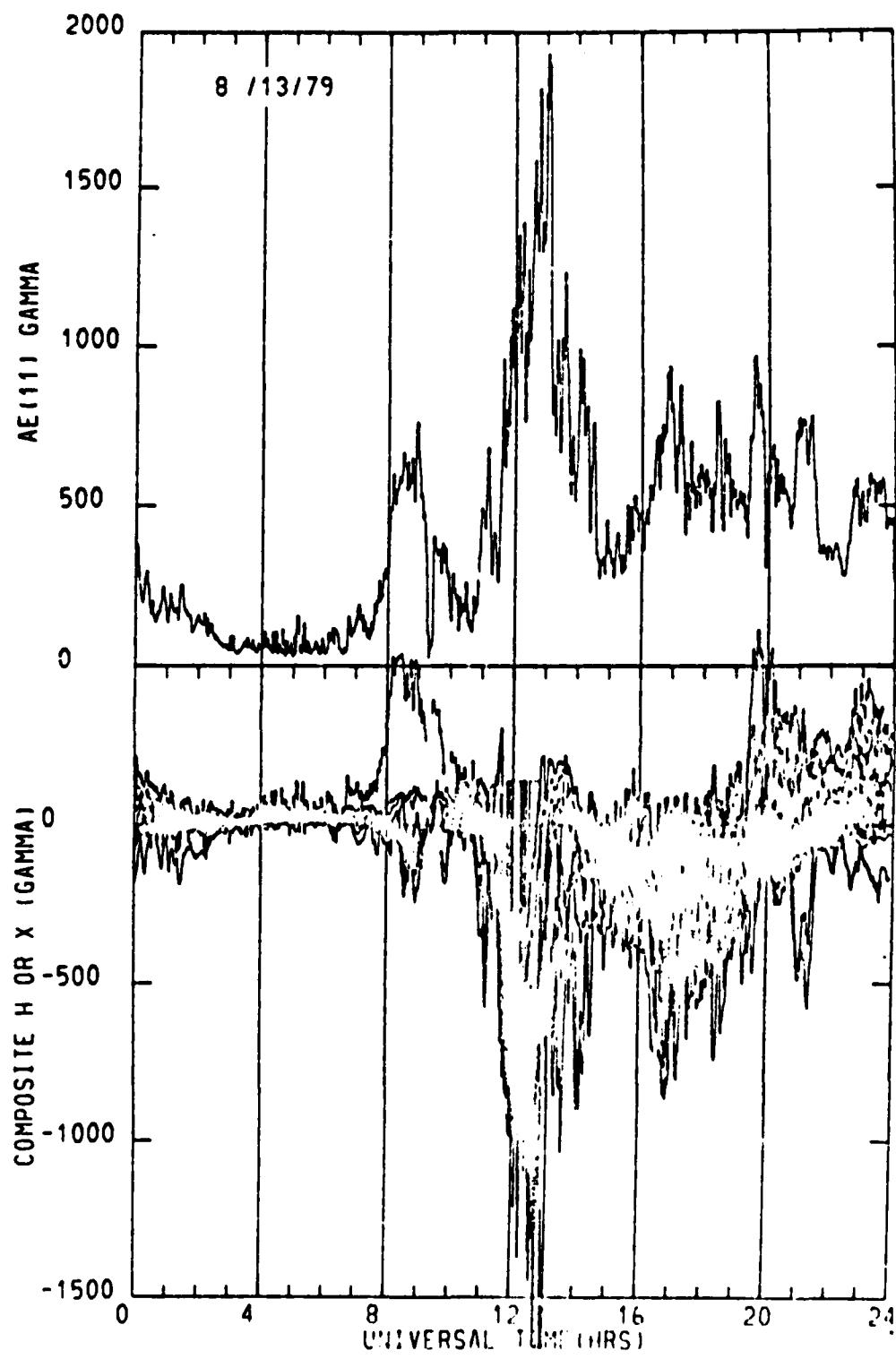
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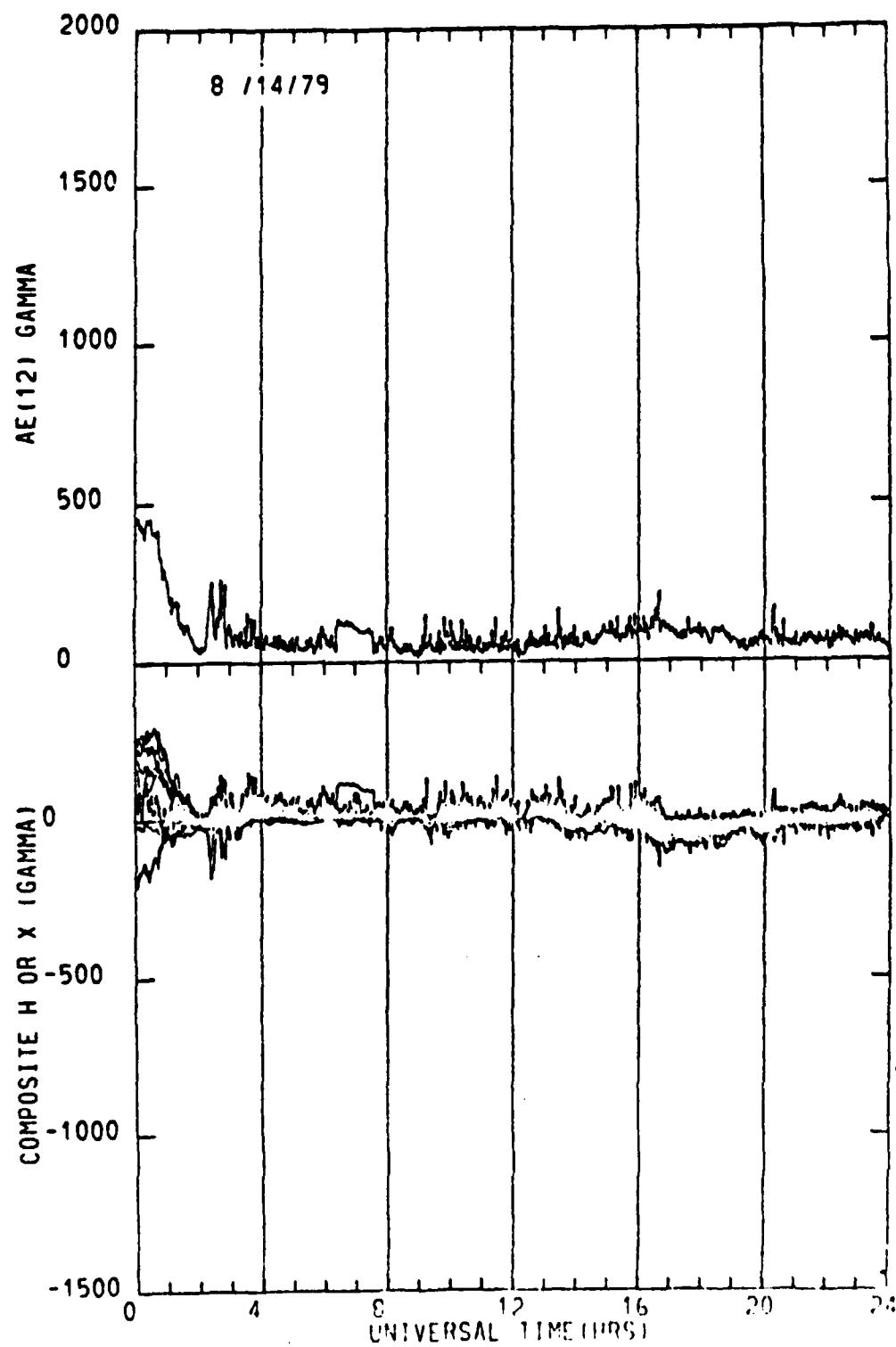


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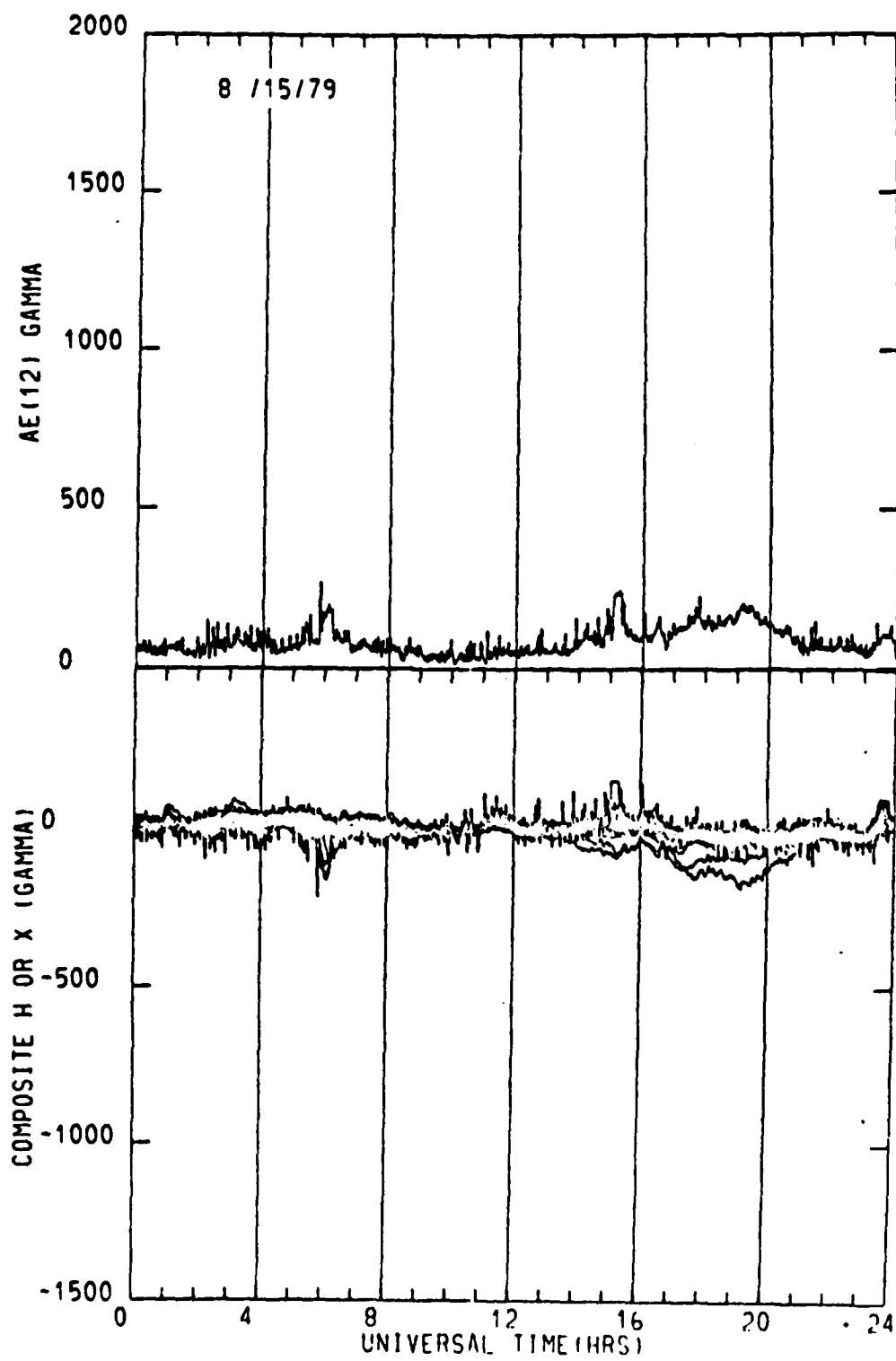


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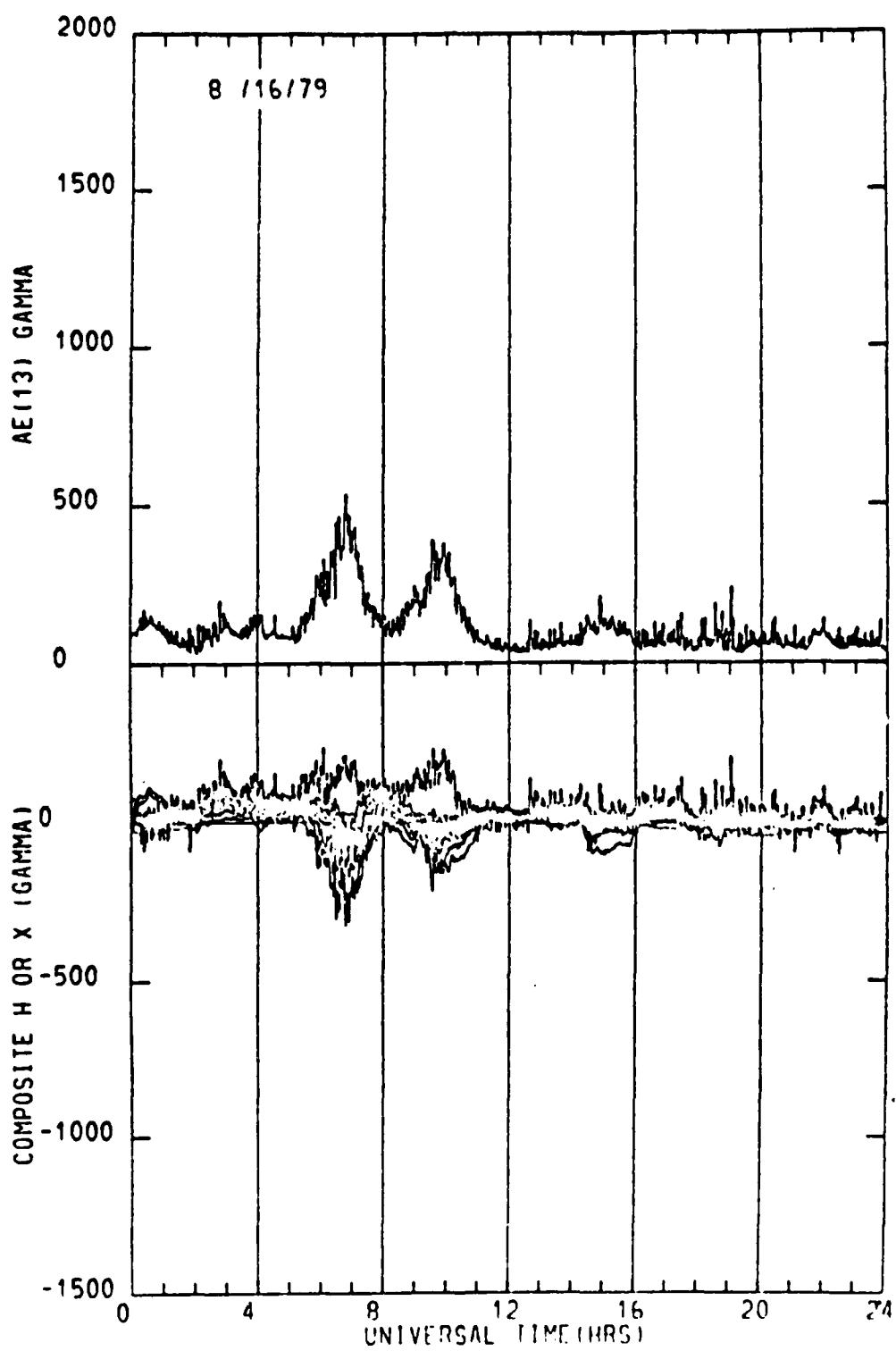




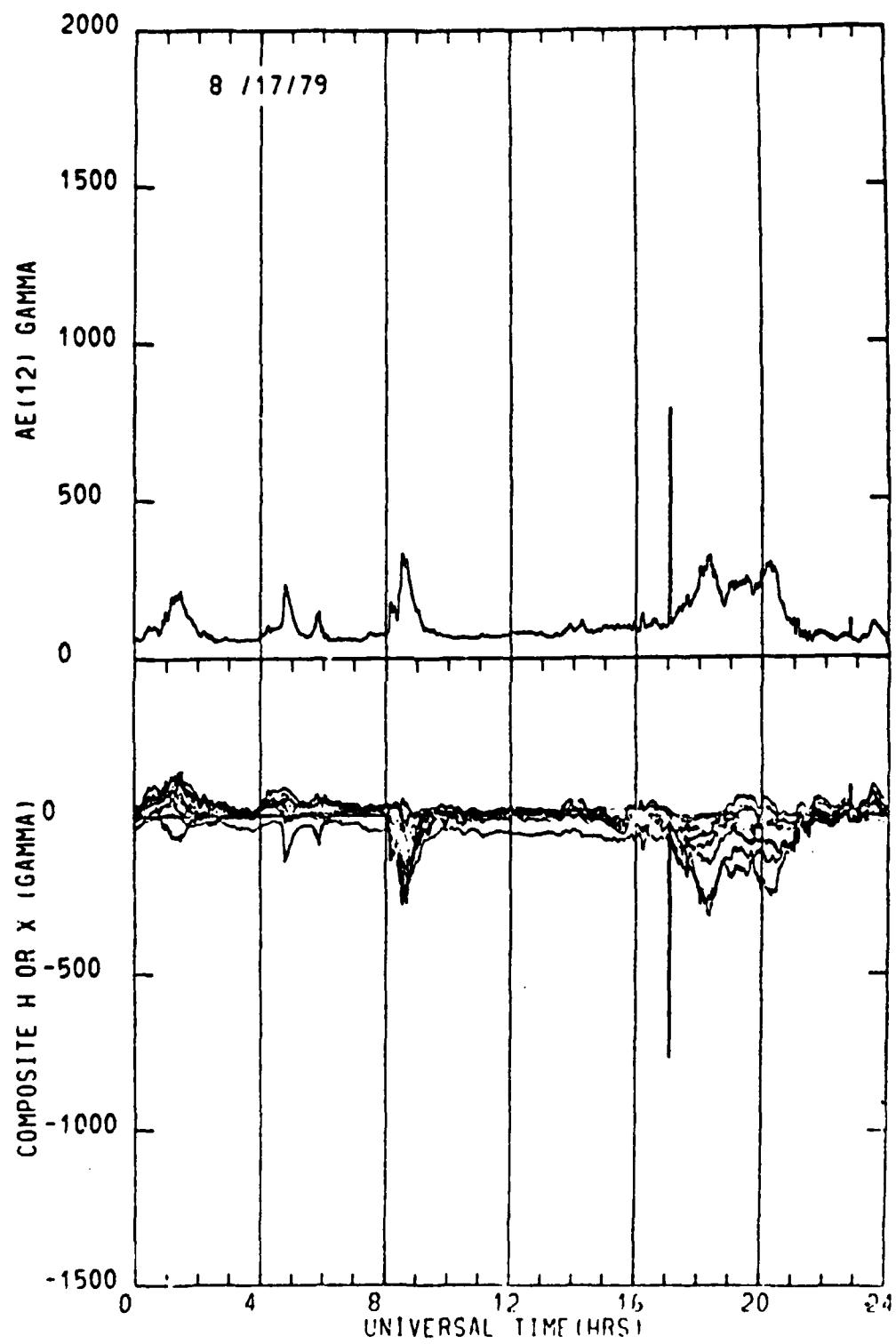
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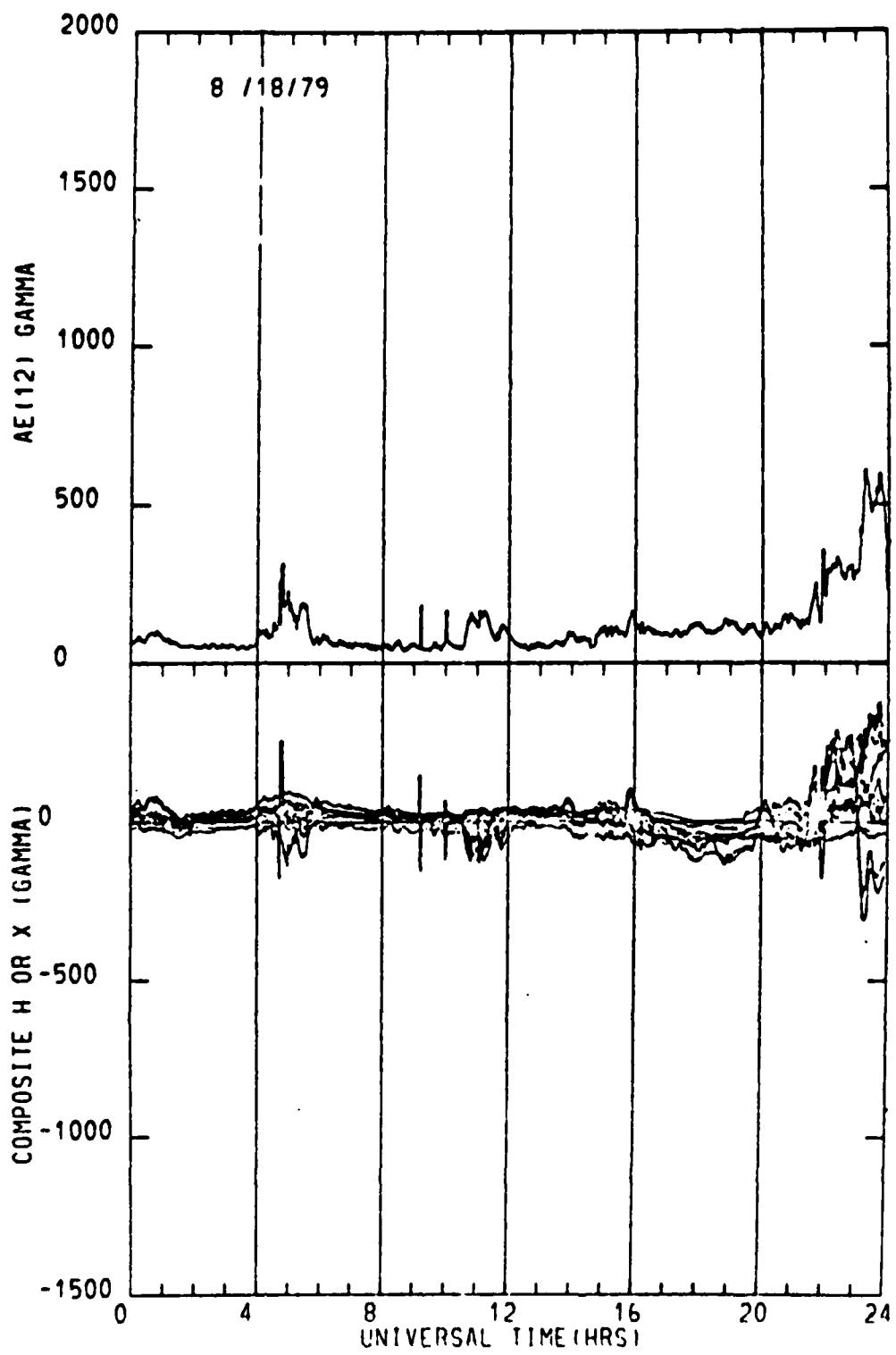
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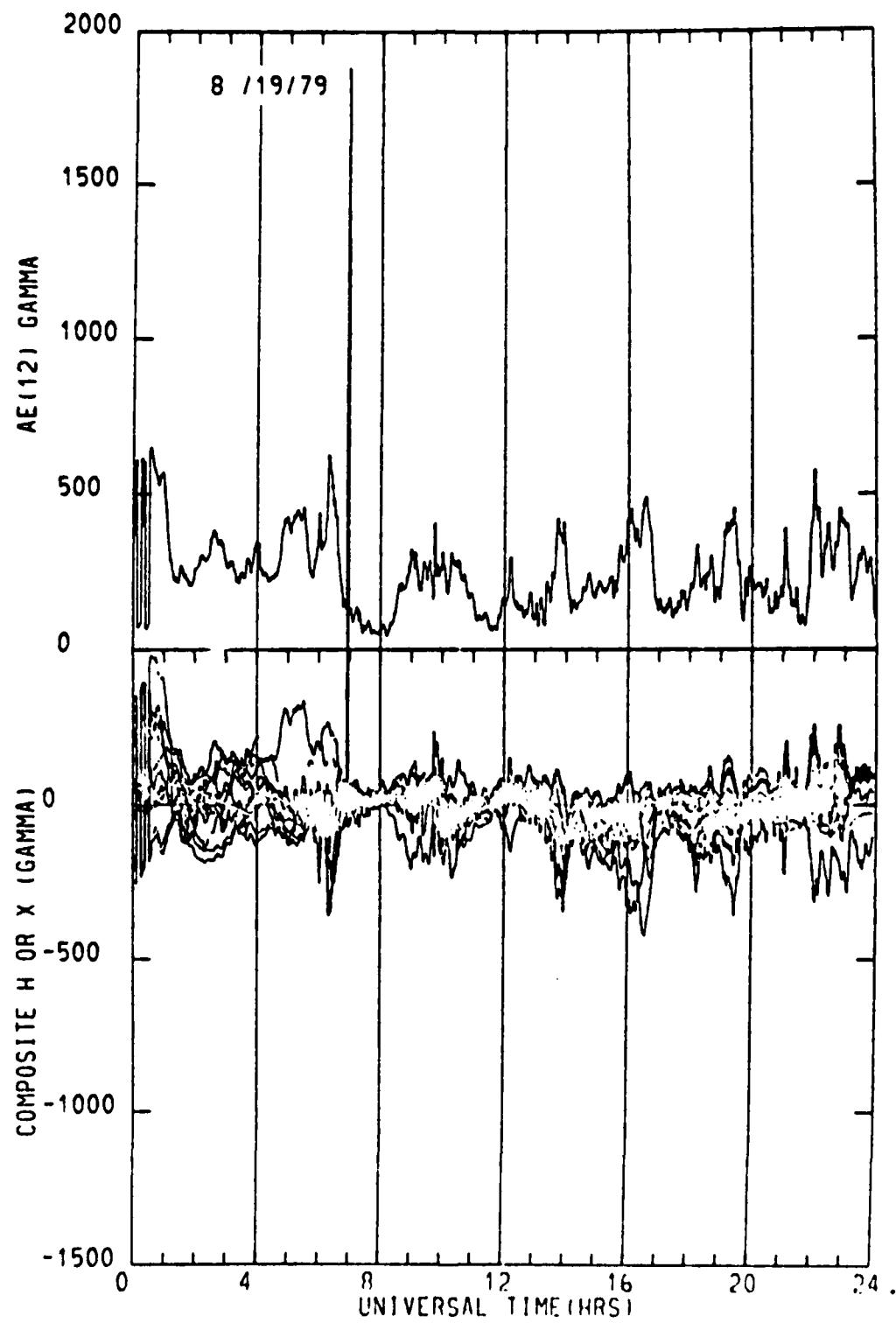
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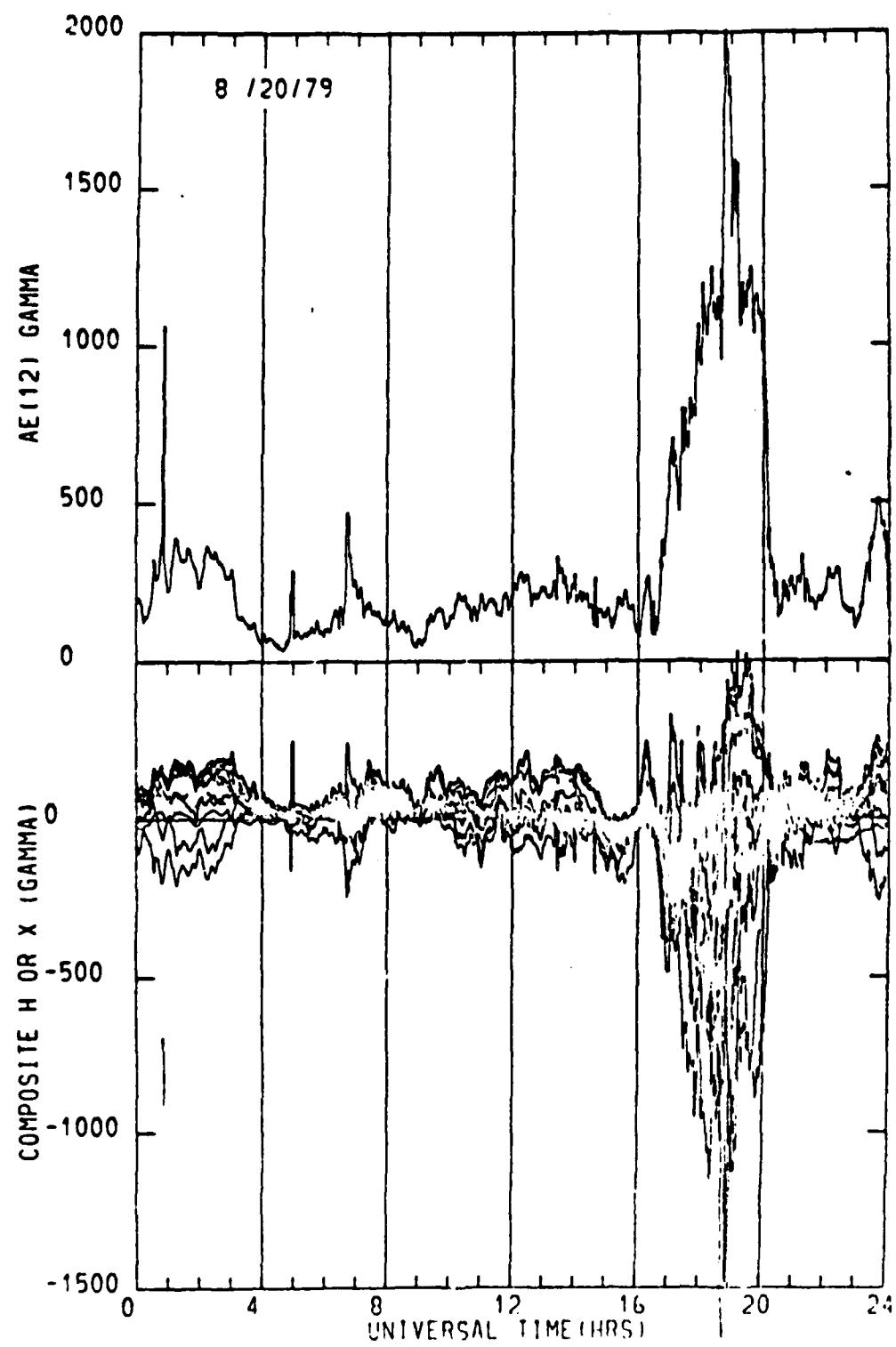


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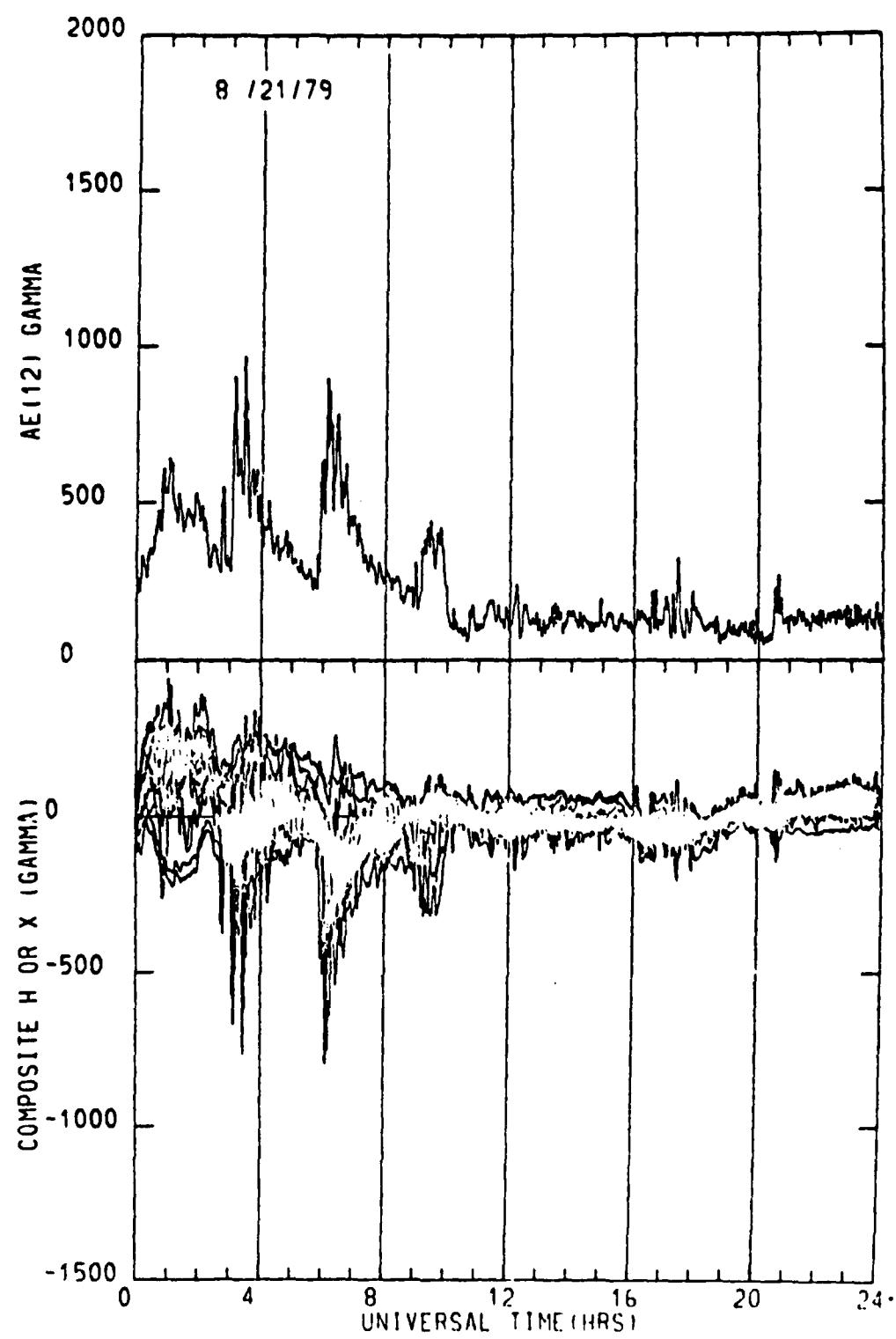


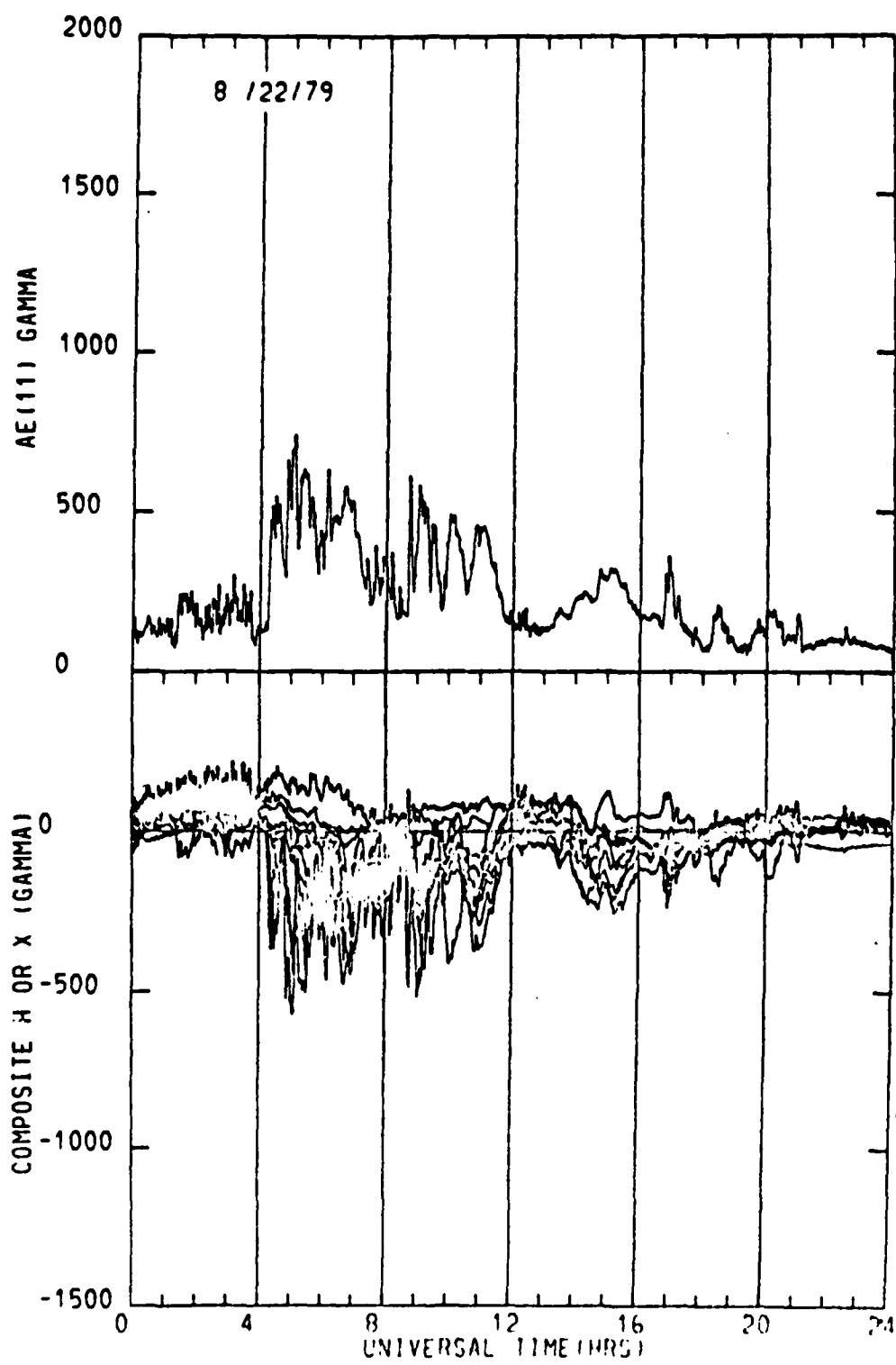
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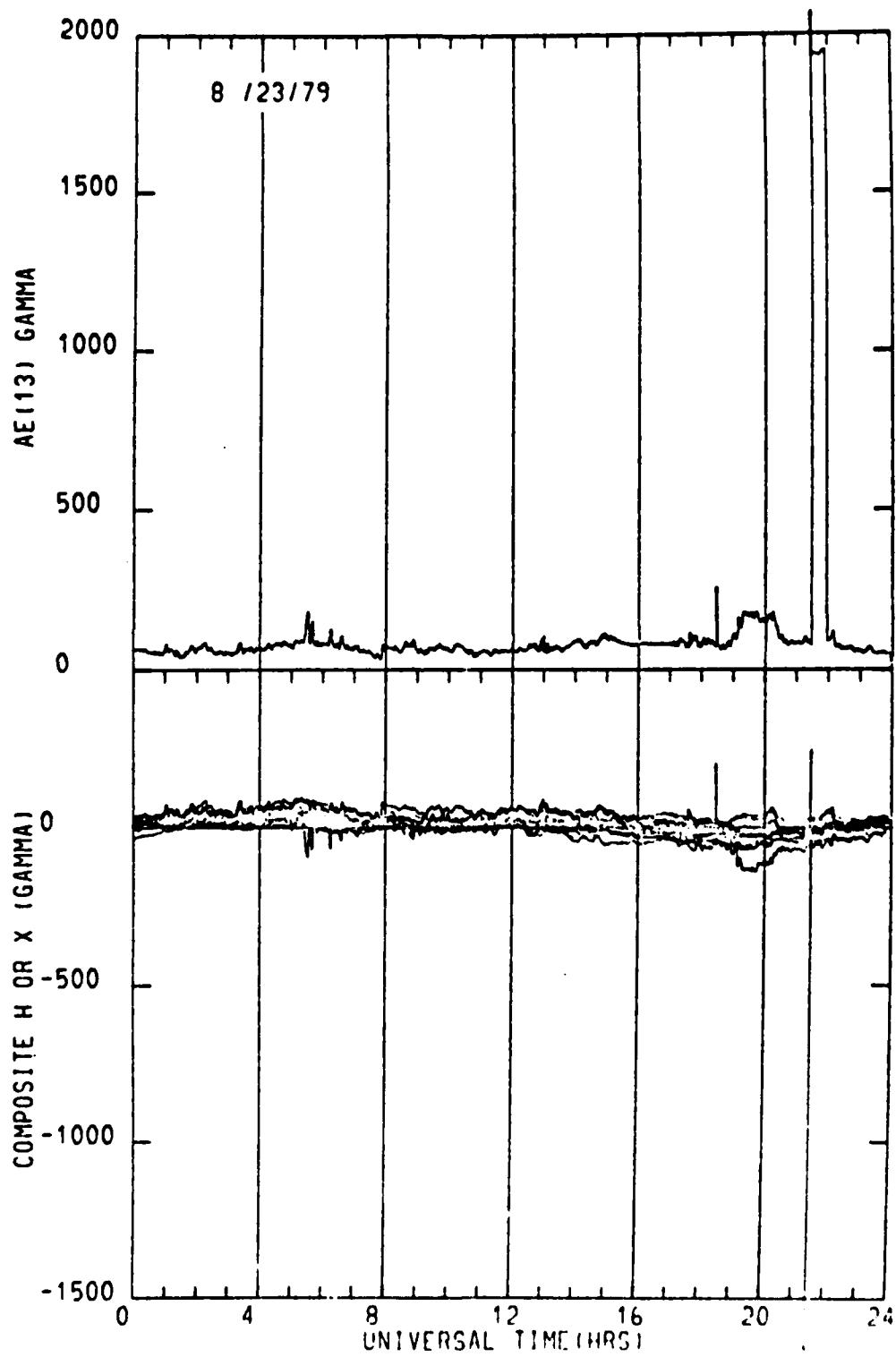


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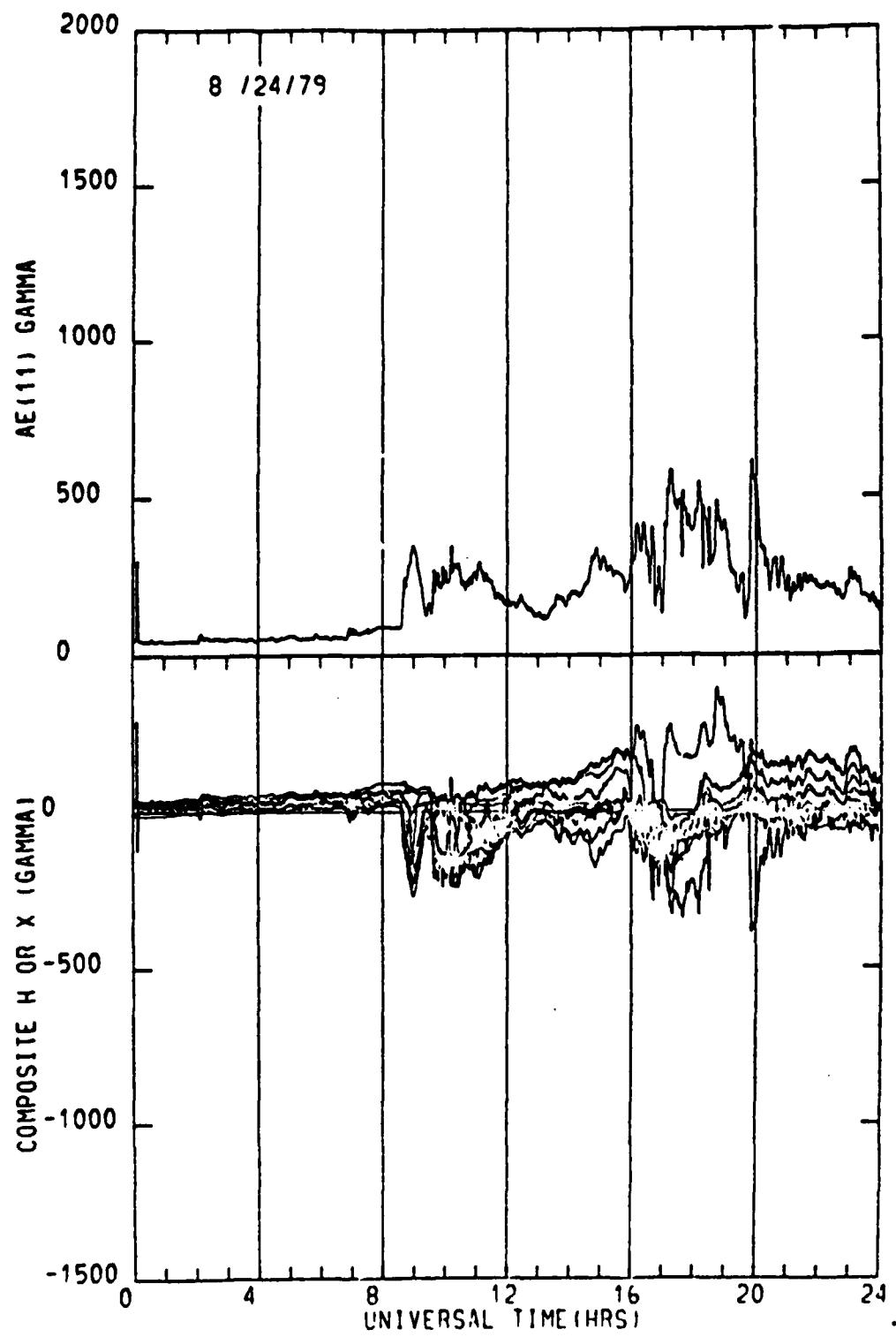




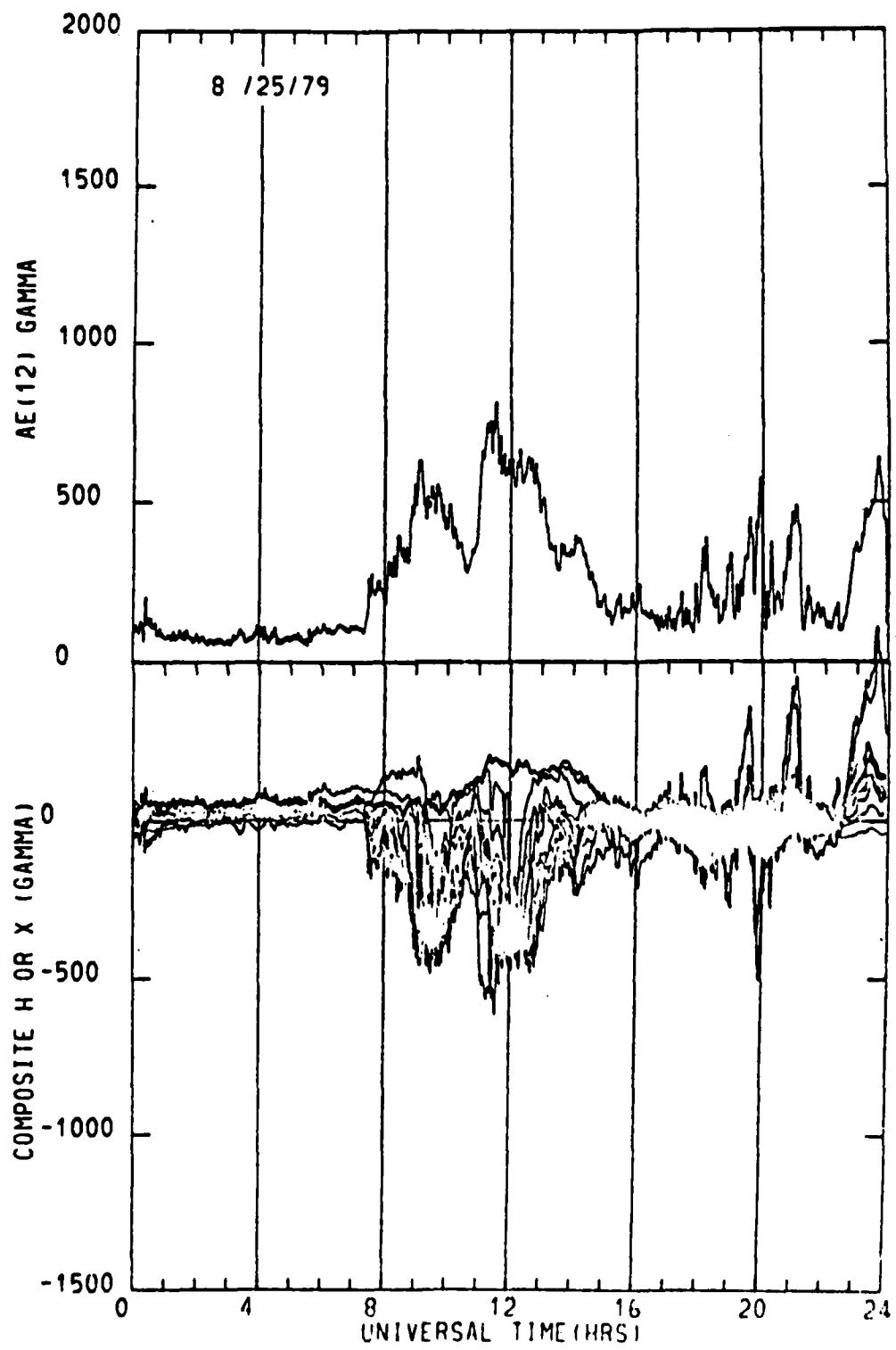
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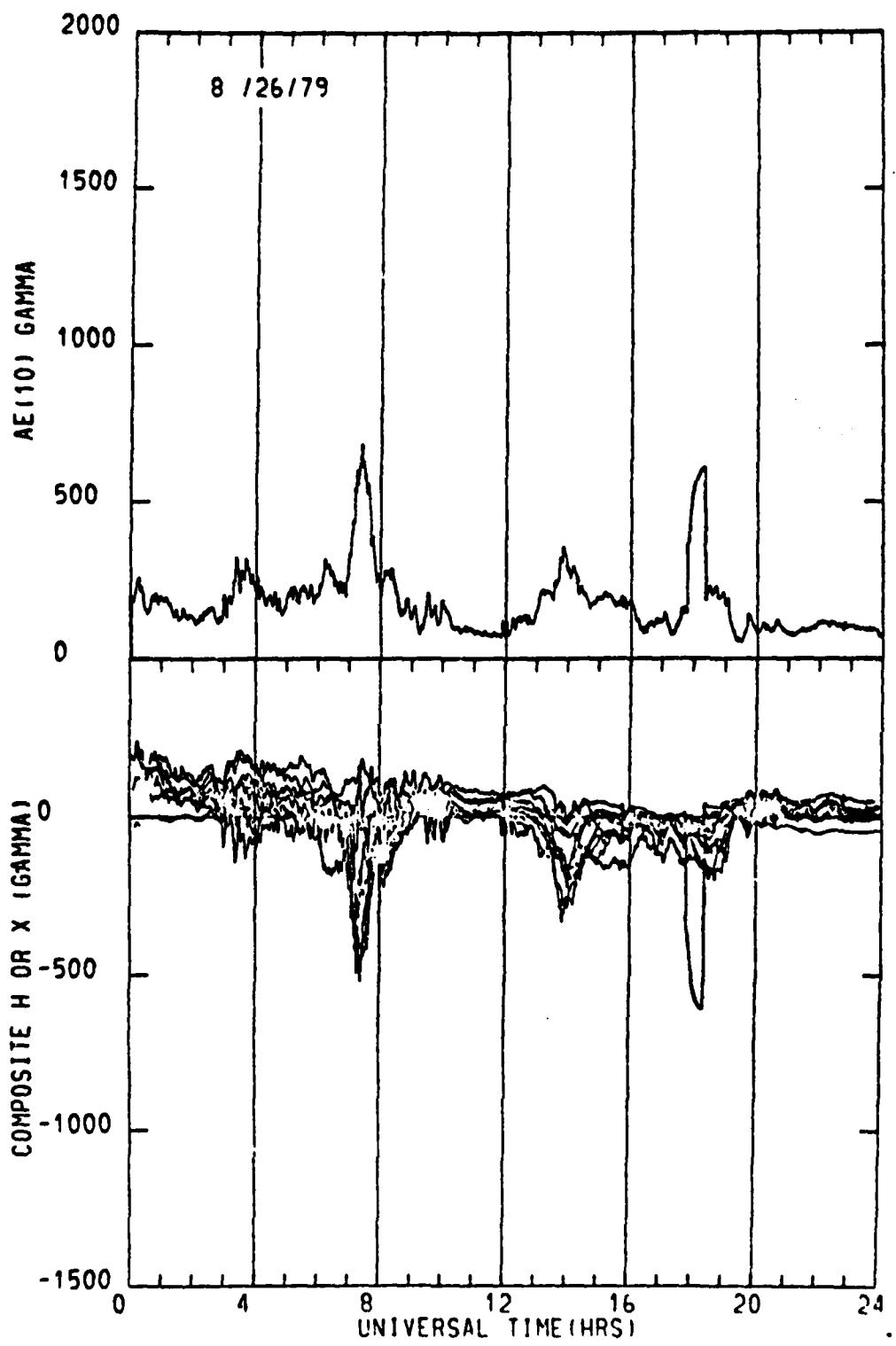
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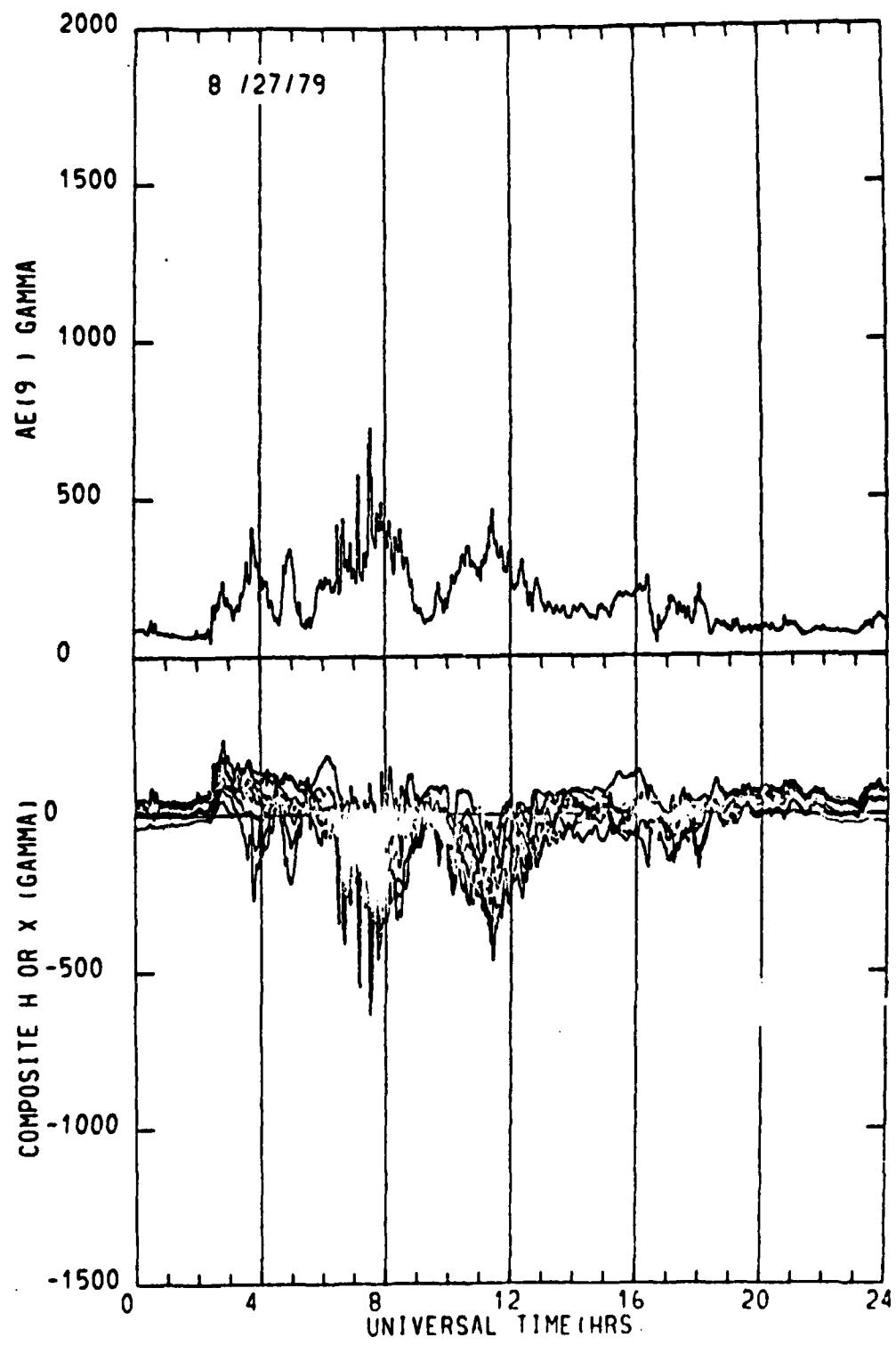
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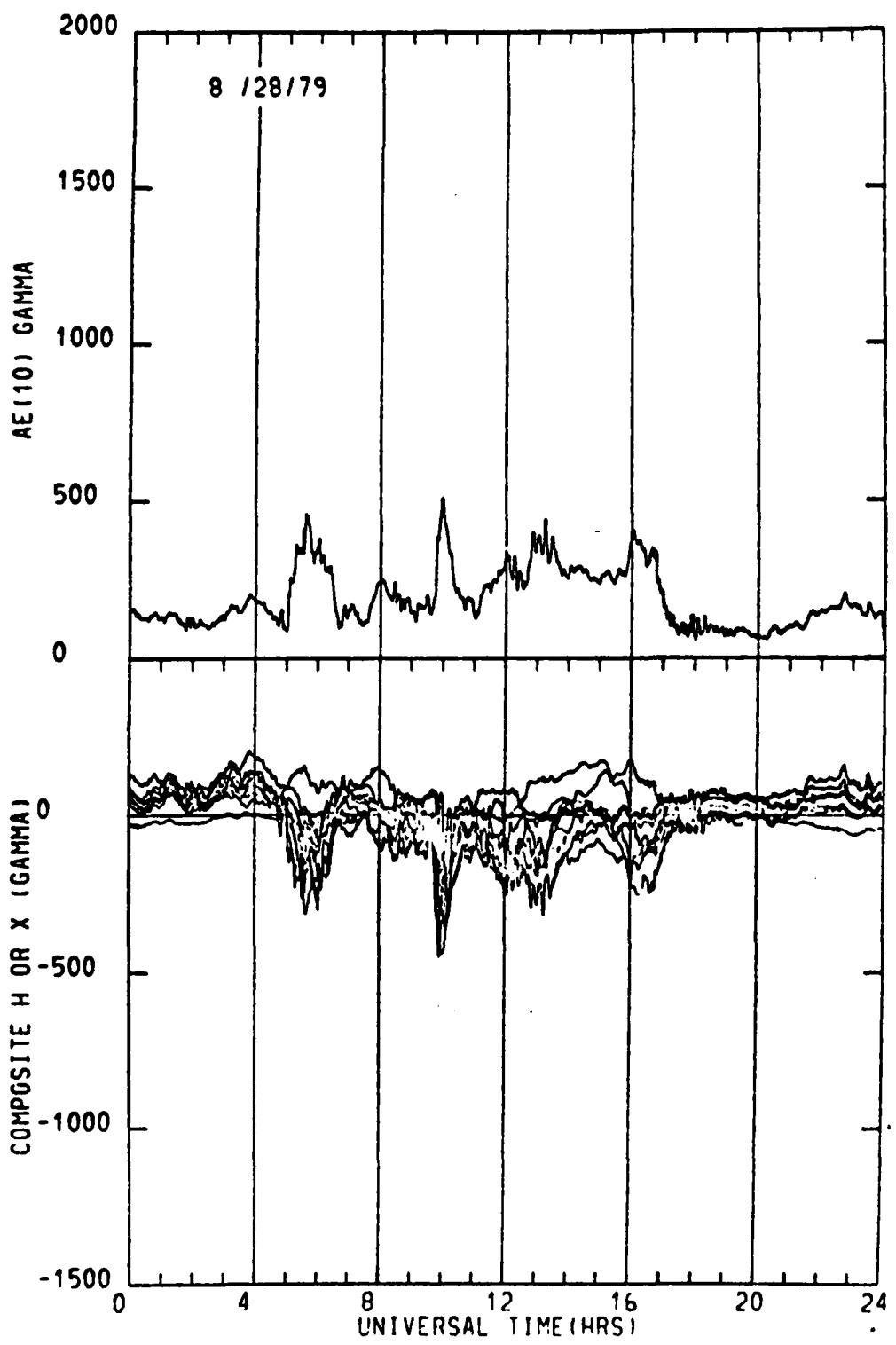
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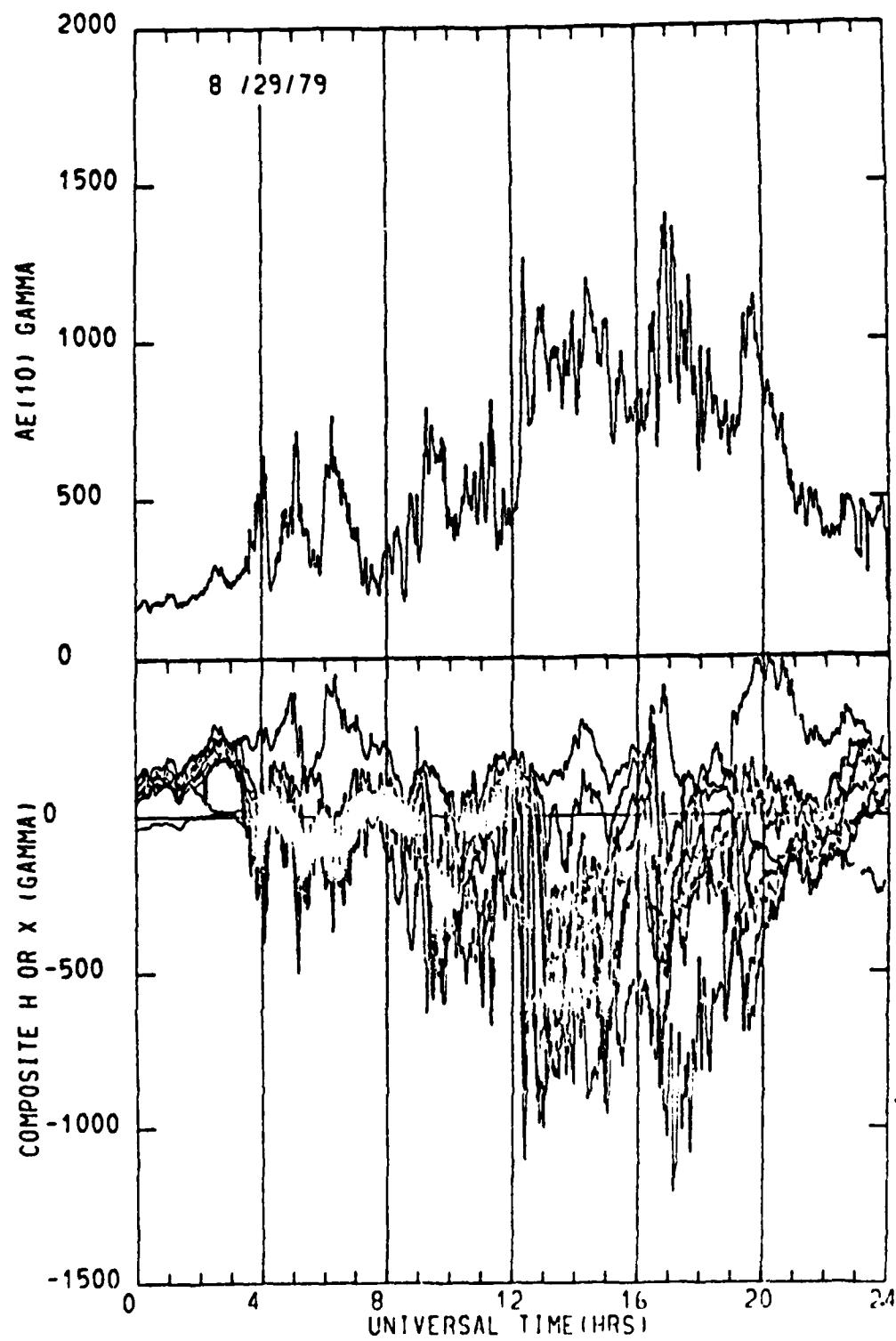
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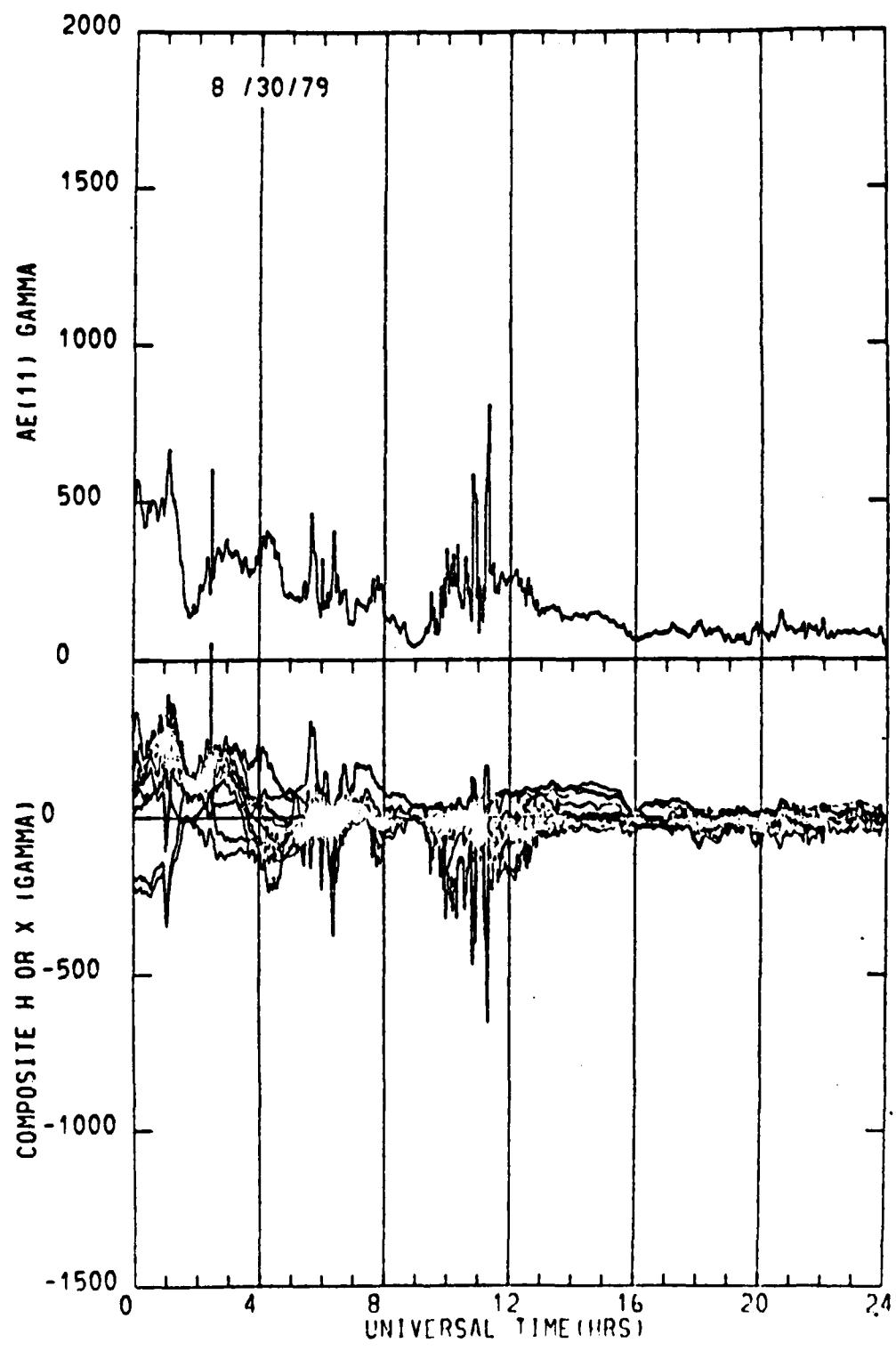


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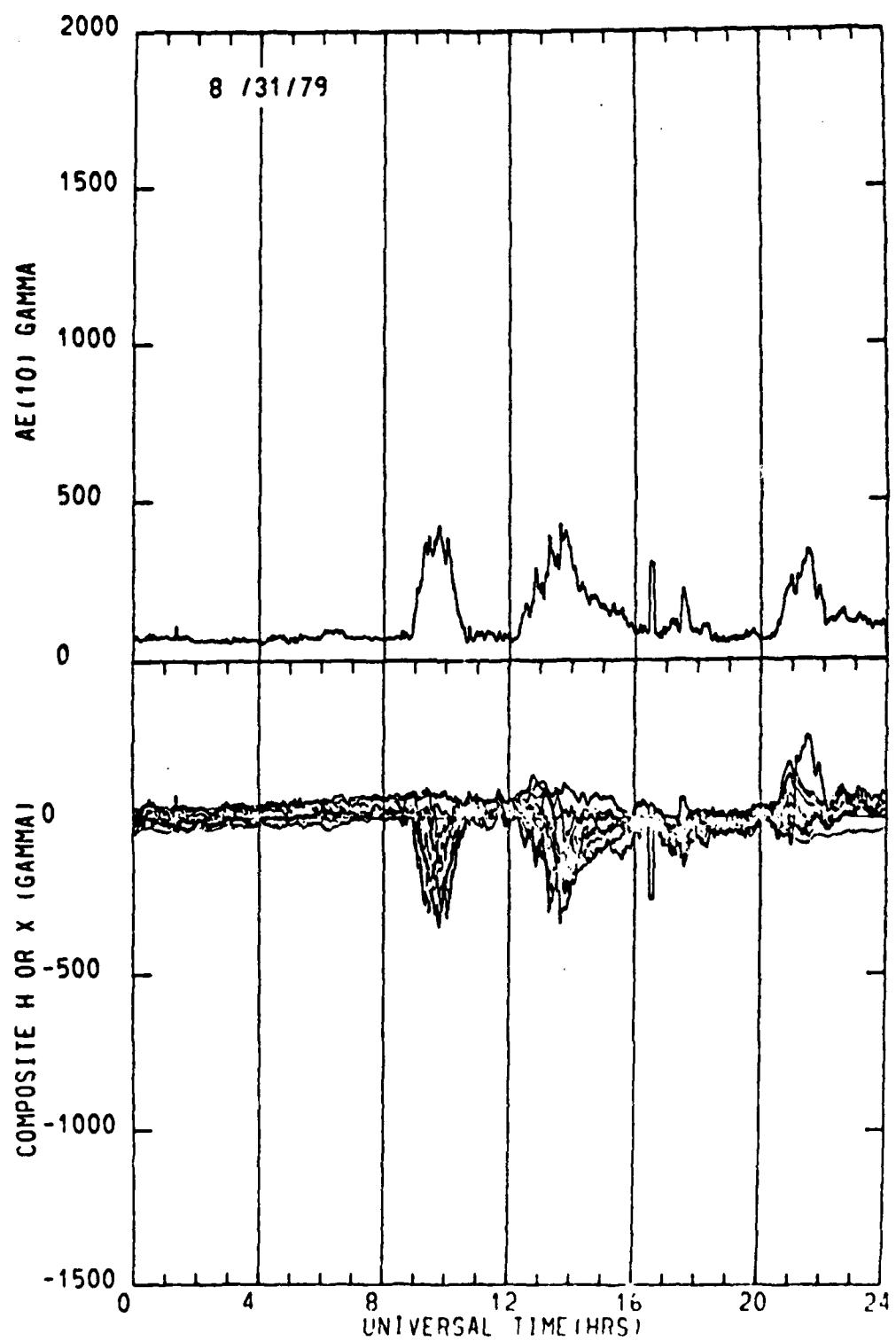


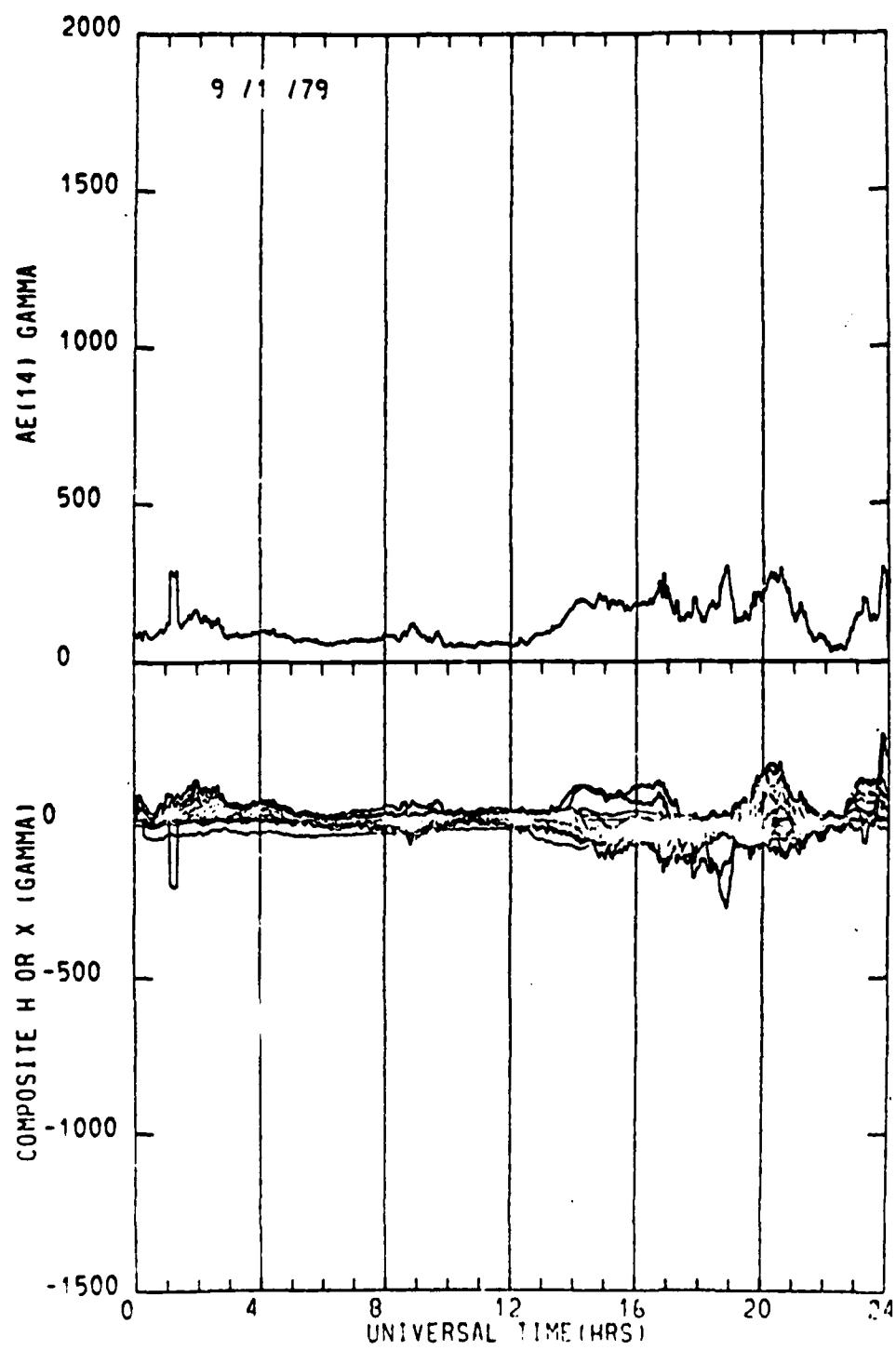
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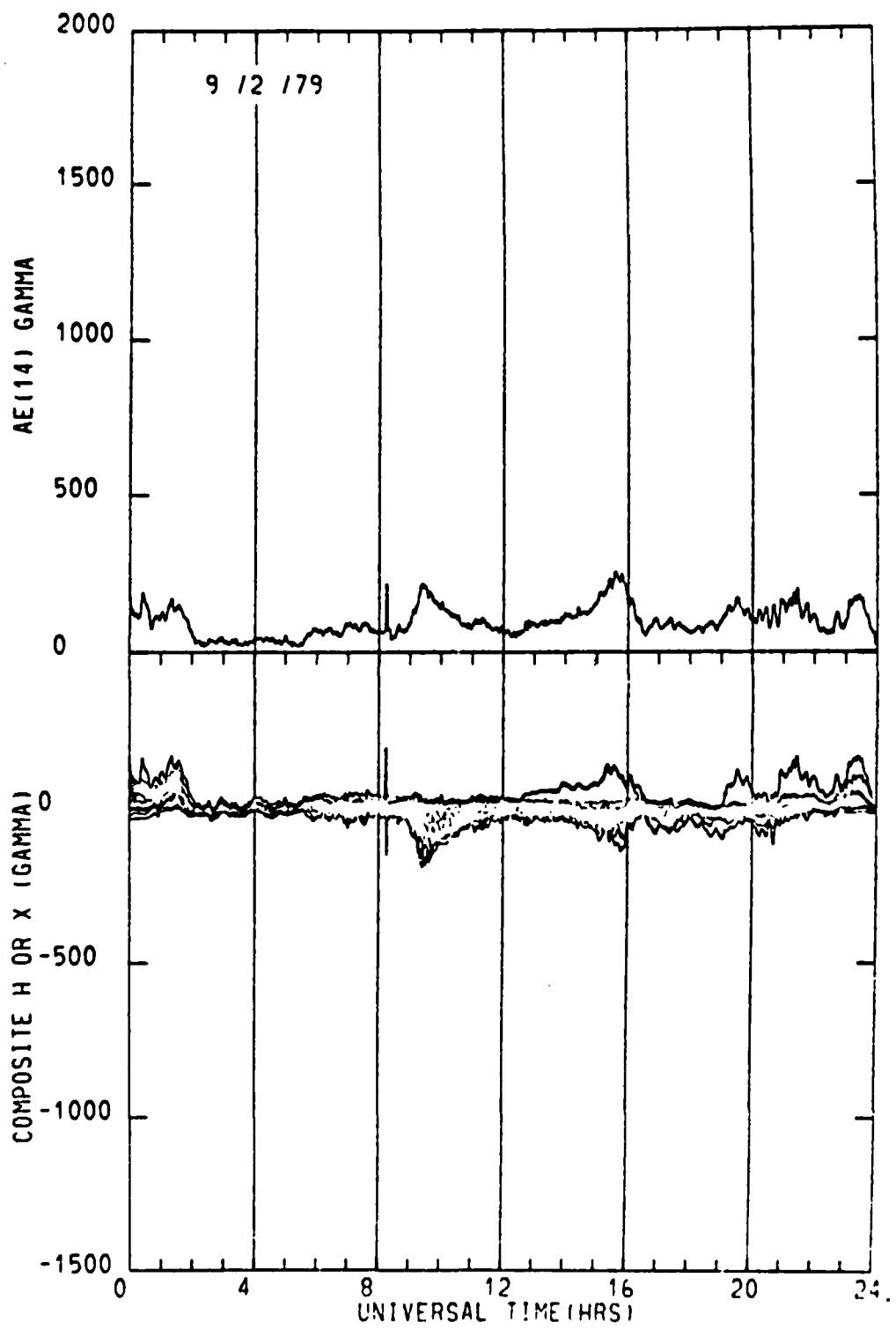


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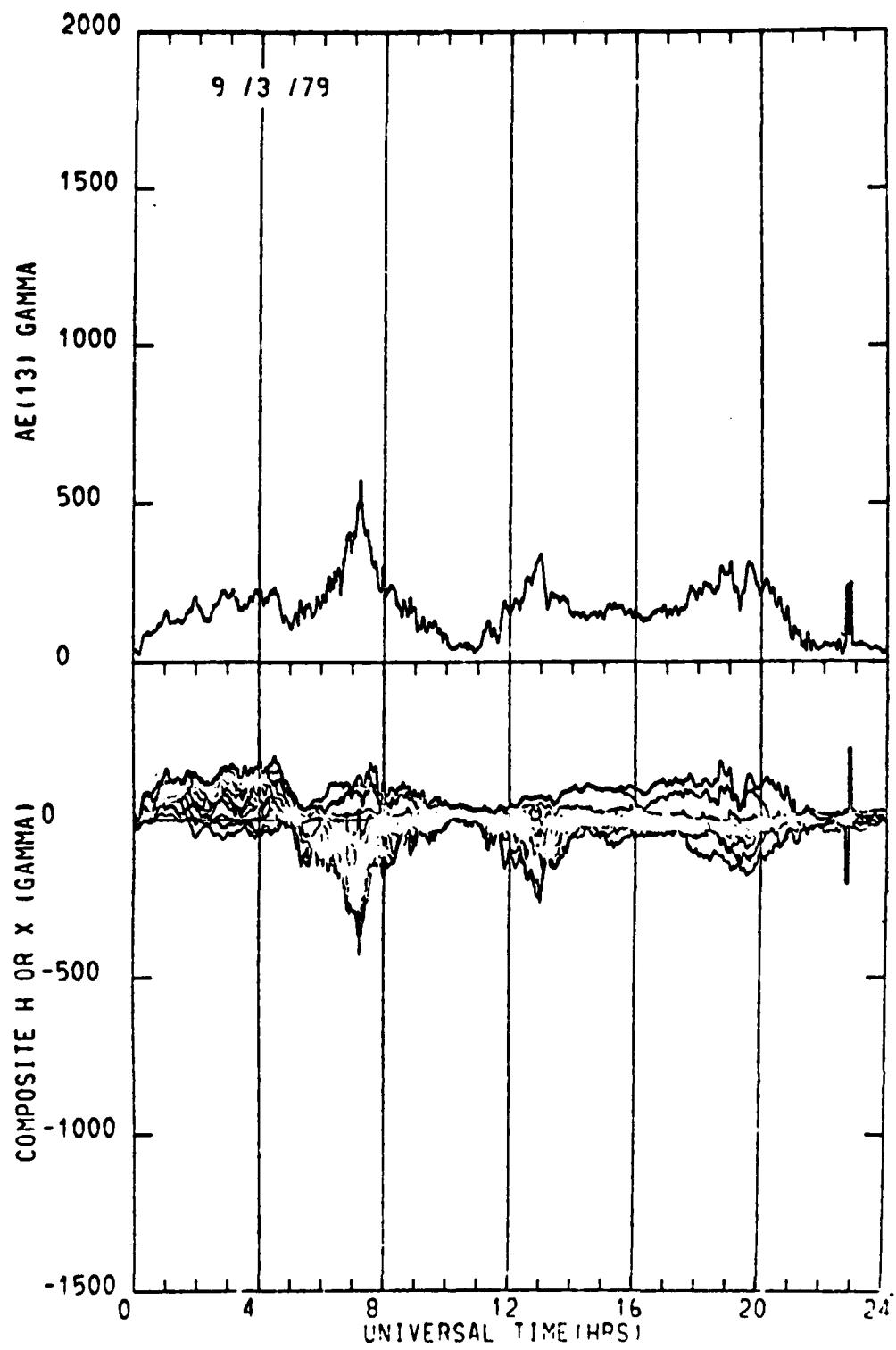




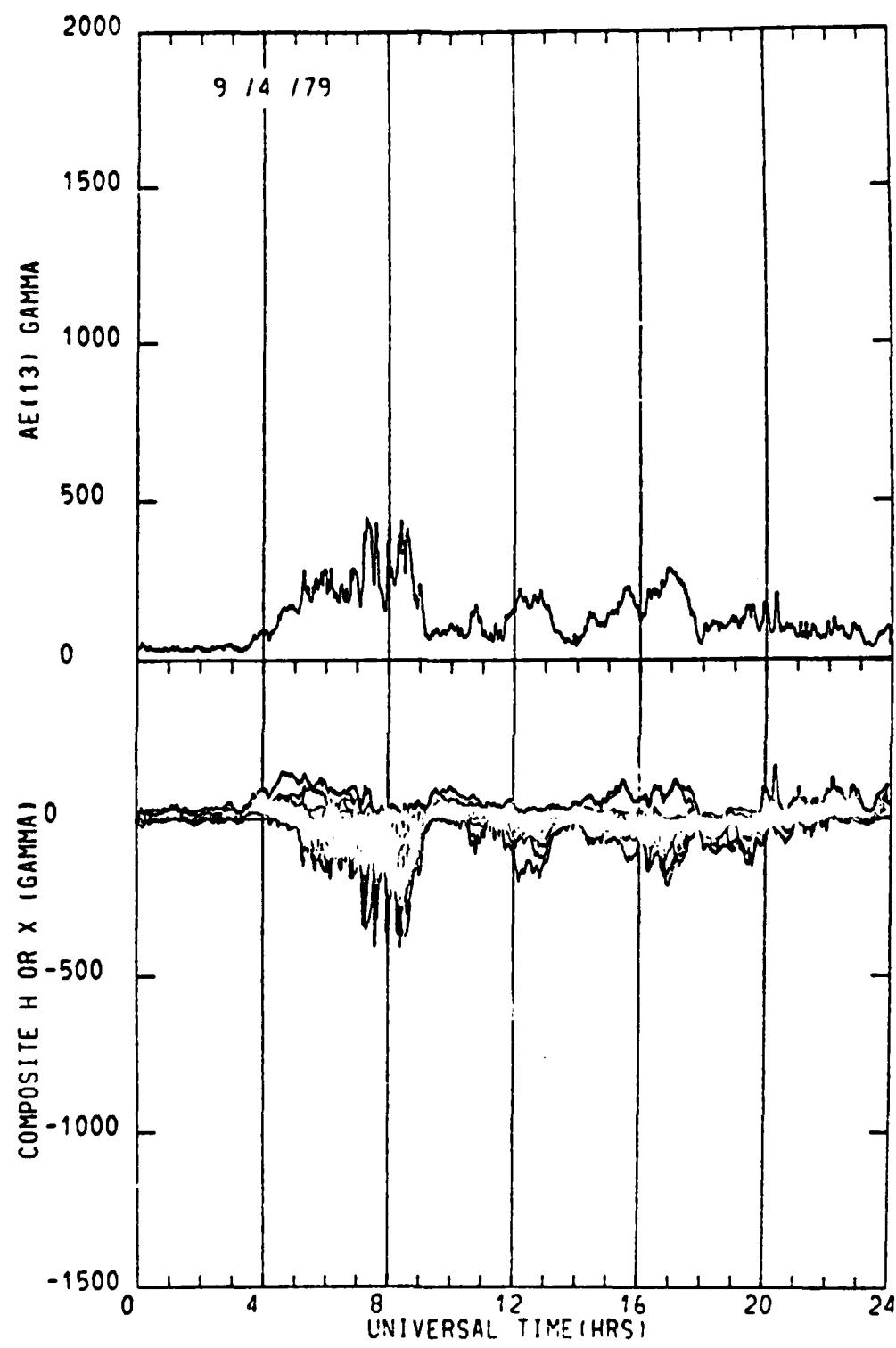
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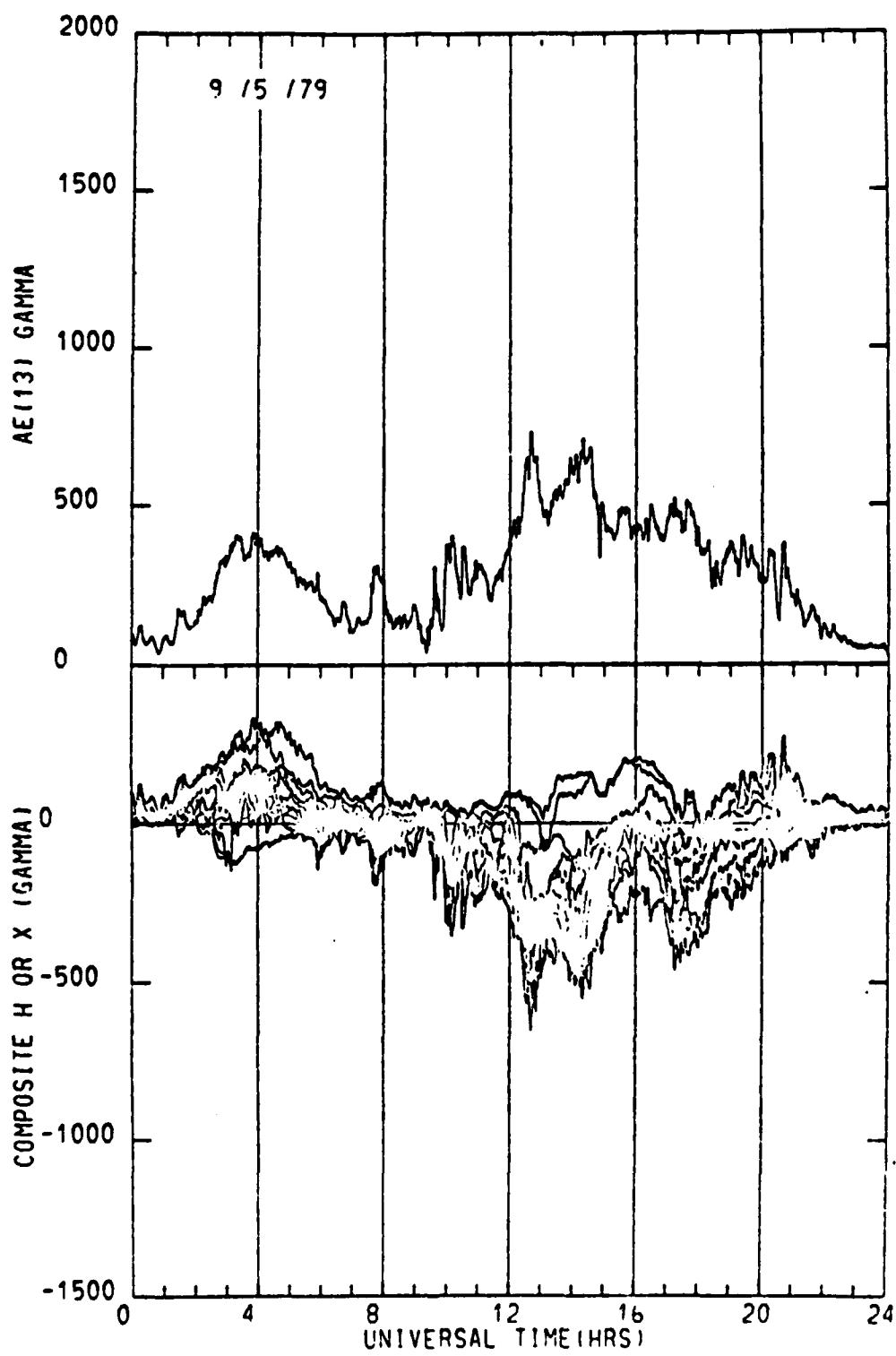
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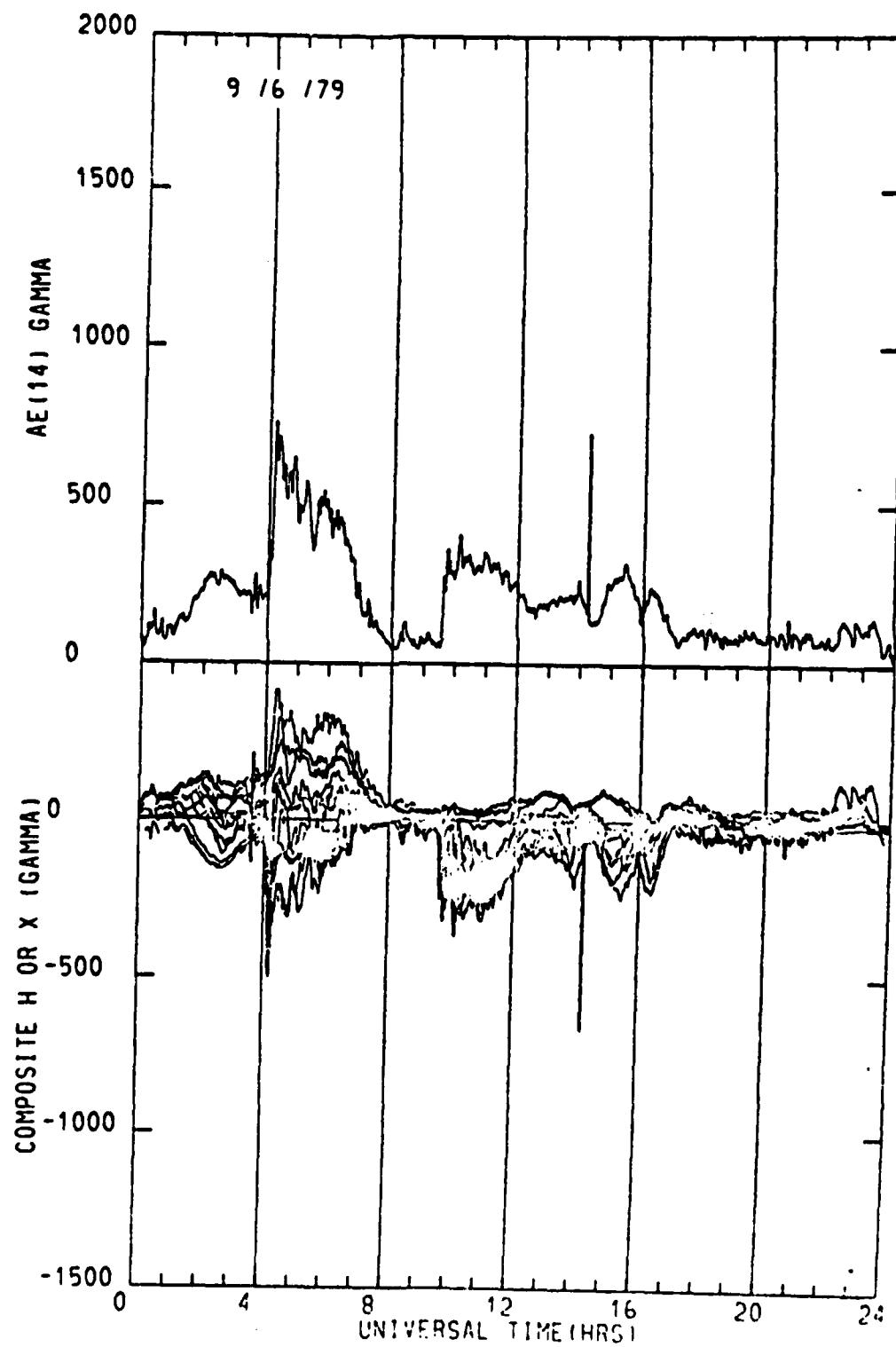
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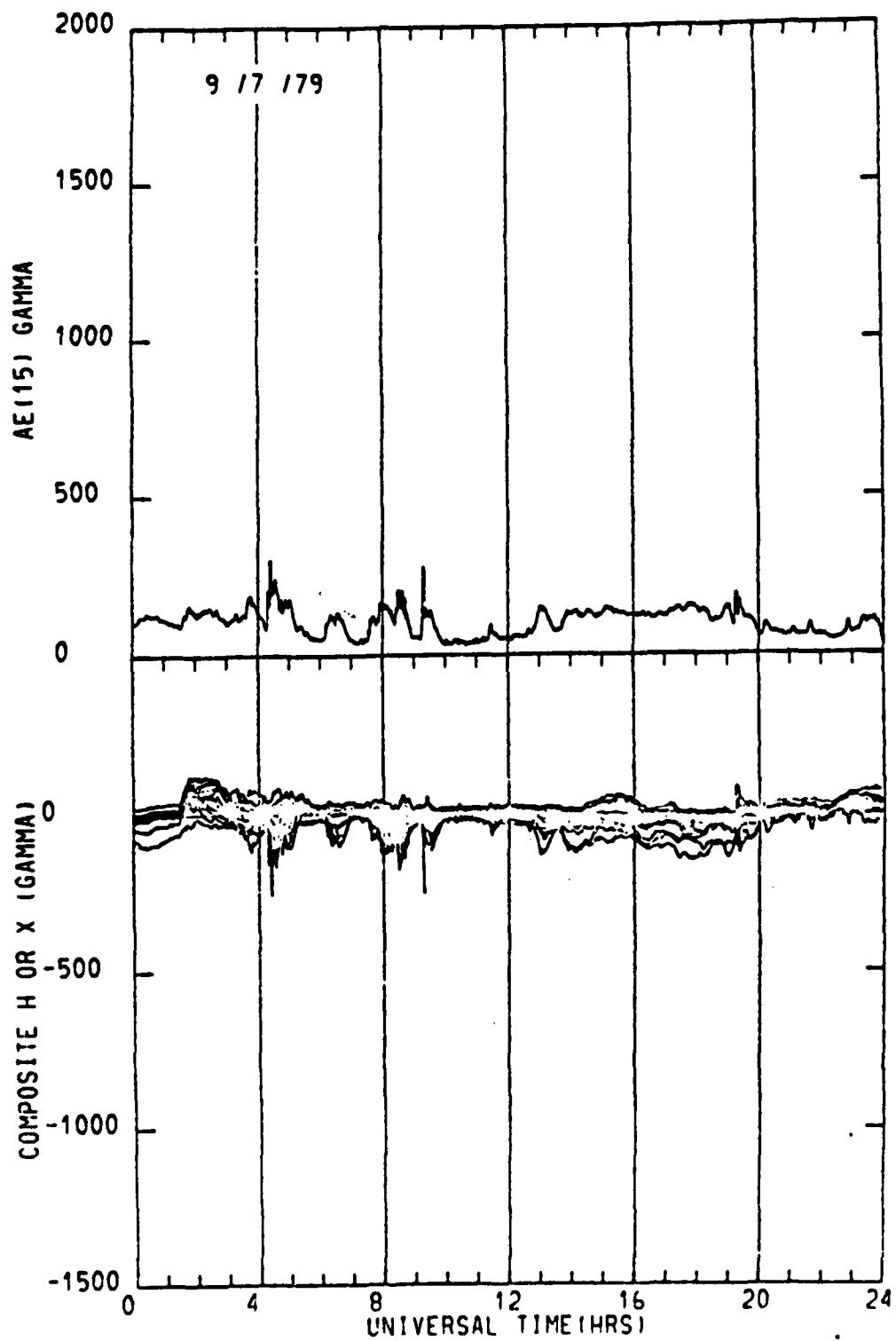
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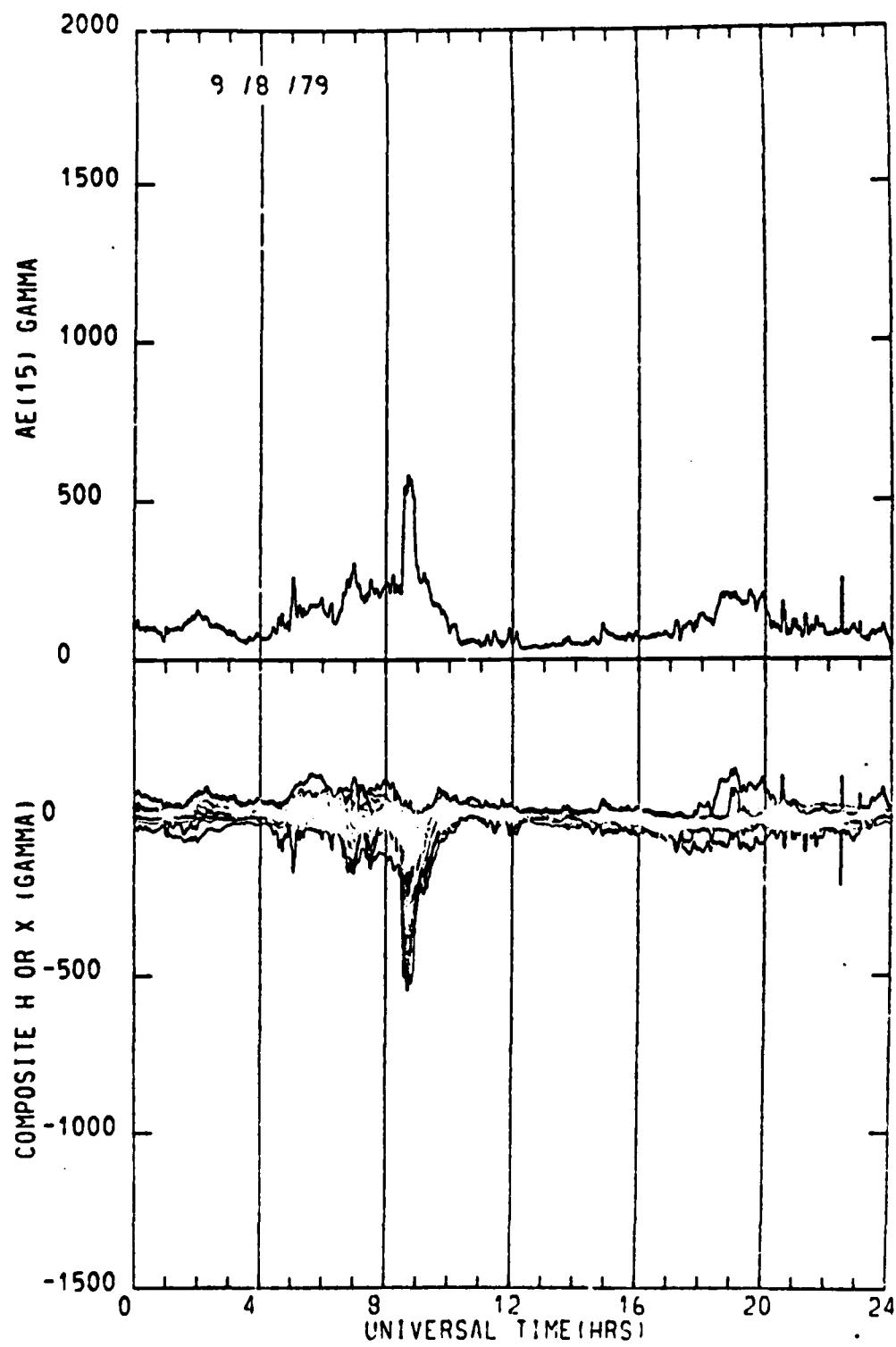
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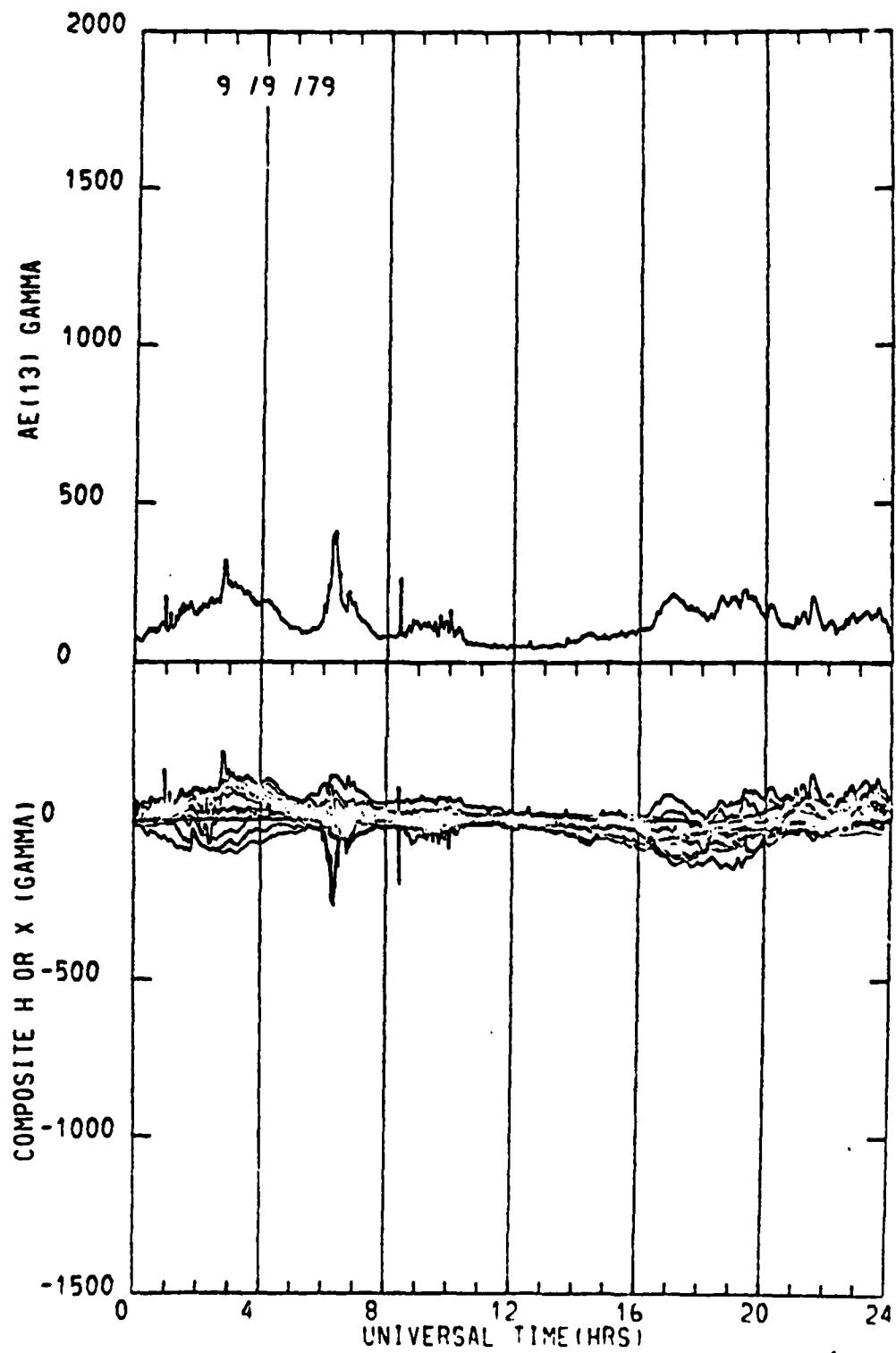
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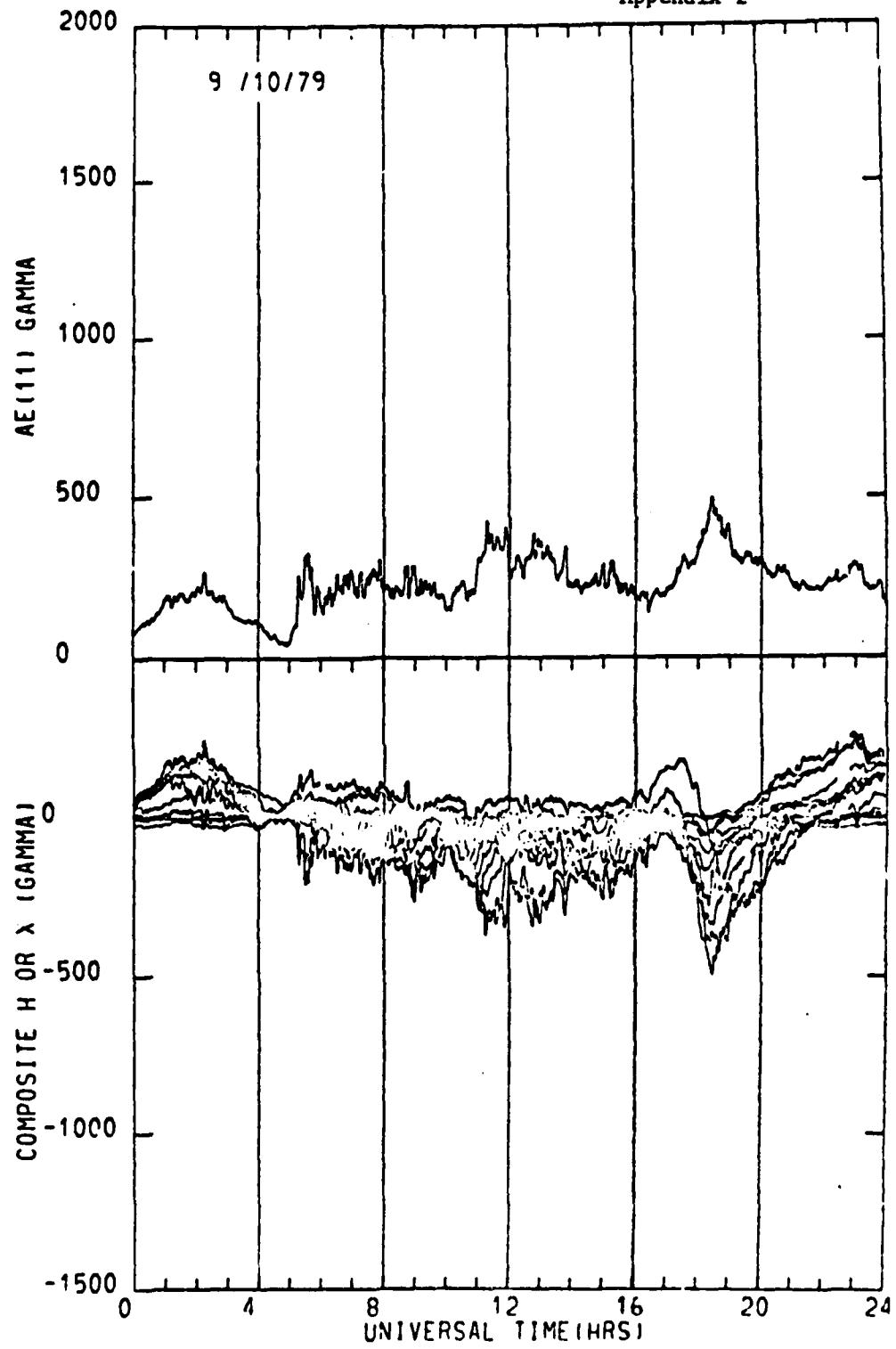
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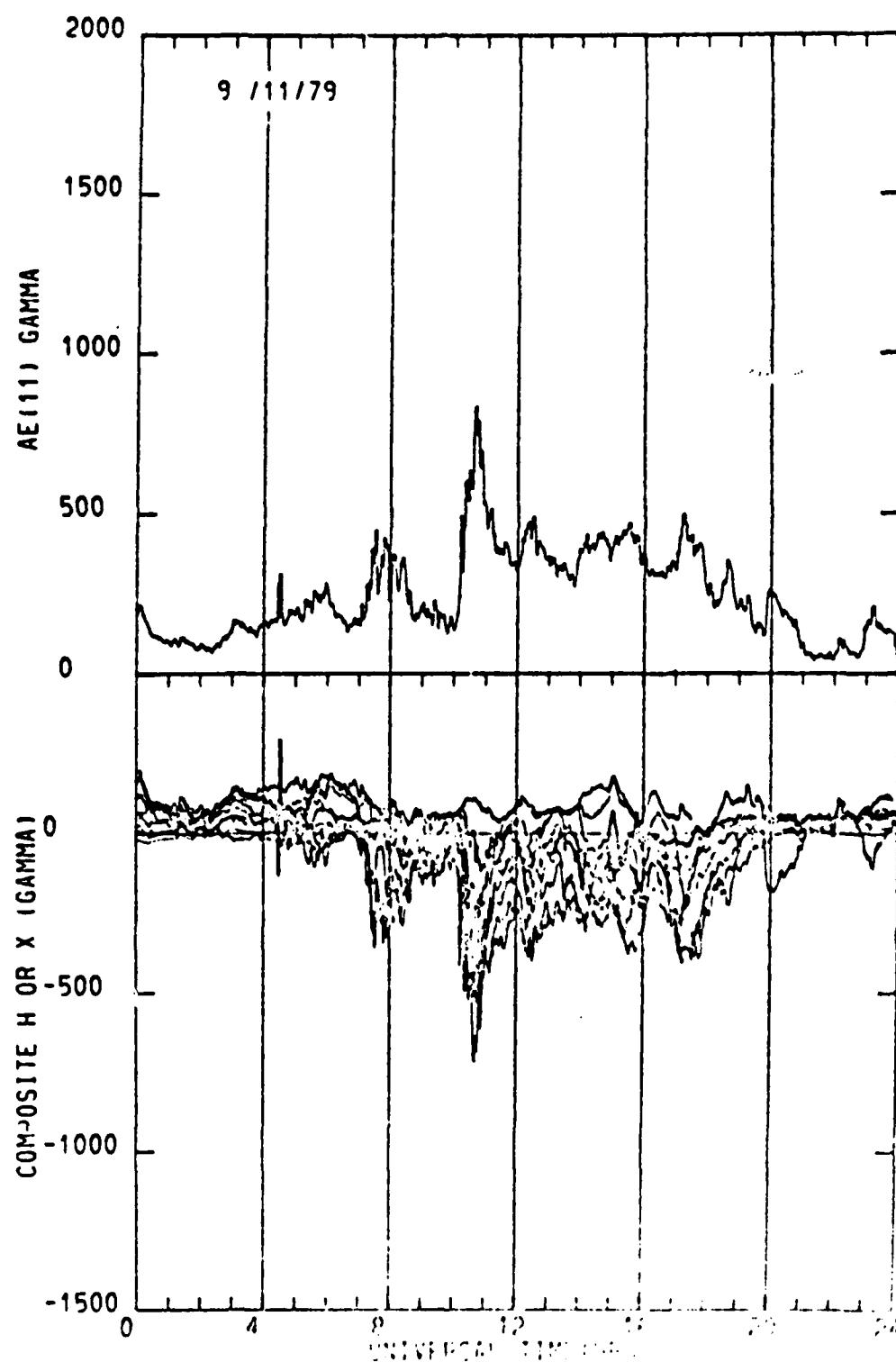


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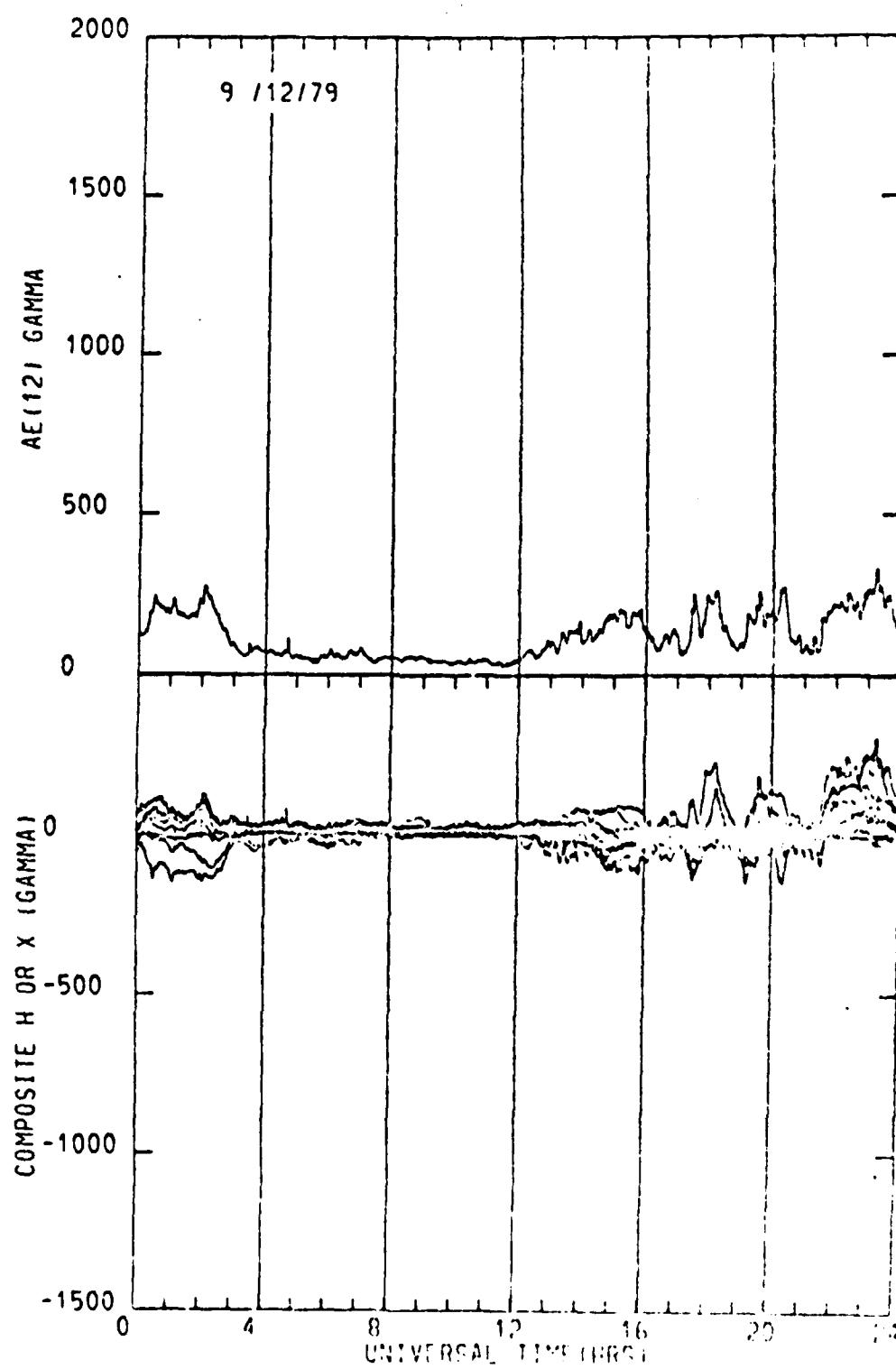


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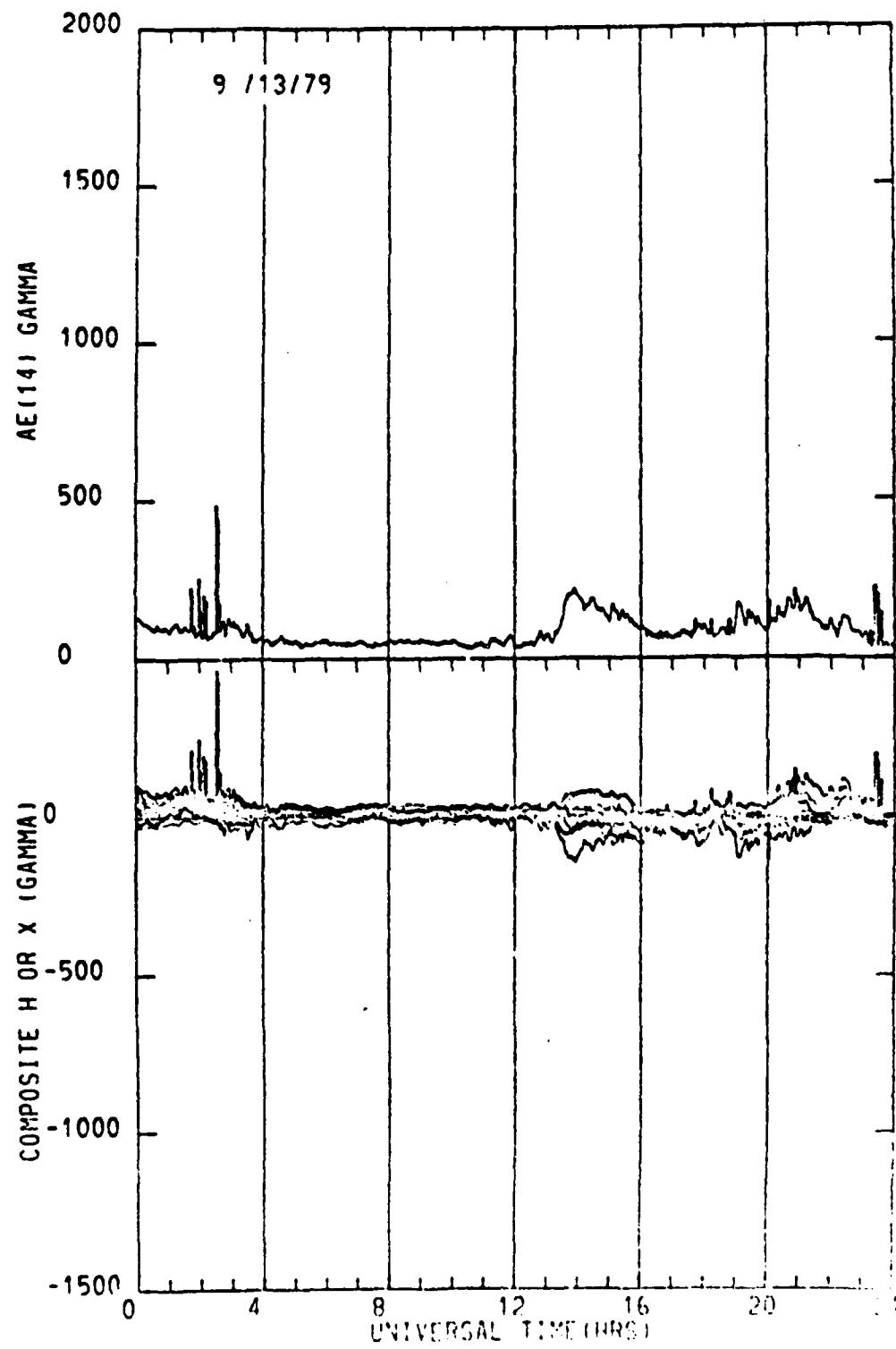


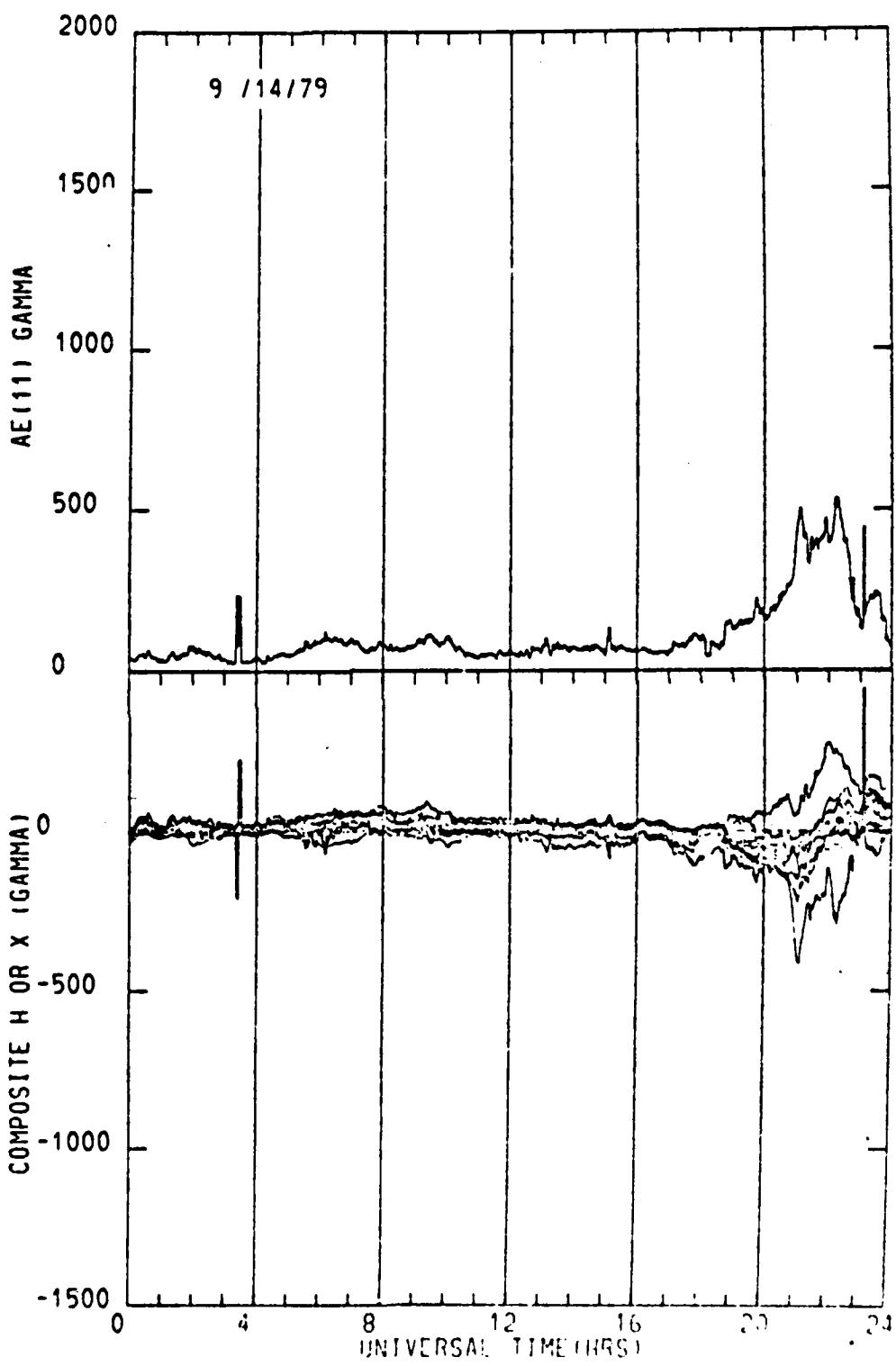


APPENDIX A



Appendix 2





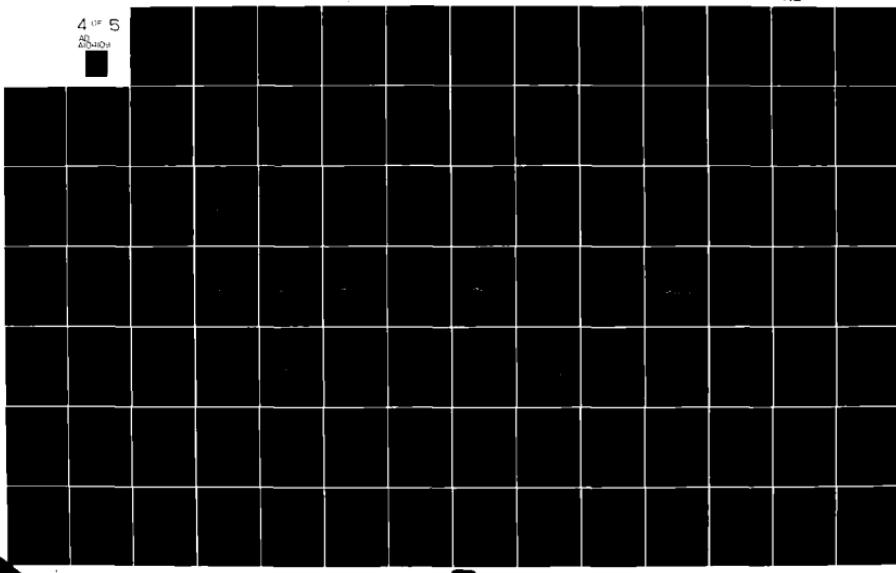
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MAGNETOSPHERIC AND GEOMAGNETIC ACTIVITY DURING THE FIRST YEAR (--ETC(D))  
DEC 80    C MENG      MIPR-FY71218000009

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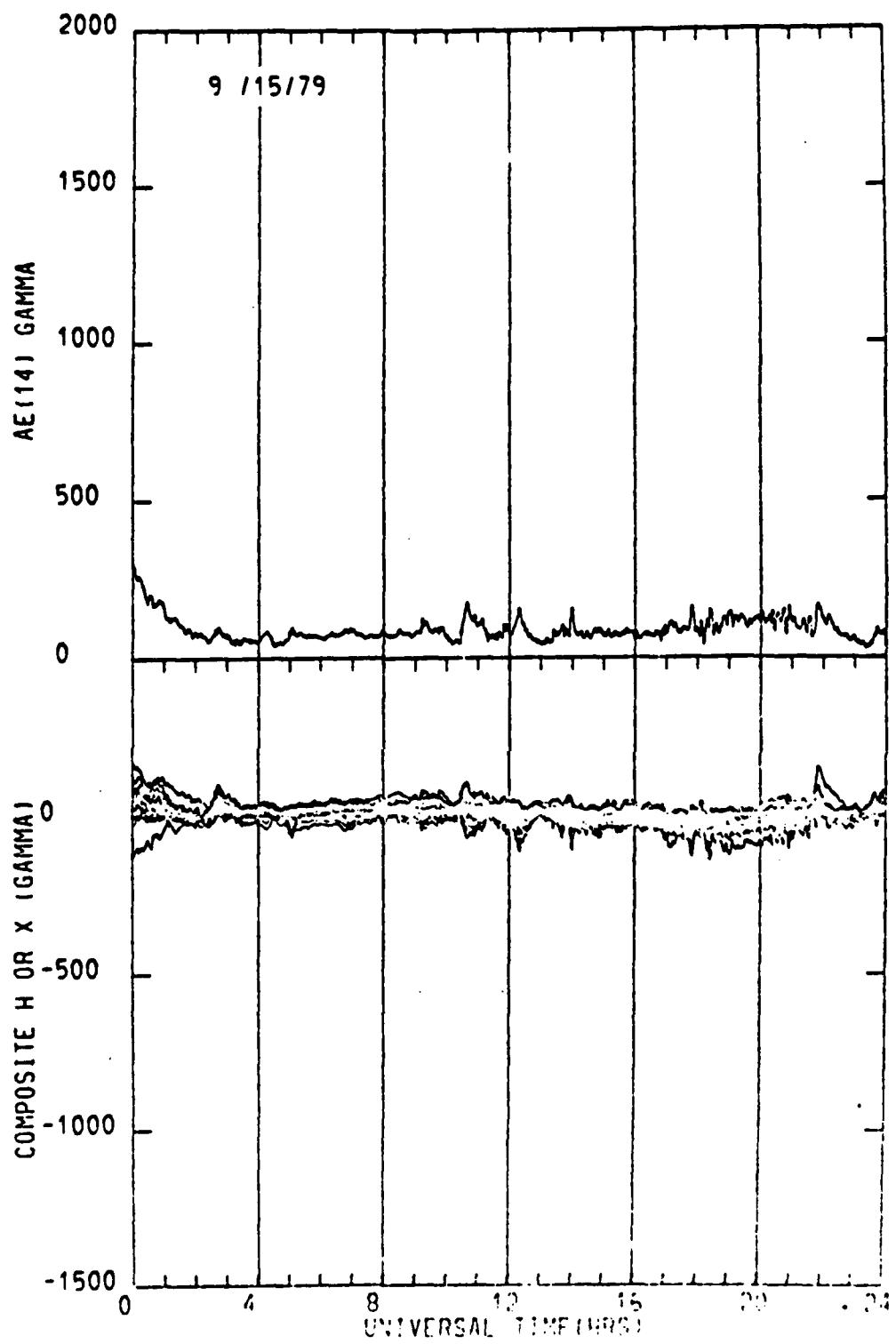
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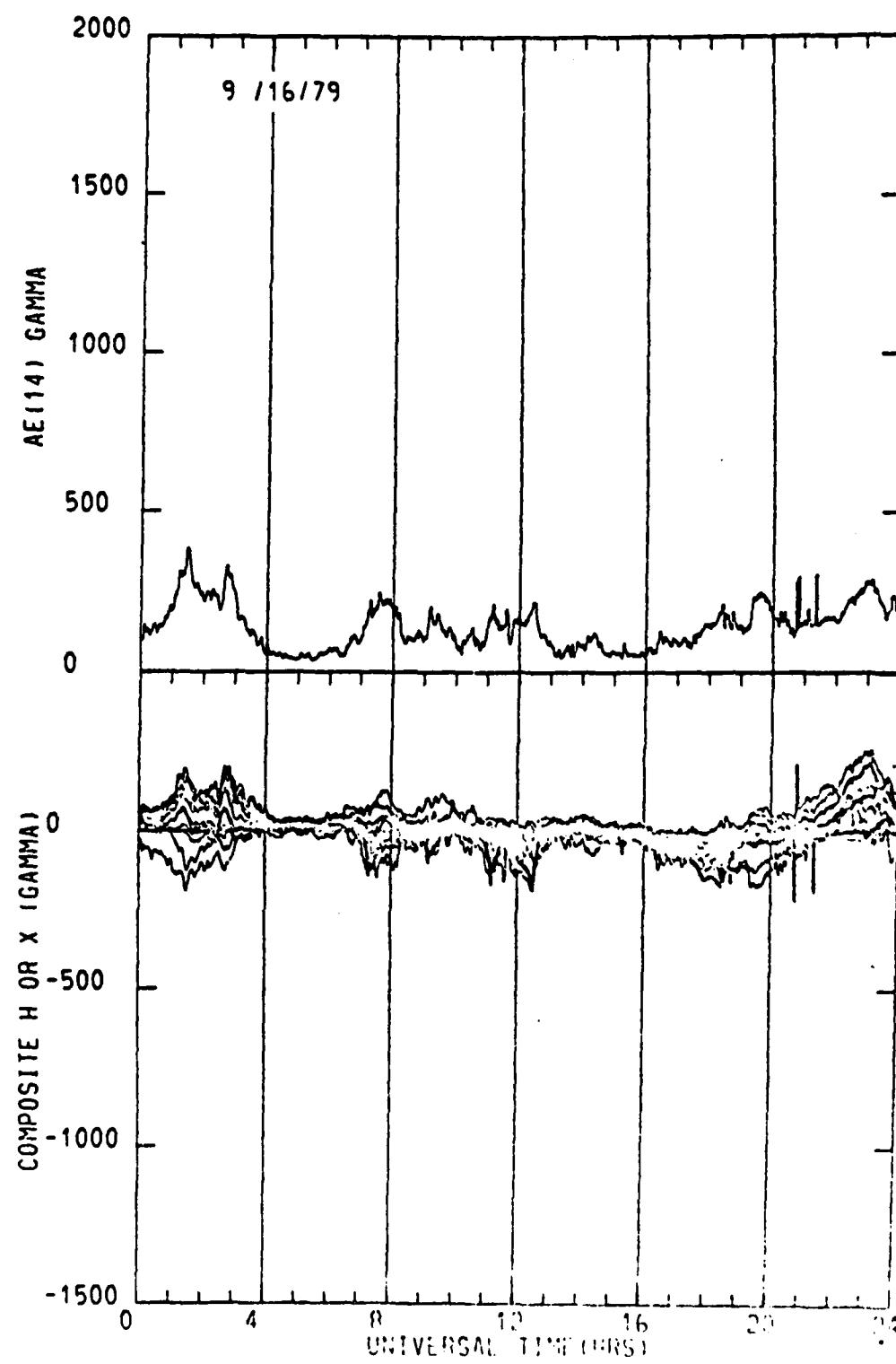
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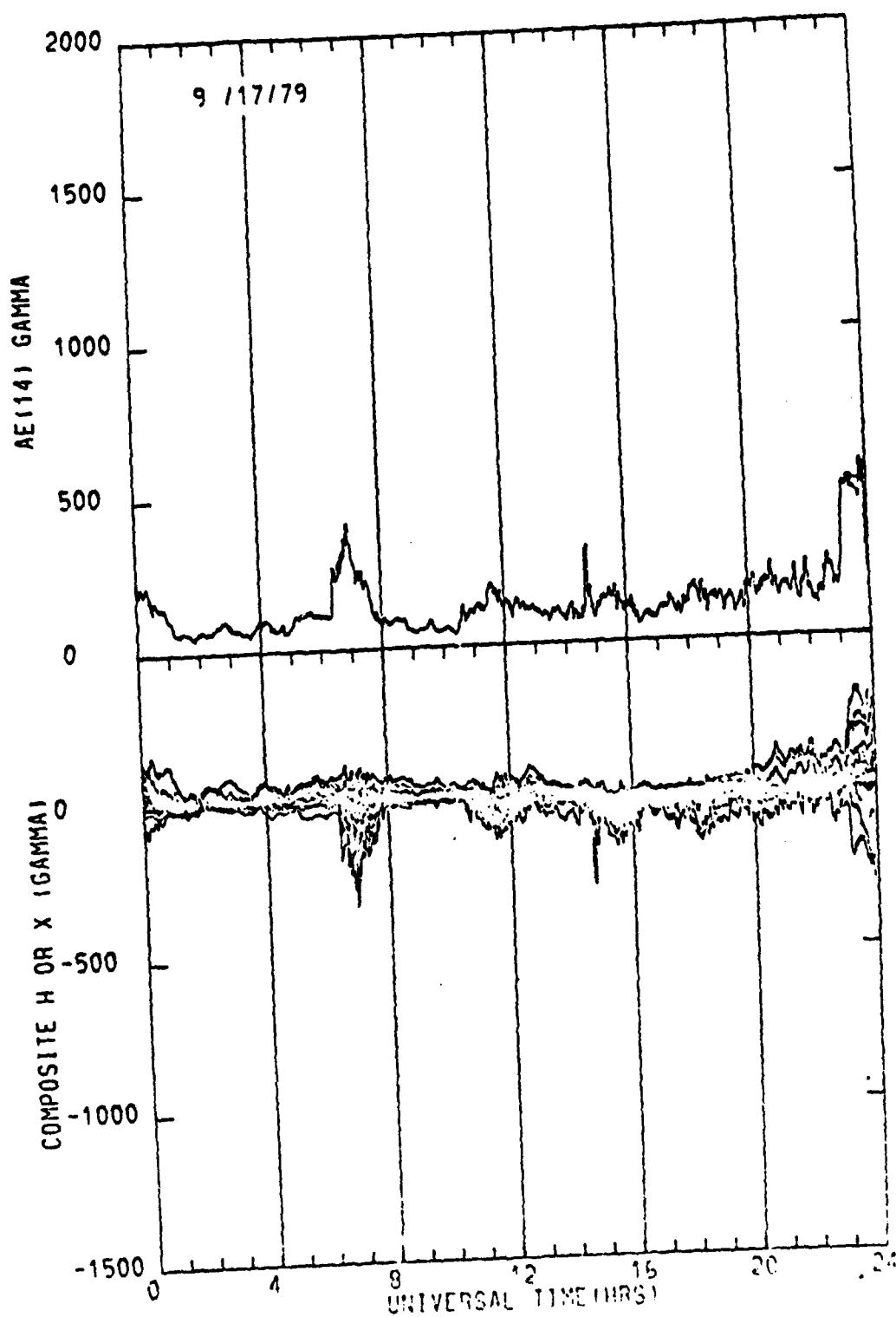
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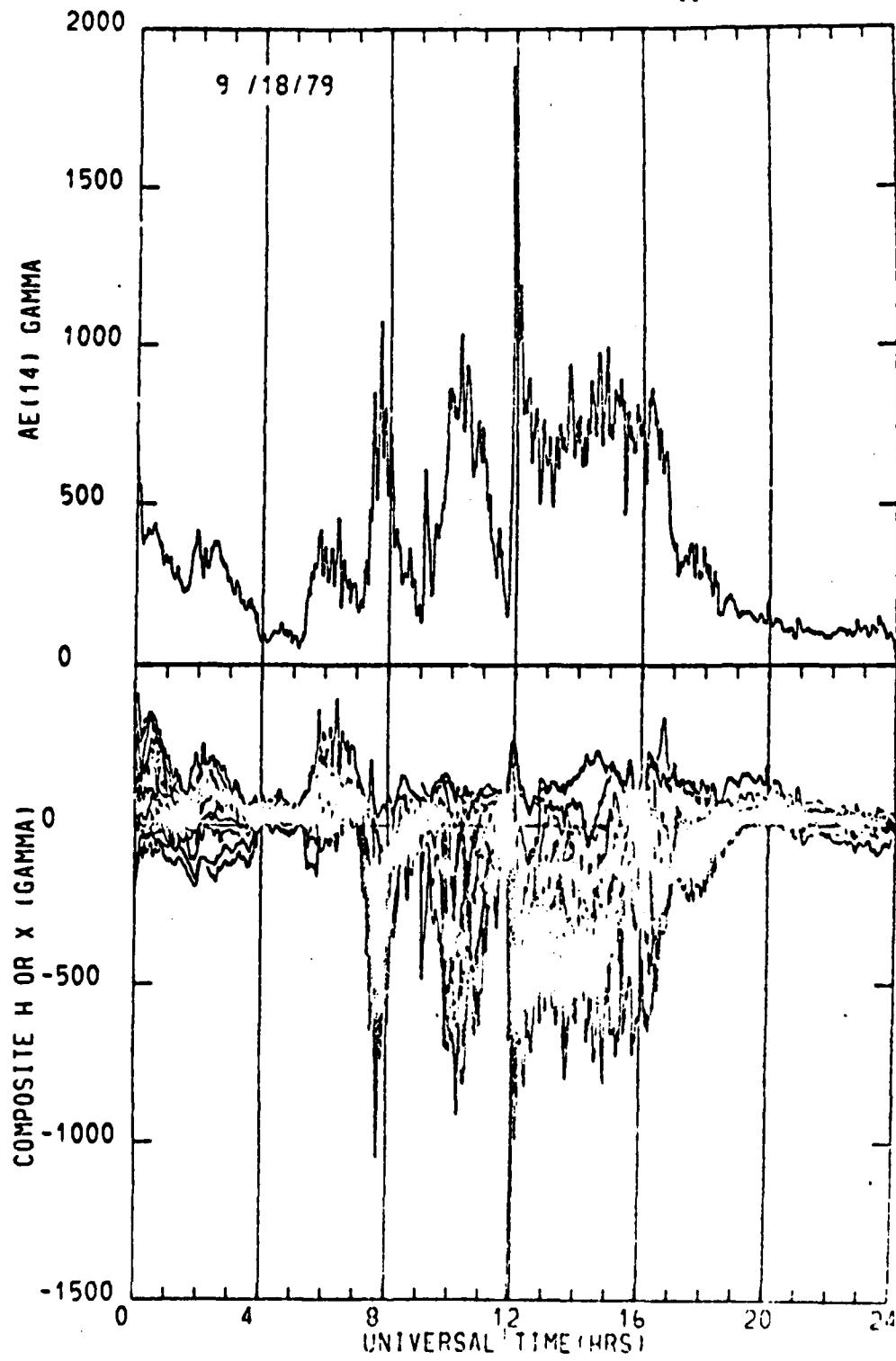


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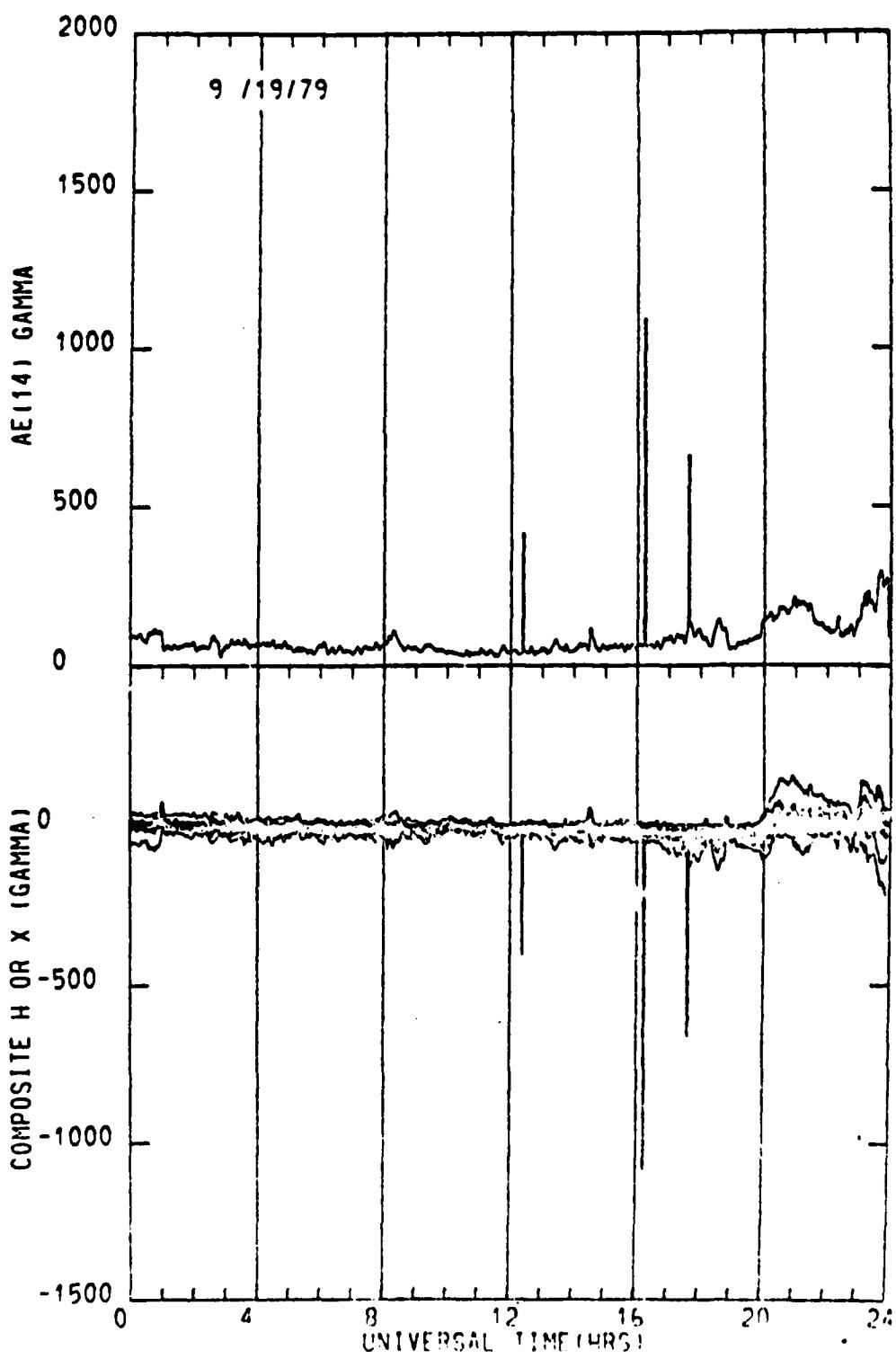


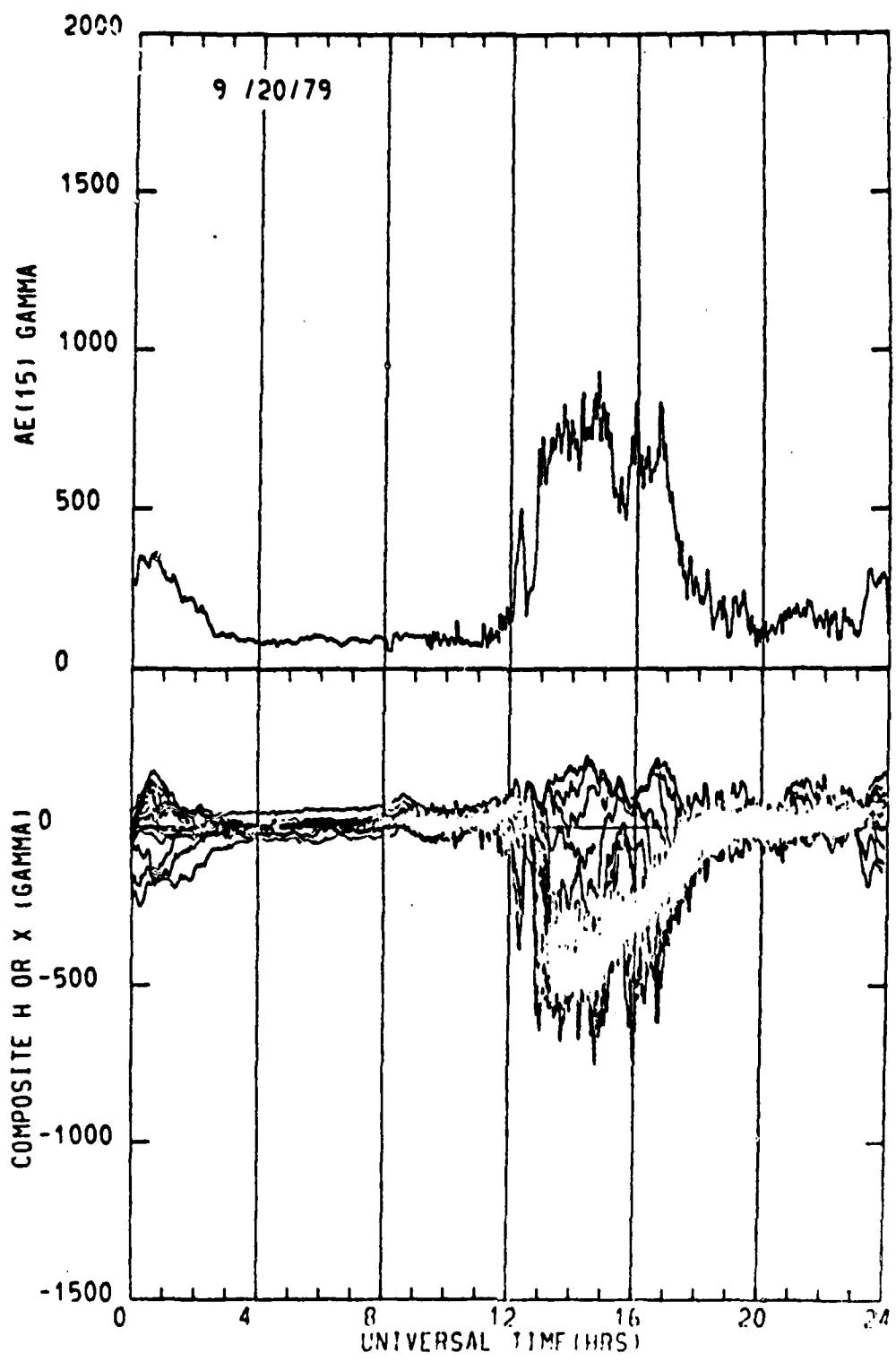
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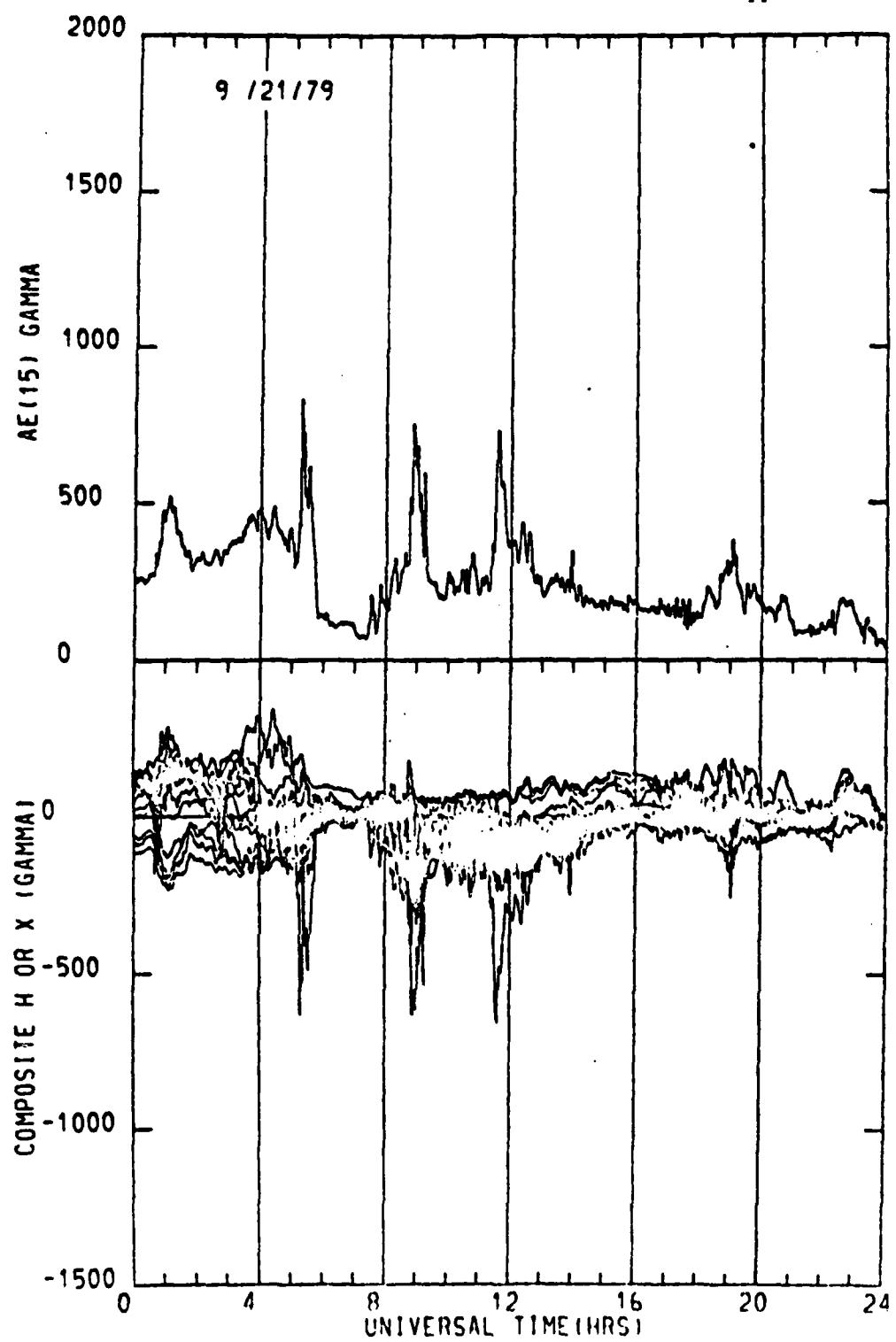


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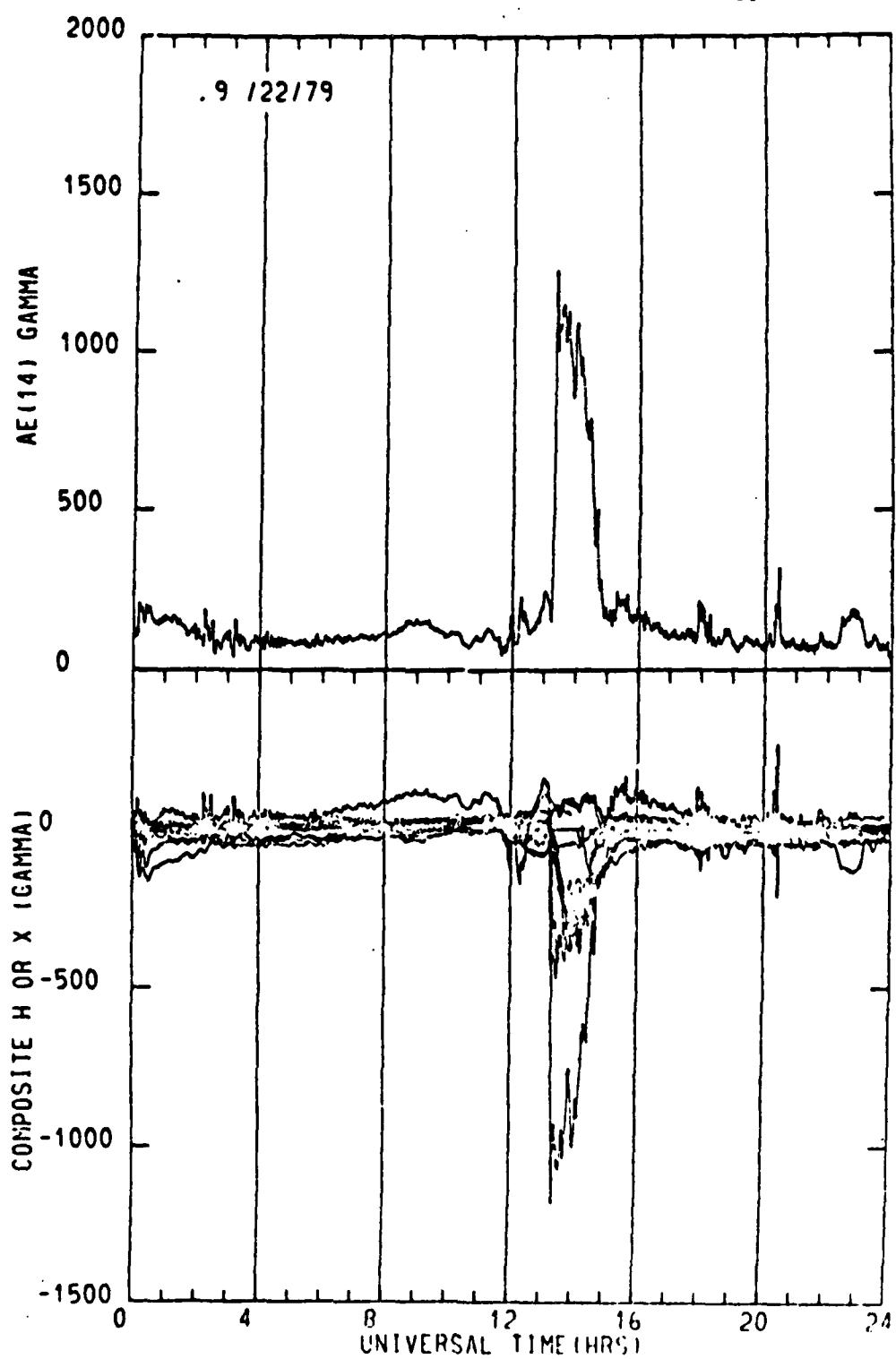




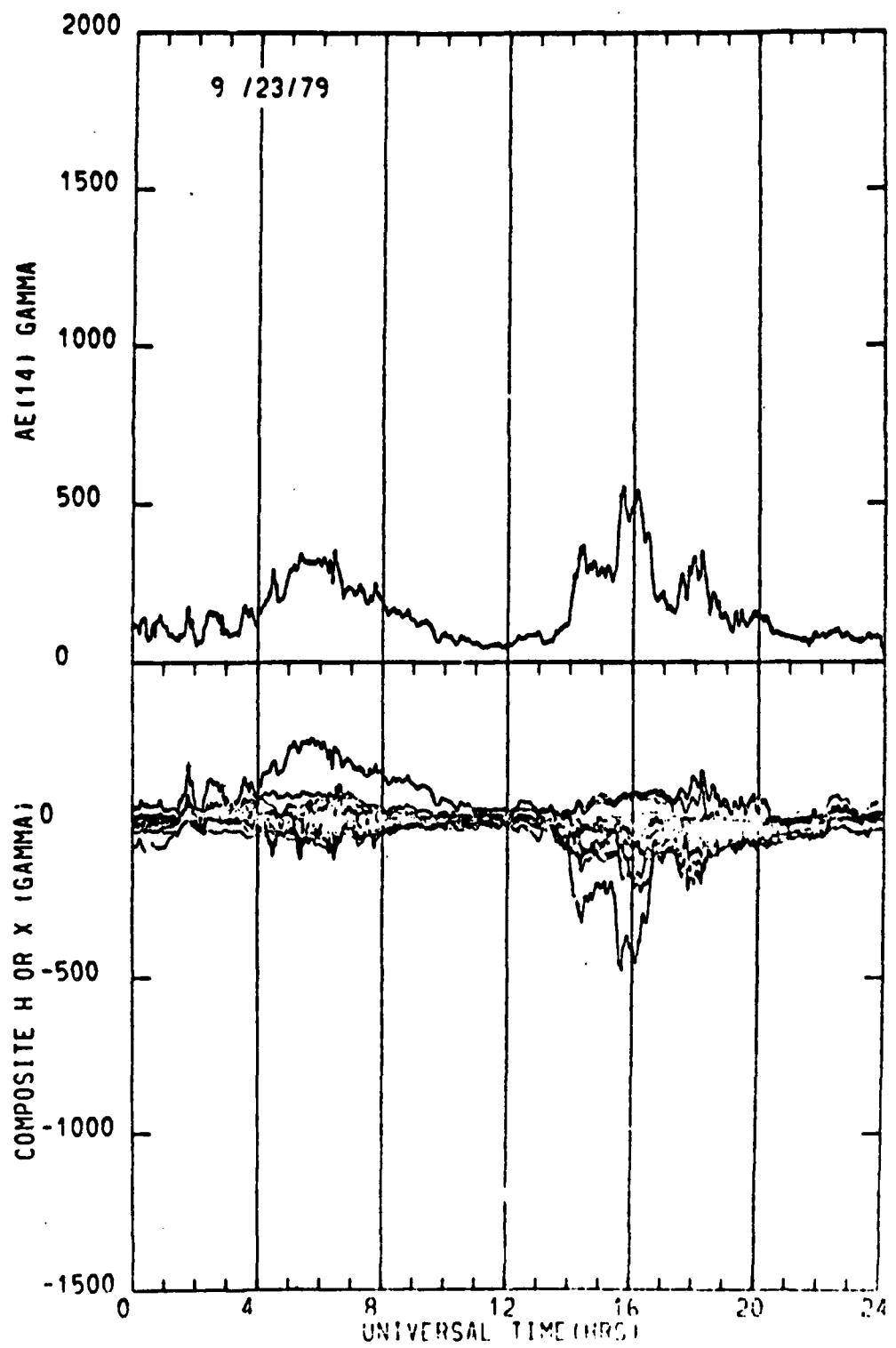
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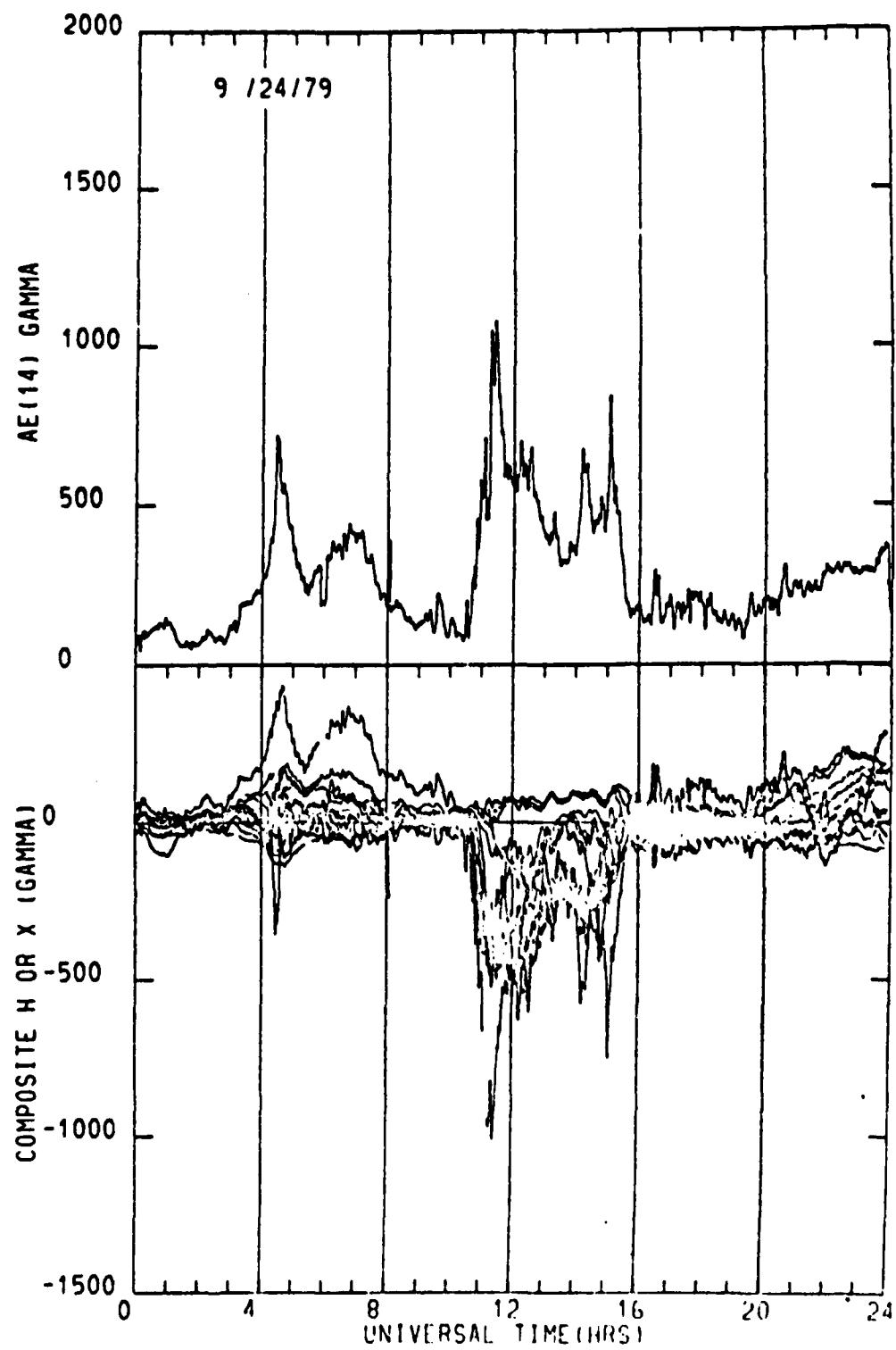
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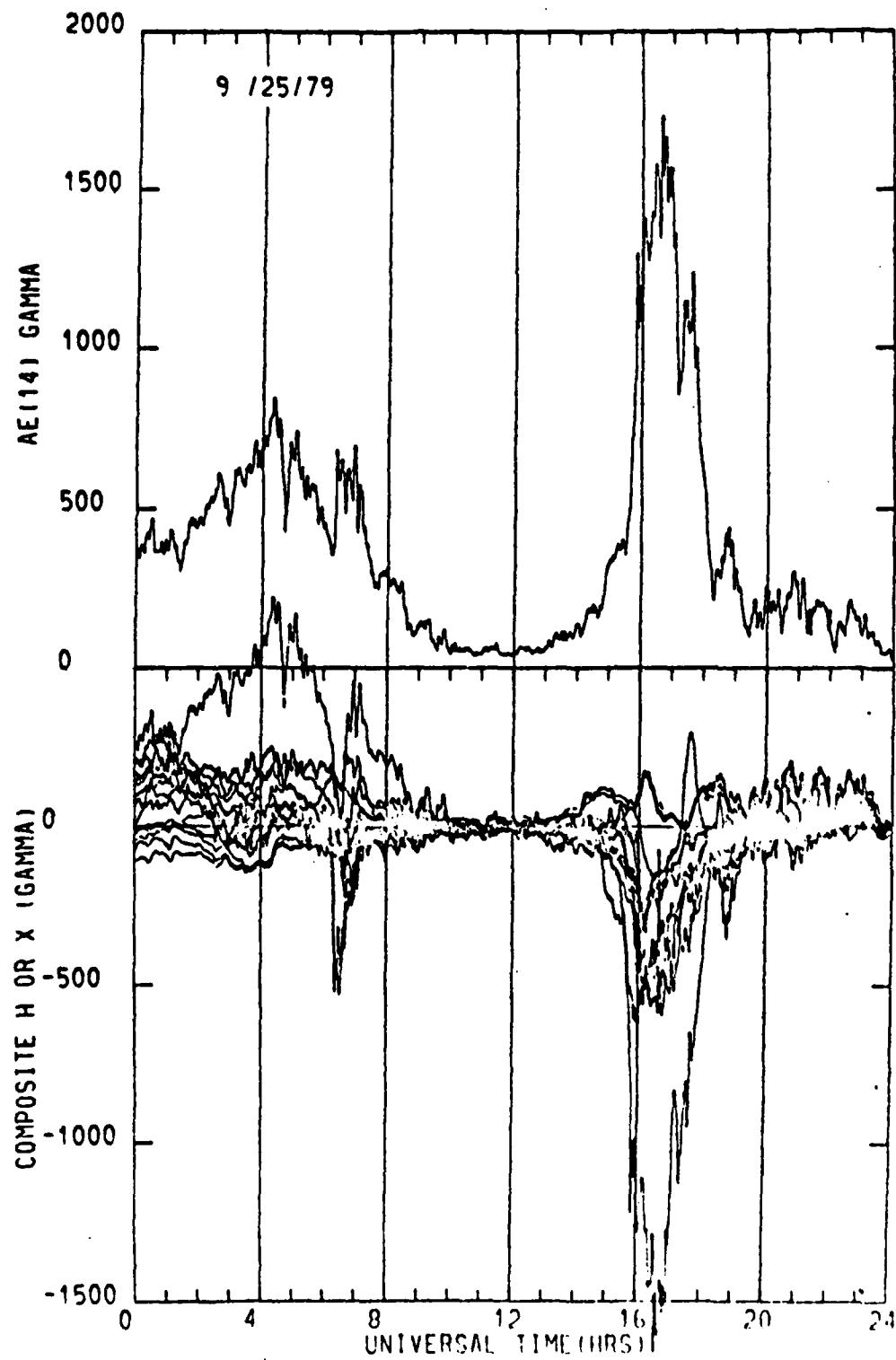
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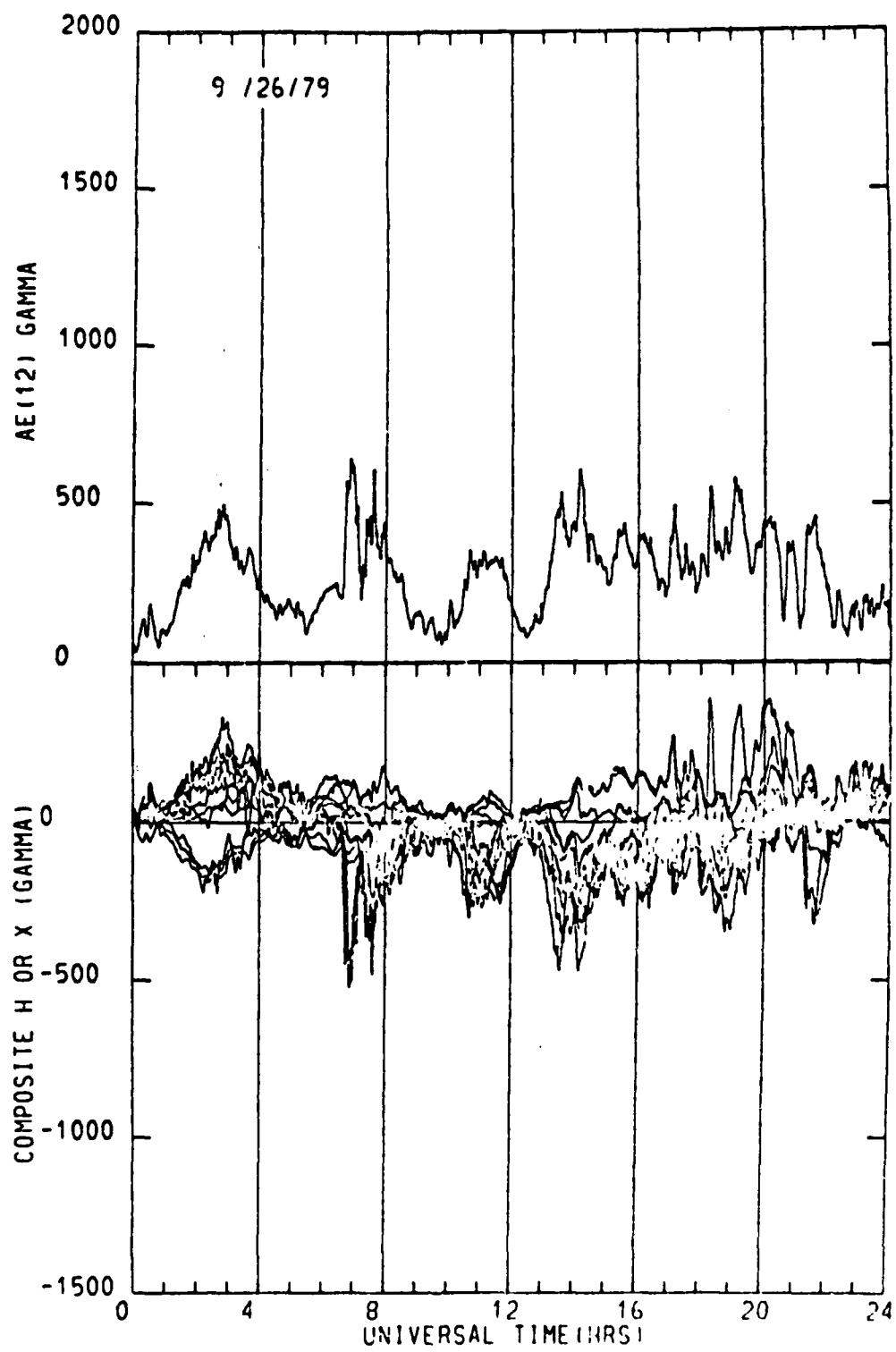
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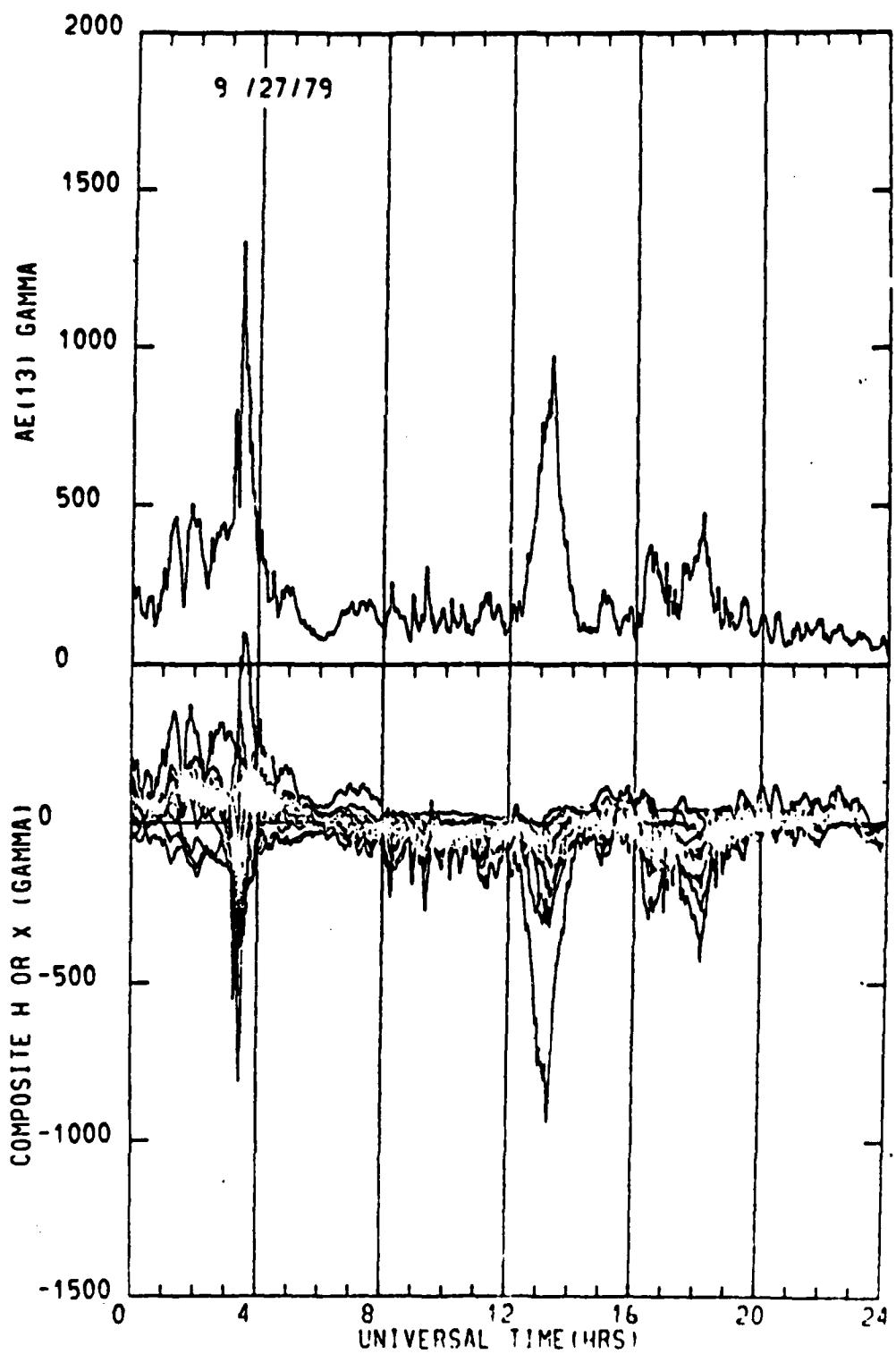


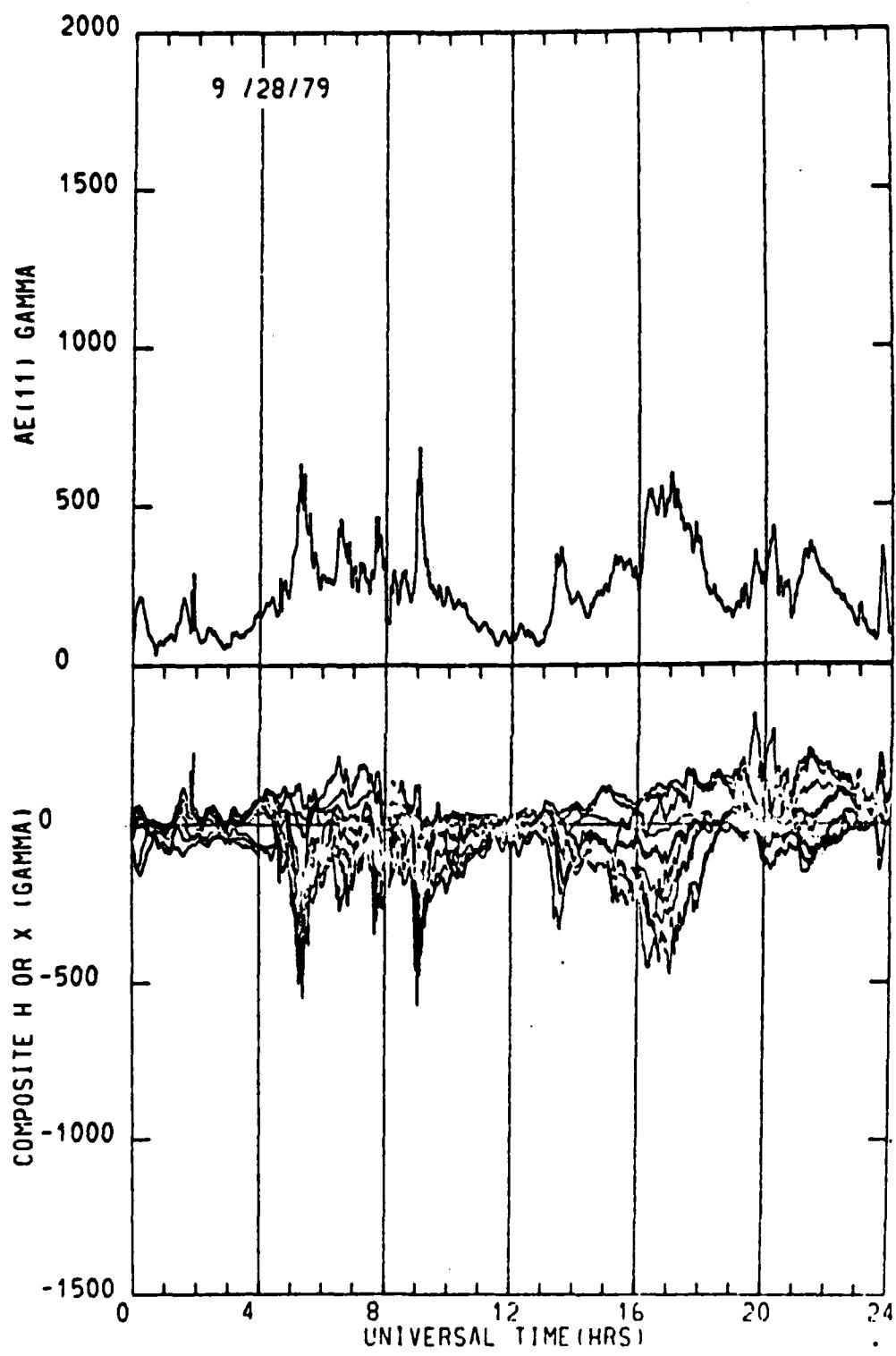
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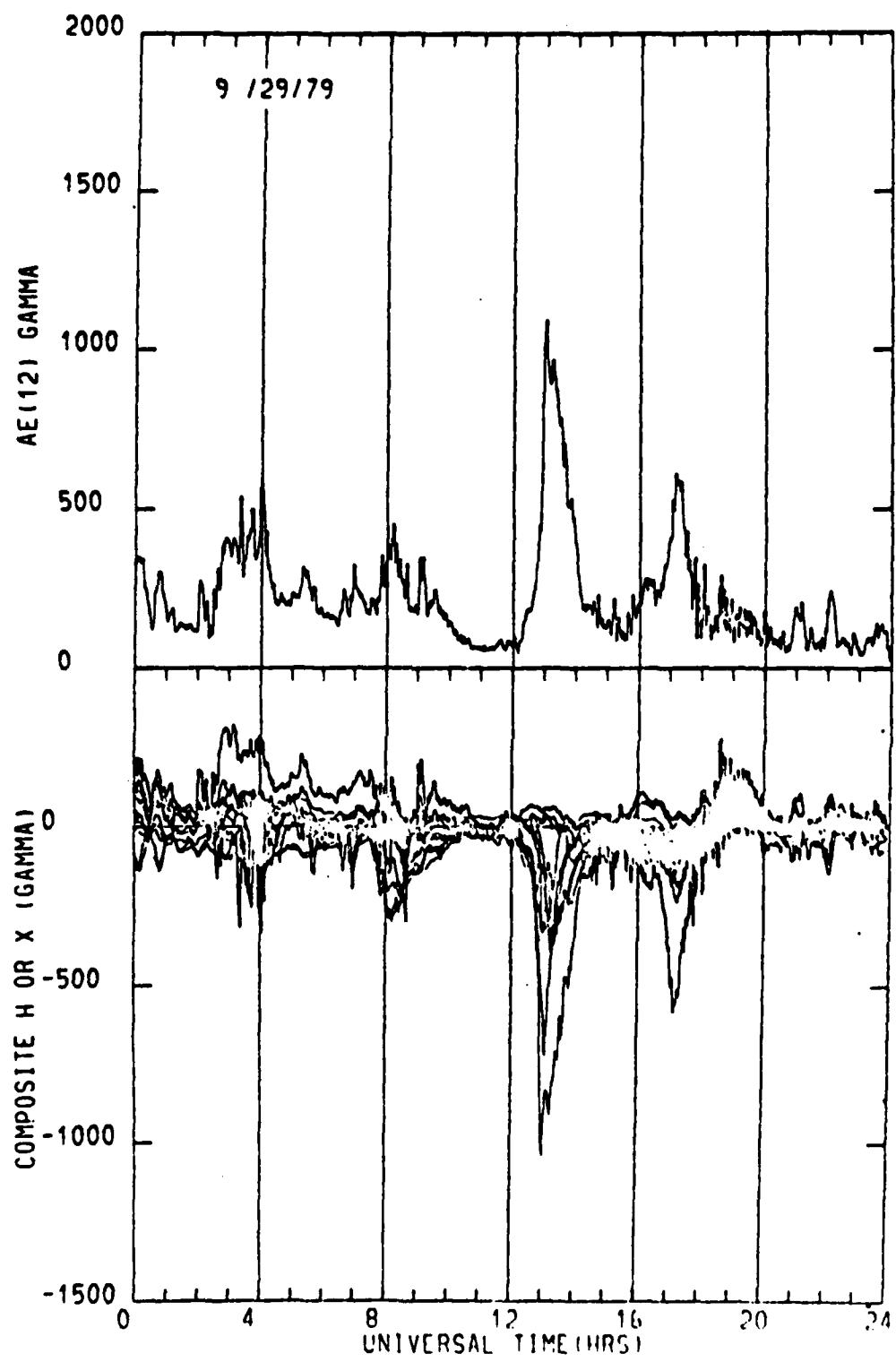


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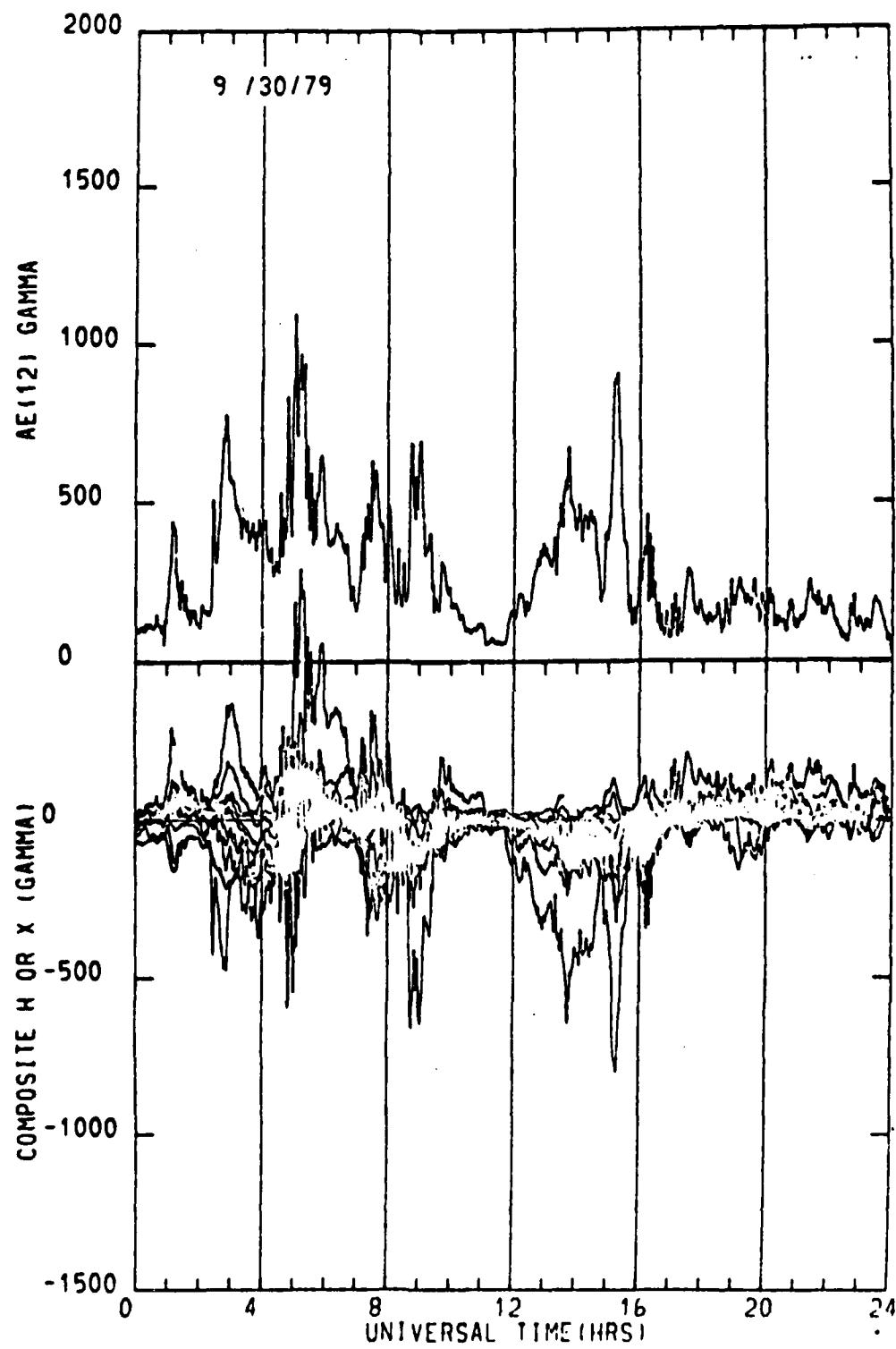




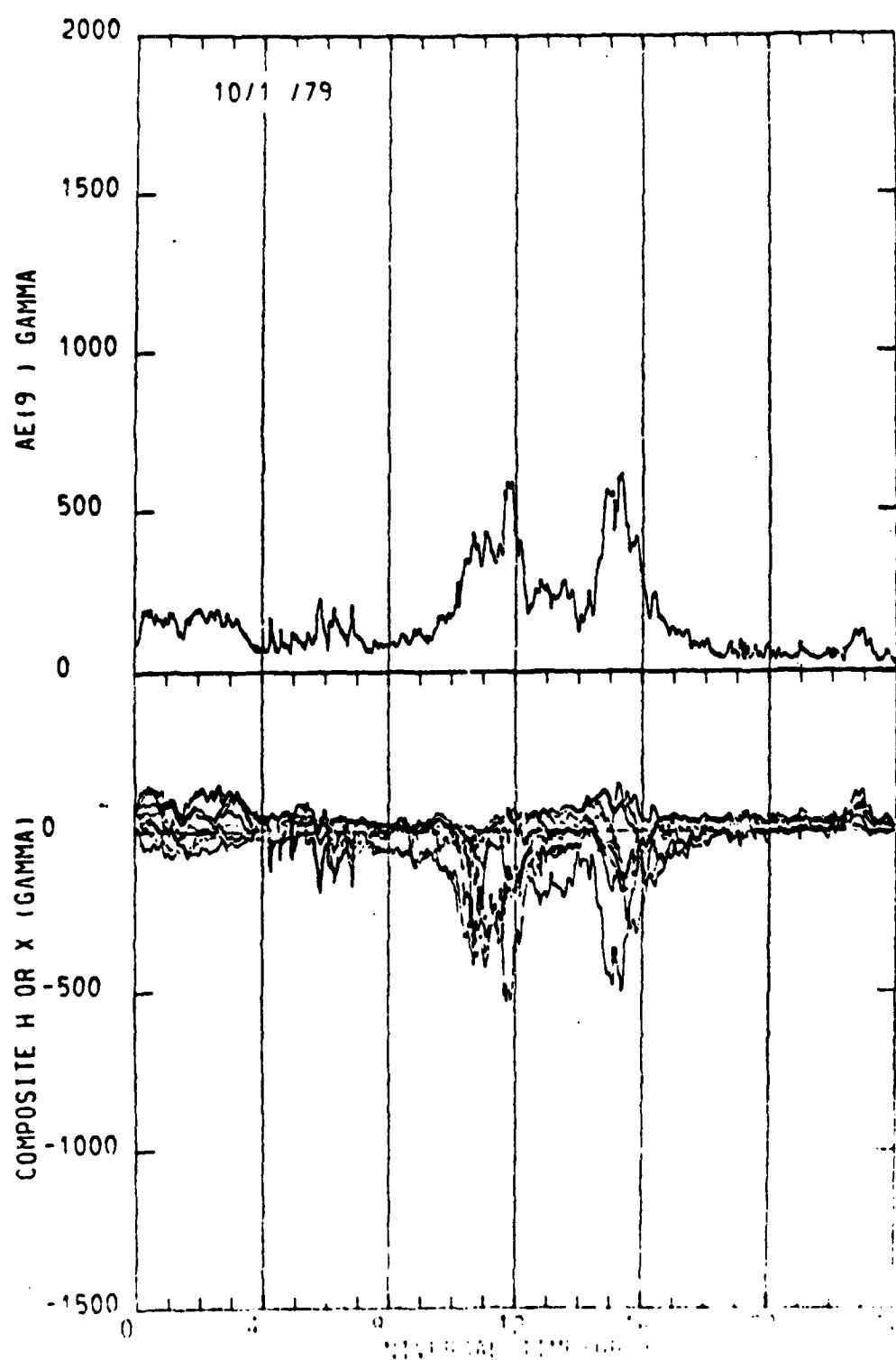


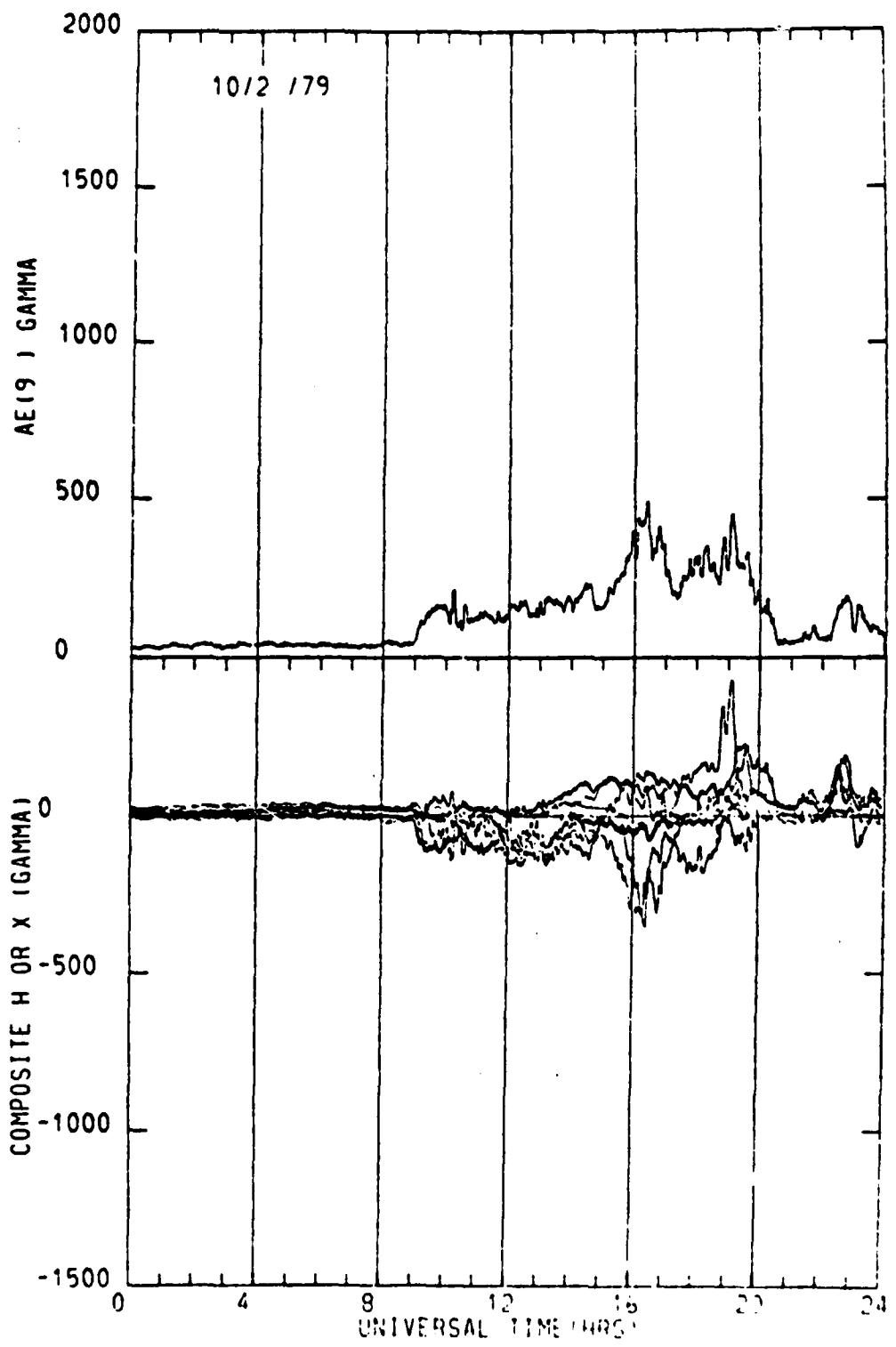


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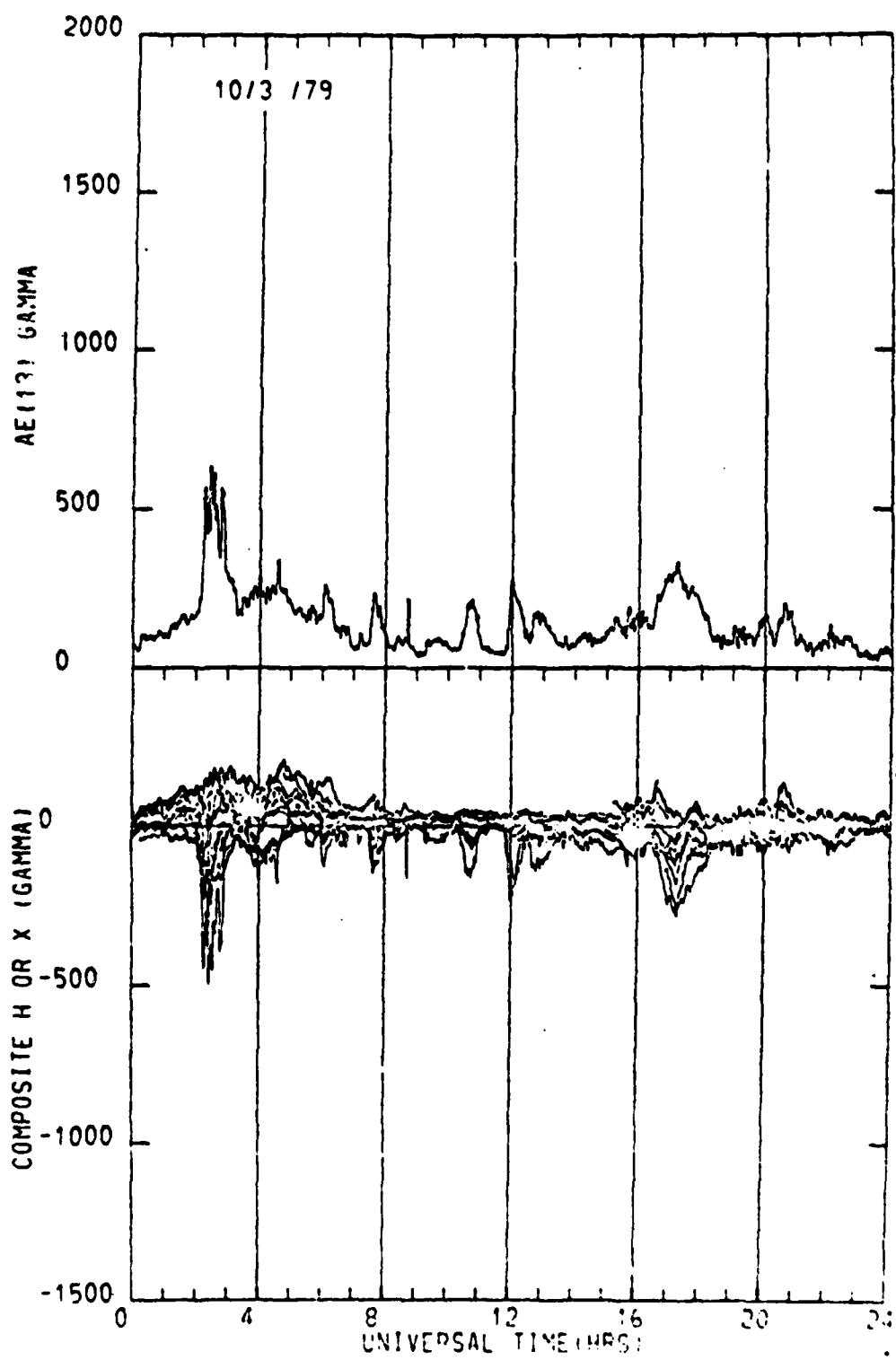


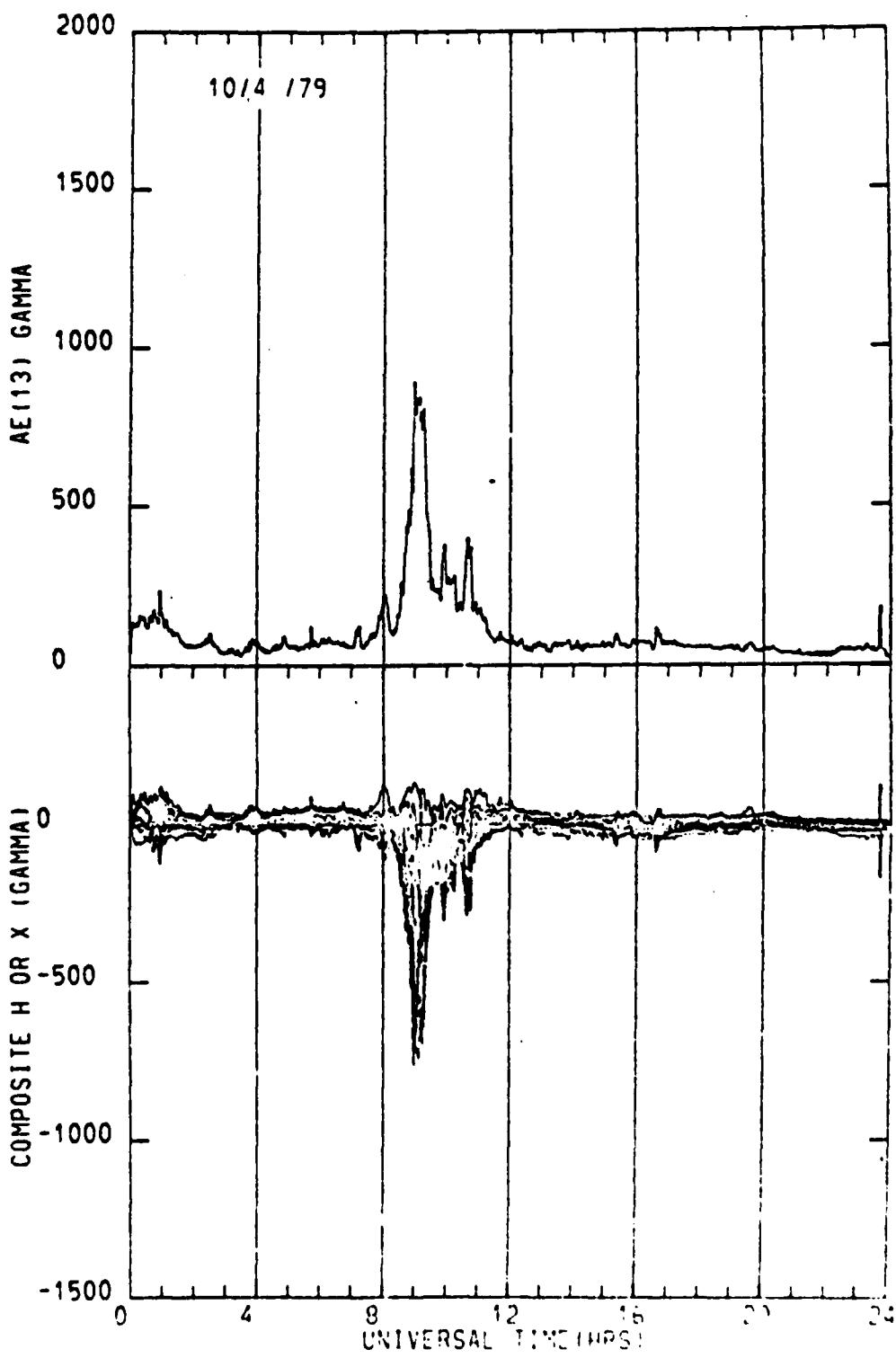
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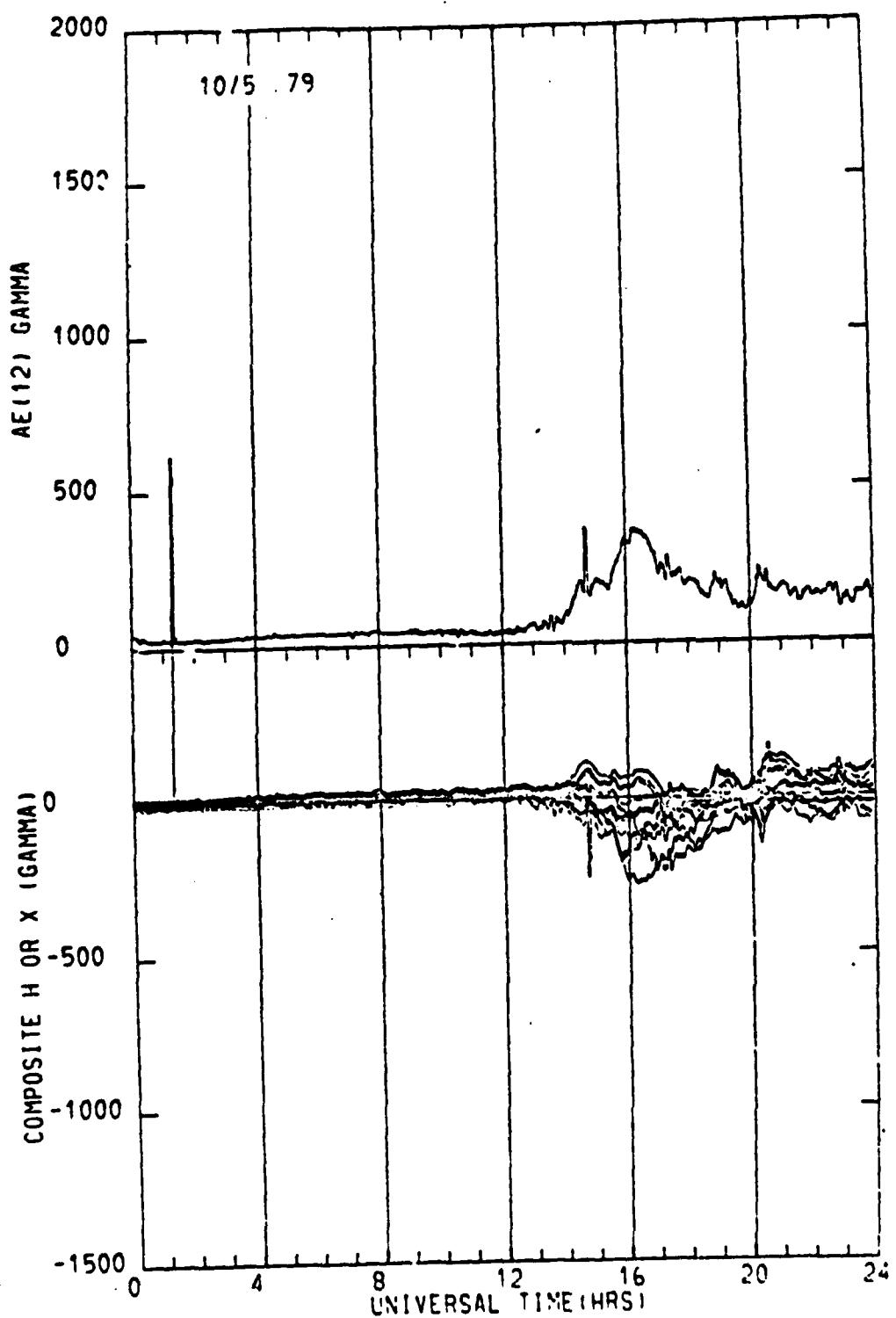


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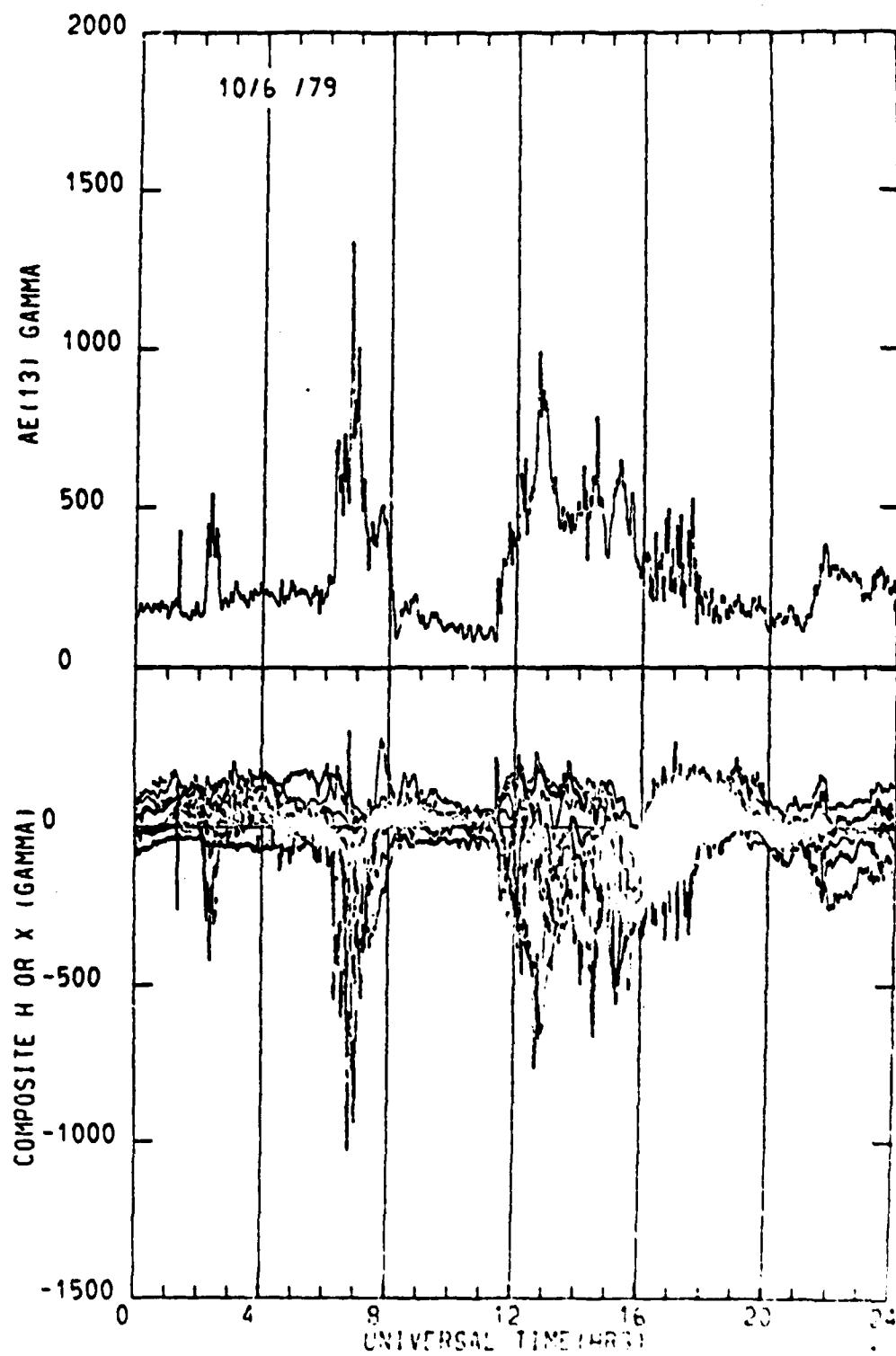




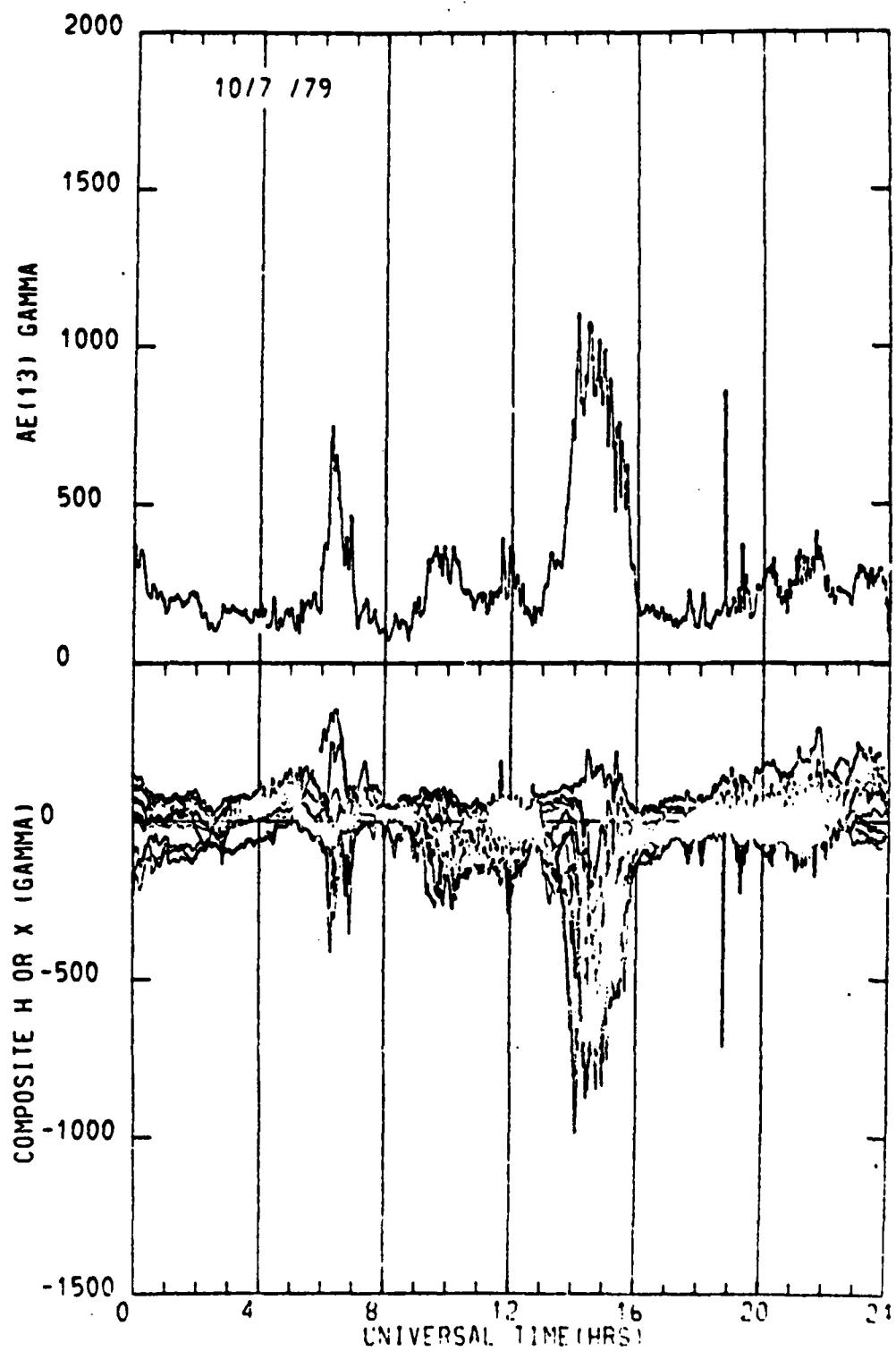
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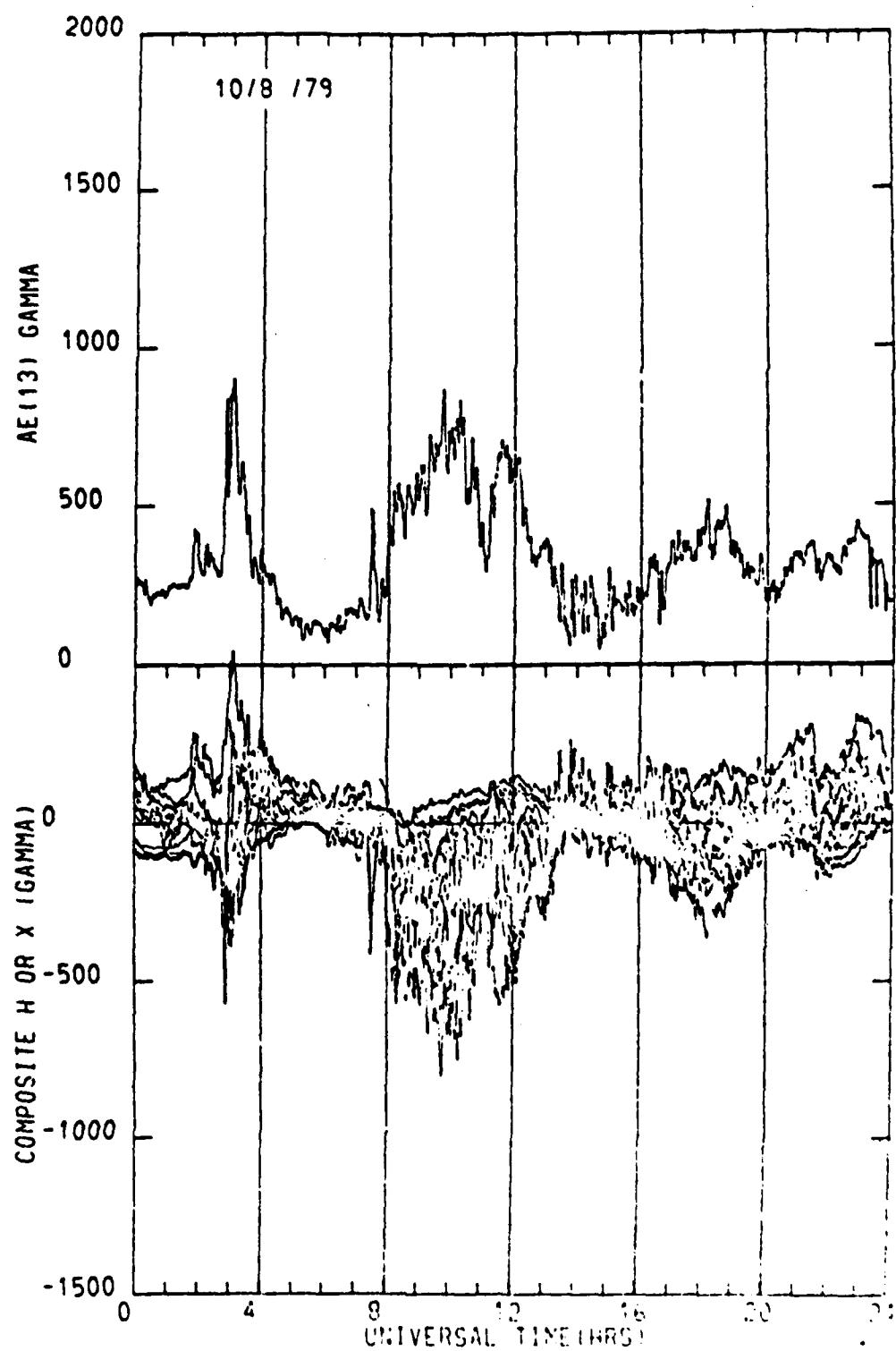


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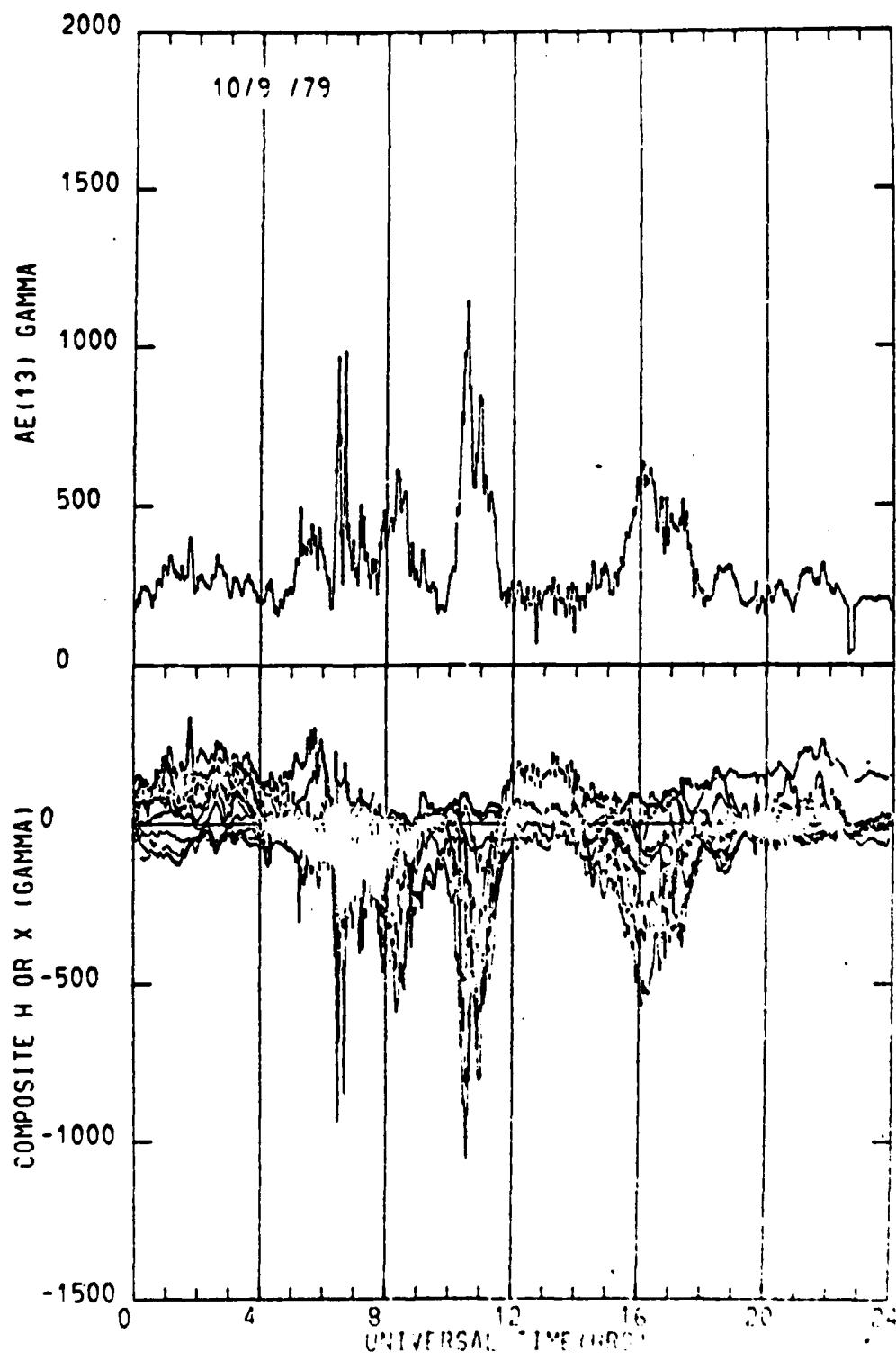


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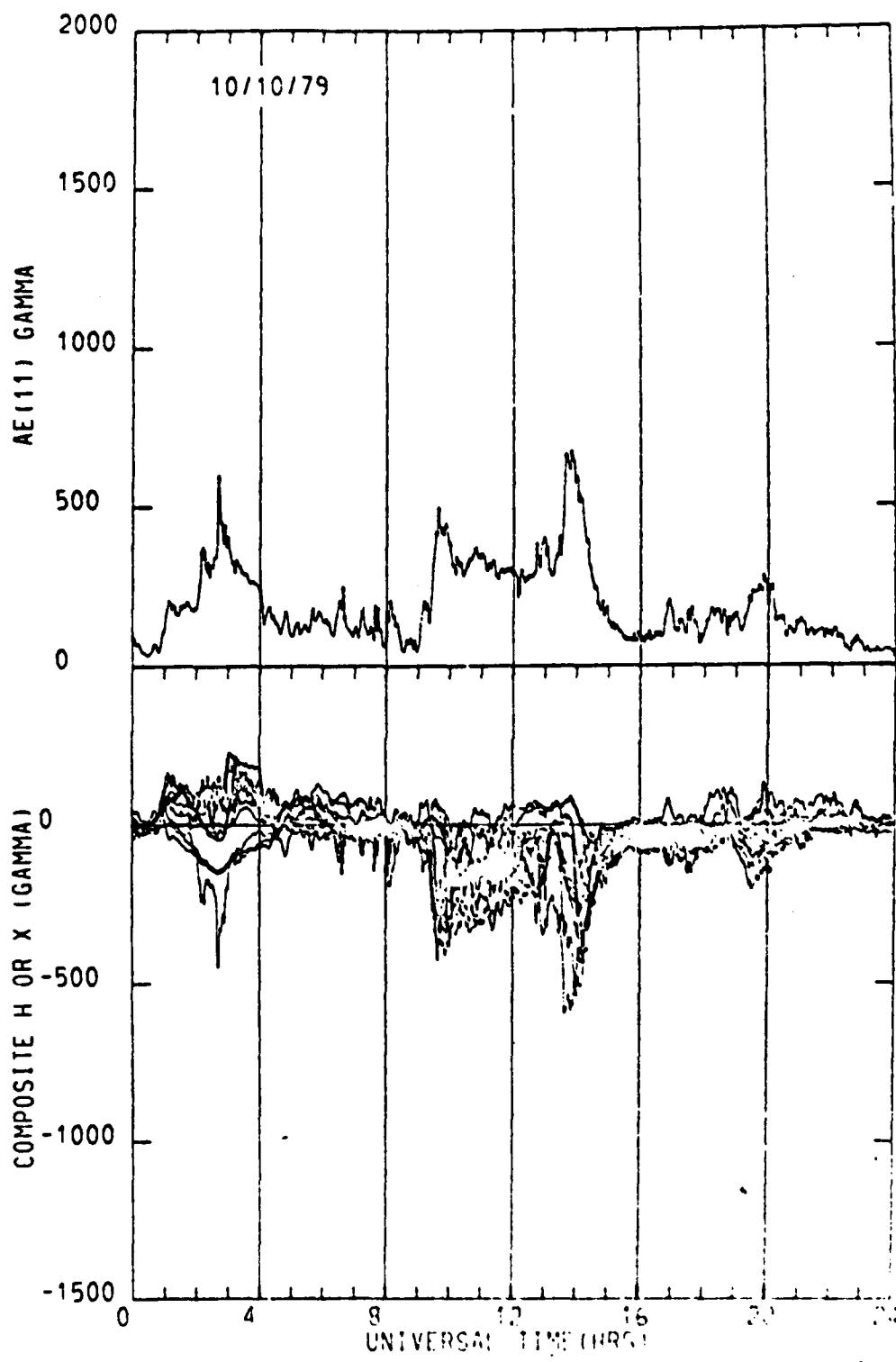




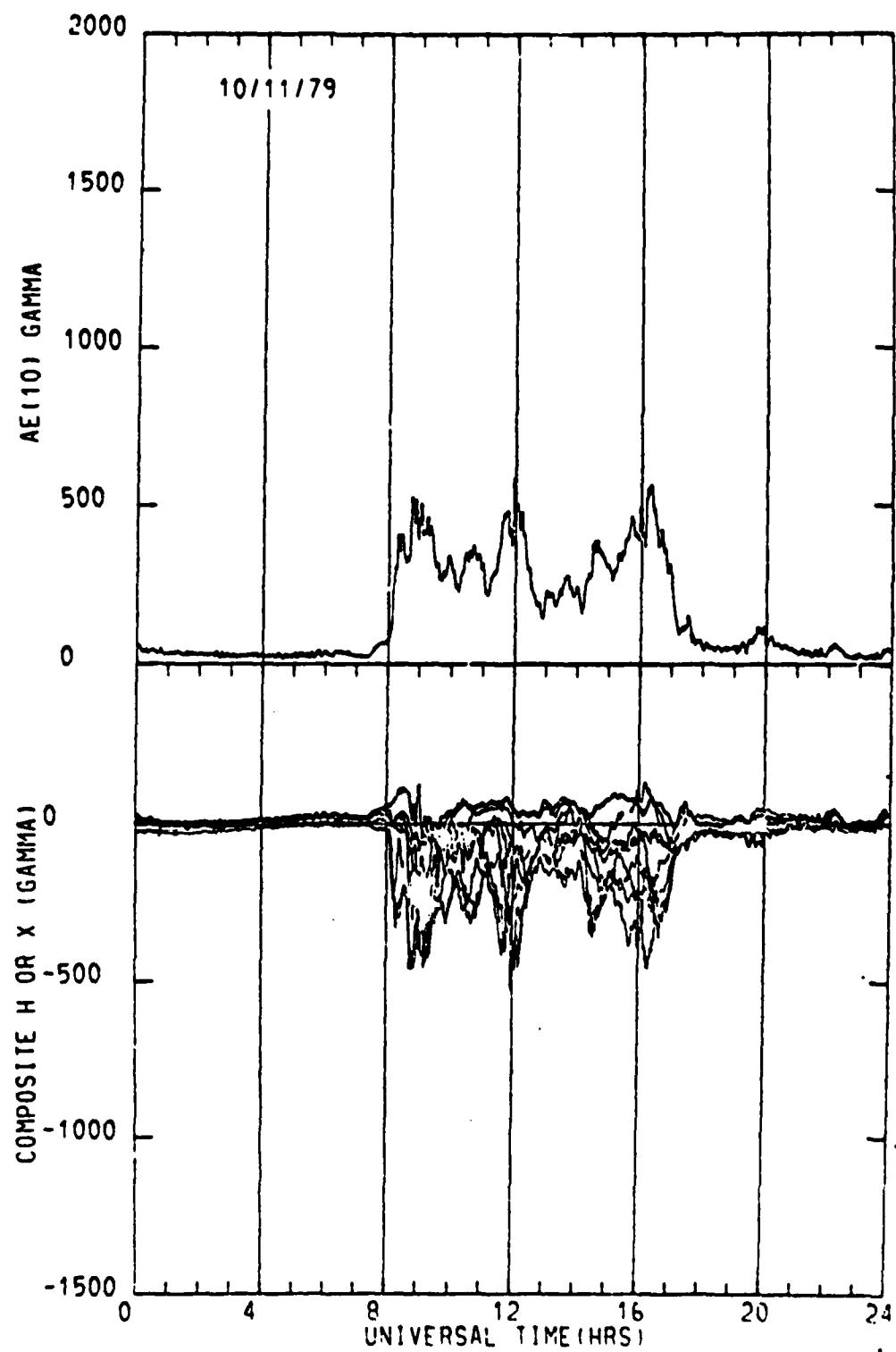
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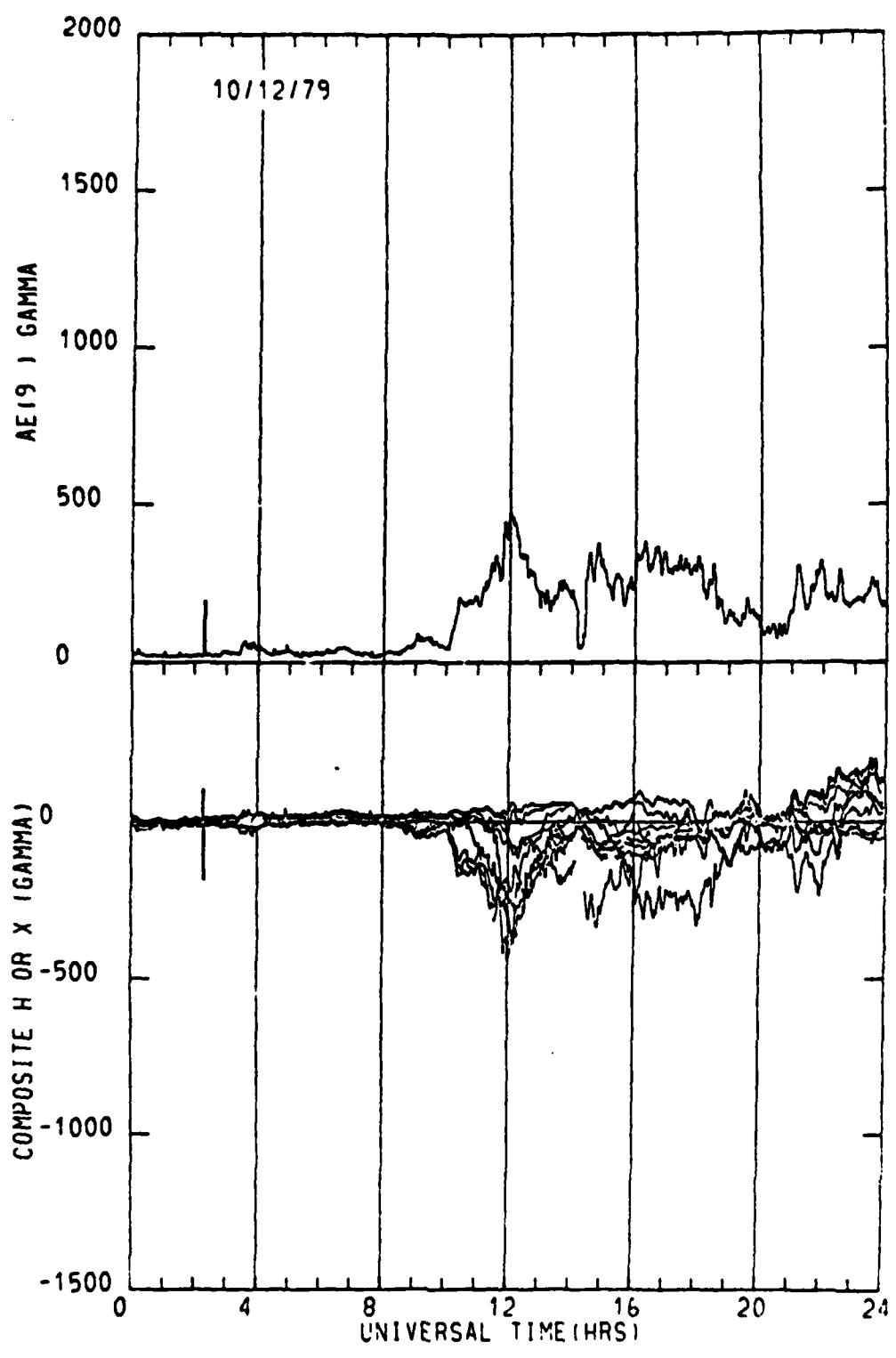


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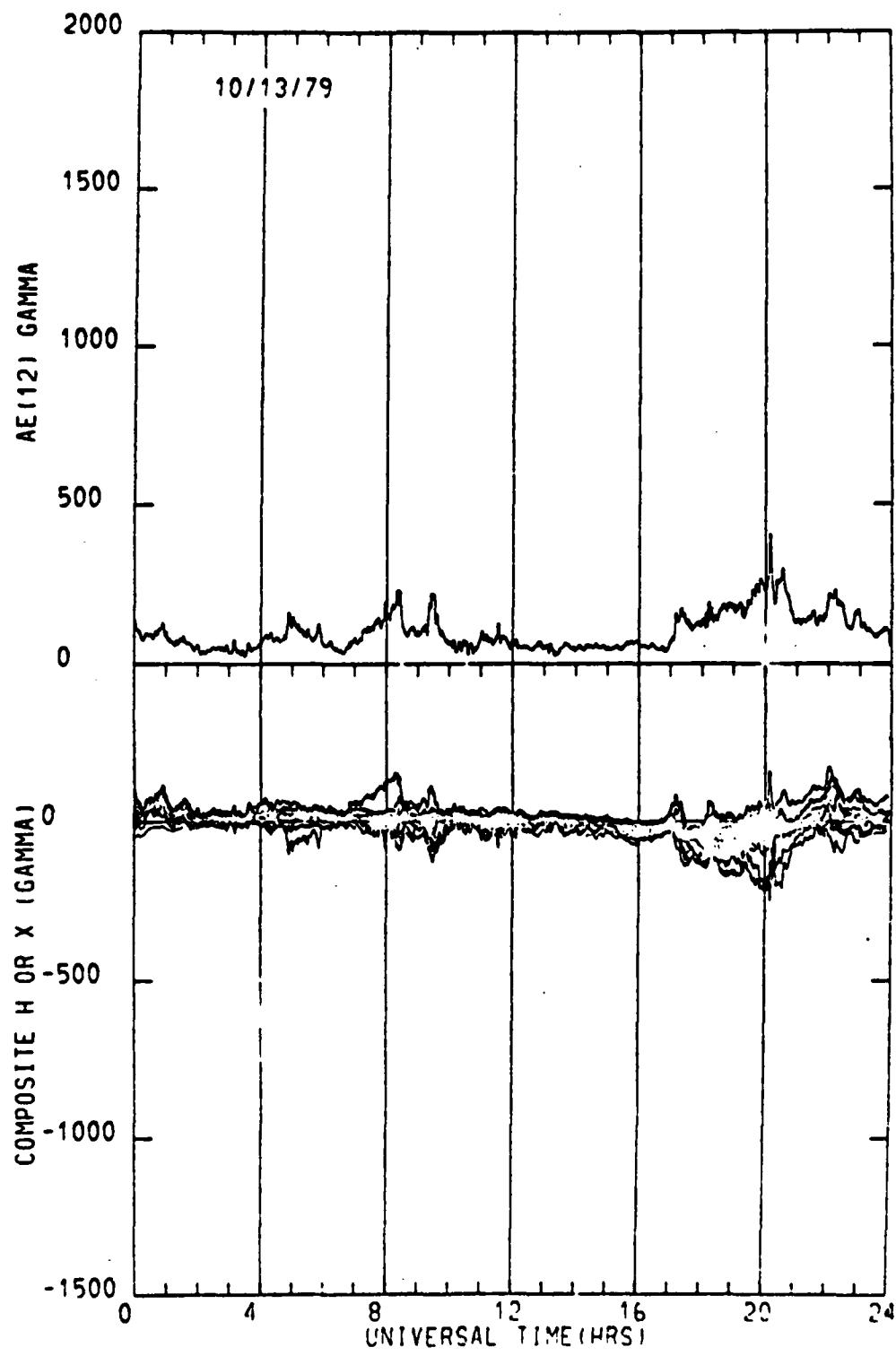


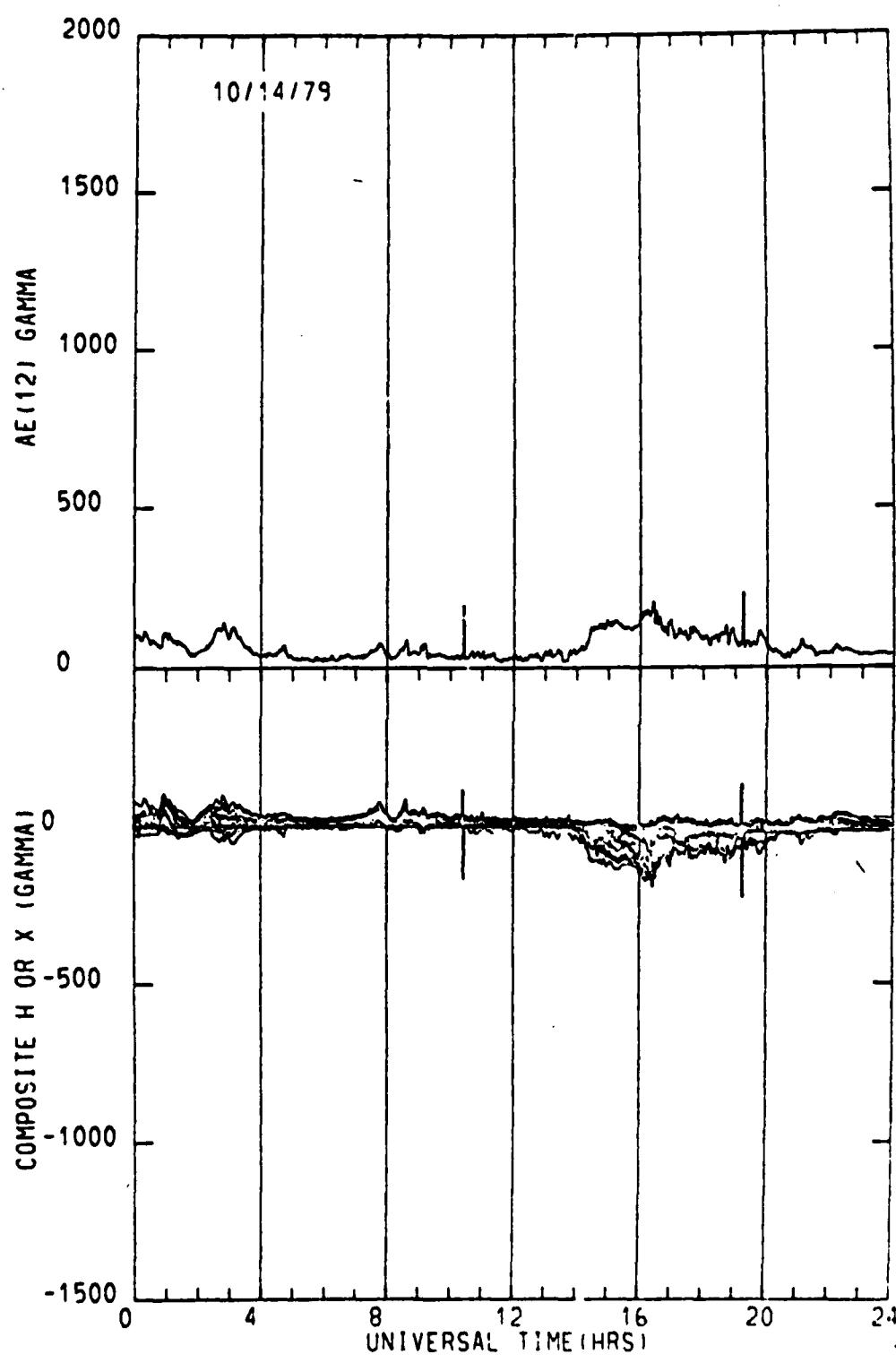
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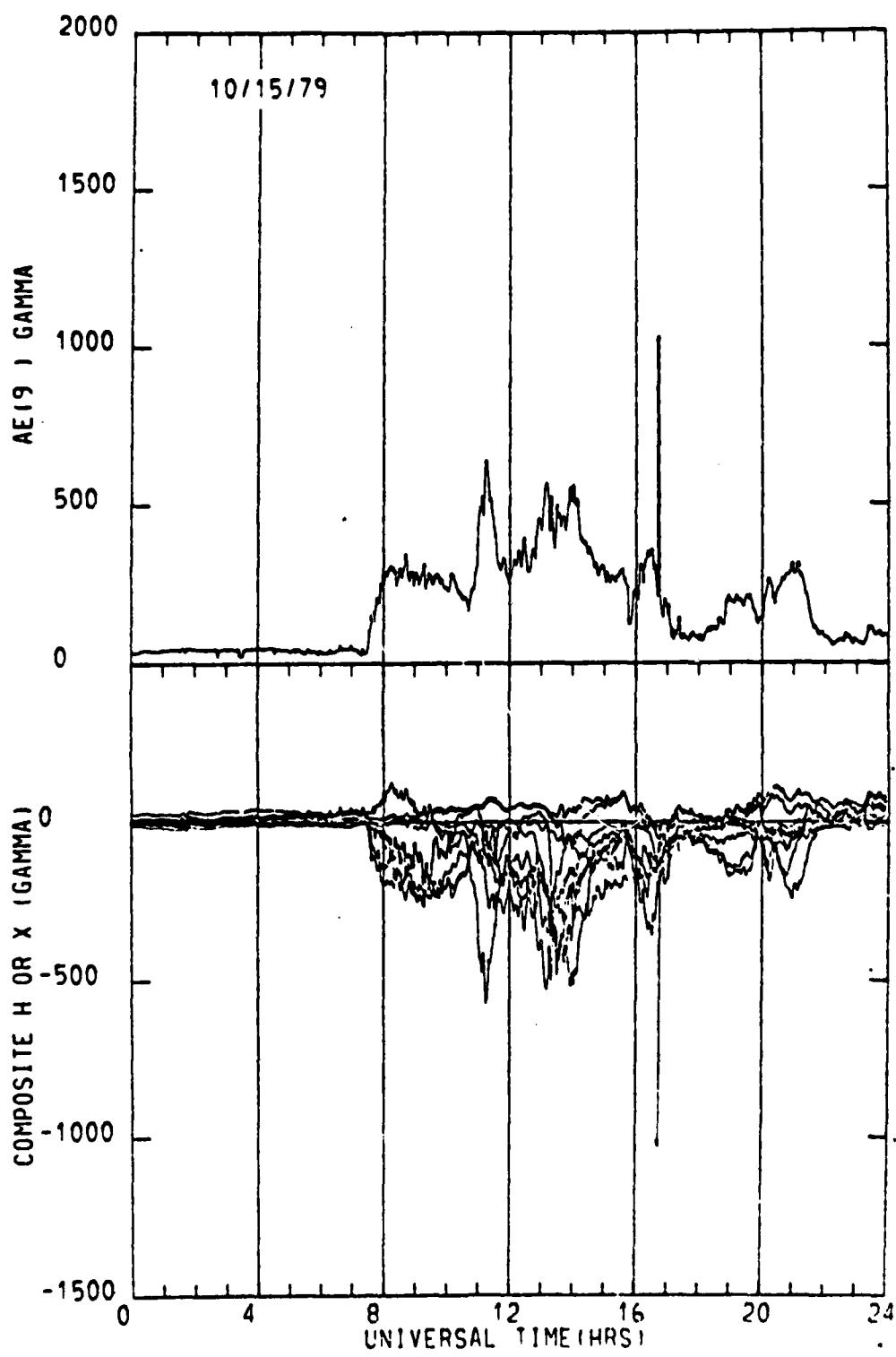


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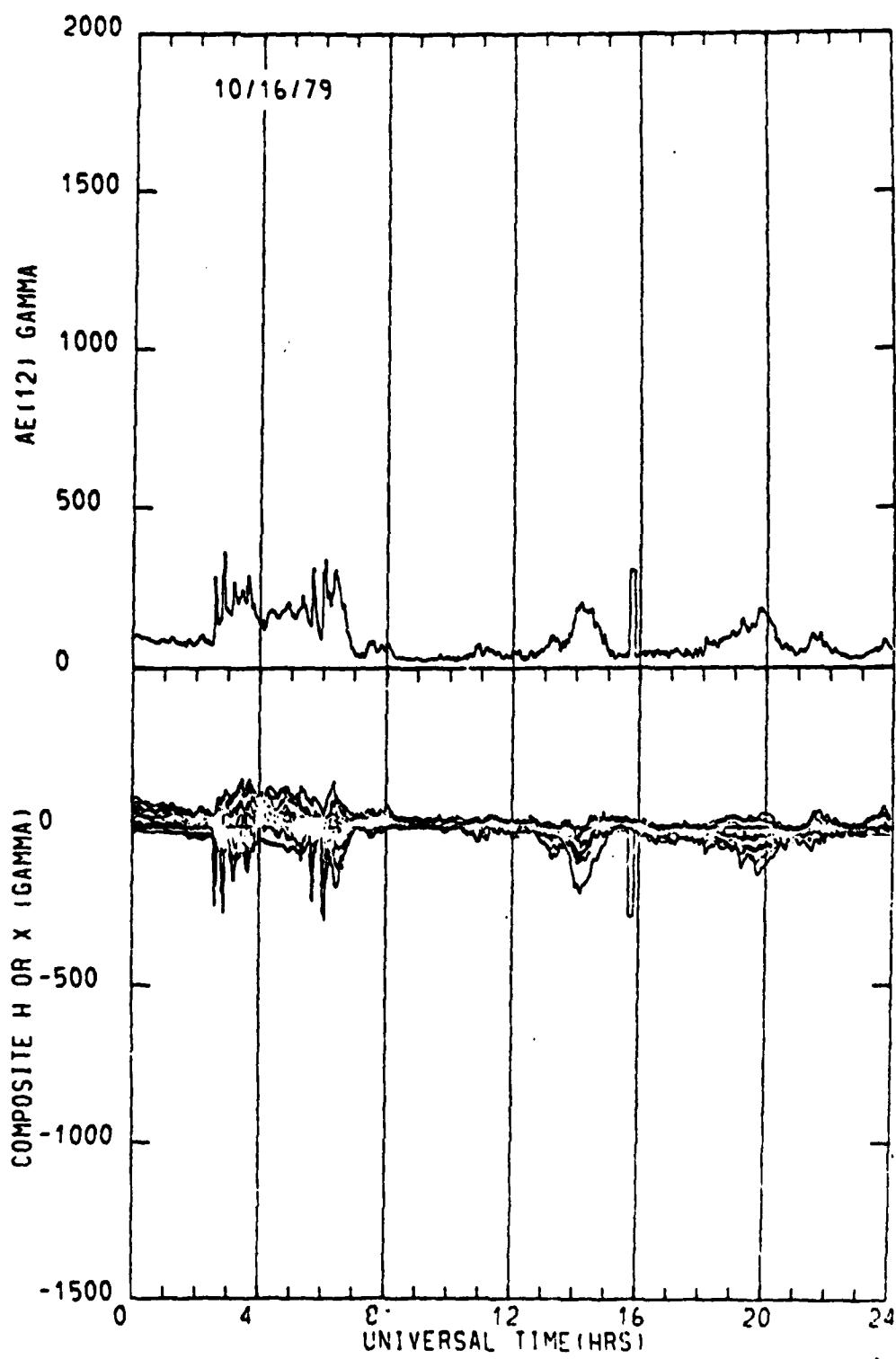




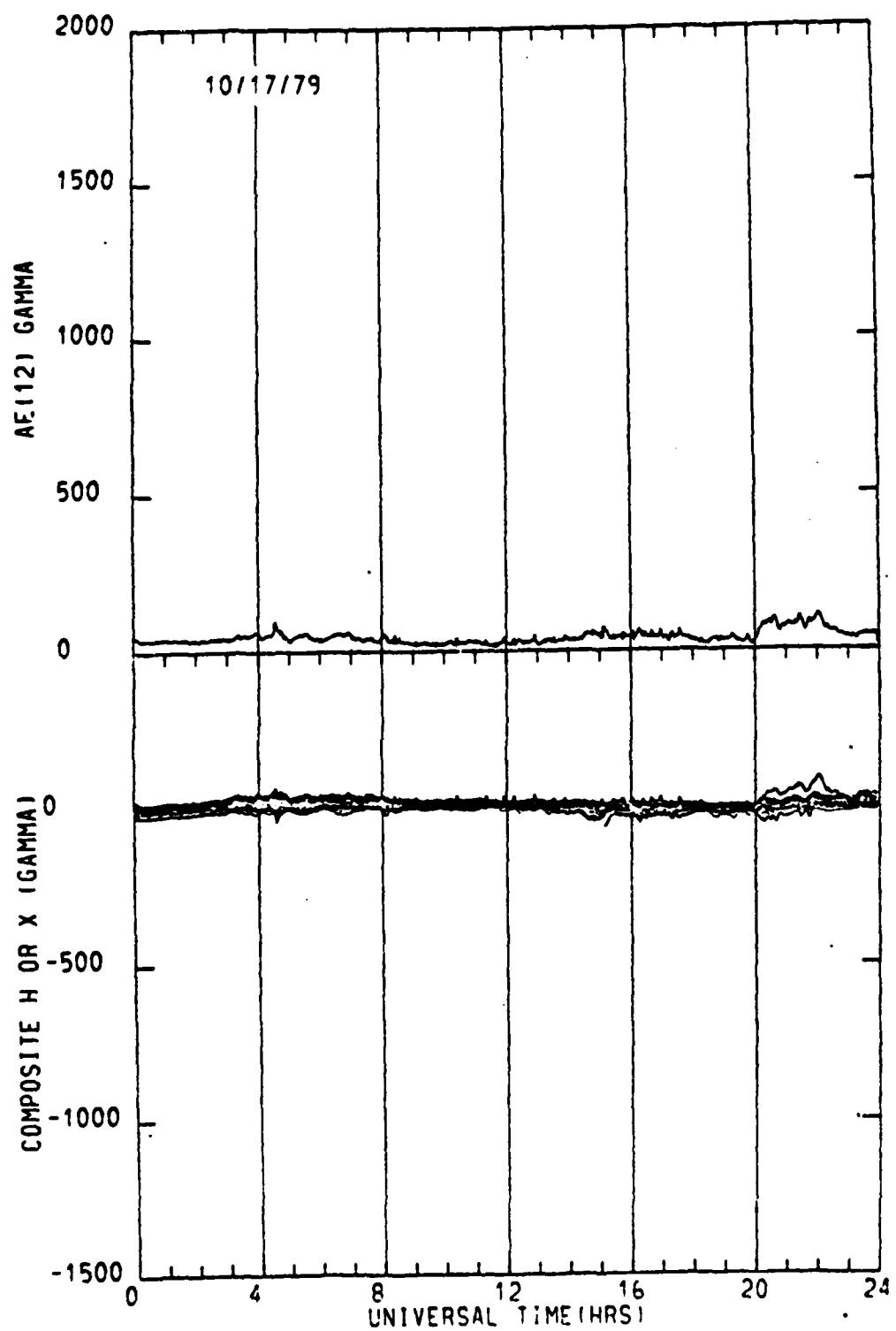
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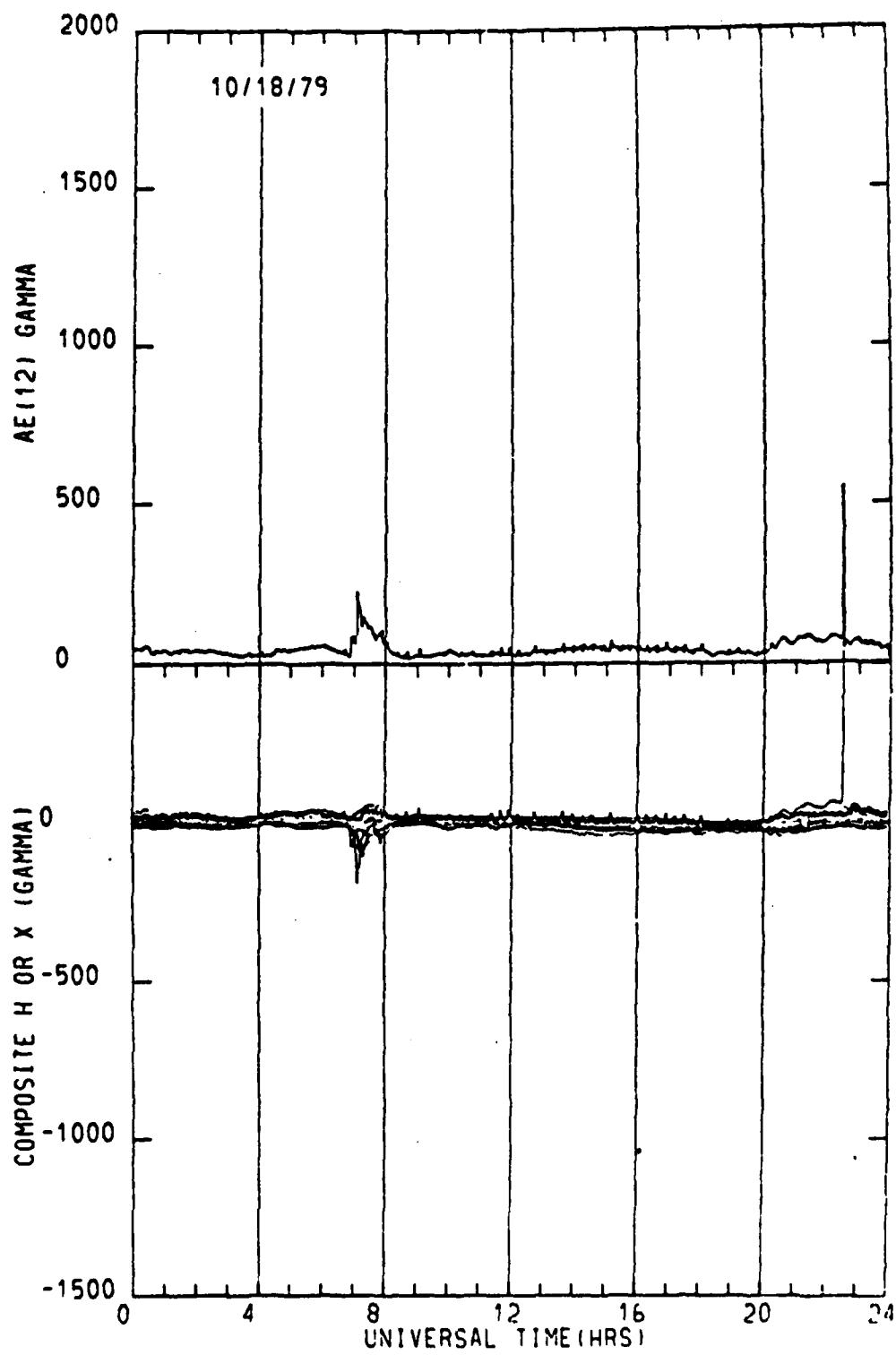
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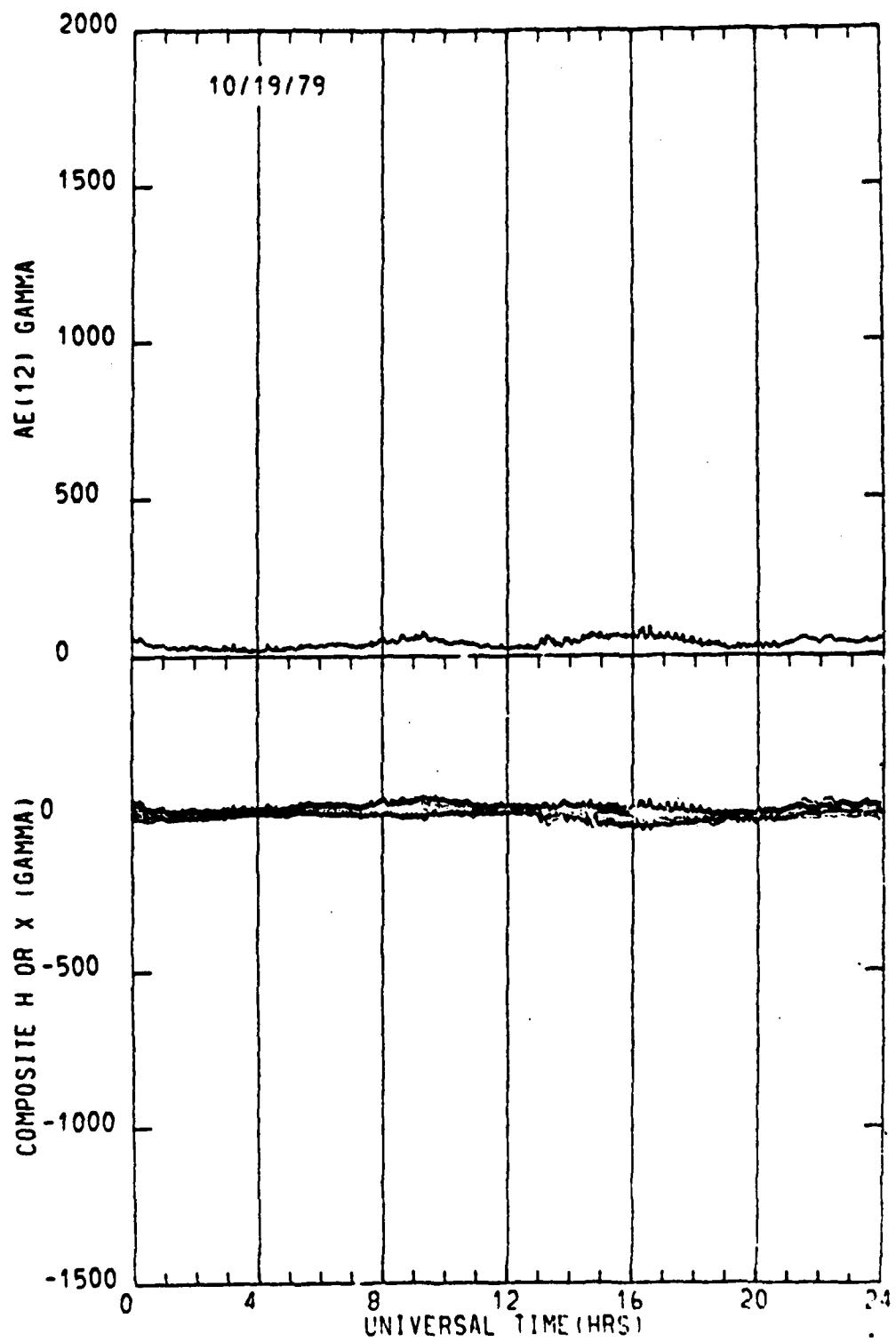
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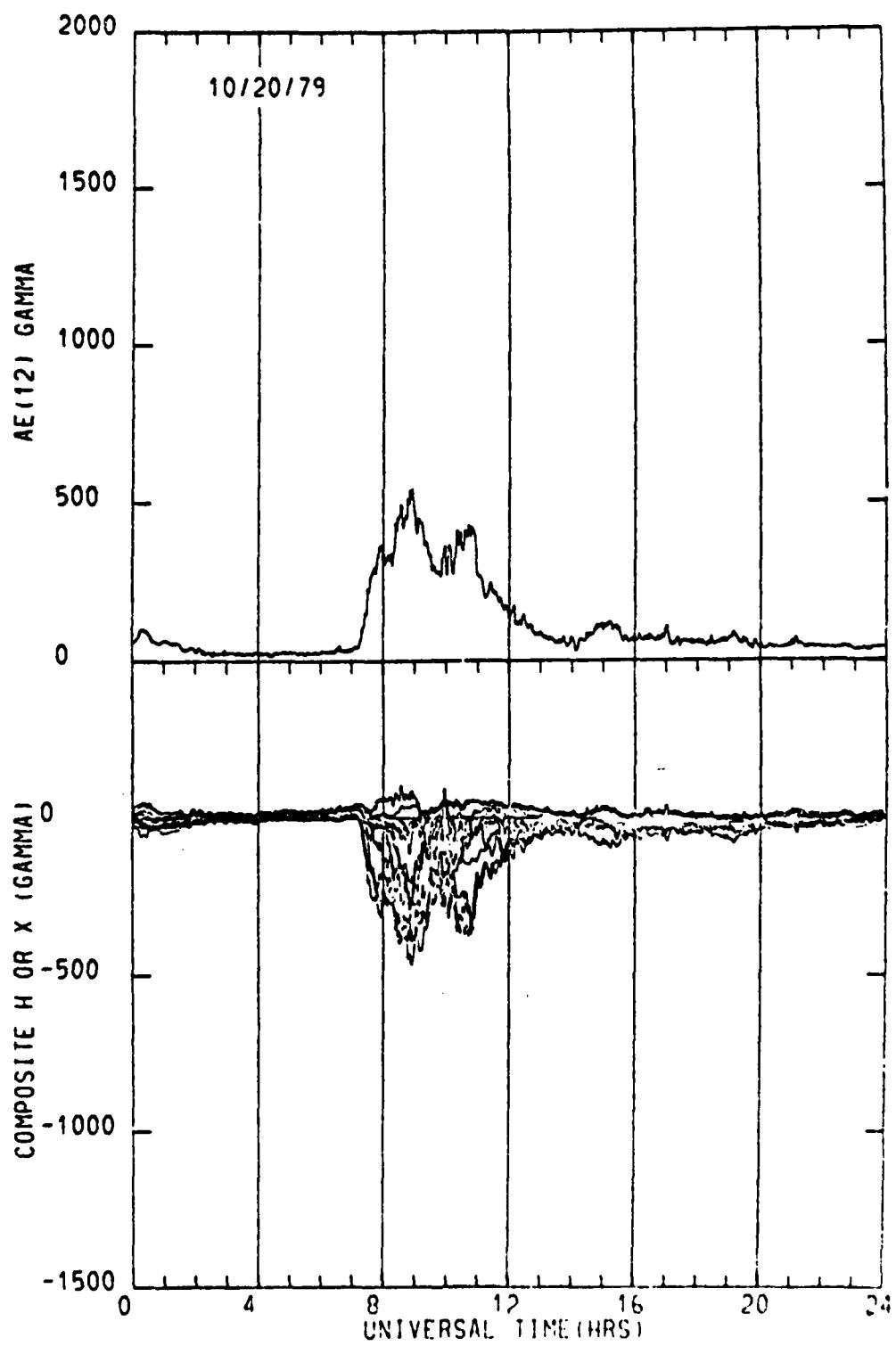


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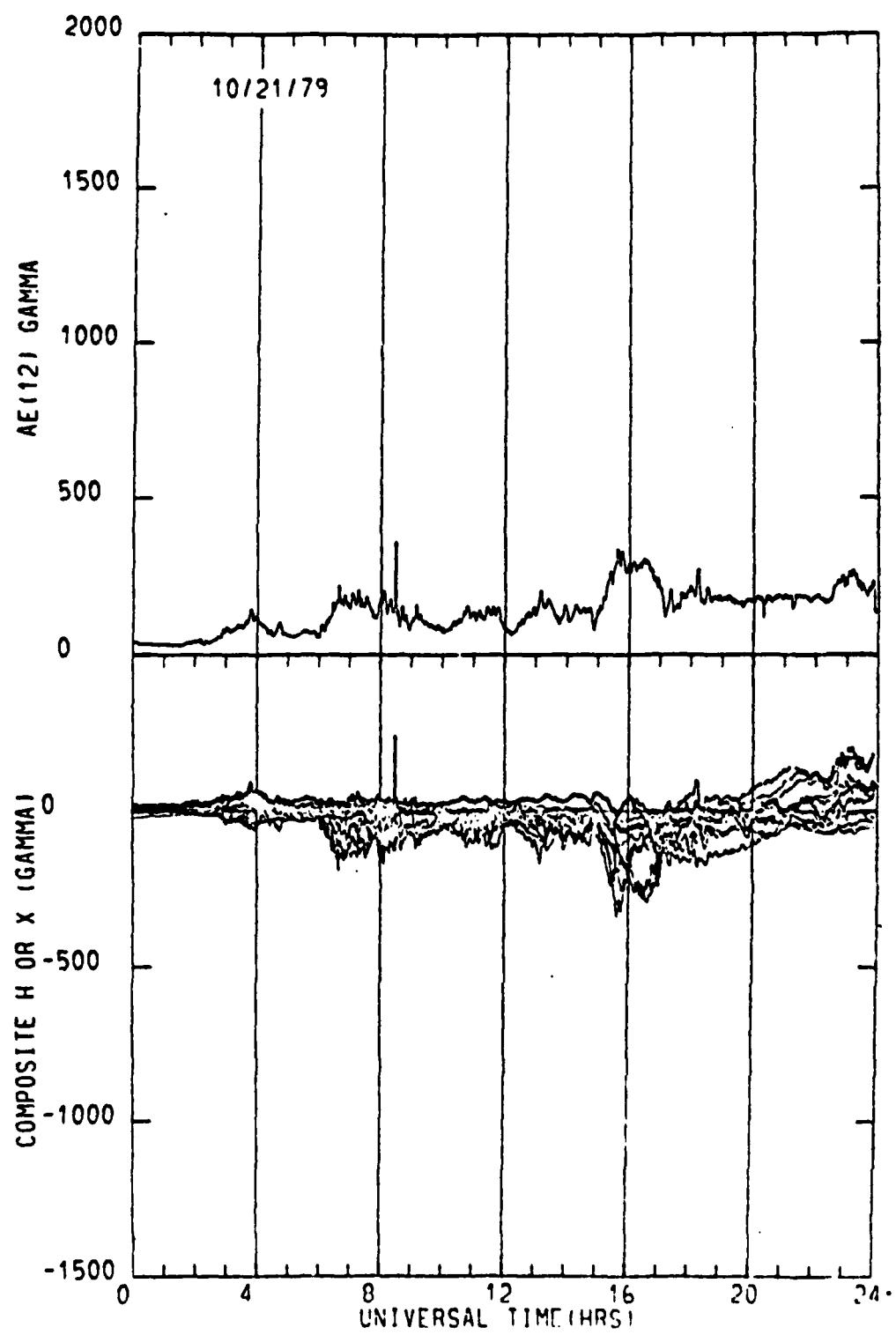


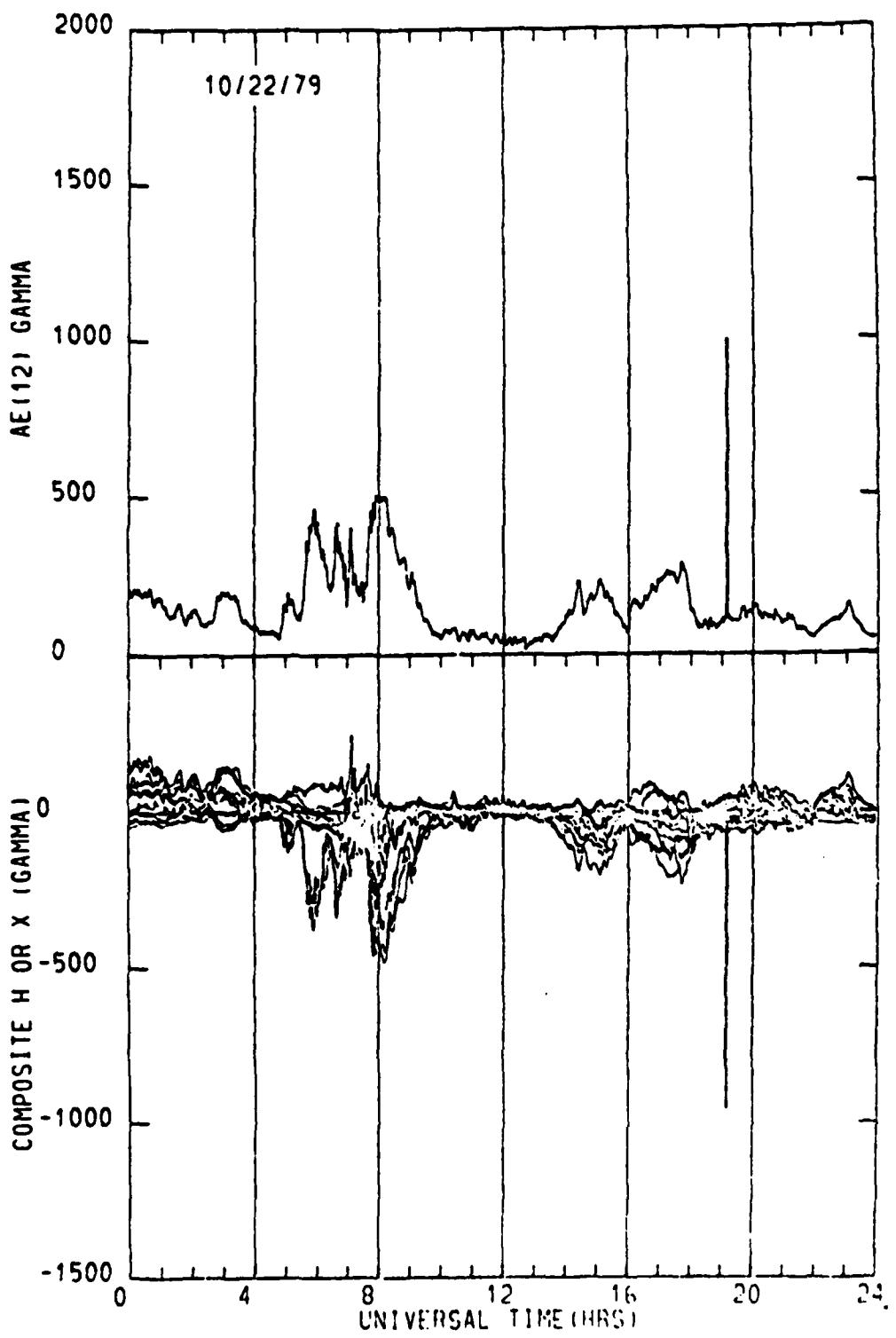
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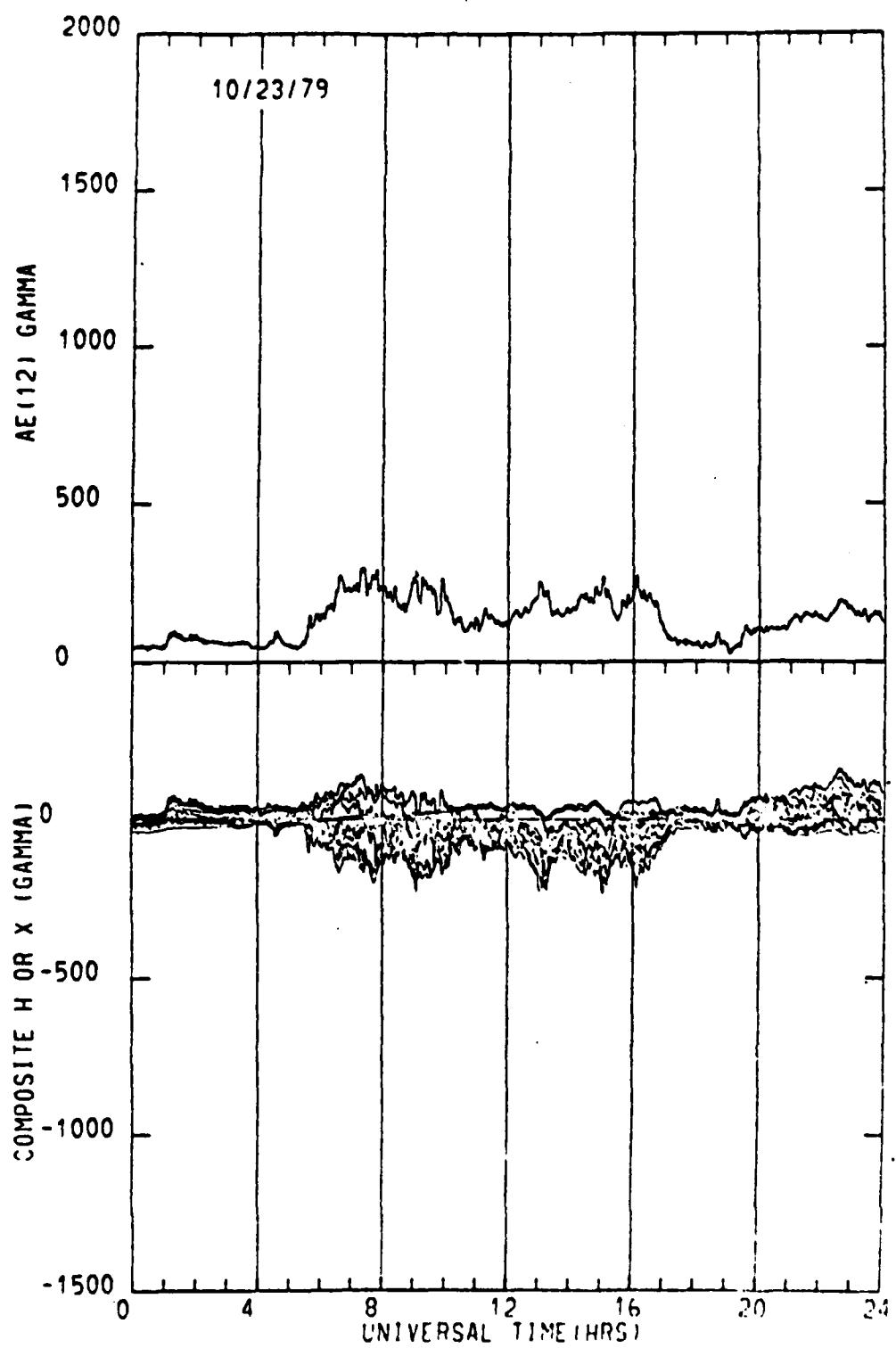


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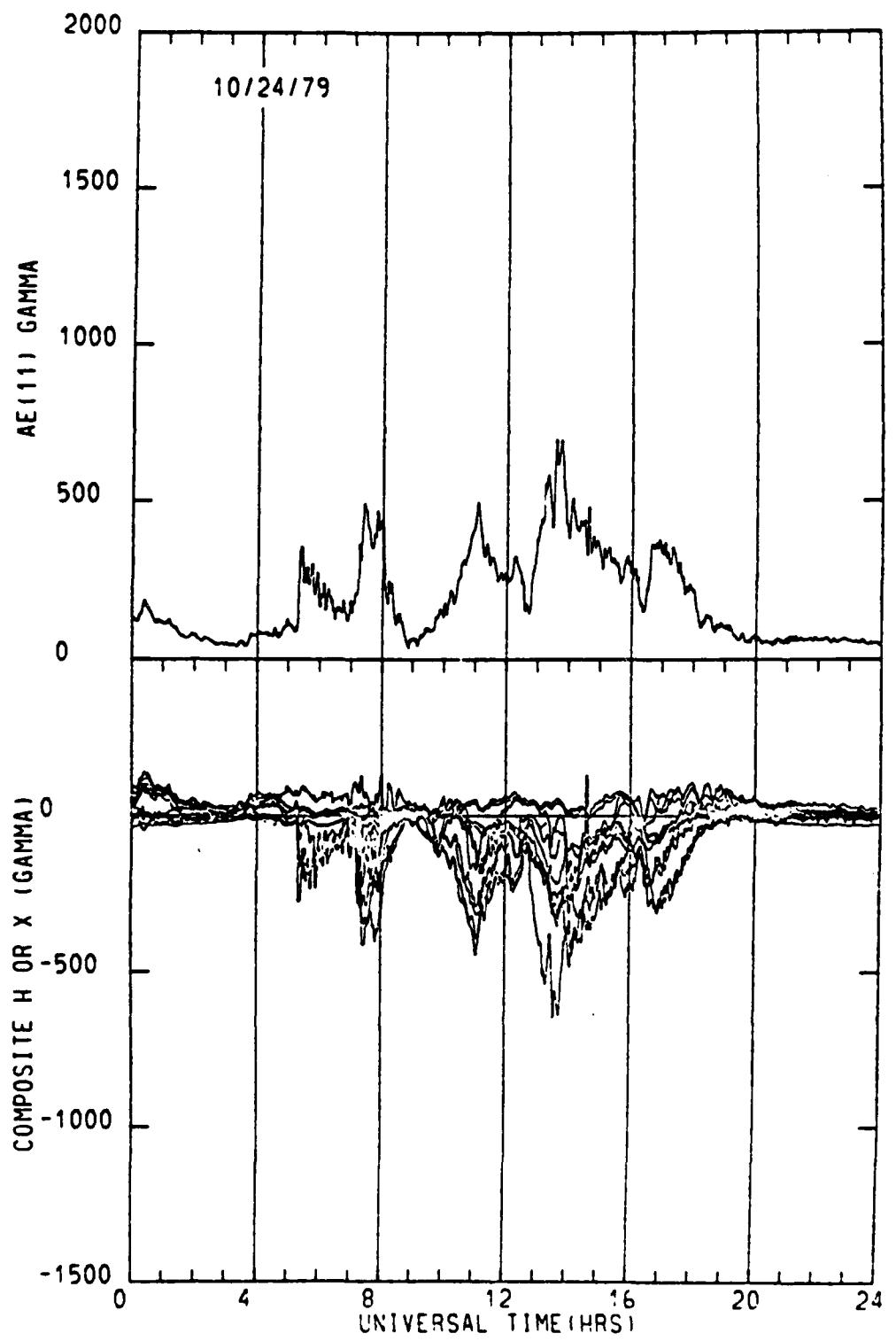




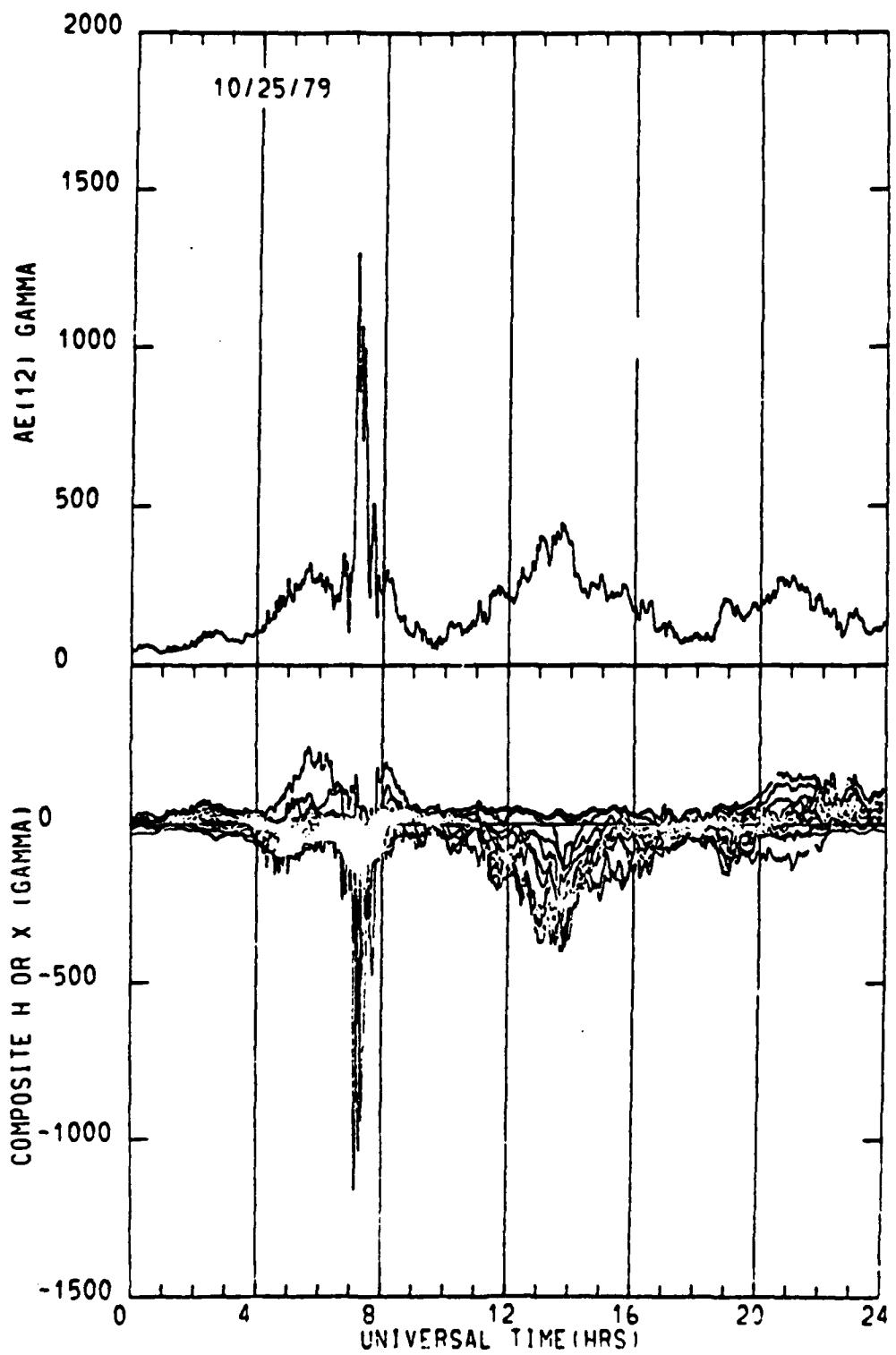
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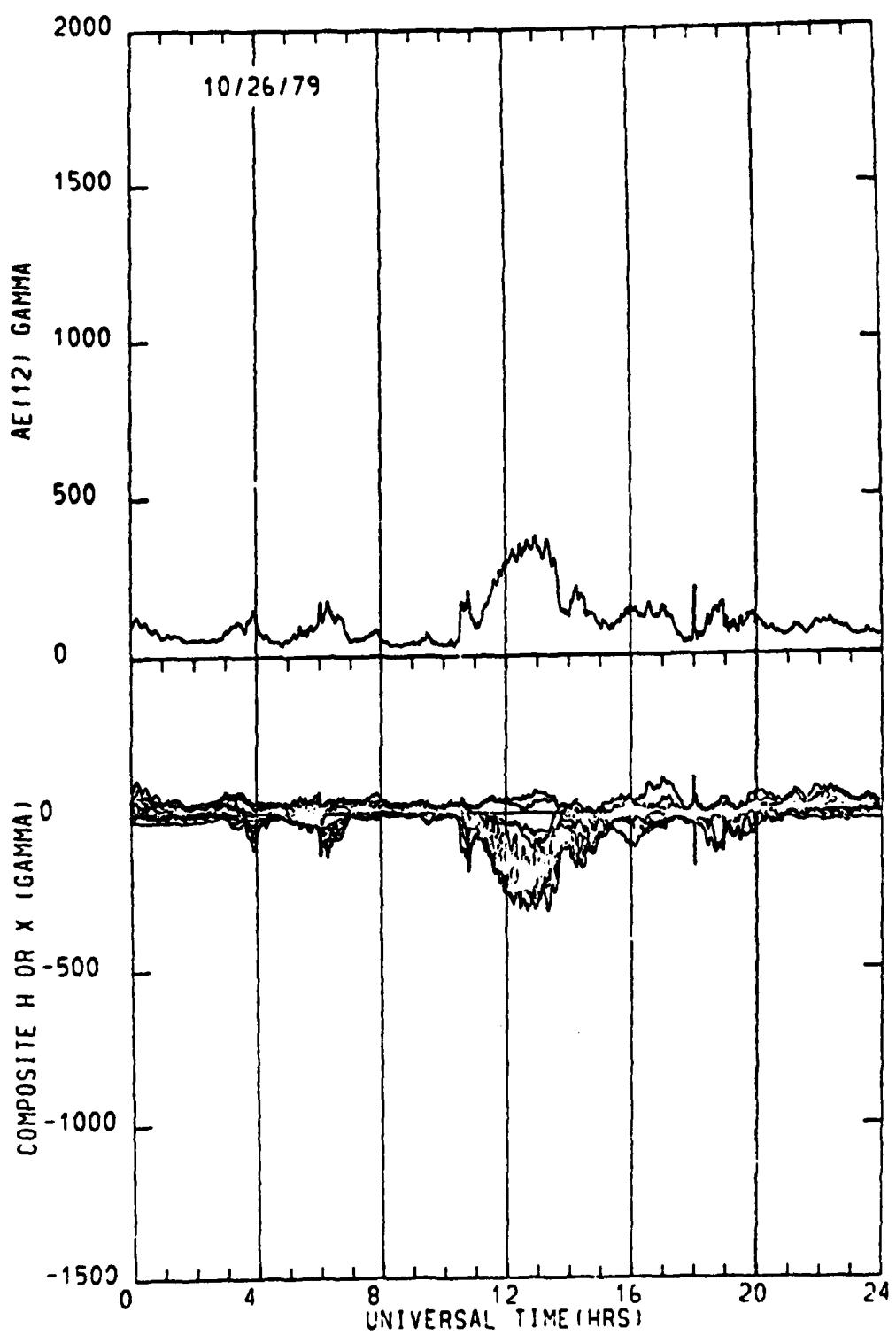


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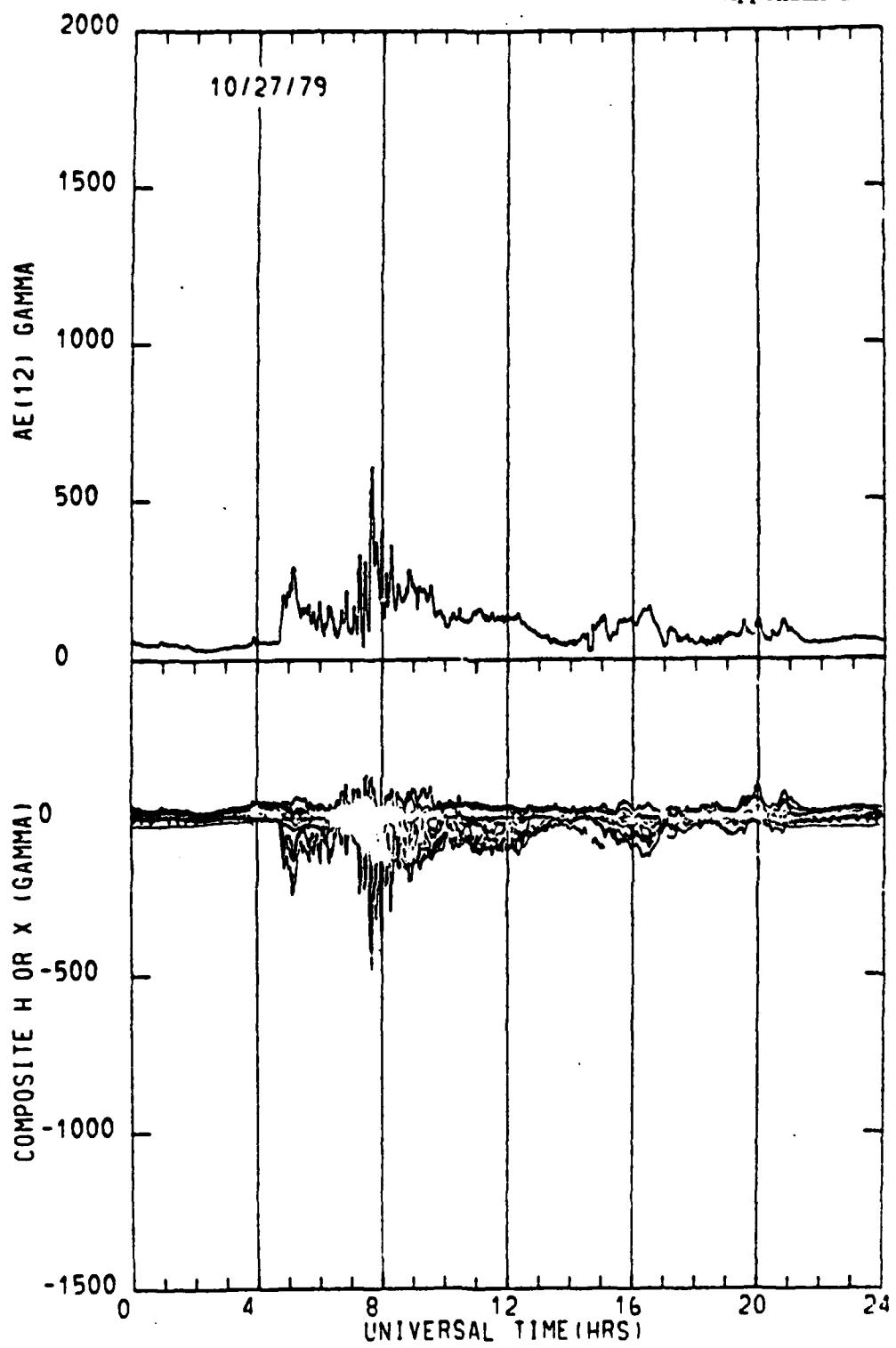


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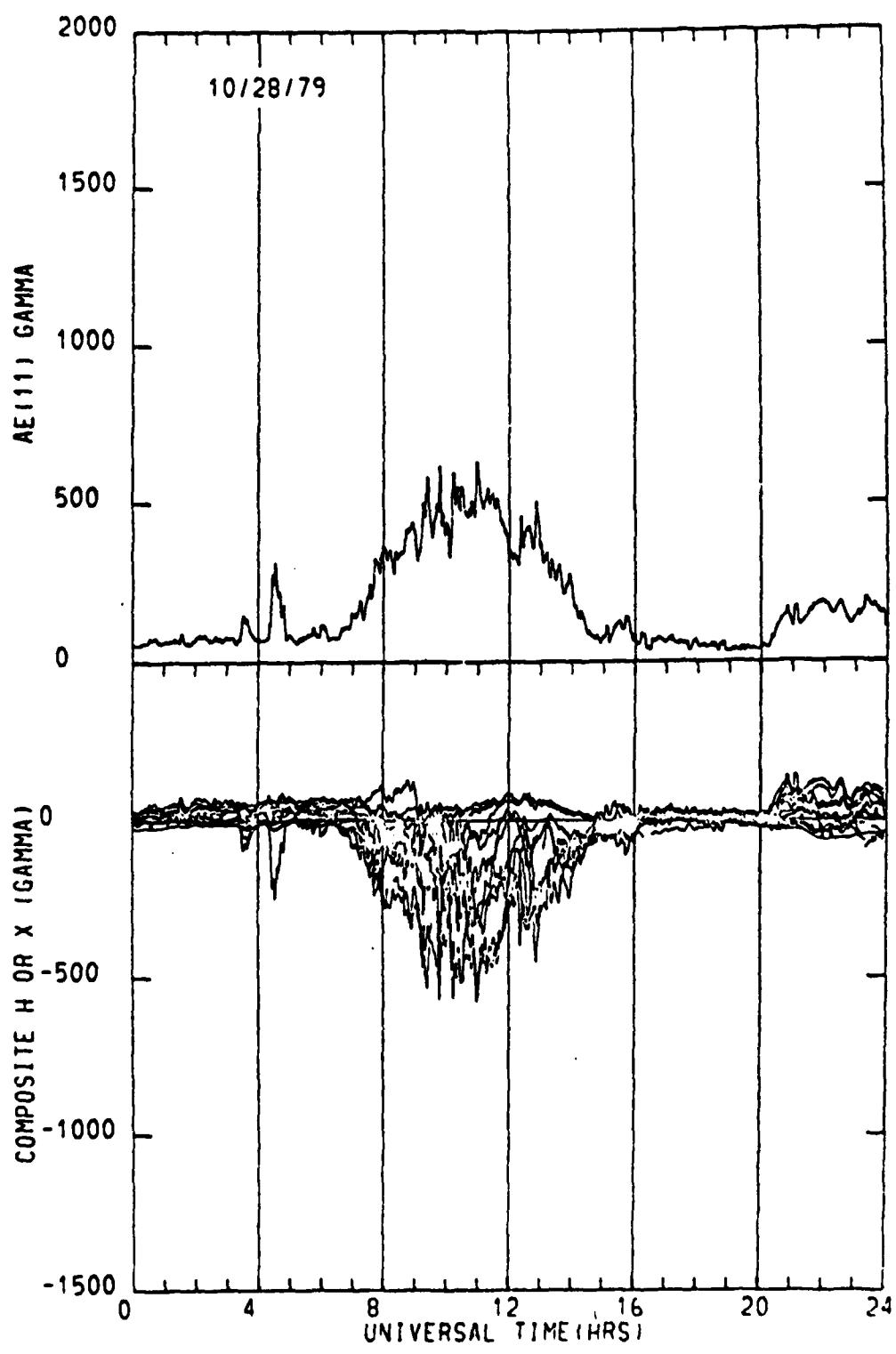




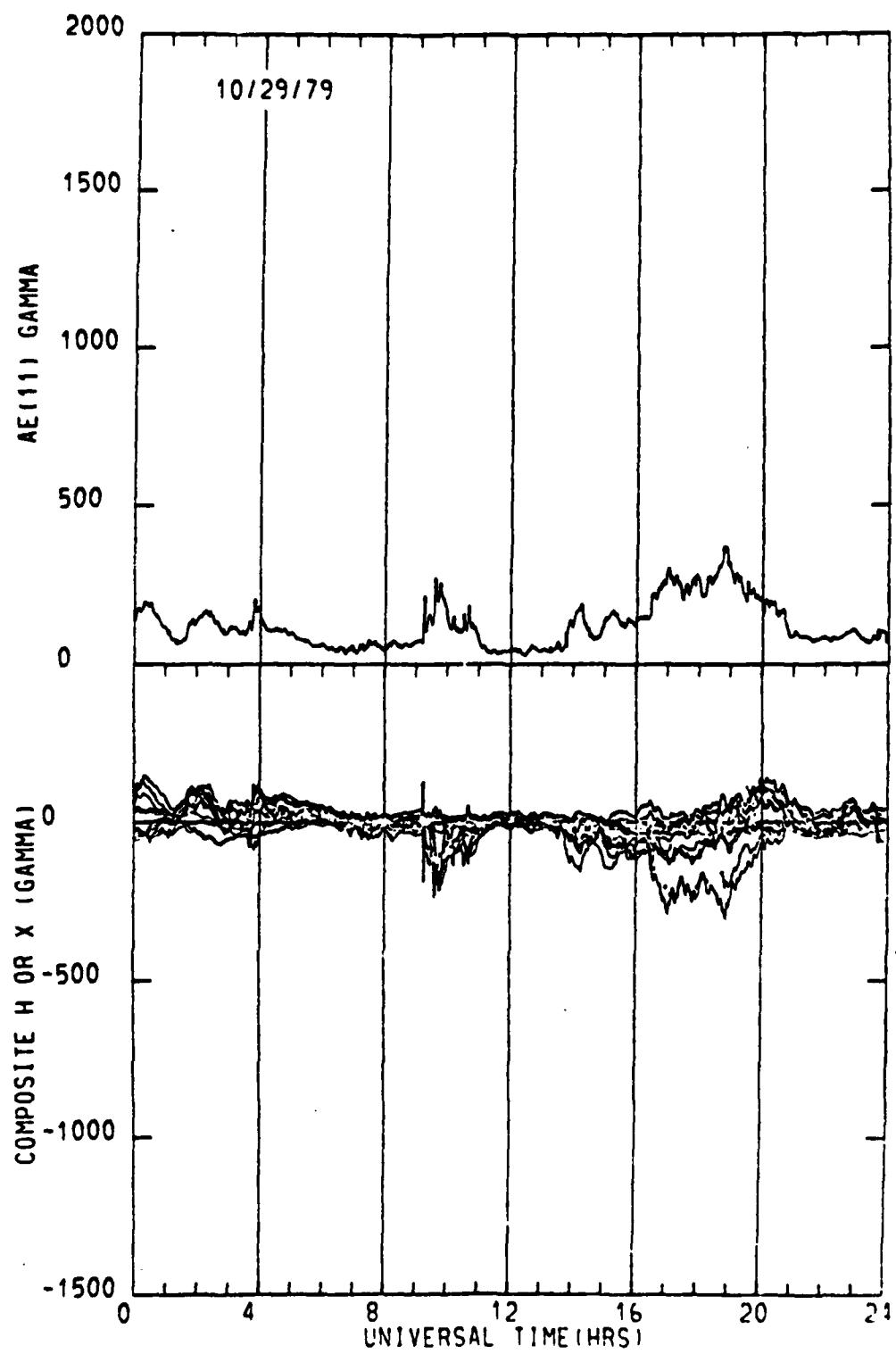
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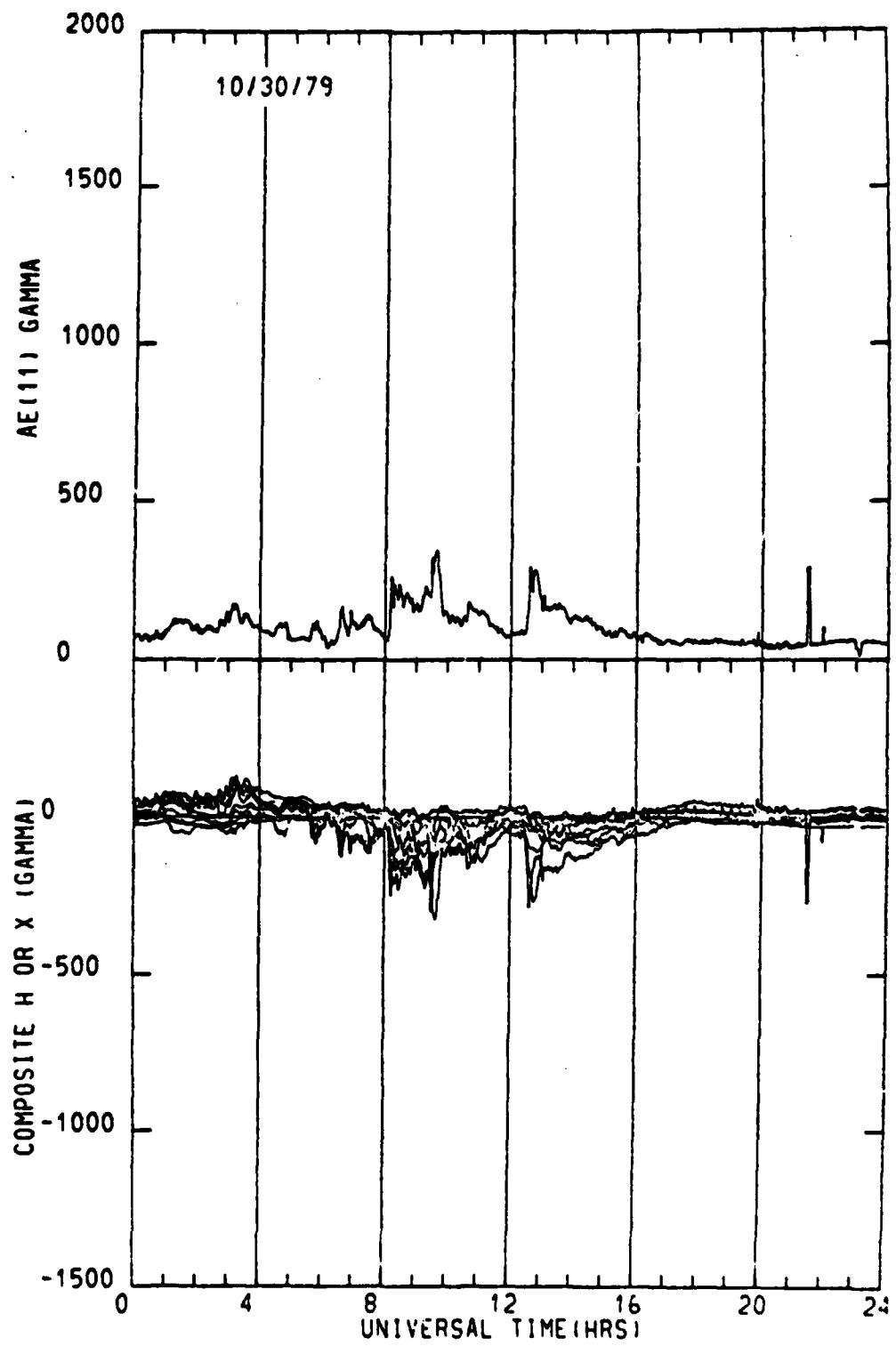


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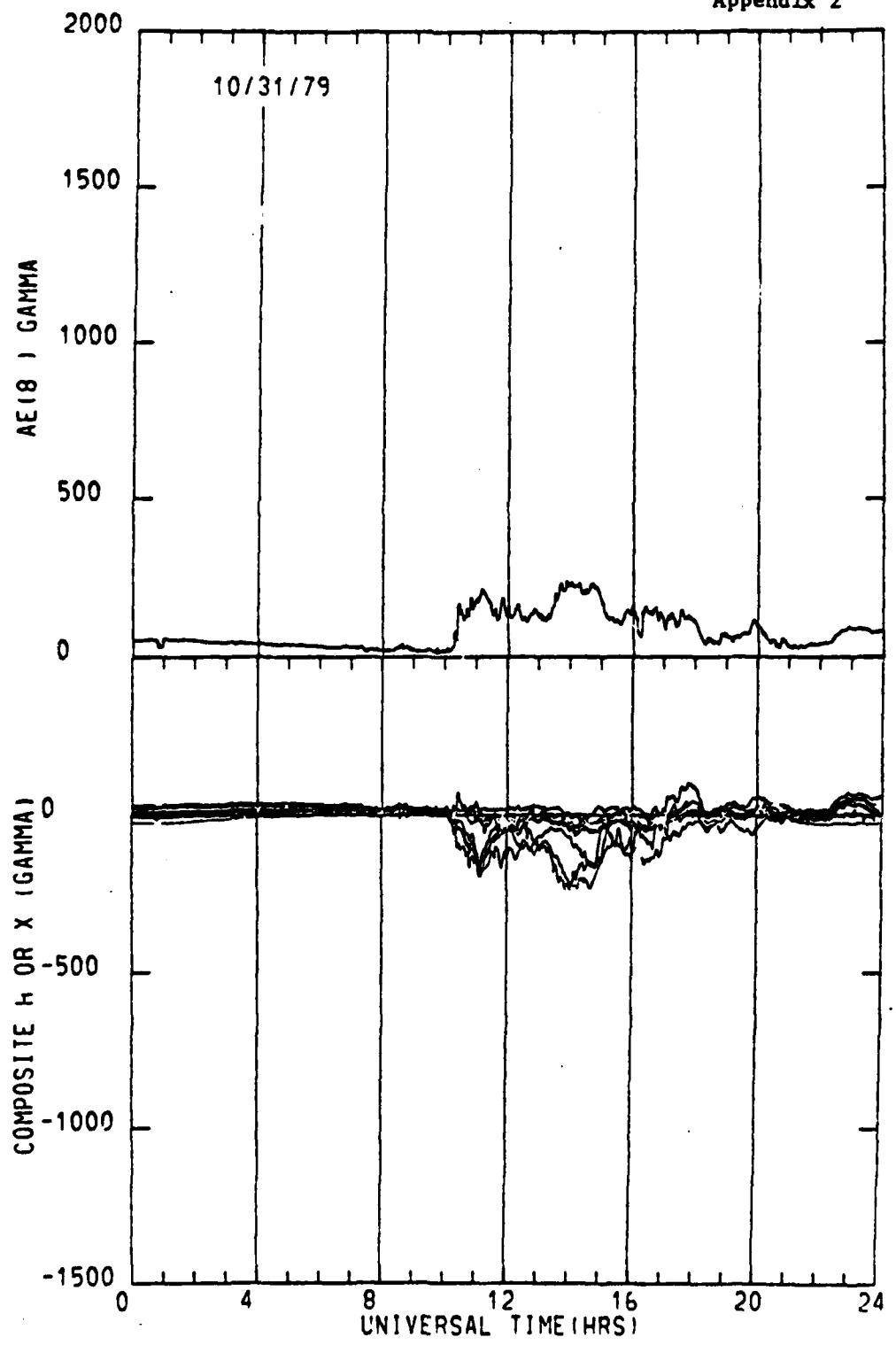


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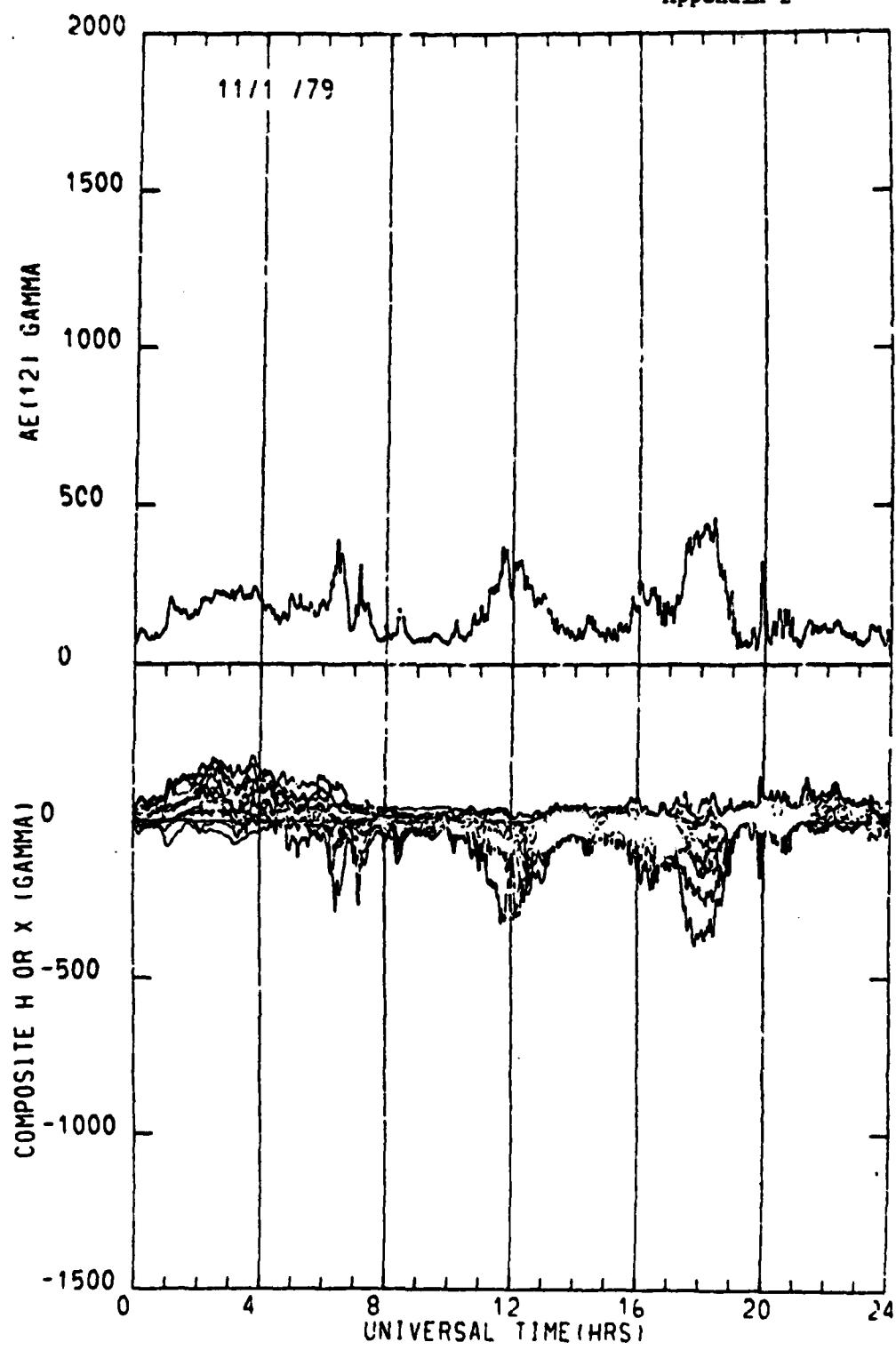




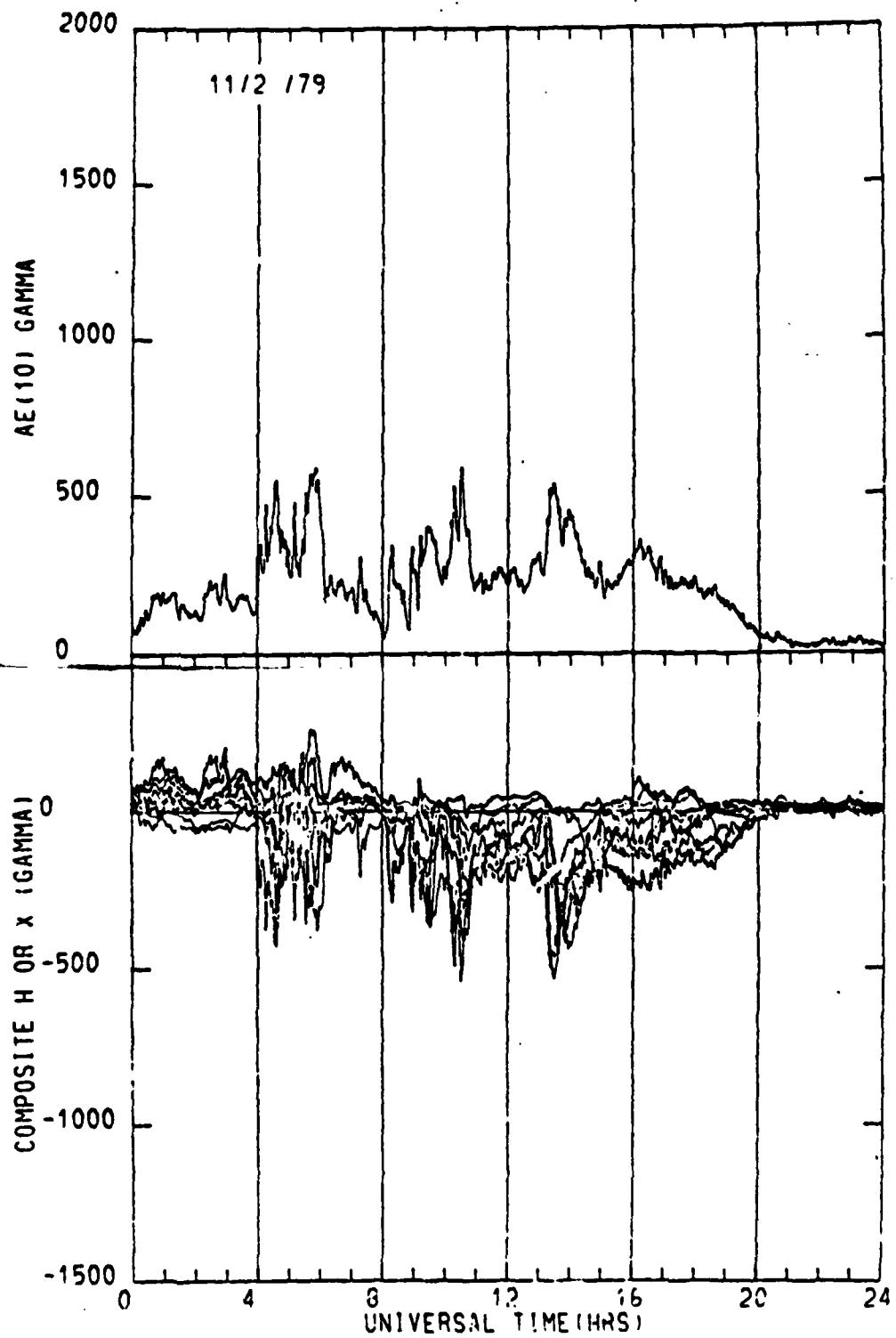
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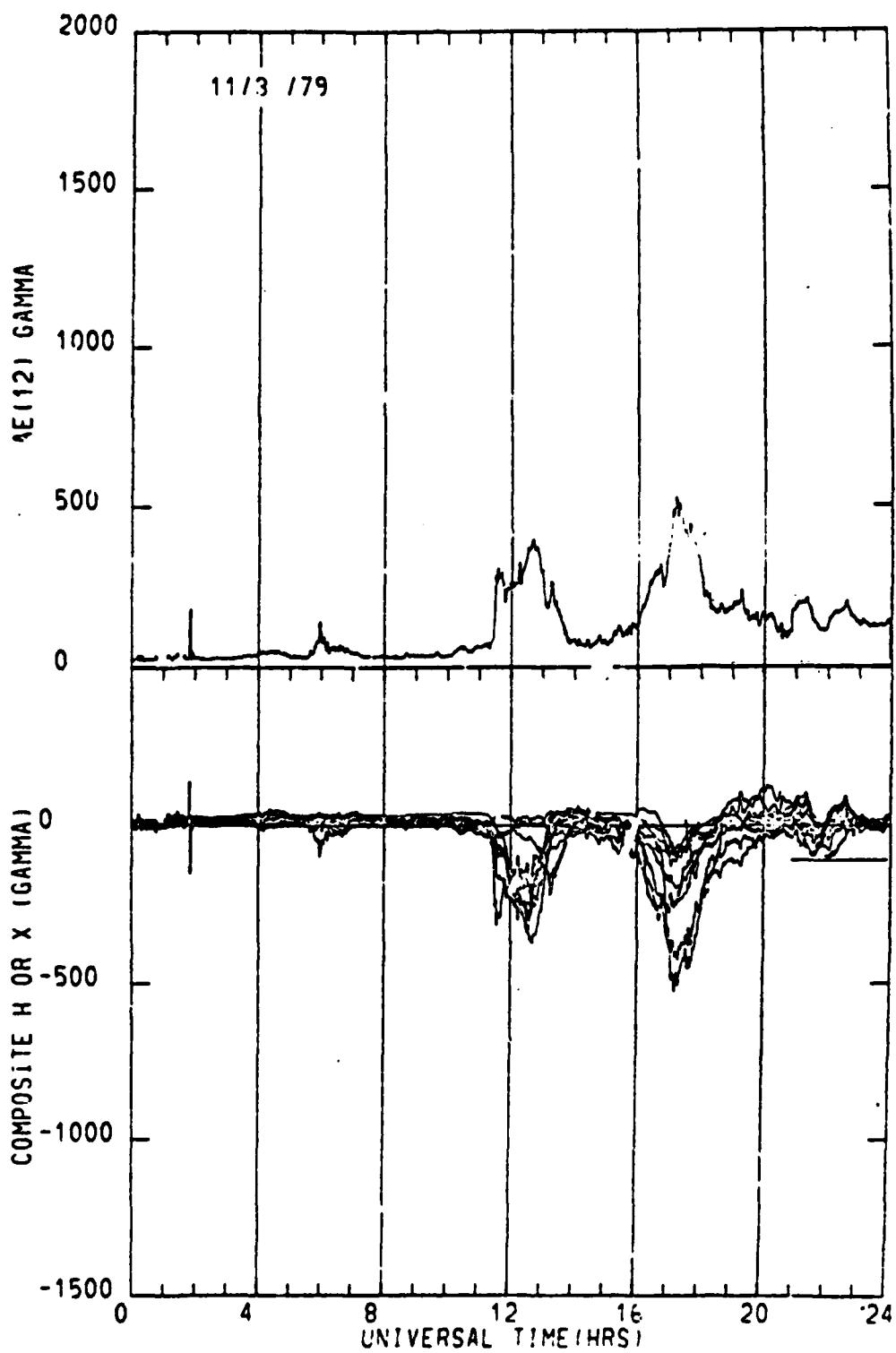
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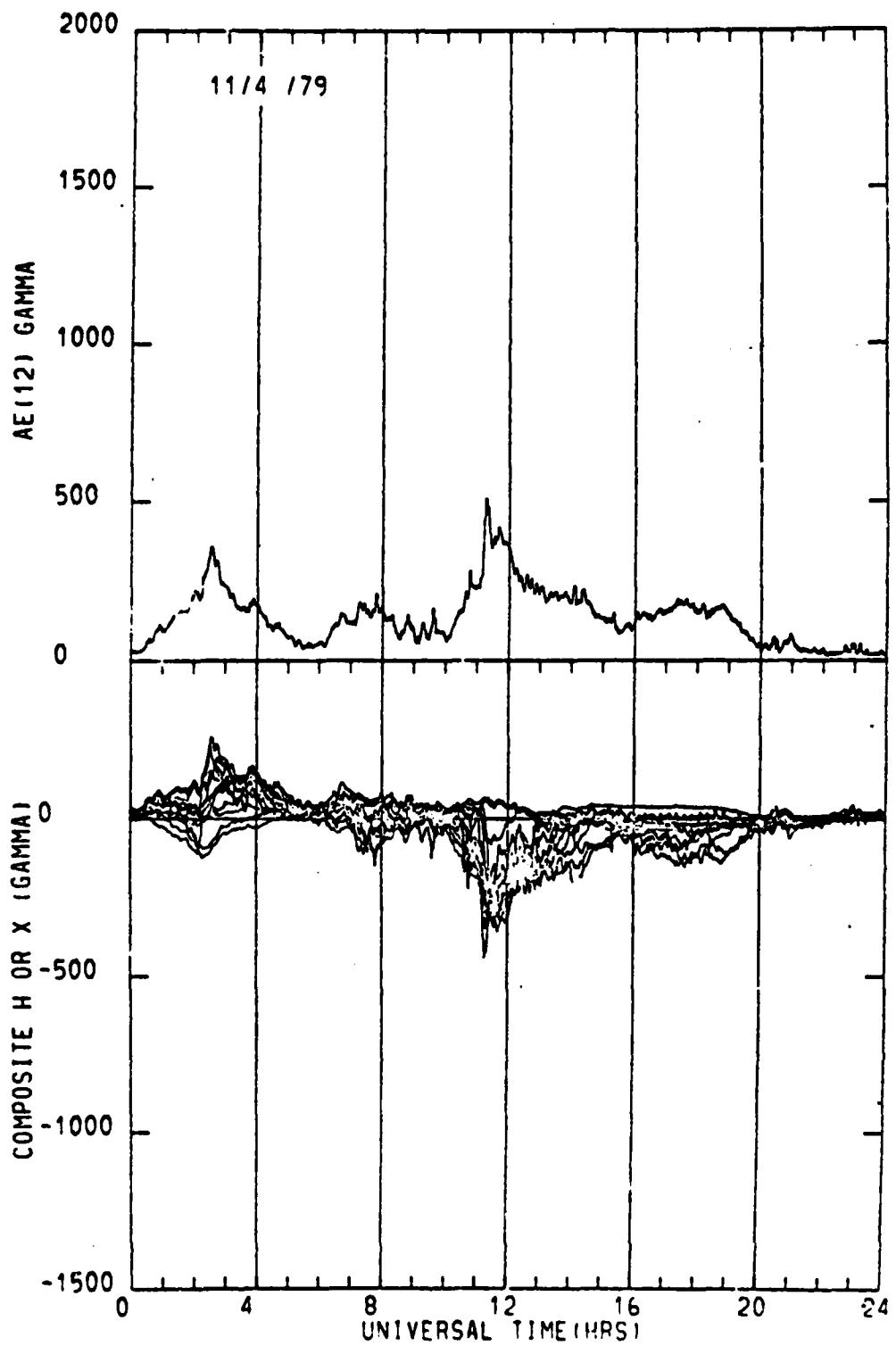
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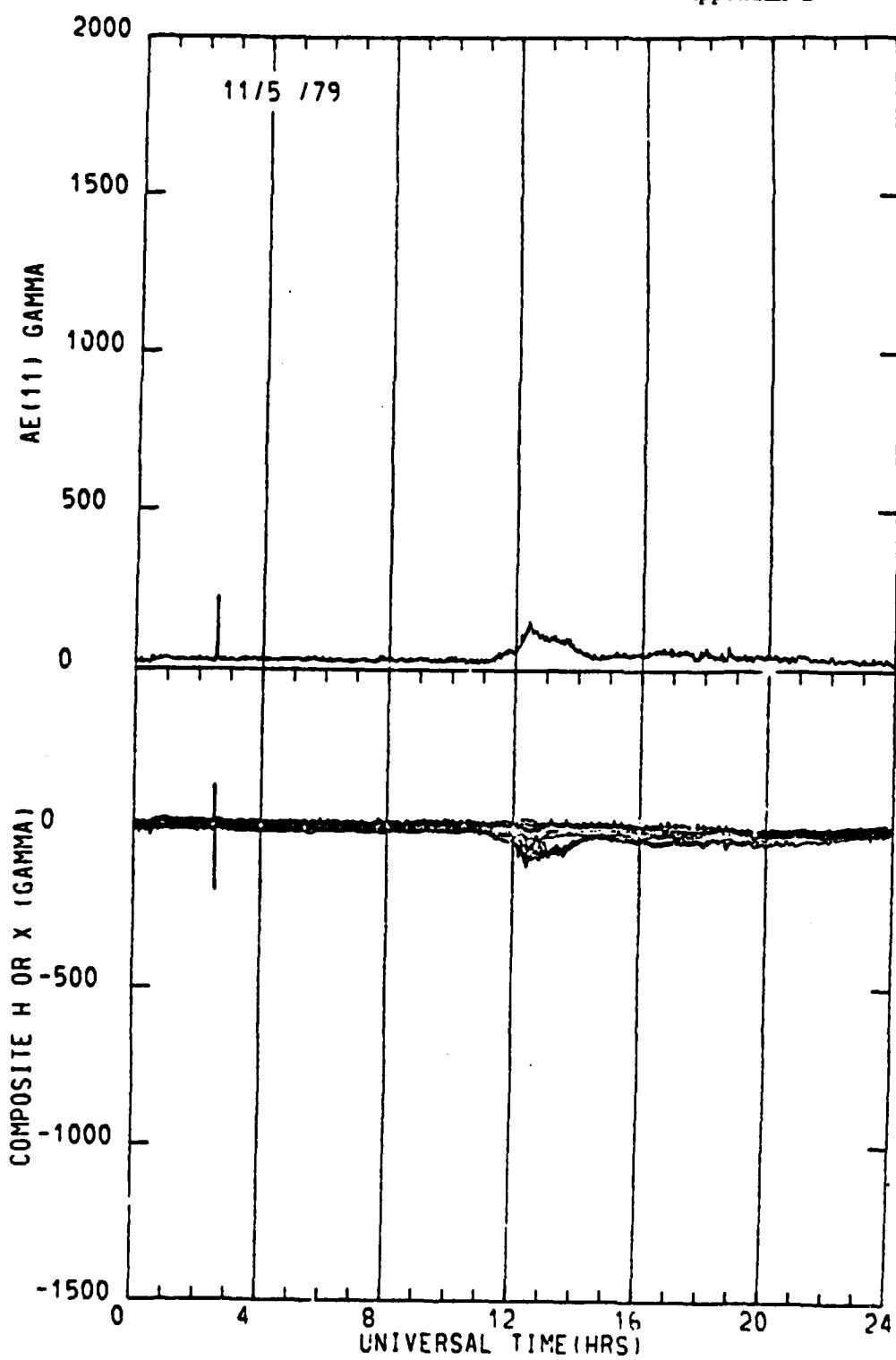
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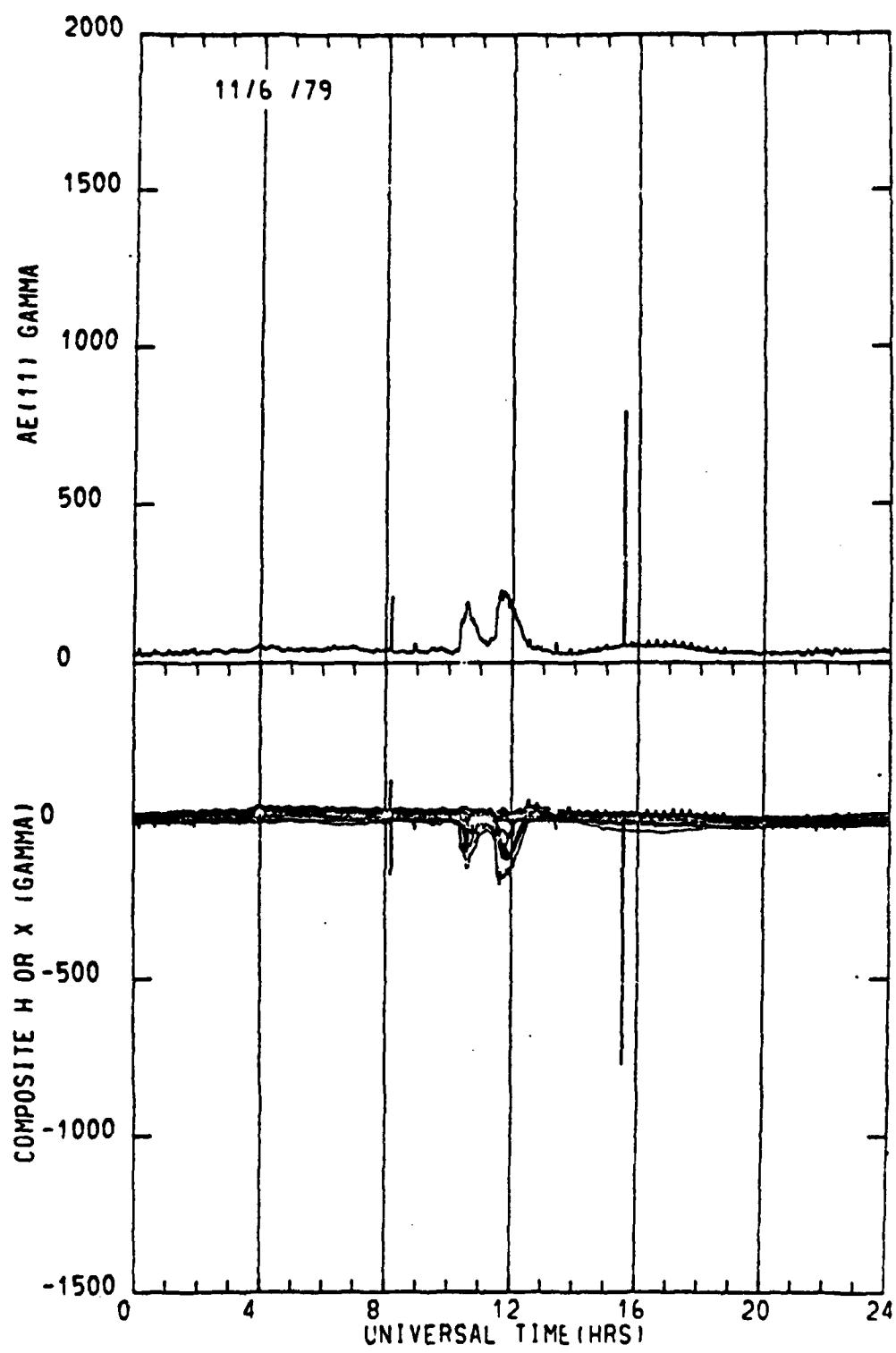
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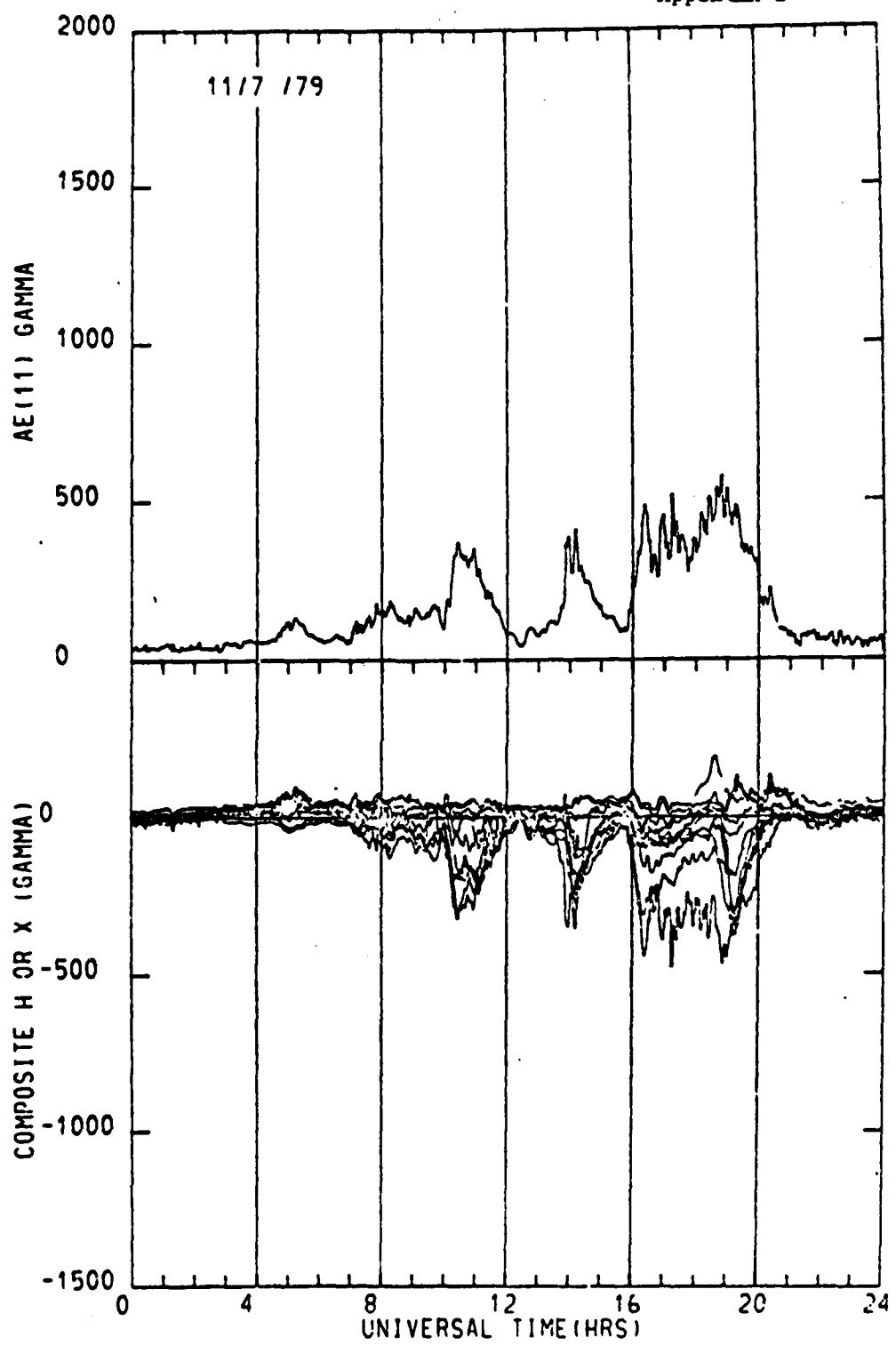
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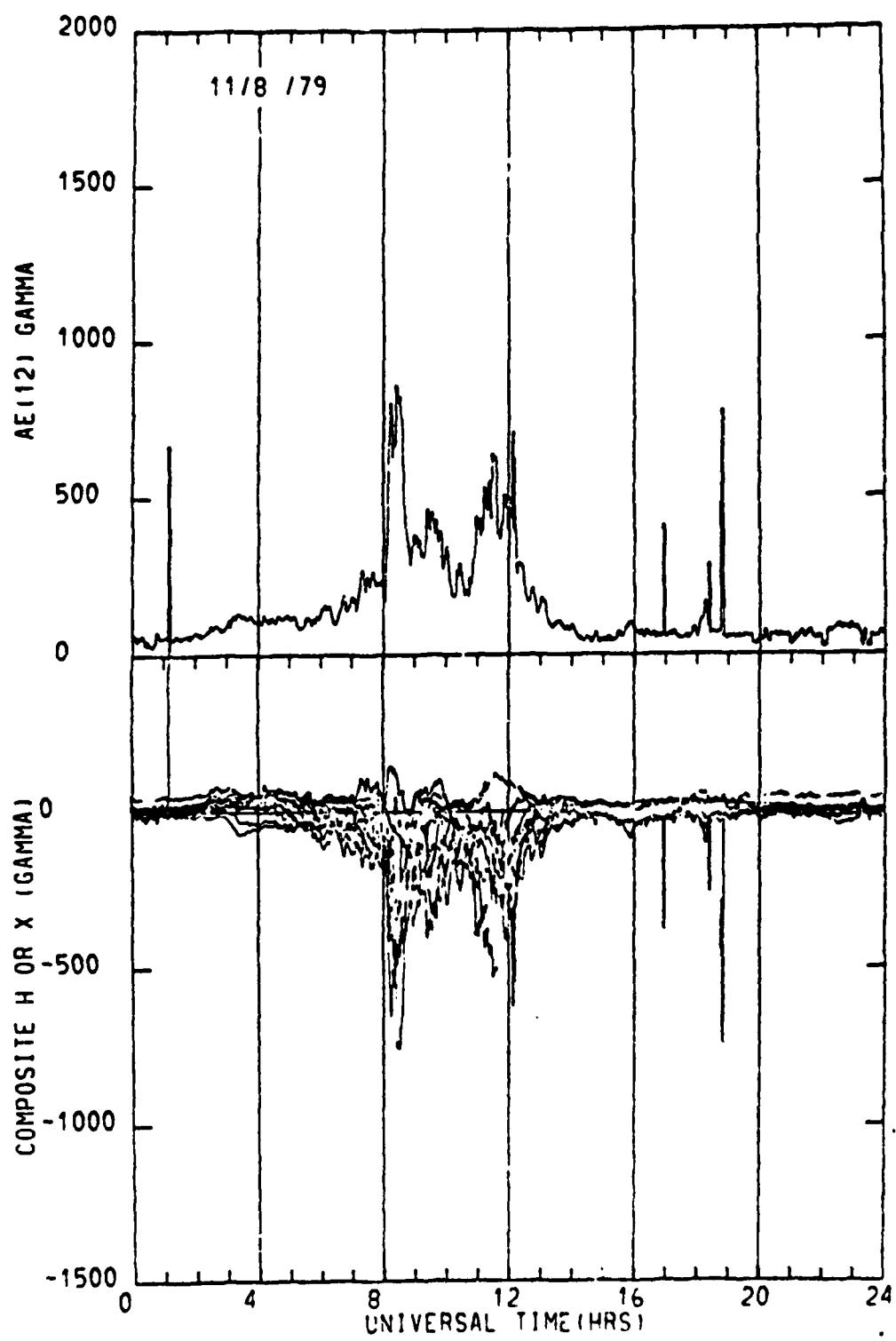
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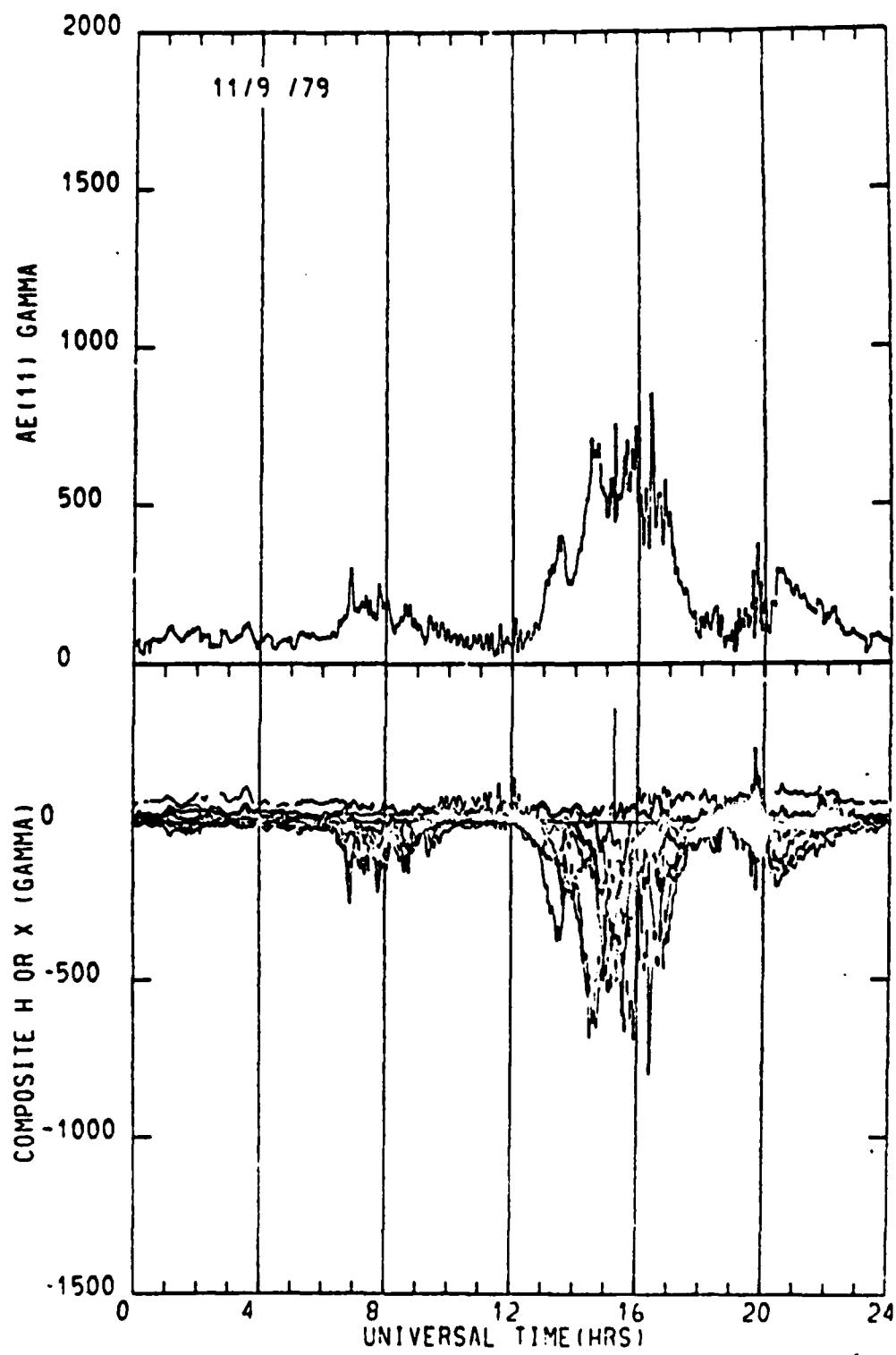
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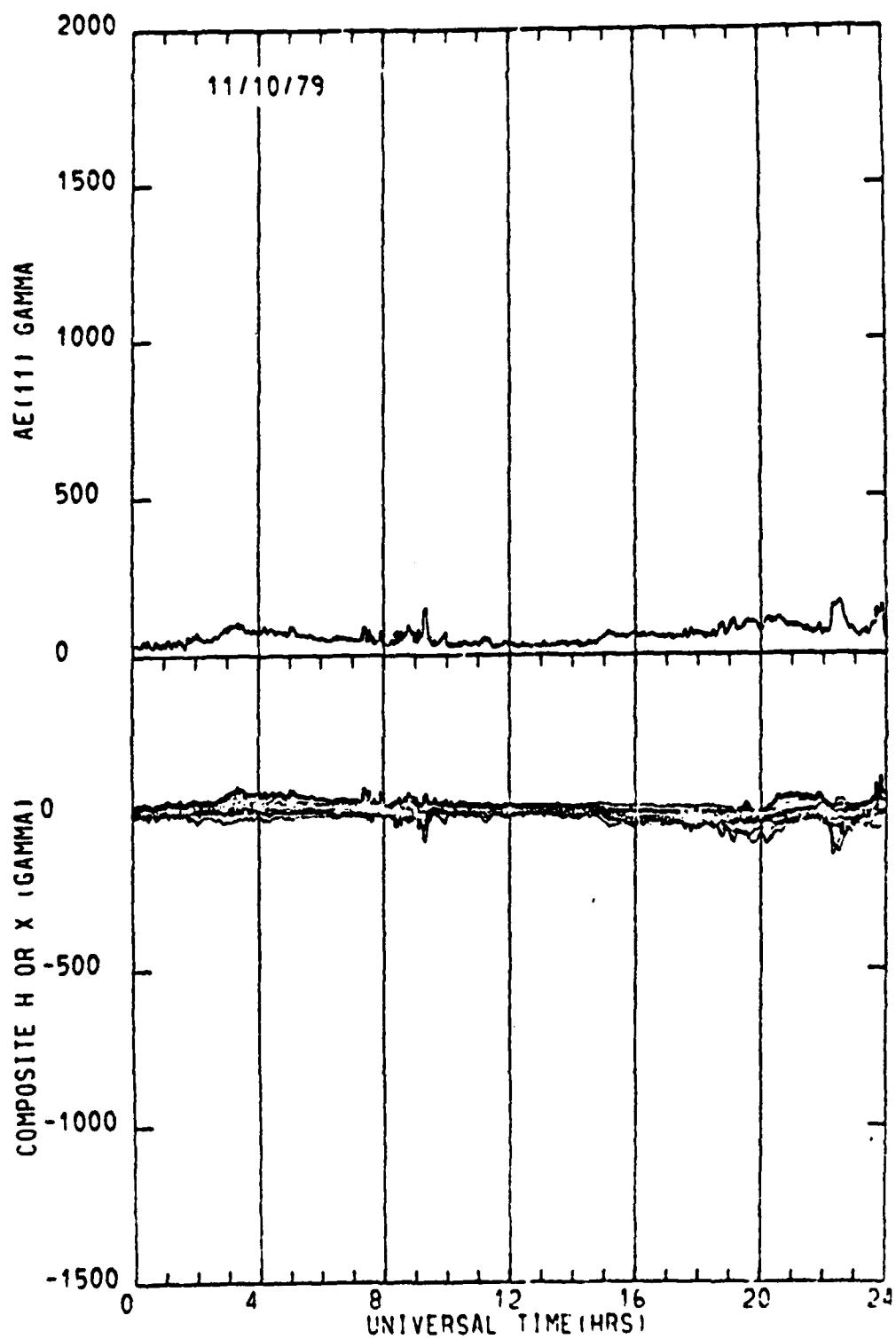
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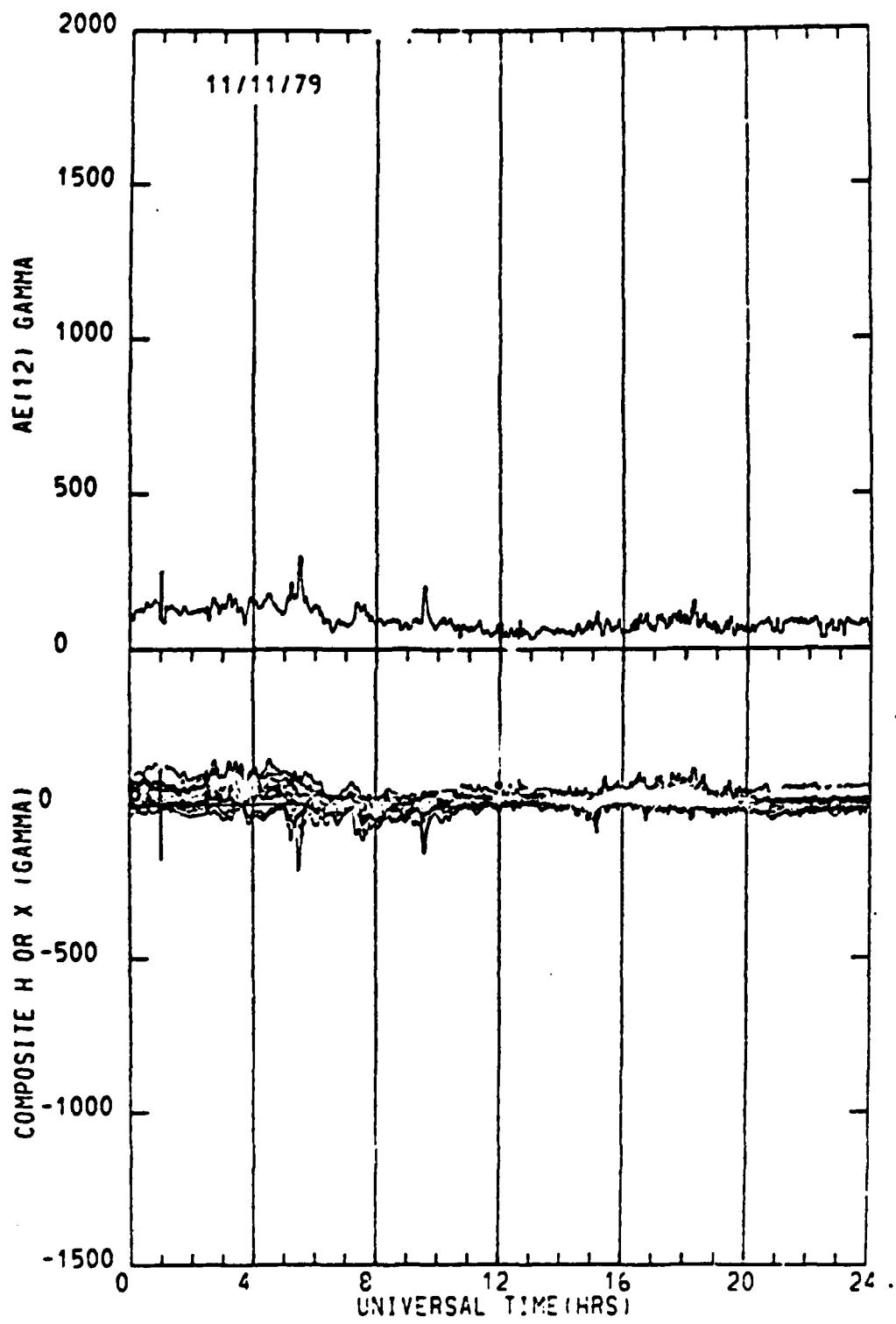
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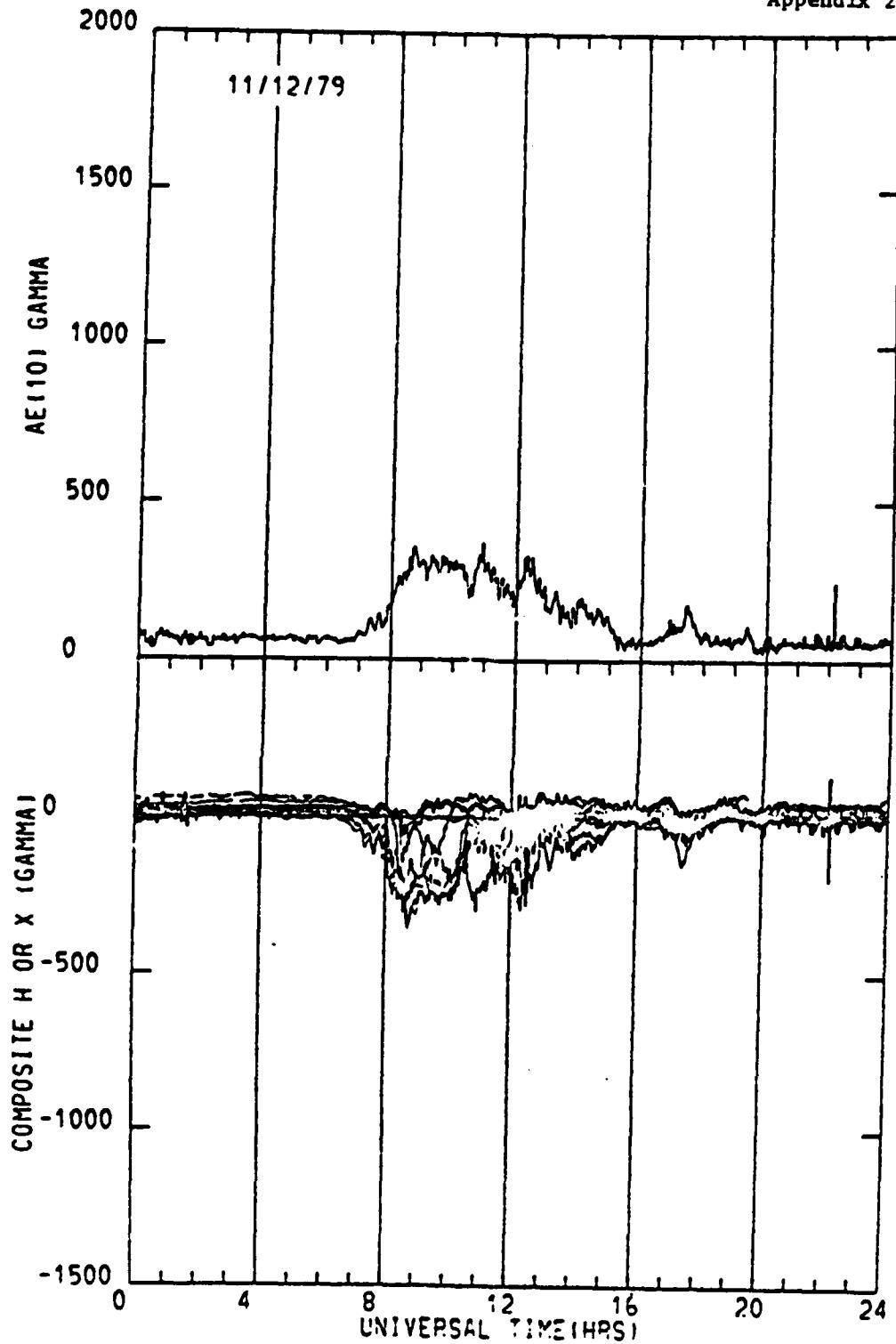
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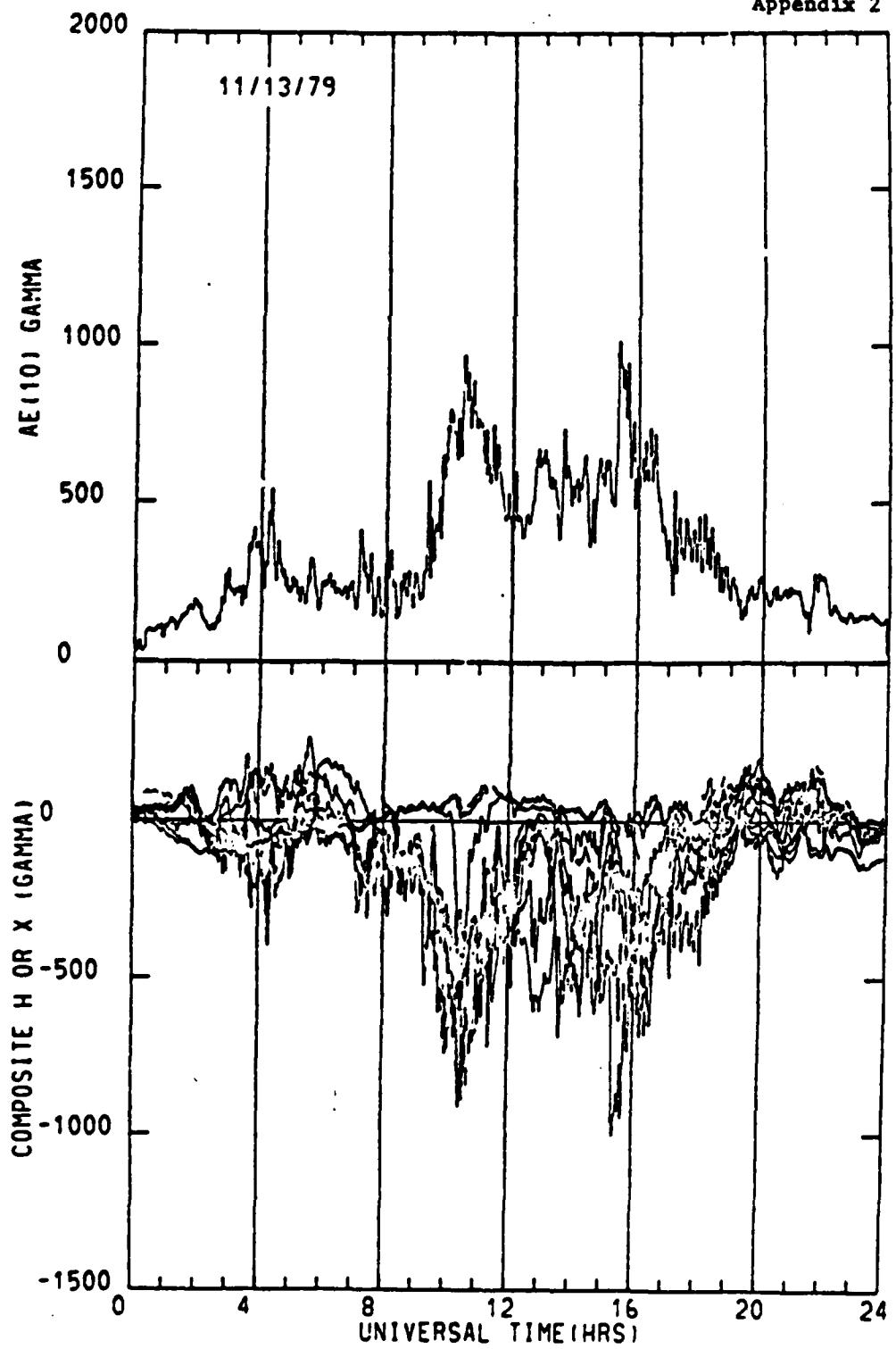
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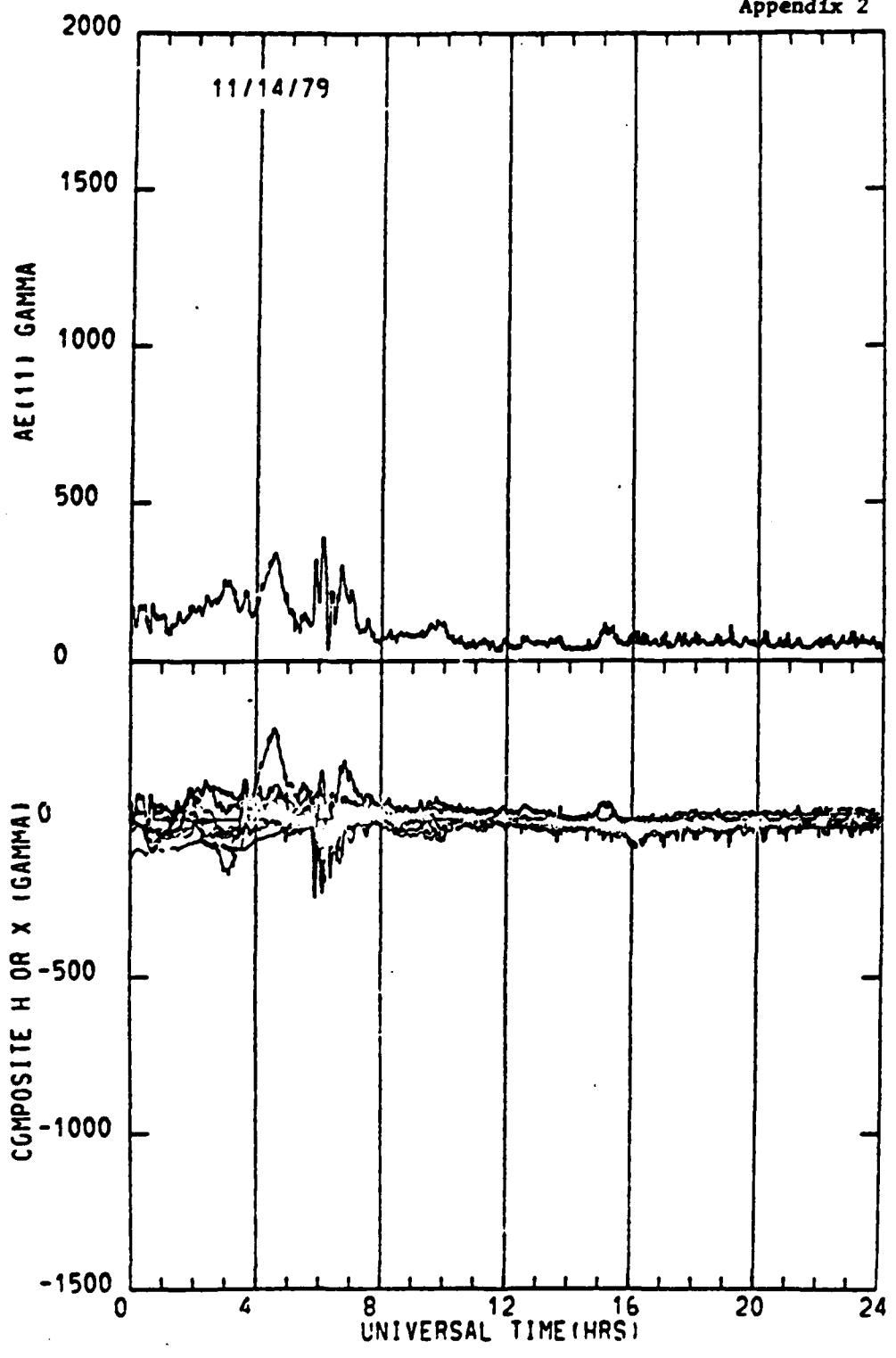
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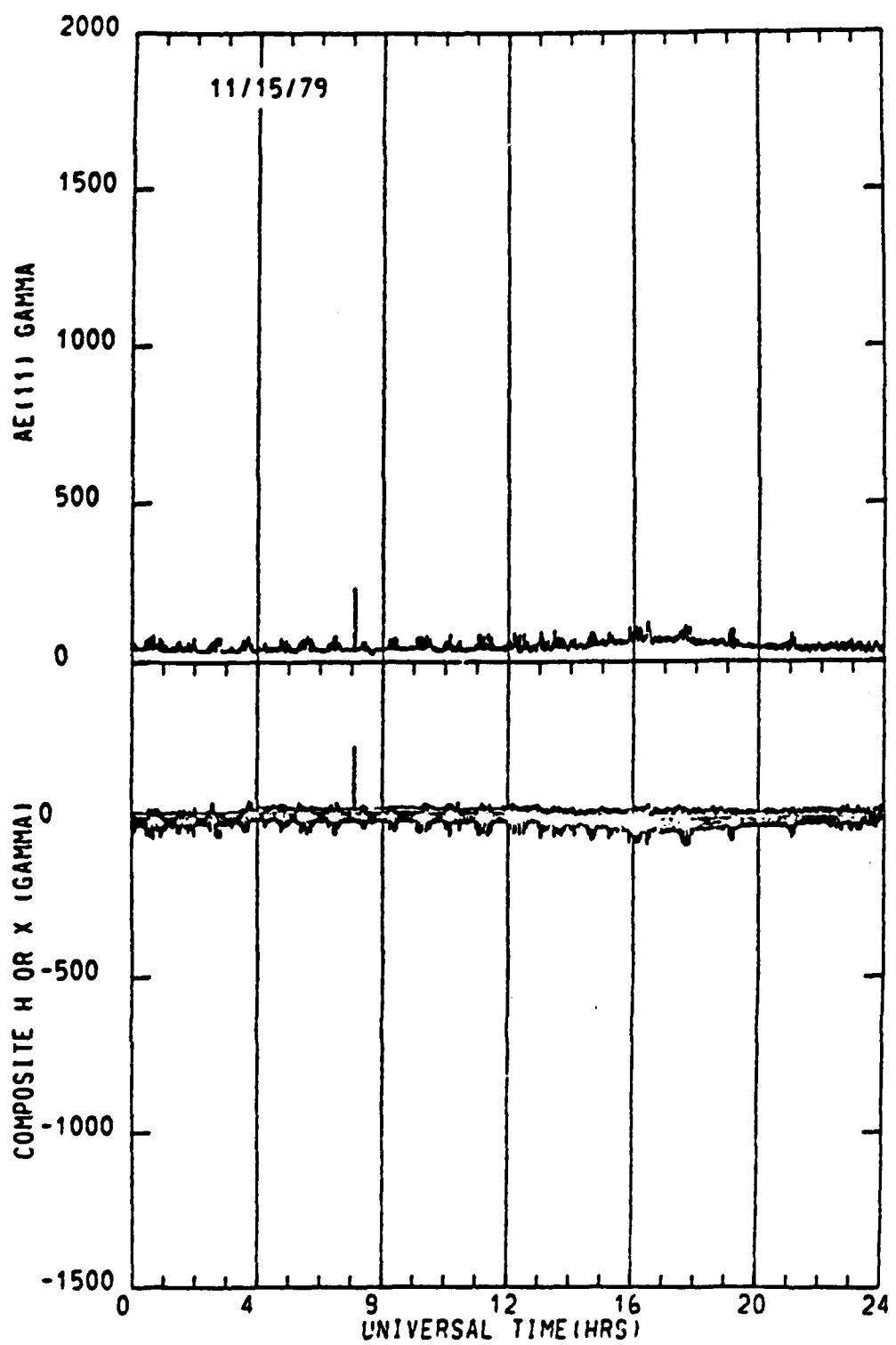
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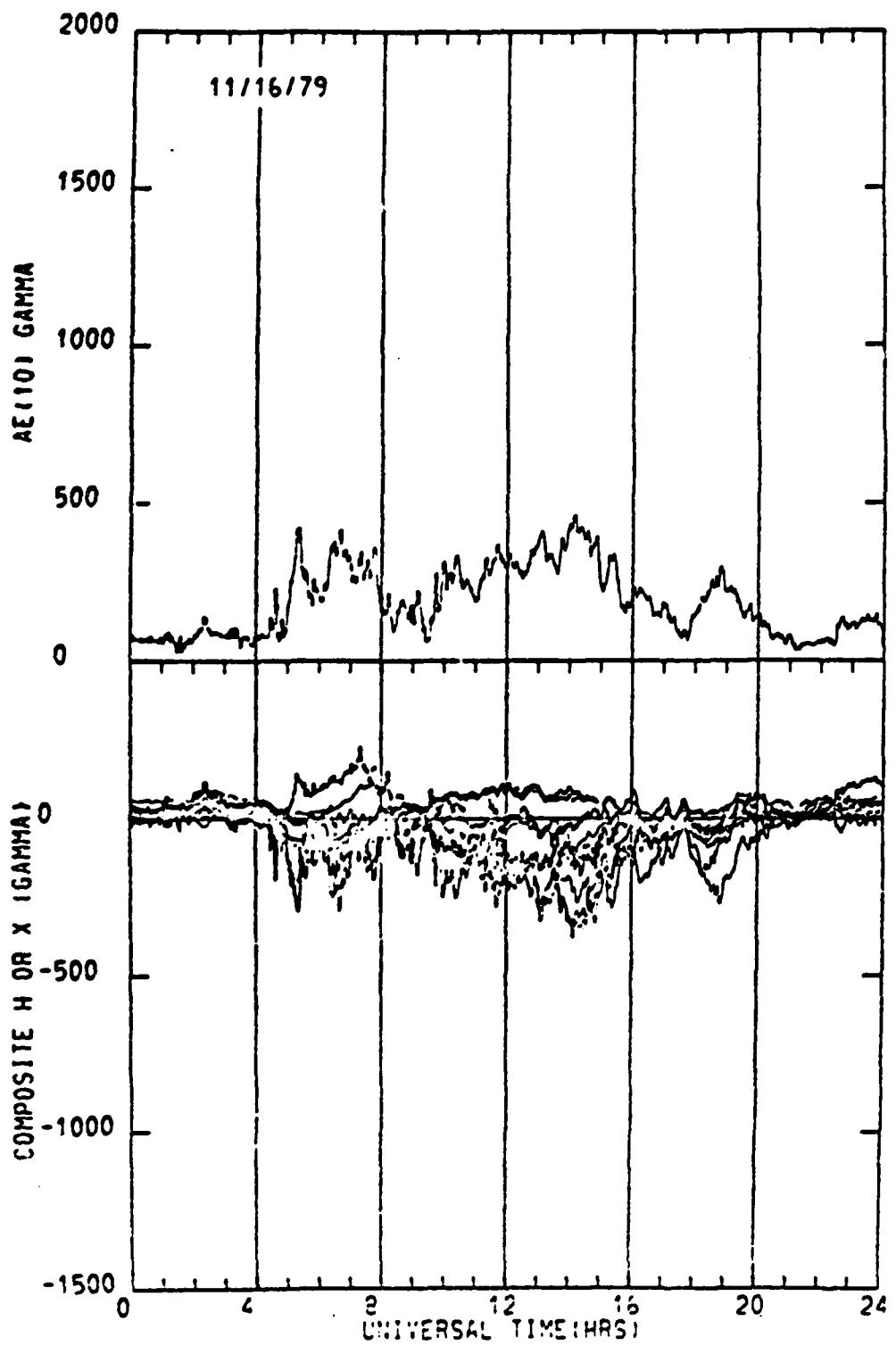
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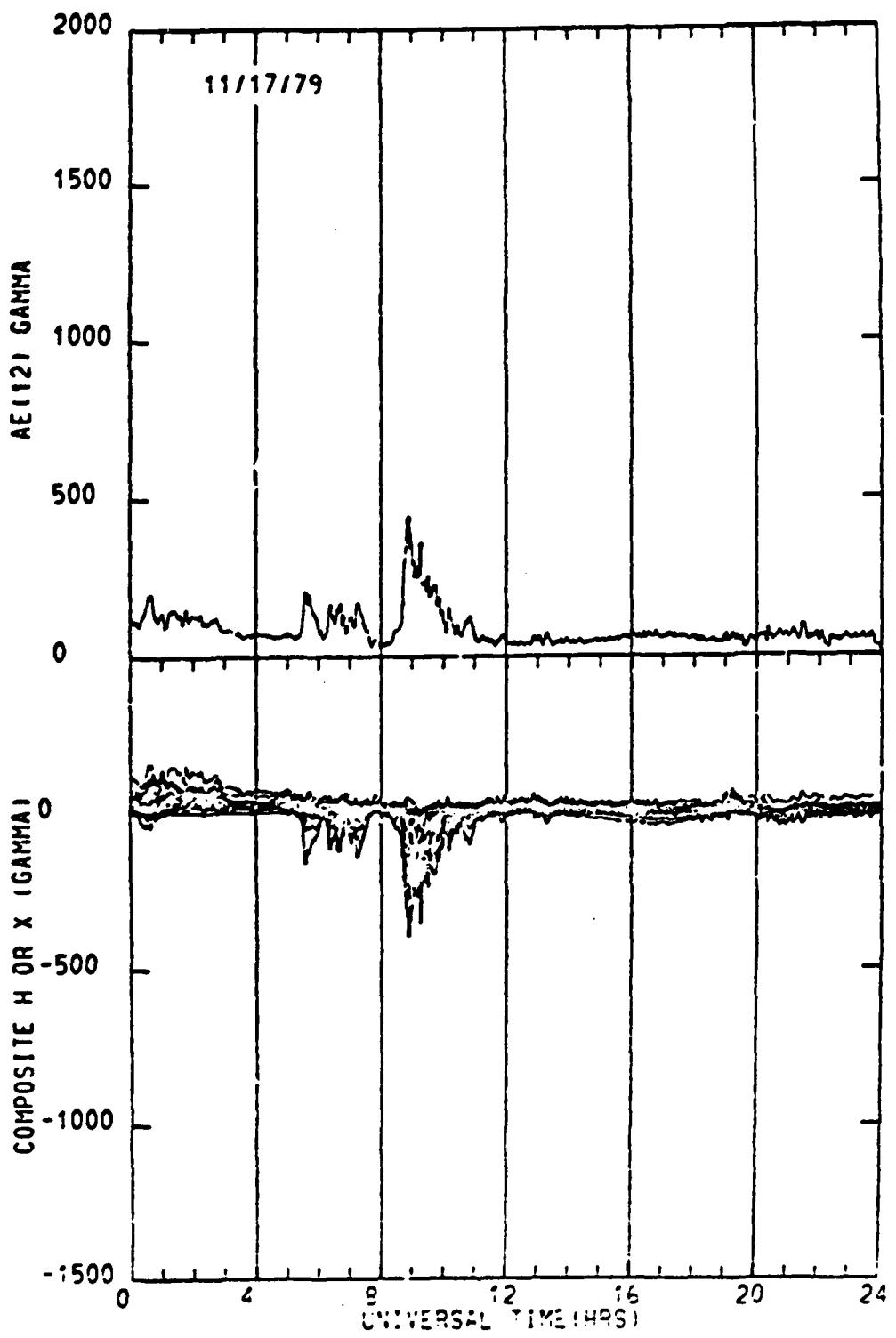


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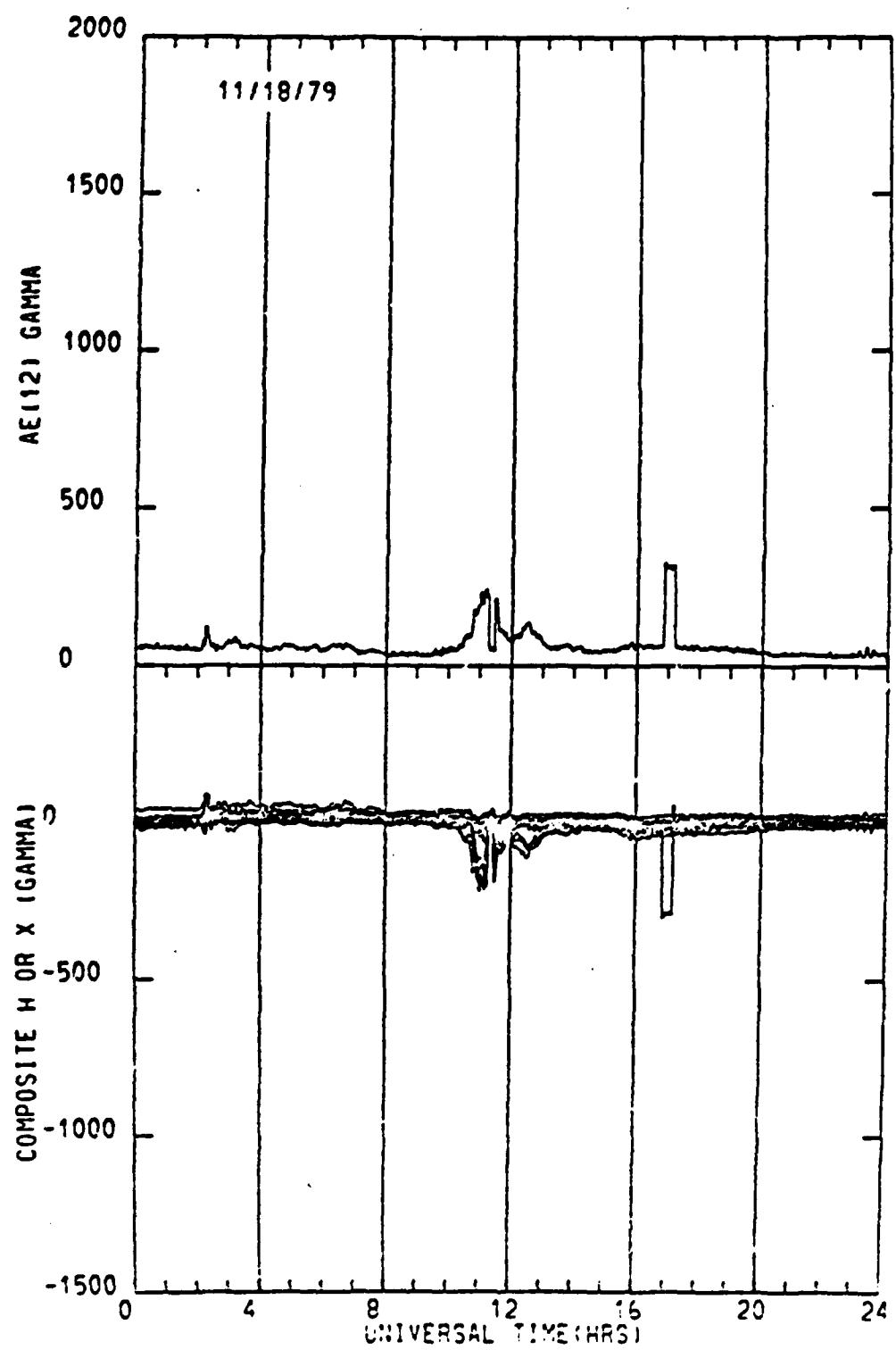


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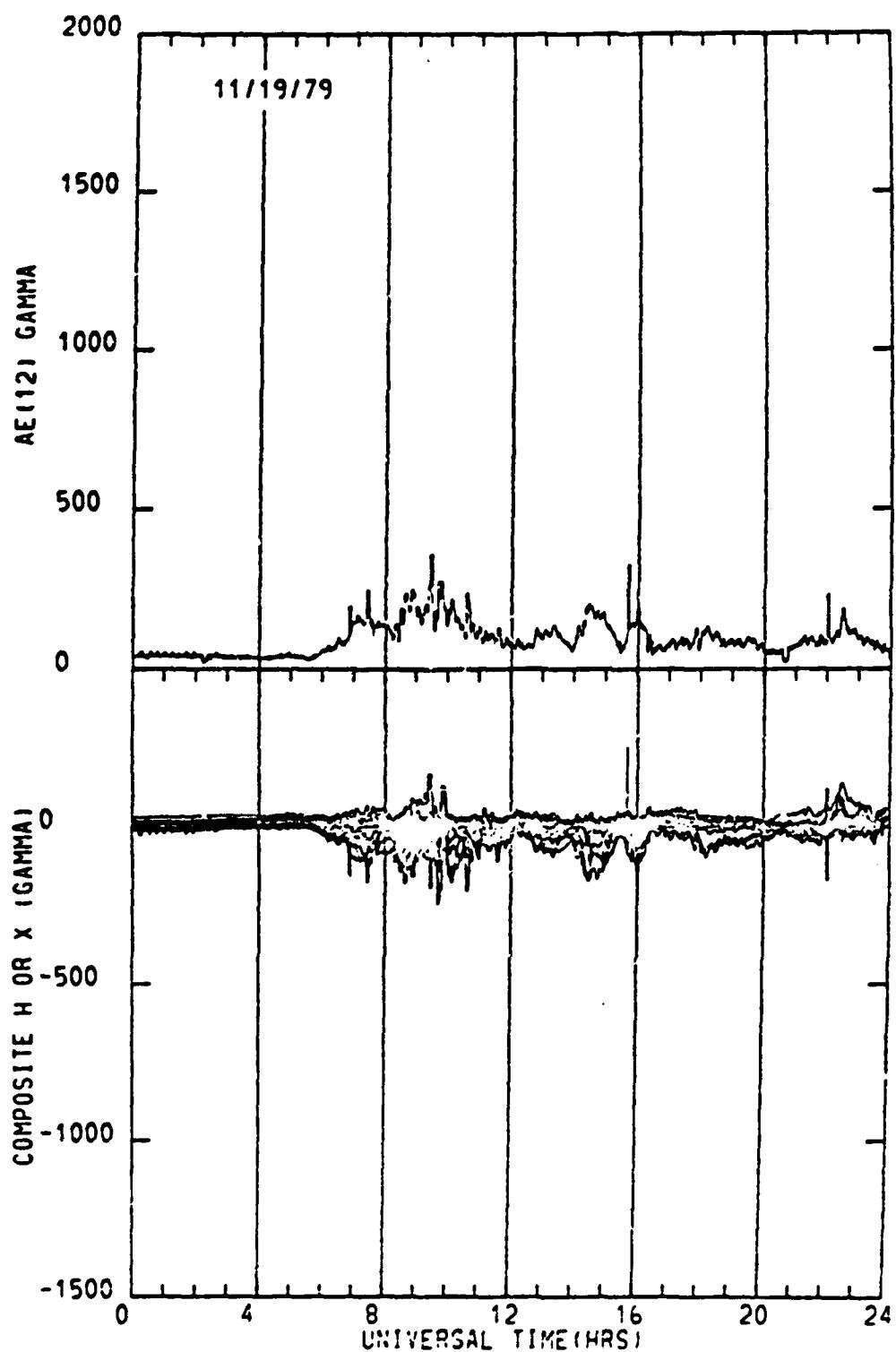




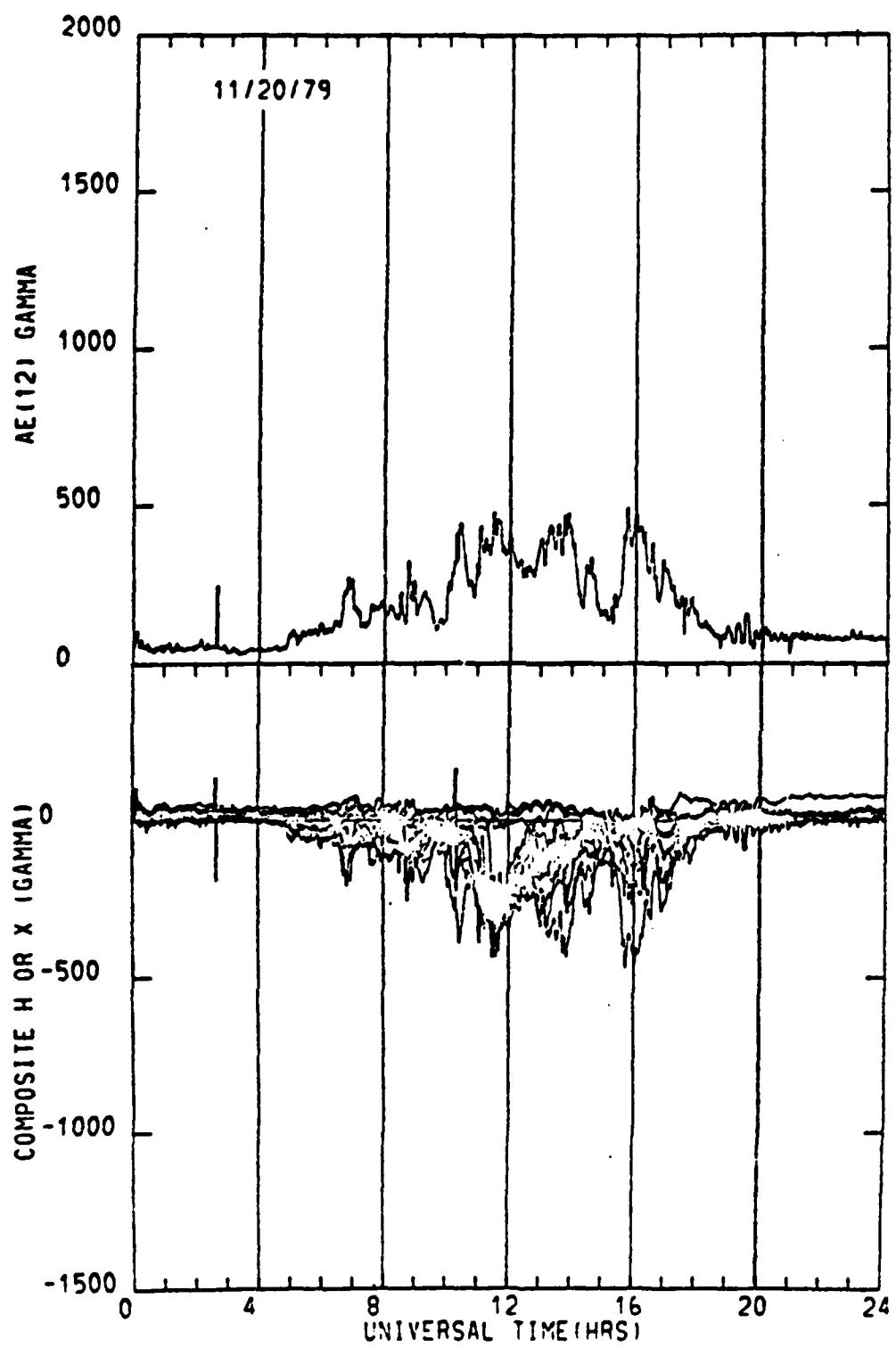
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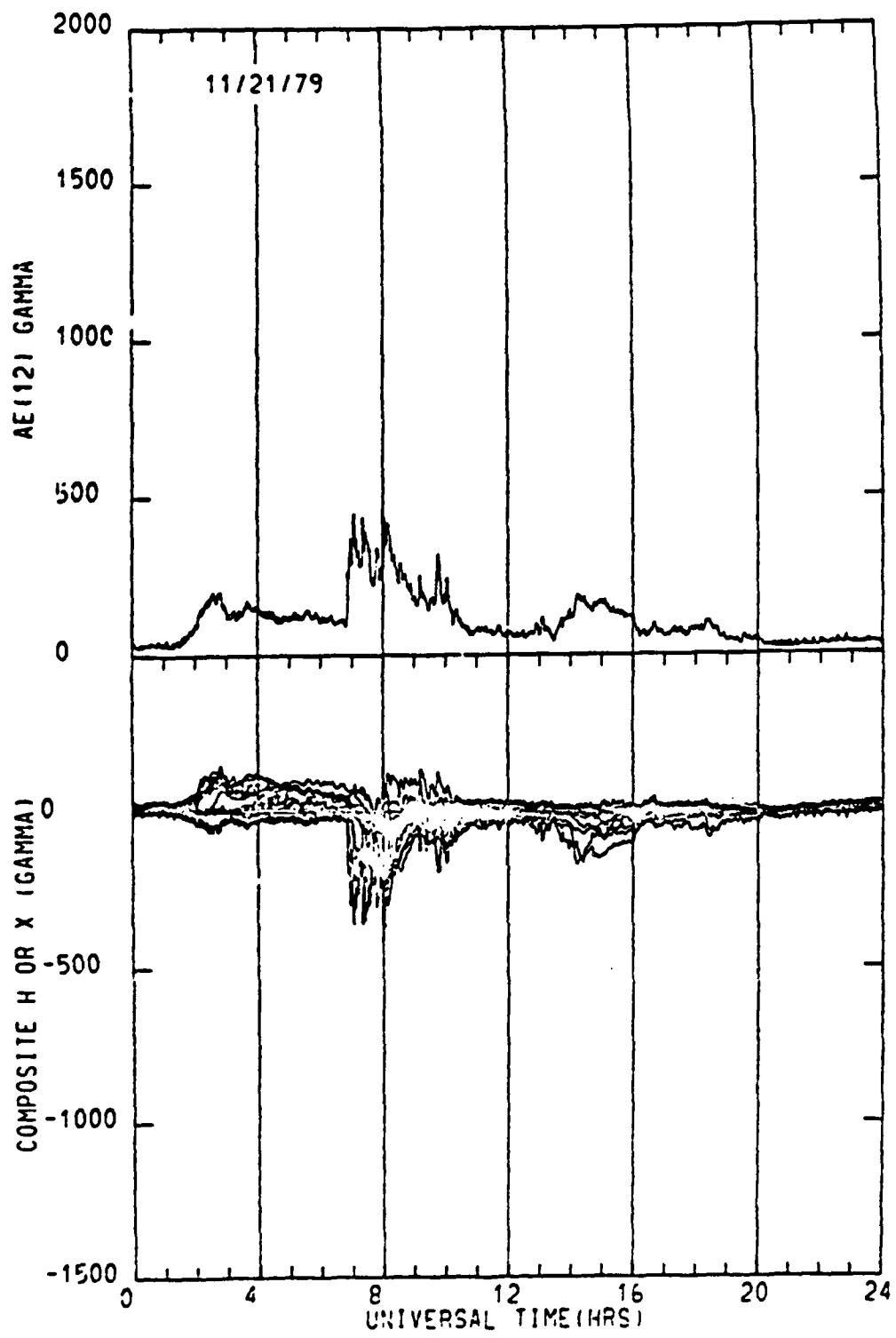
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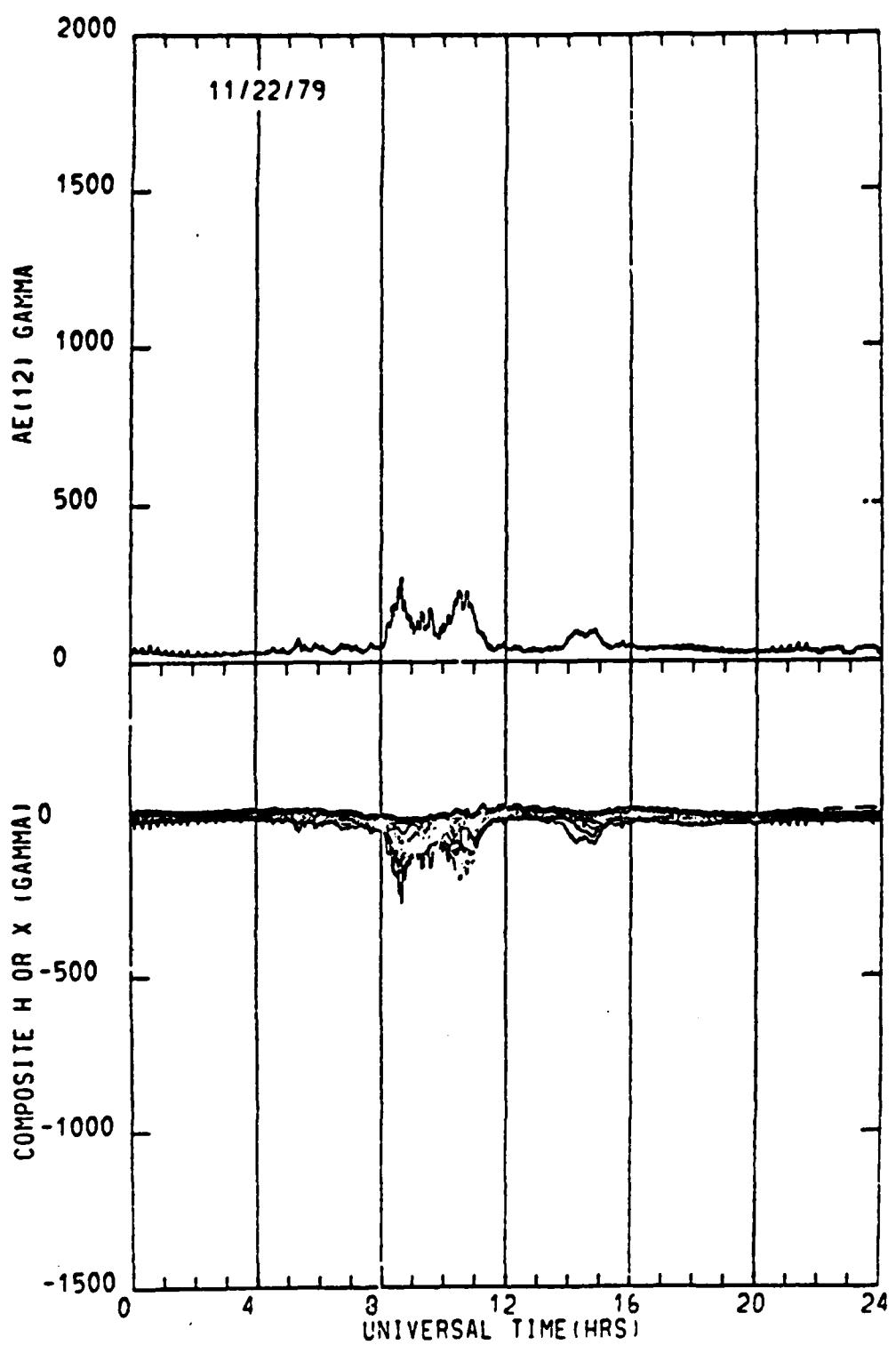
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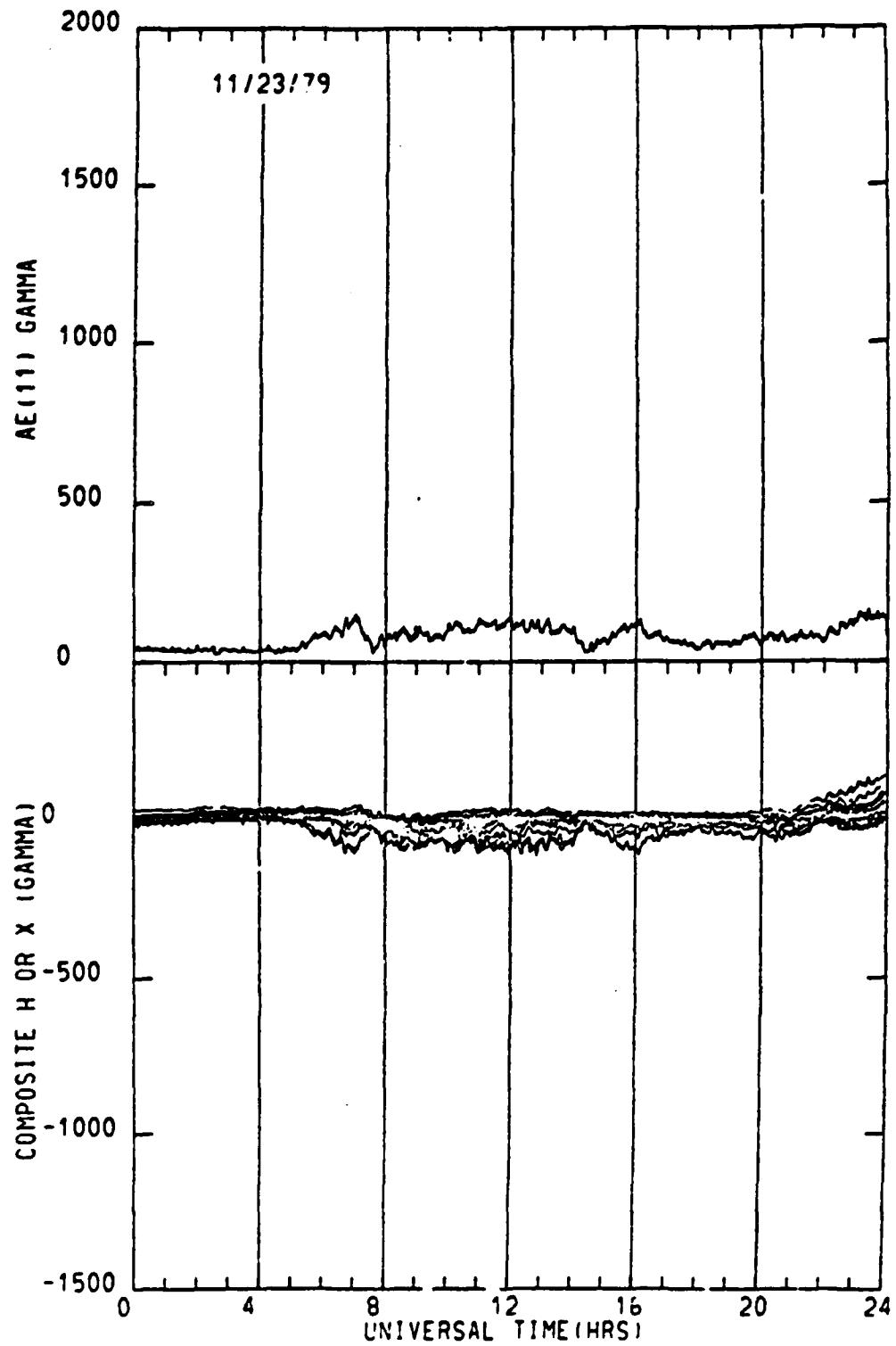
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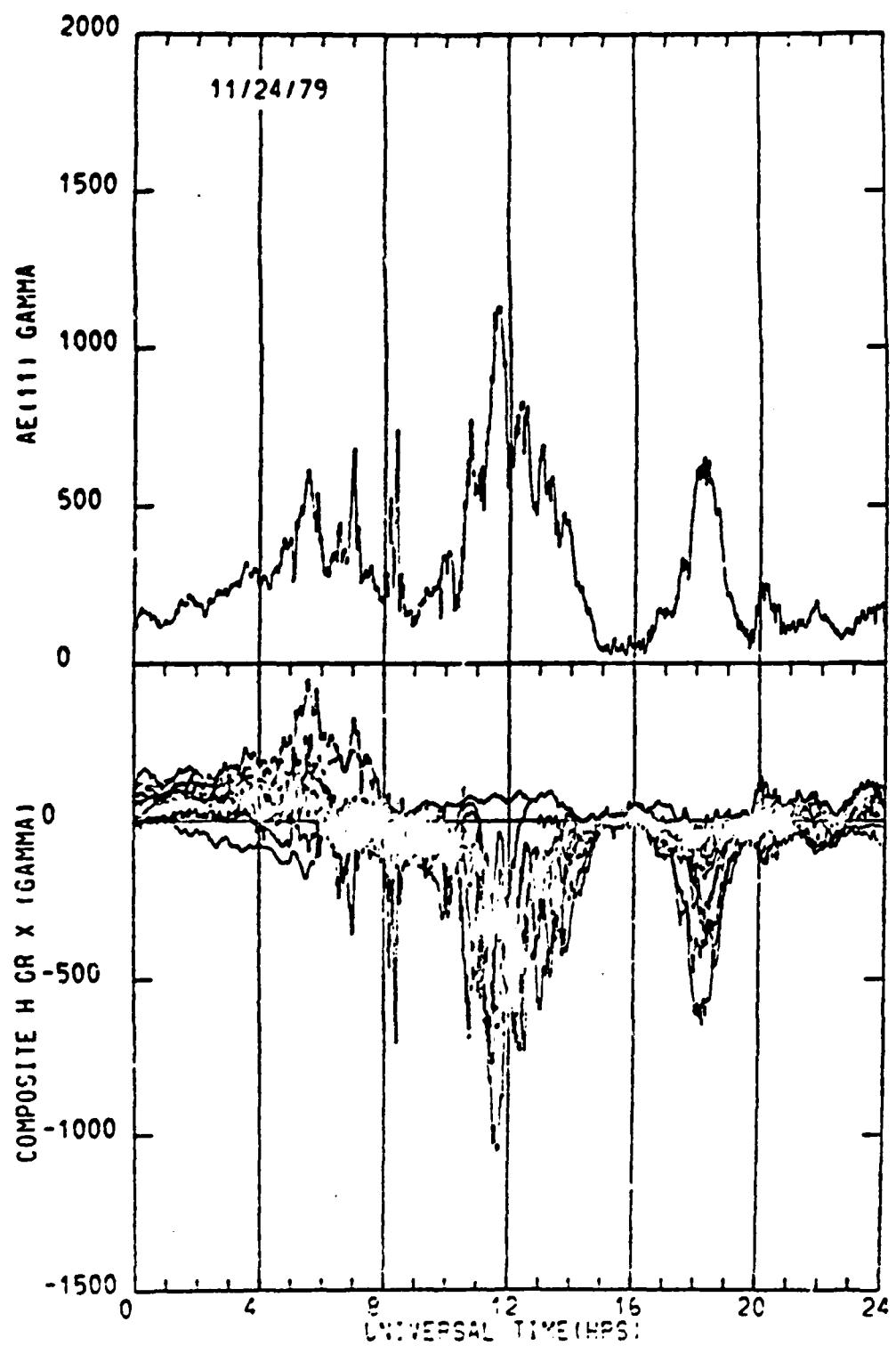


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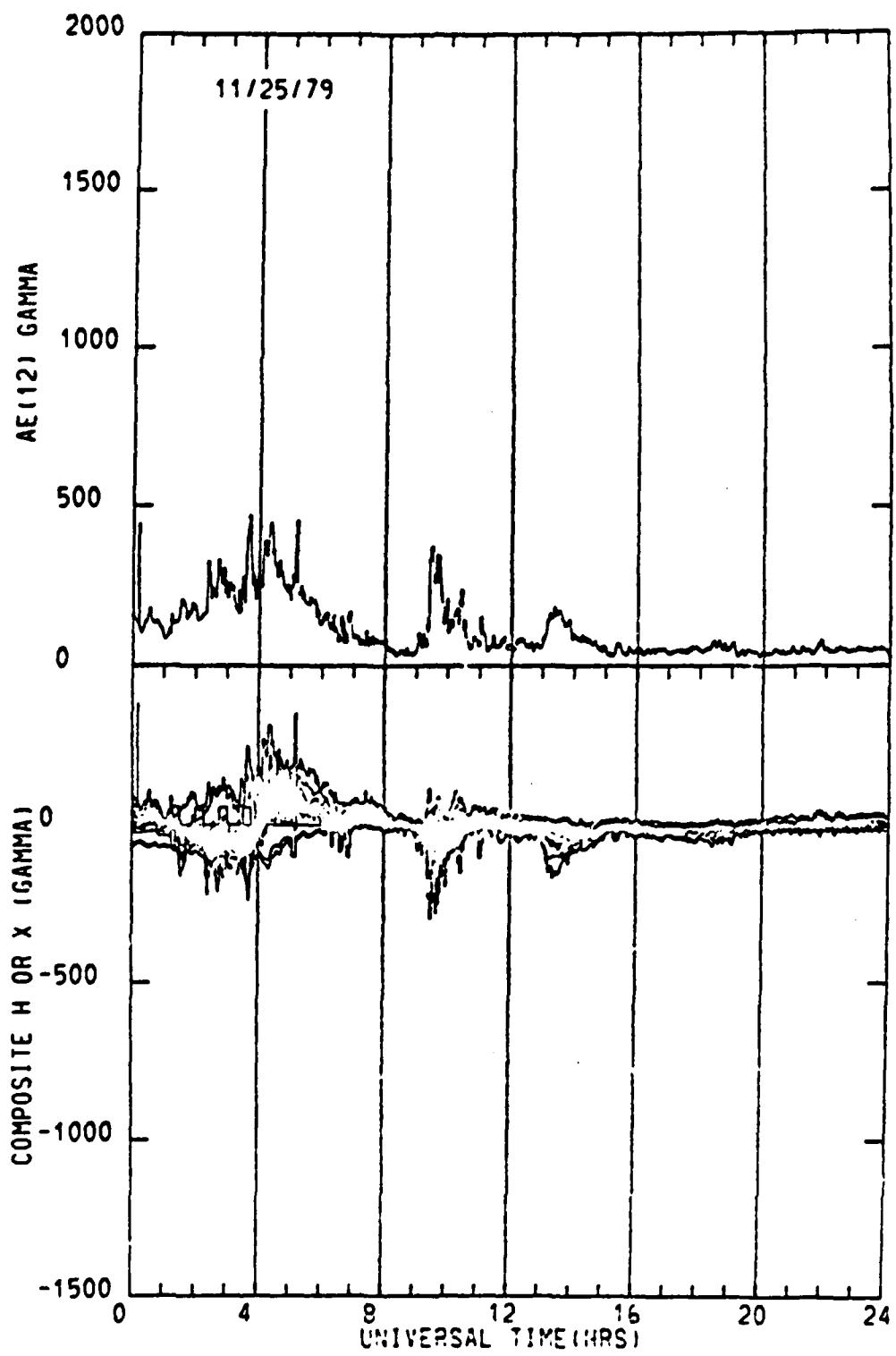


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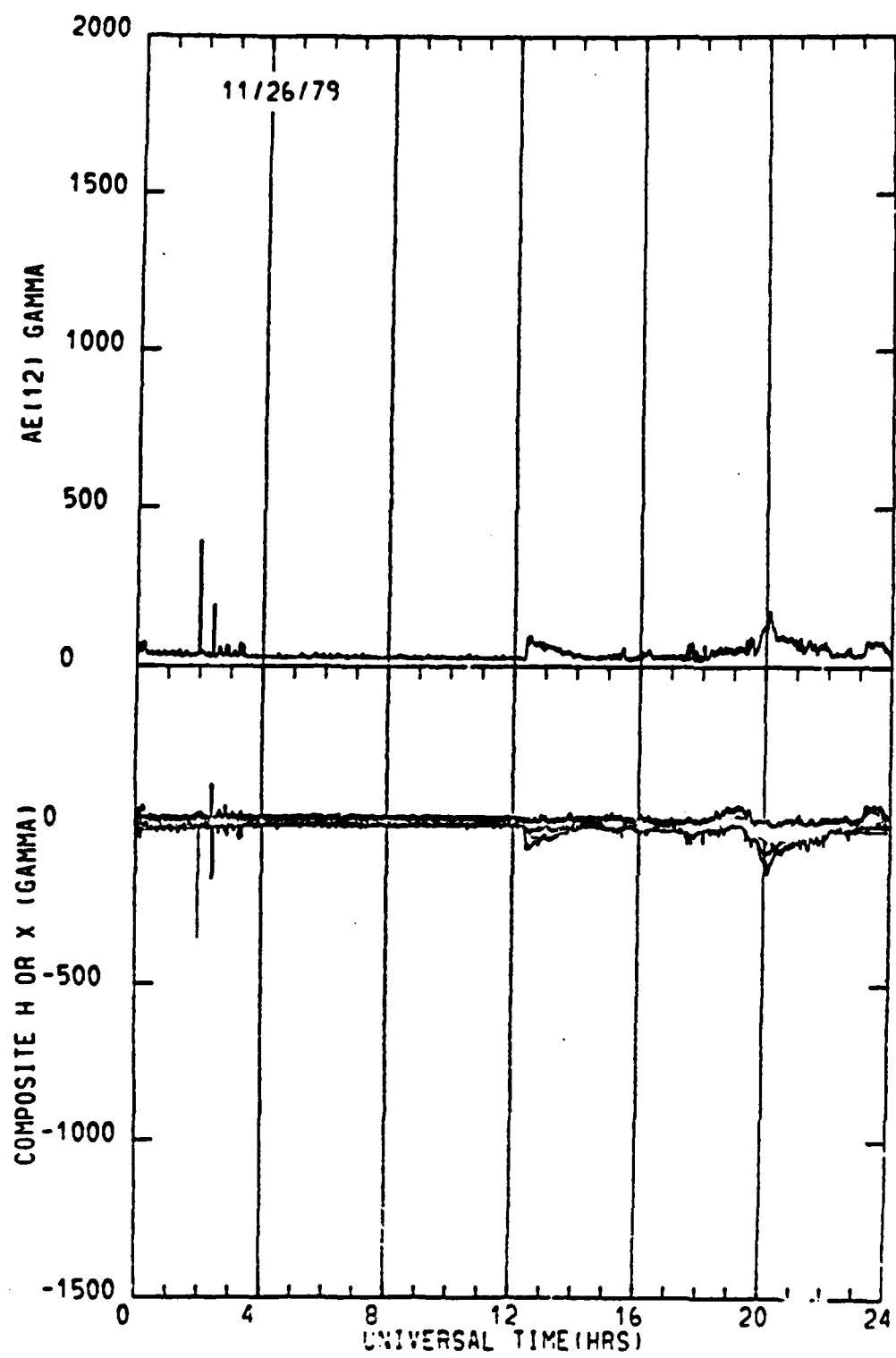




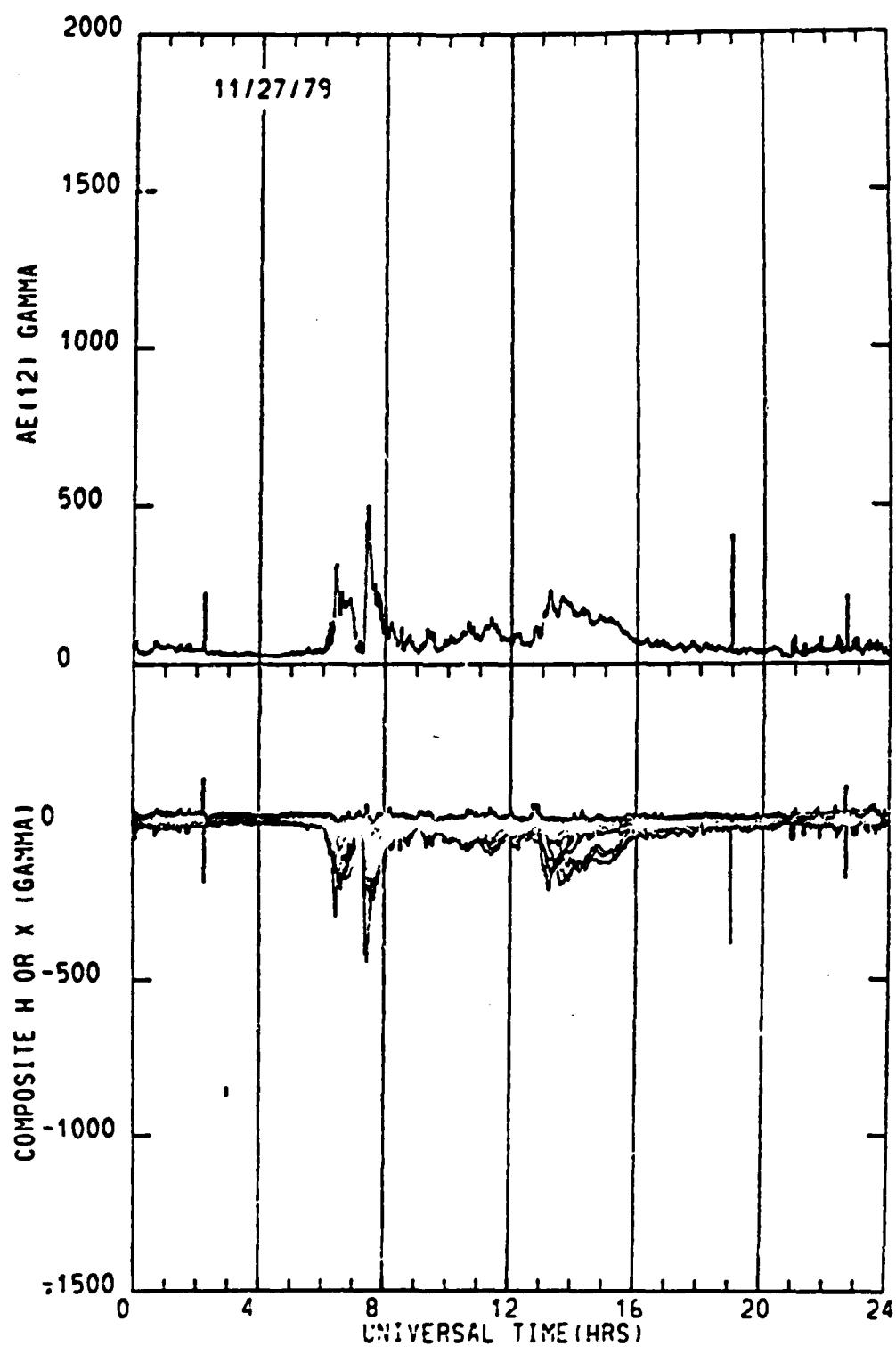
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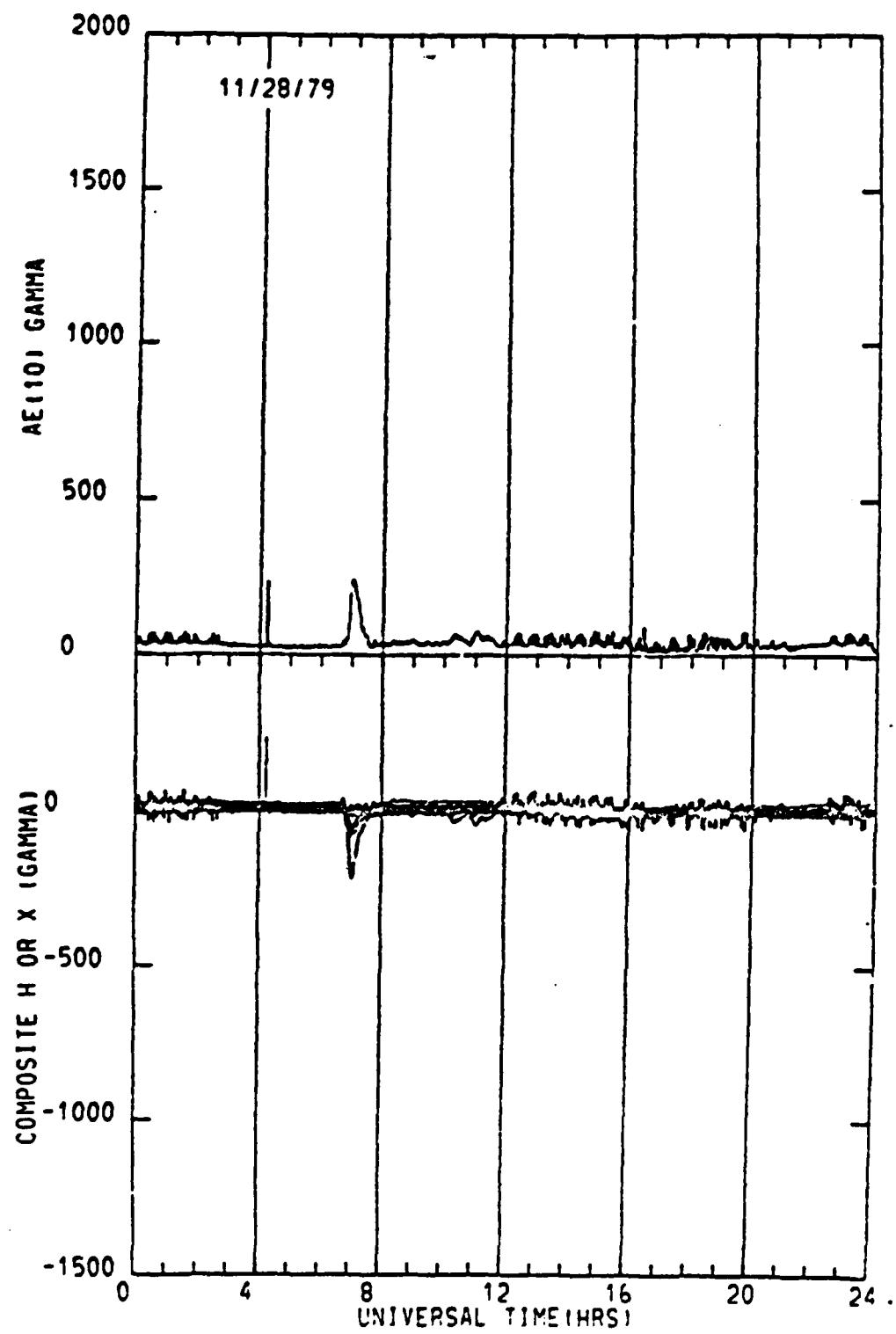
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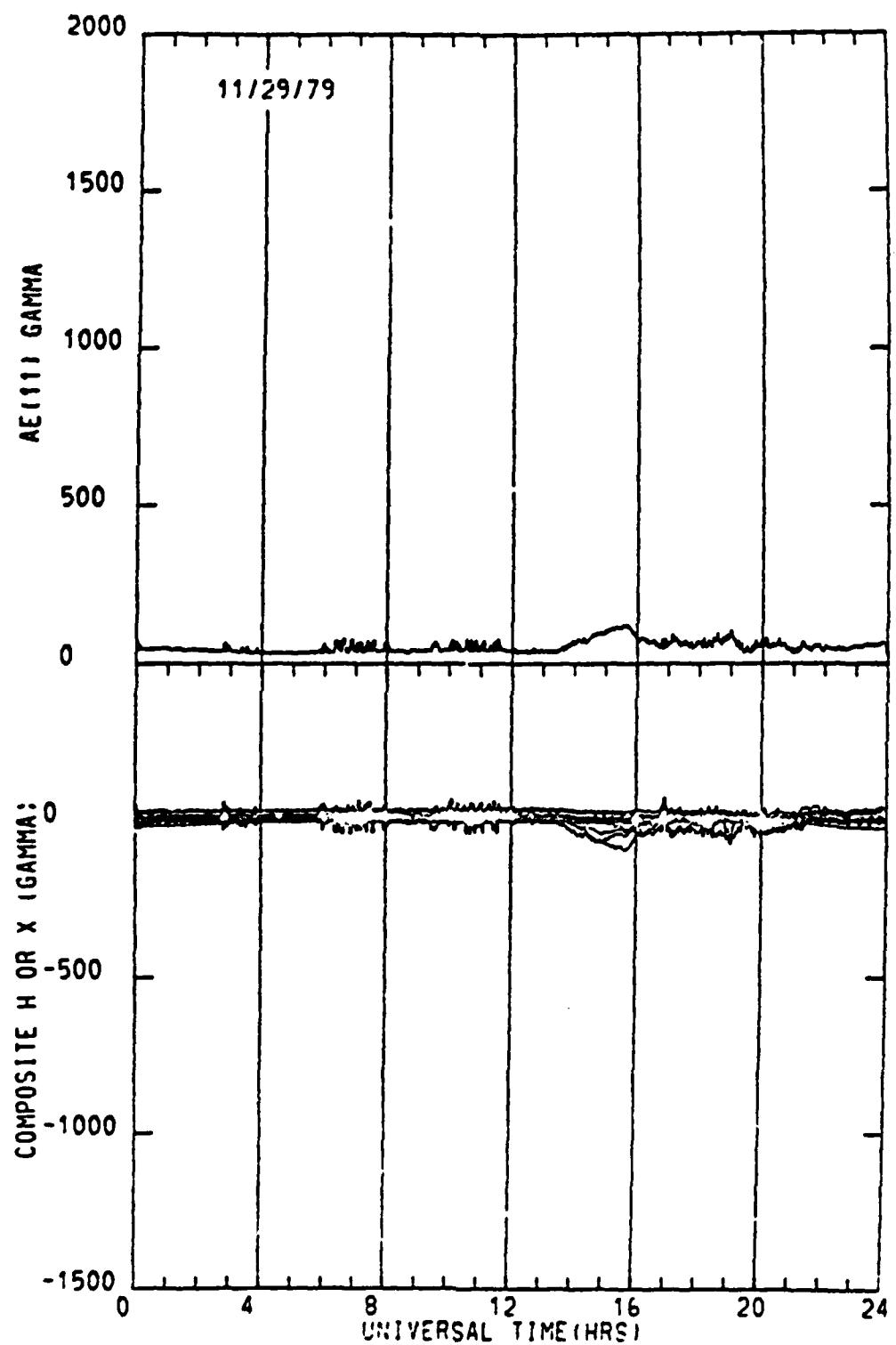
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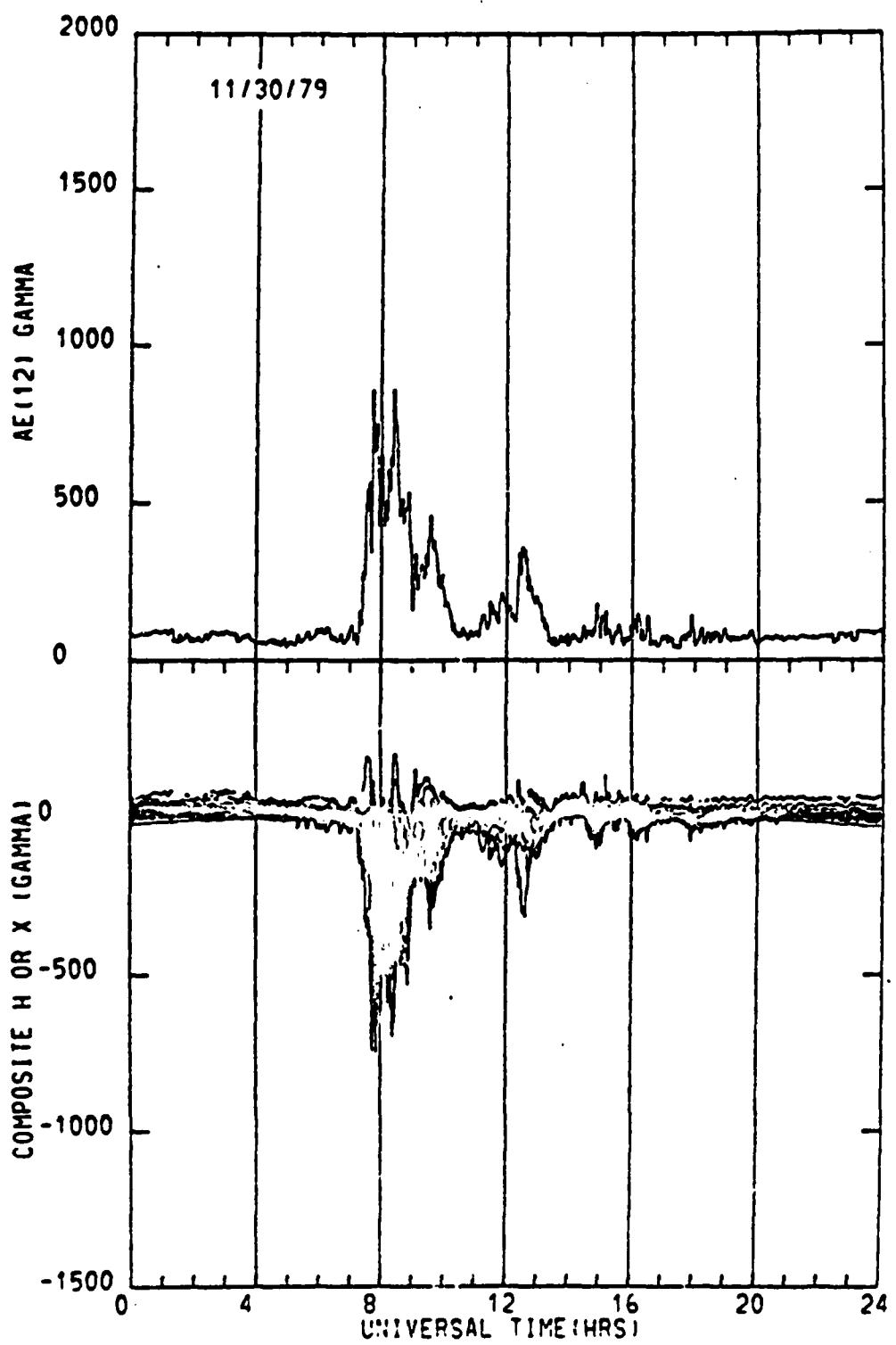
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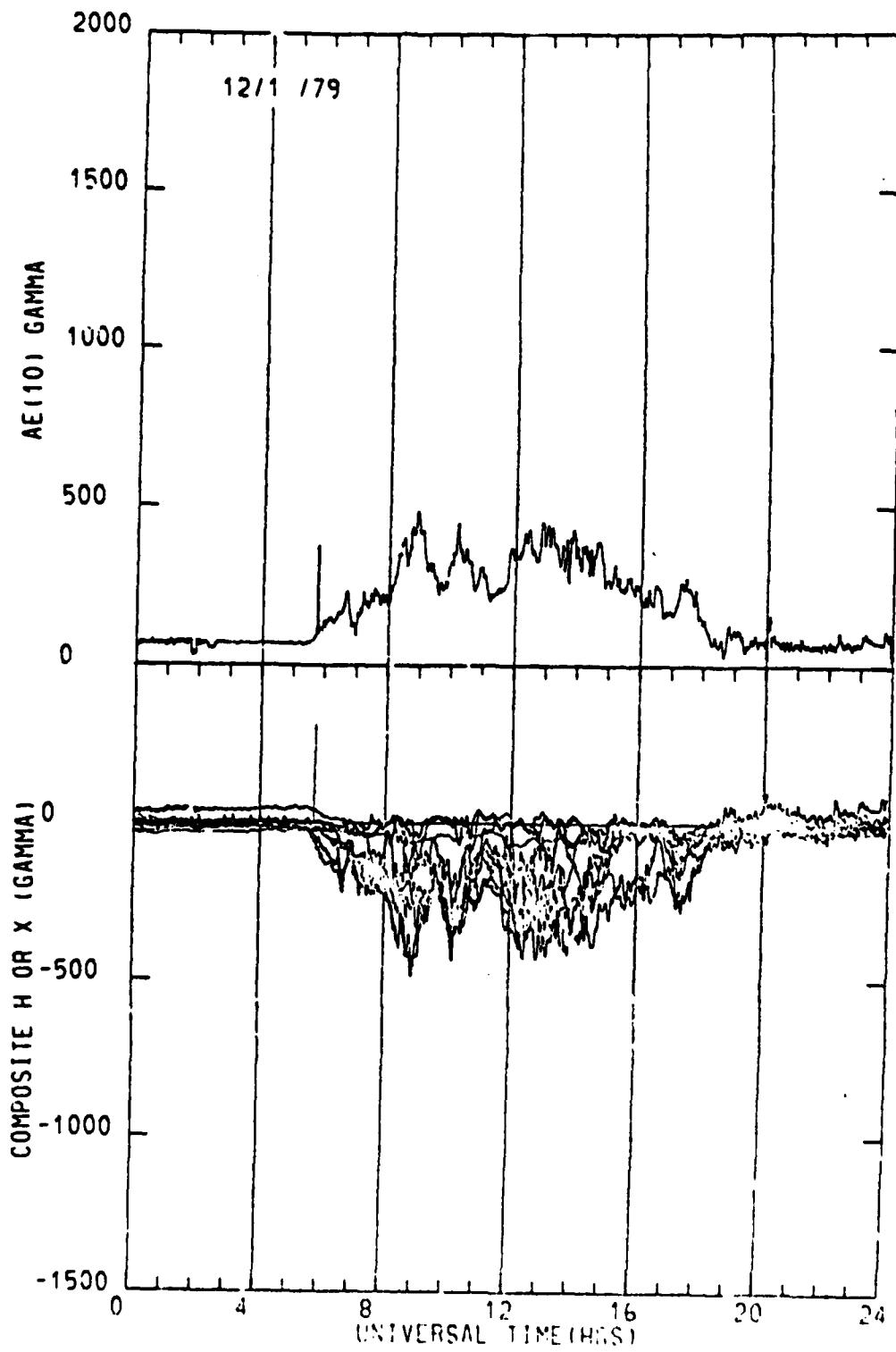
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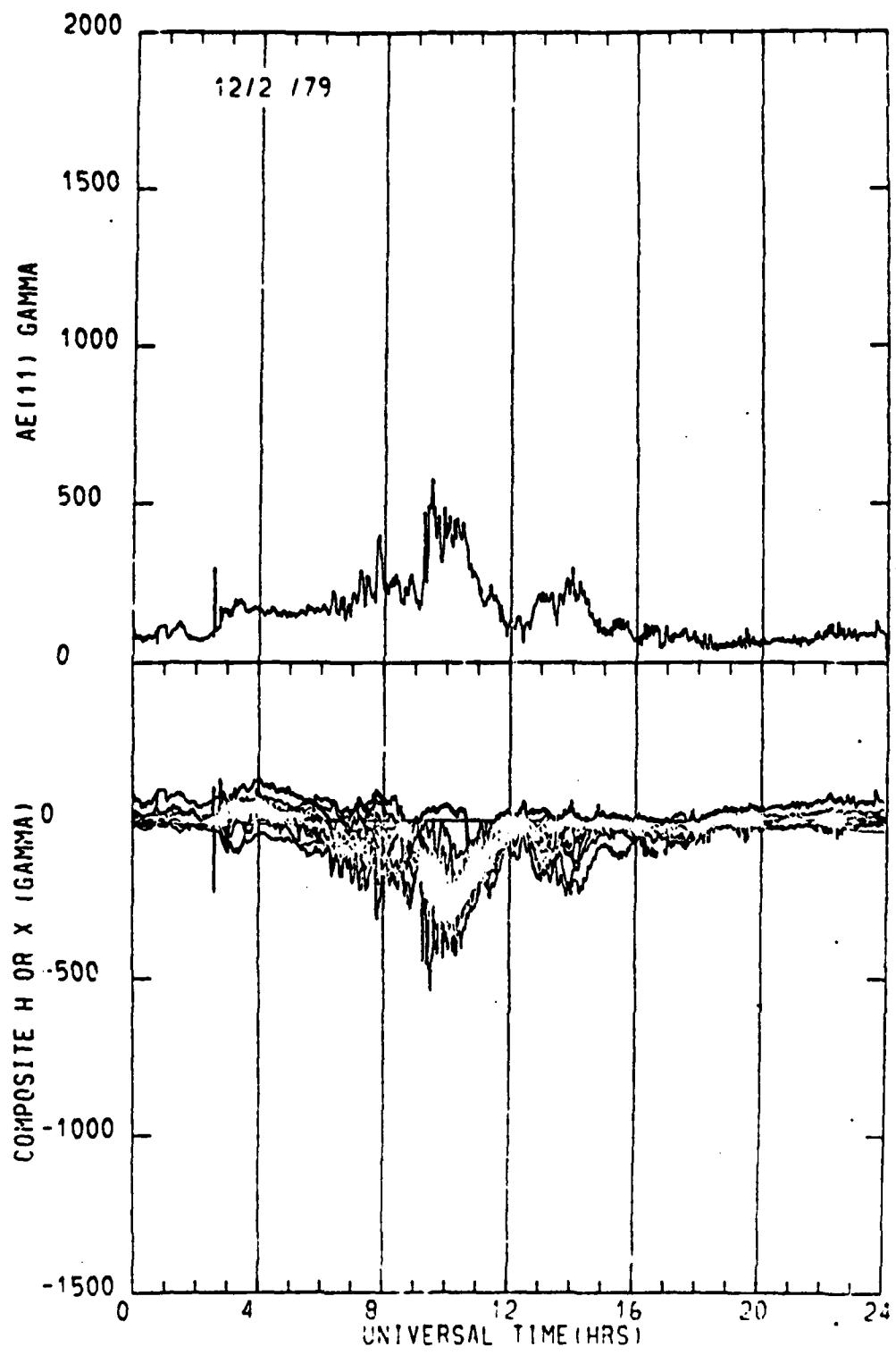
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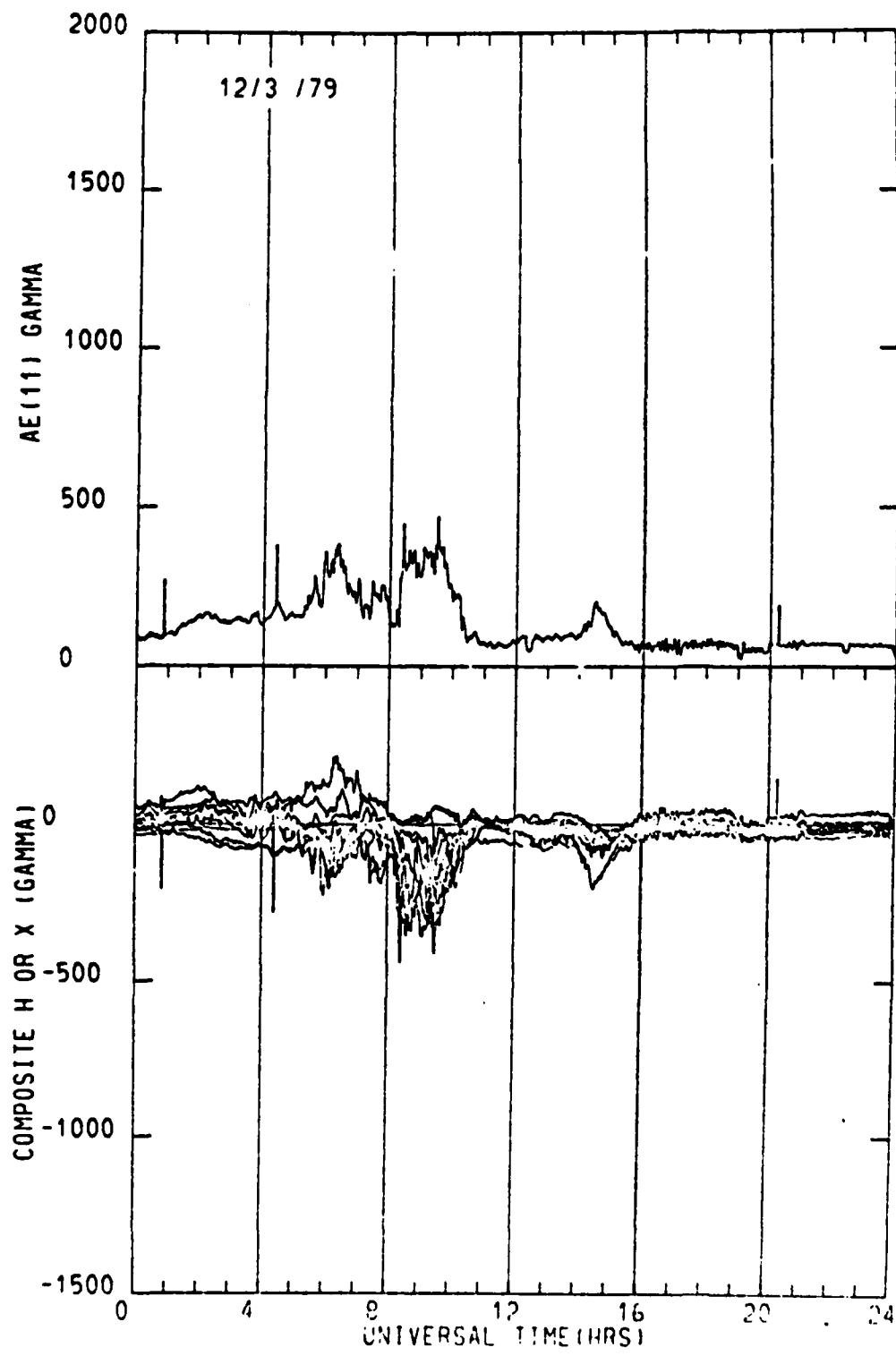
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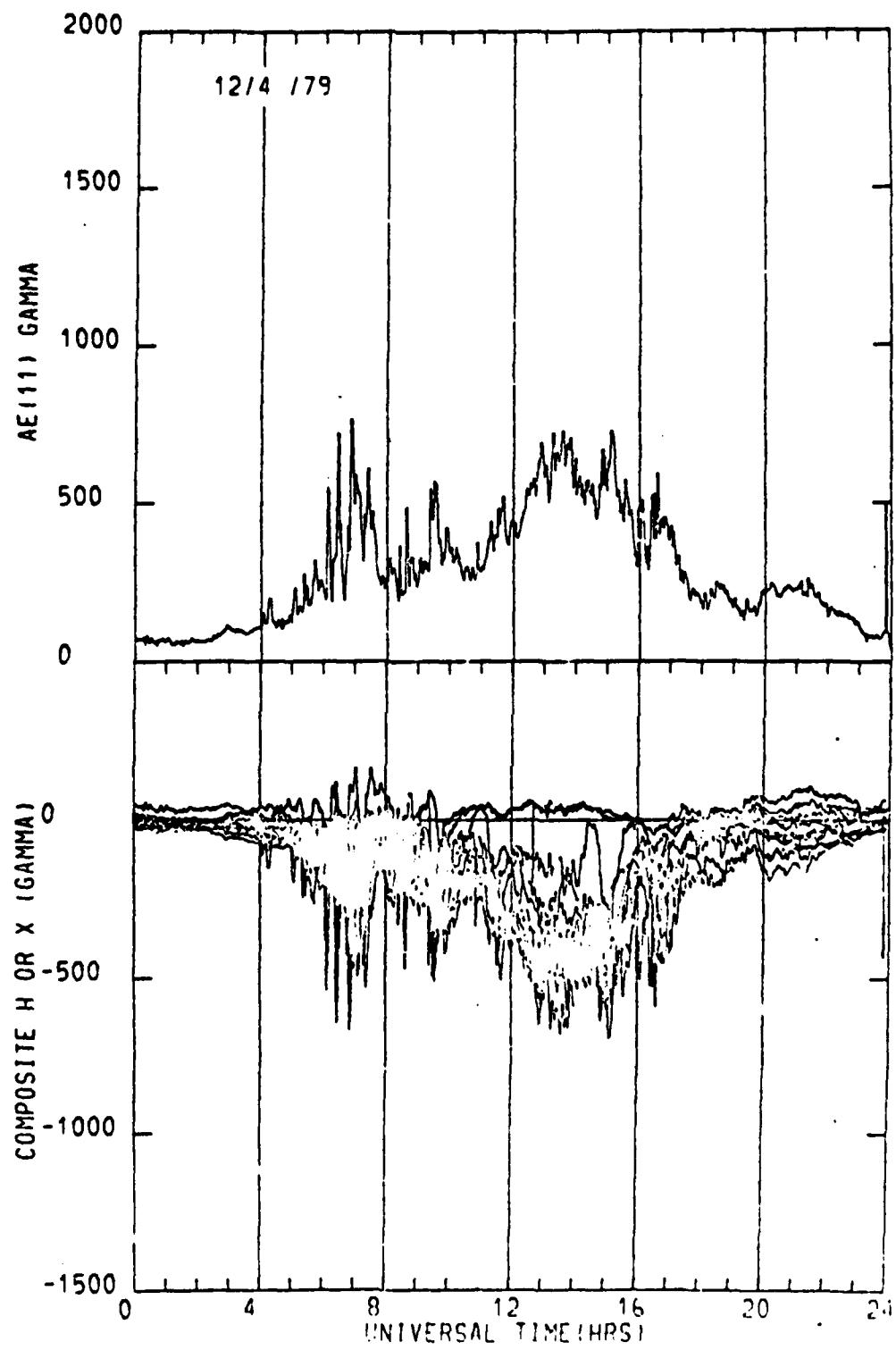
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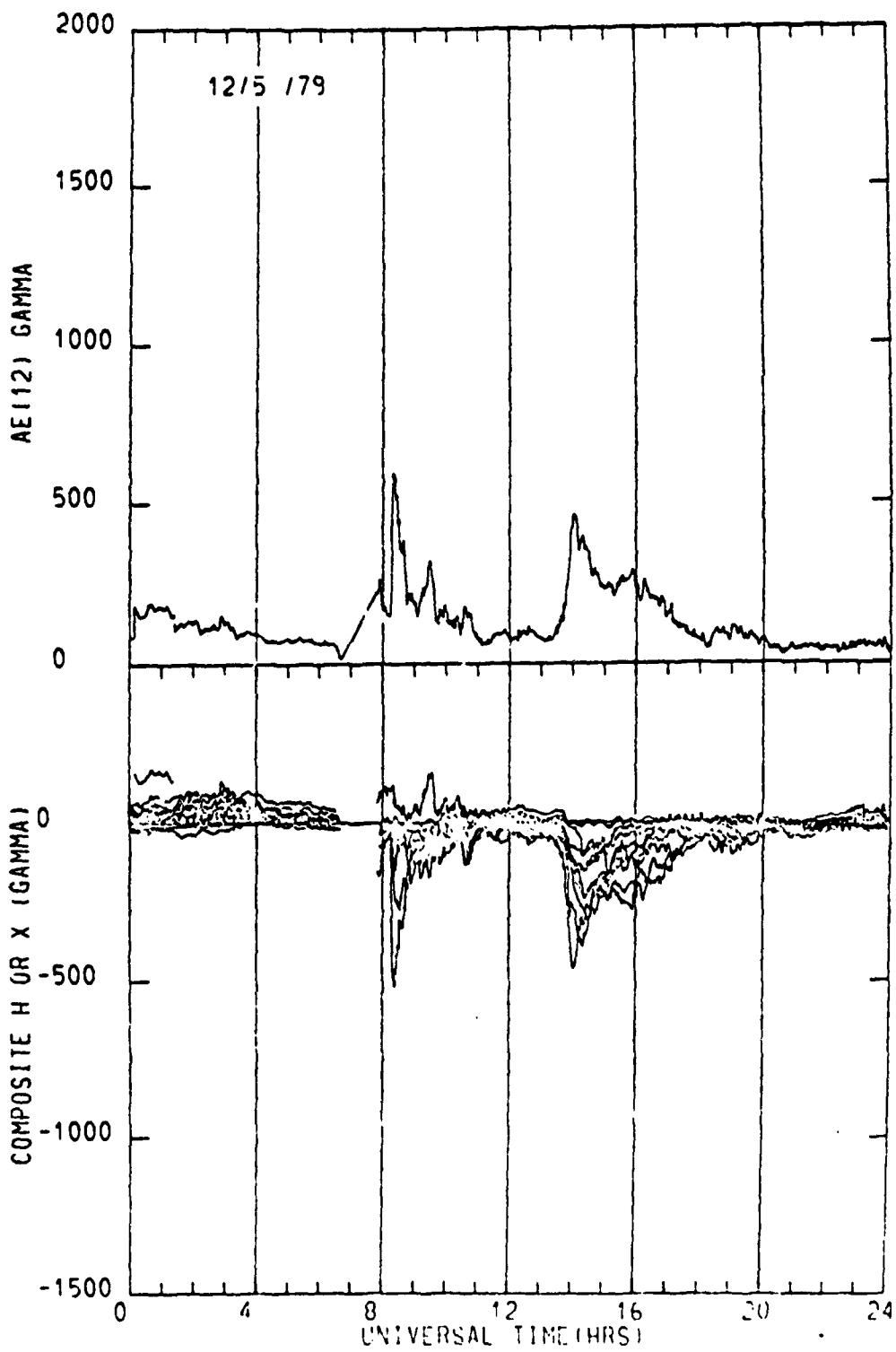
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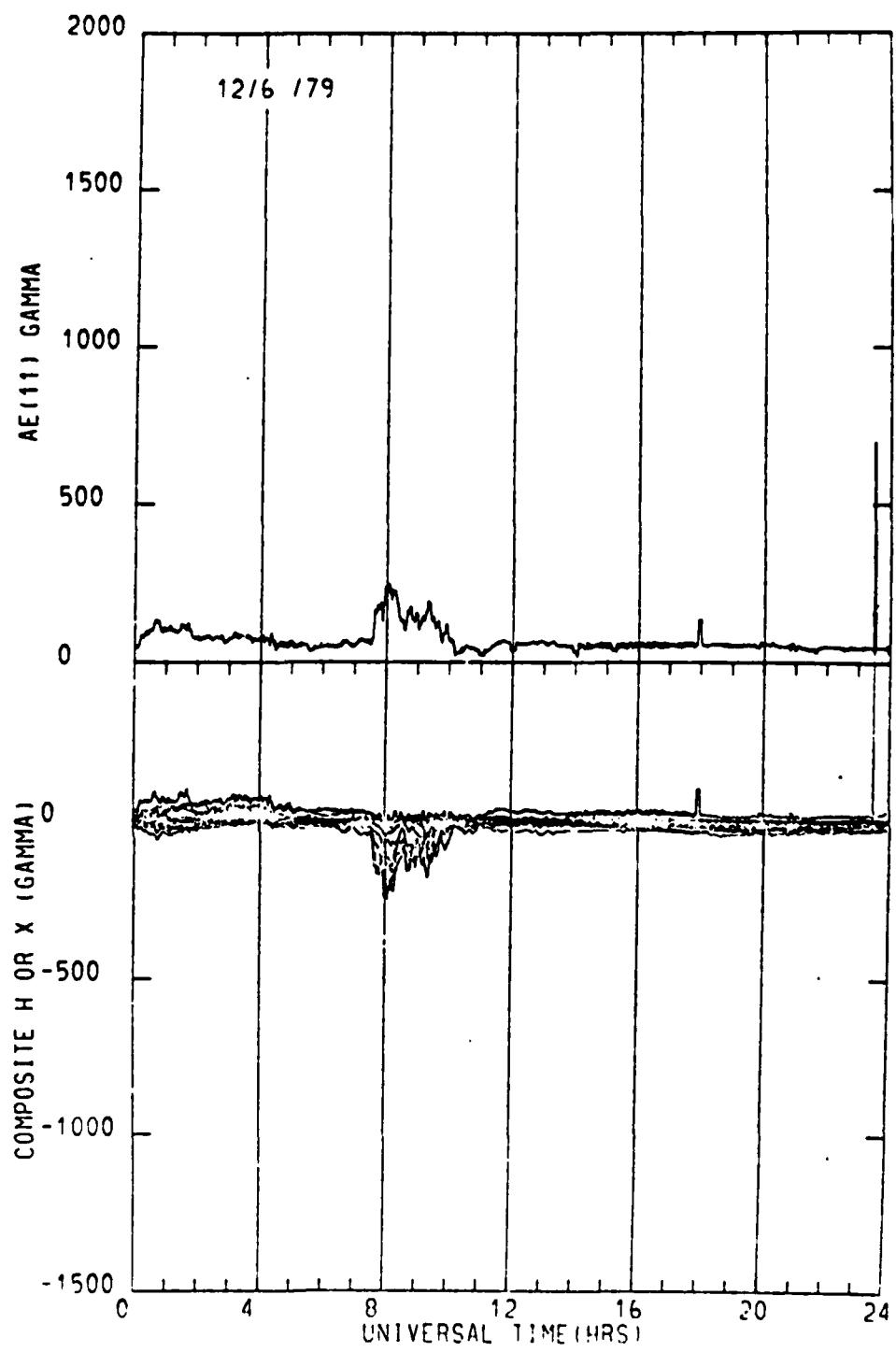
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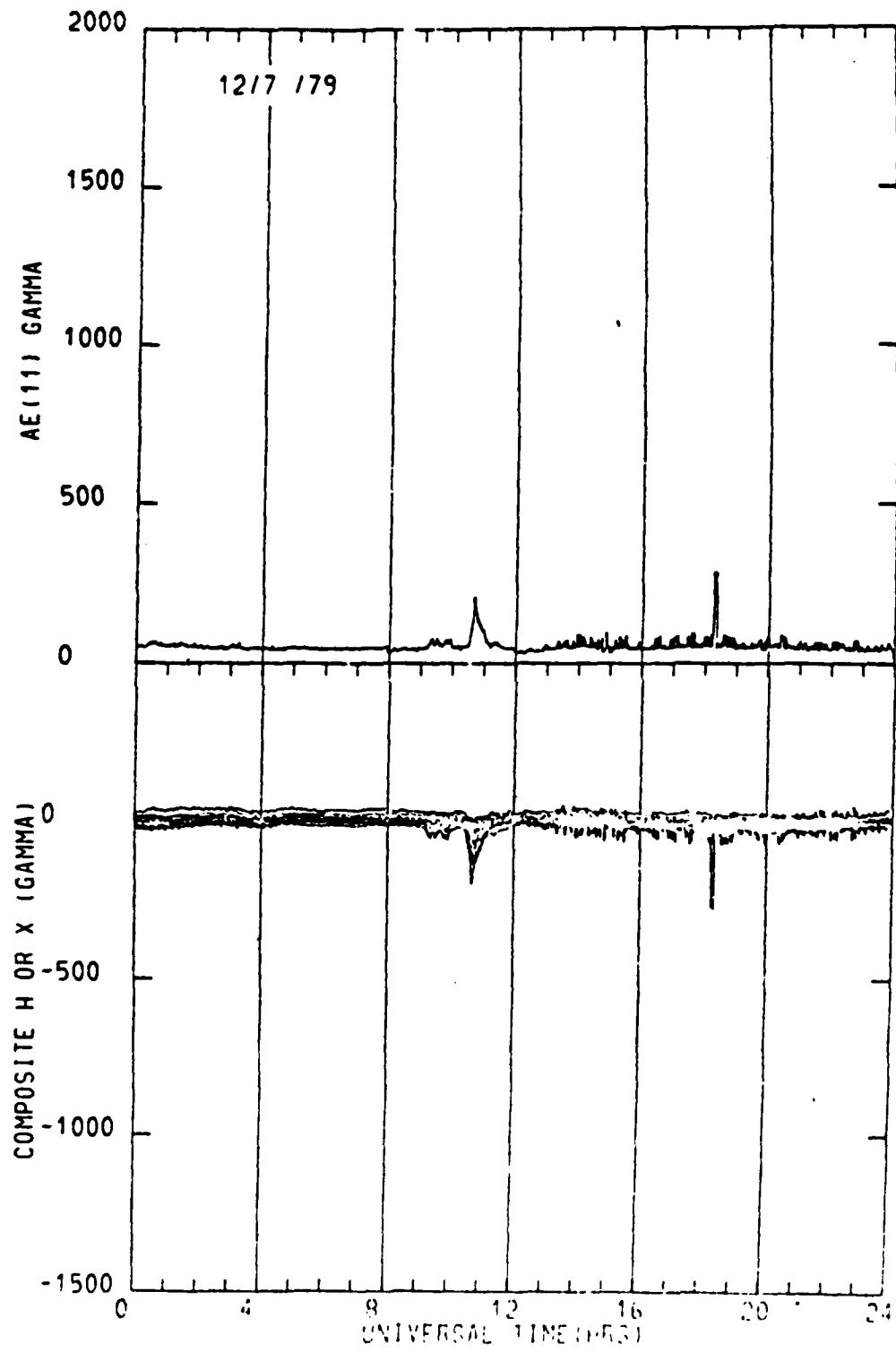
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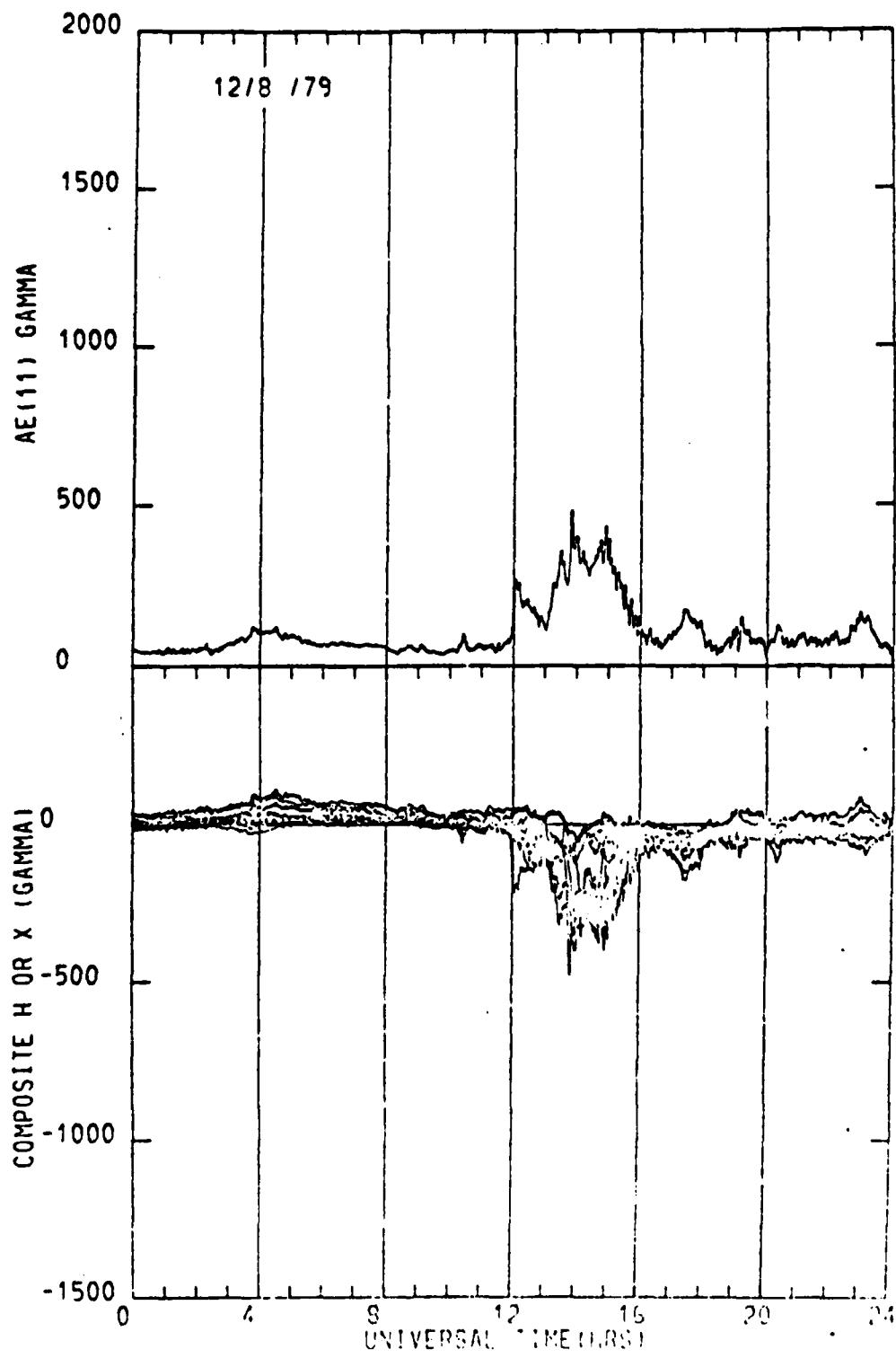
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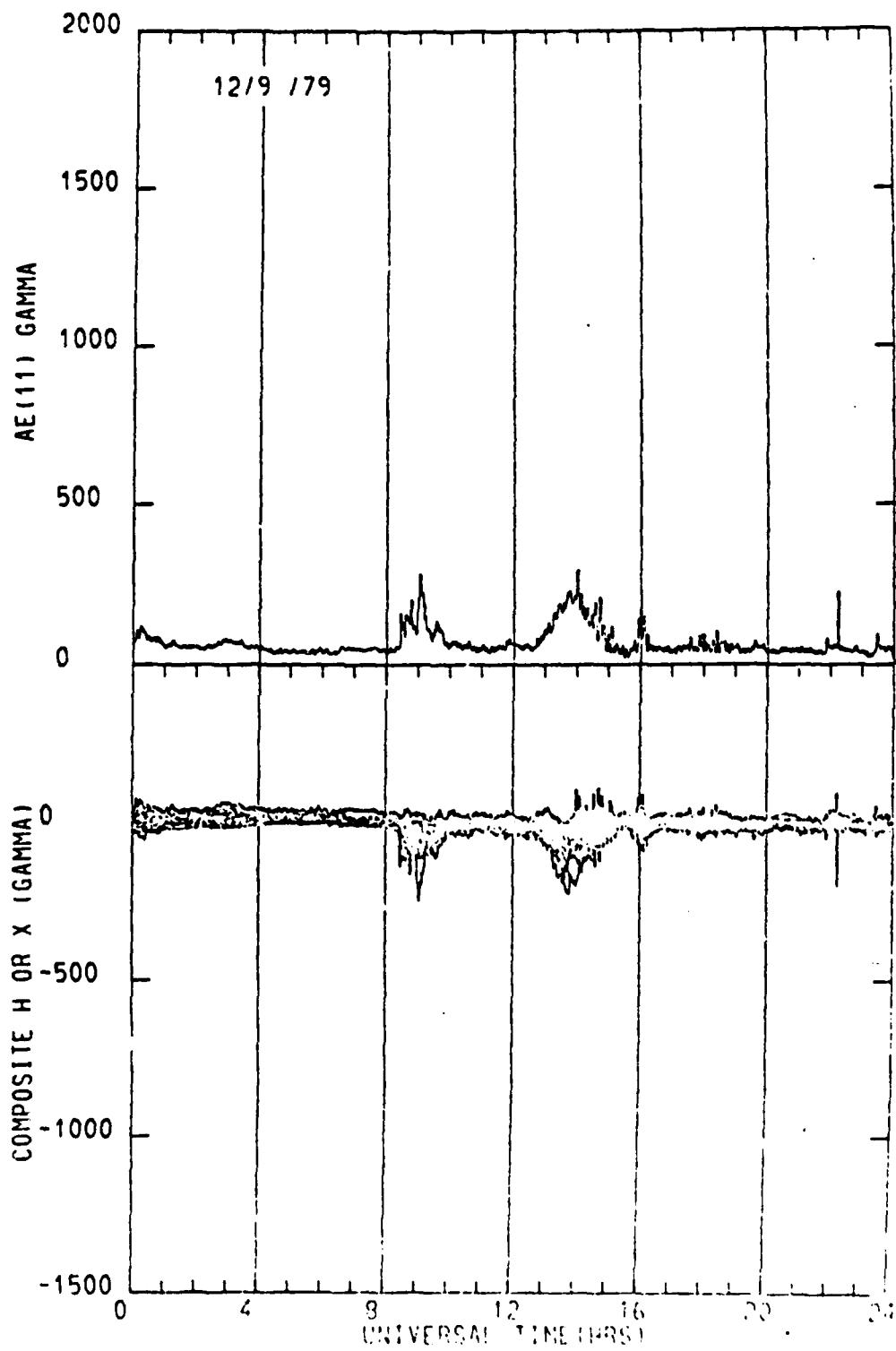
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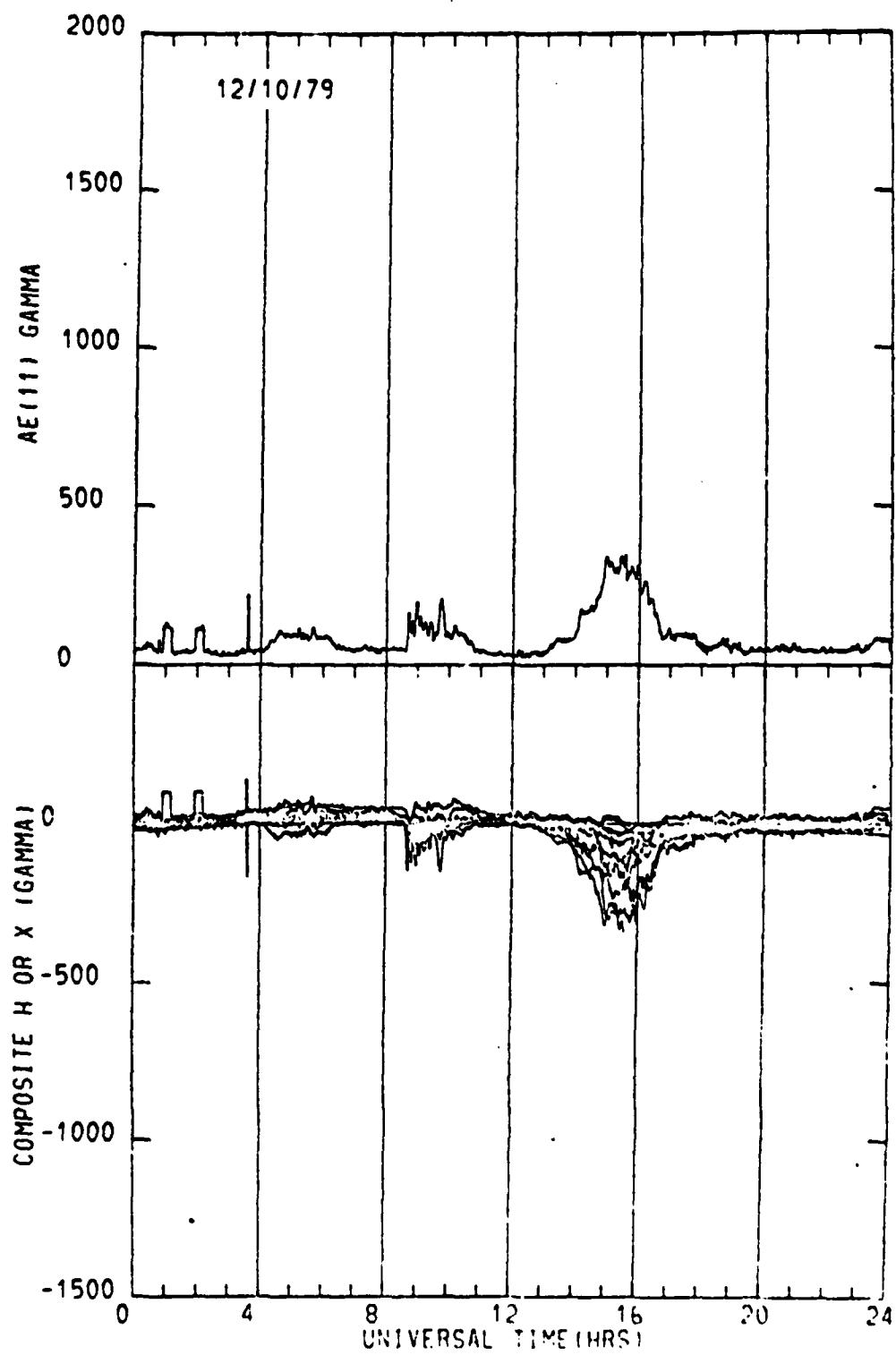
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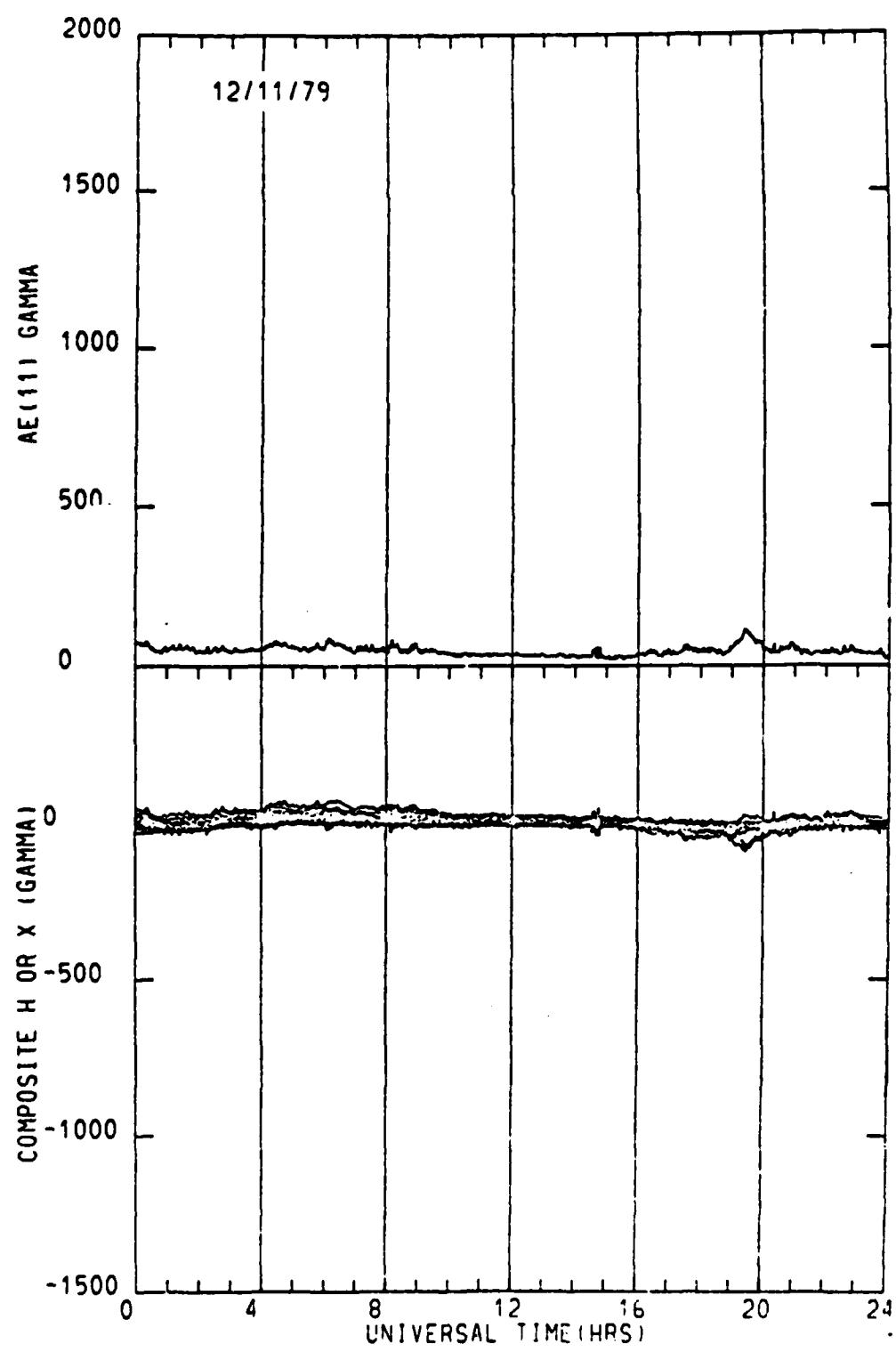
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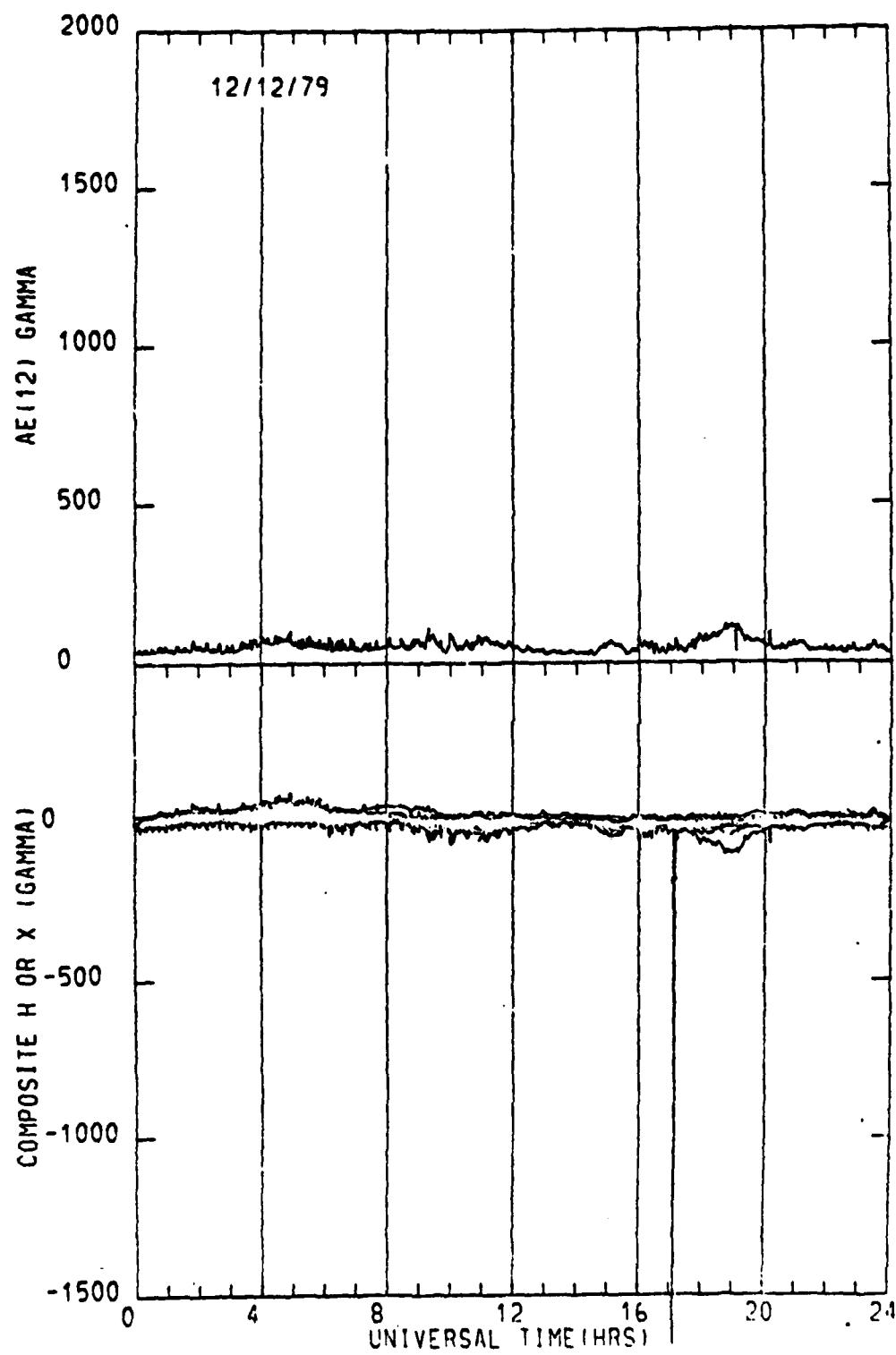
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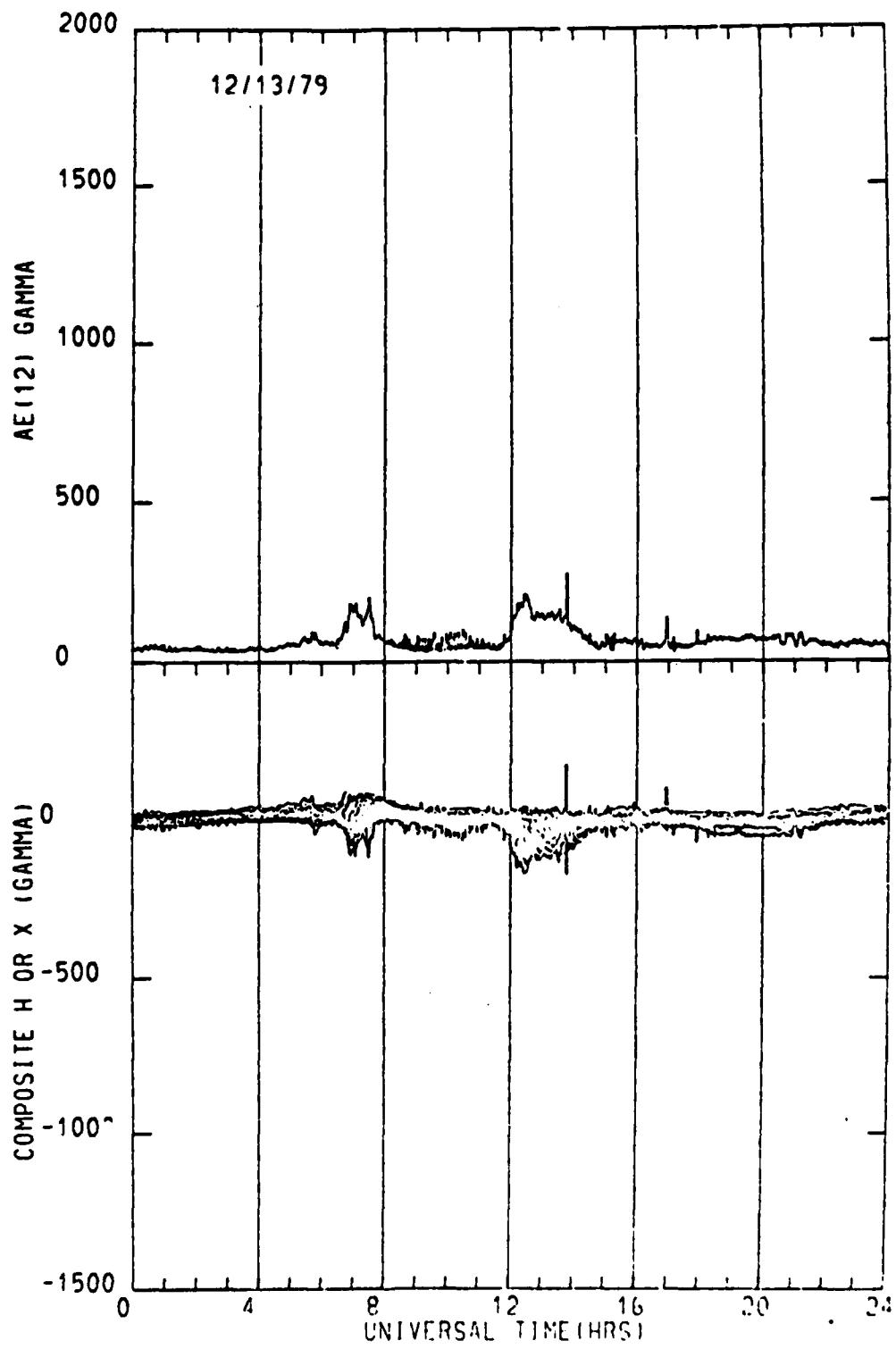
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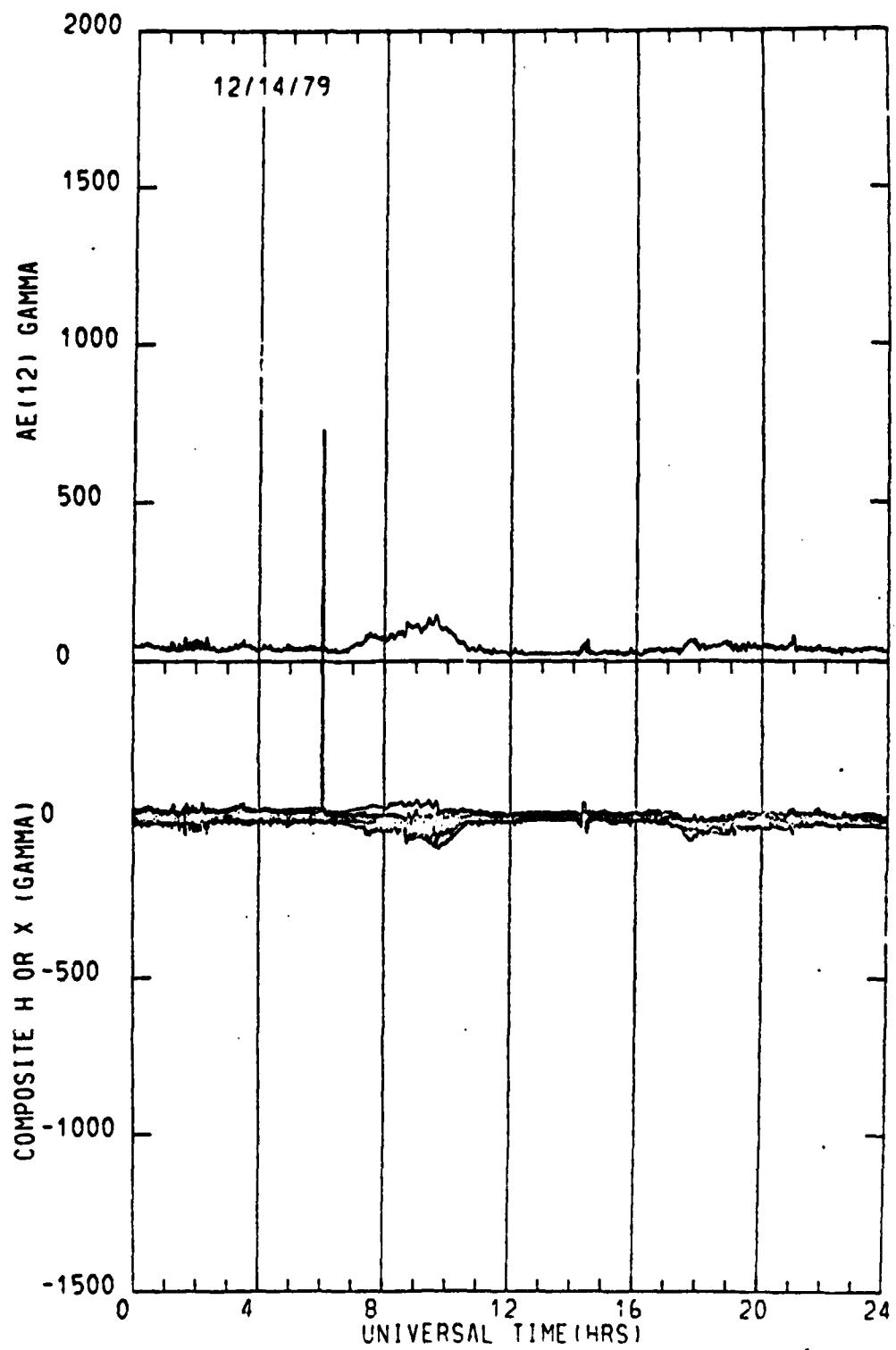
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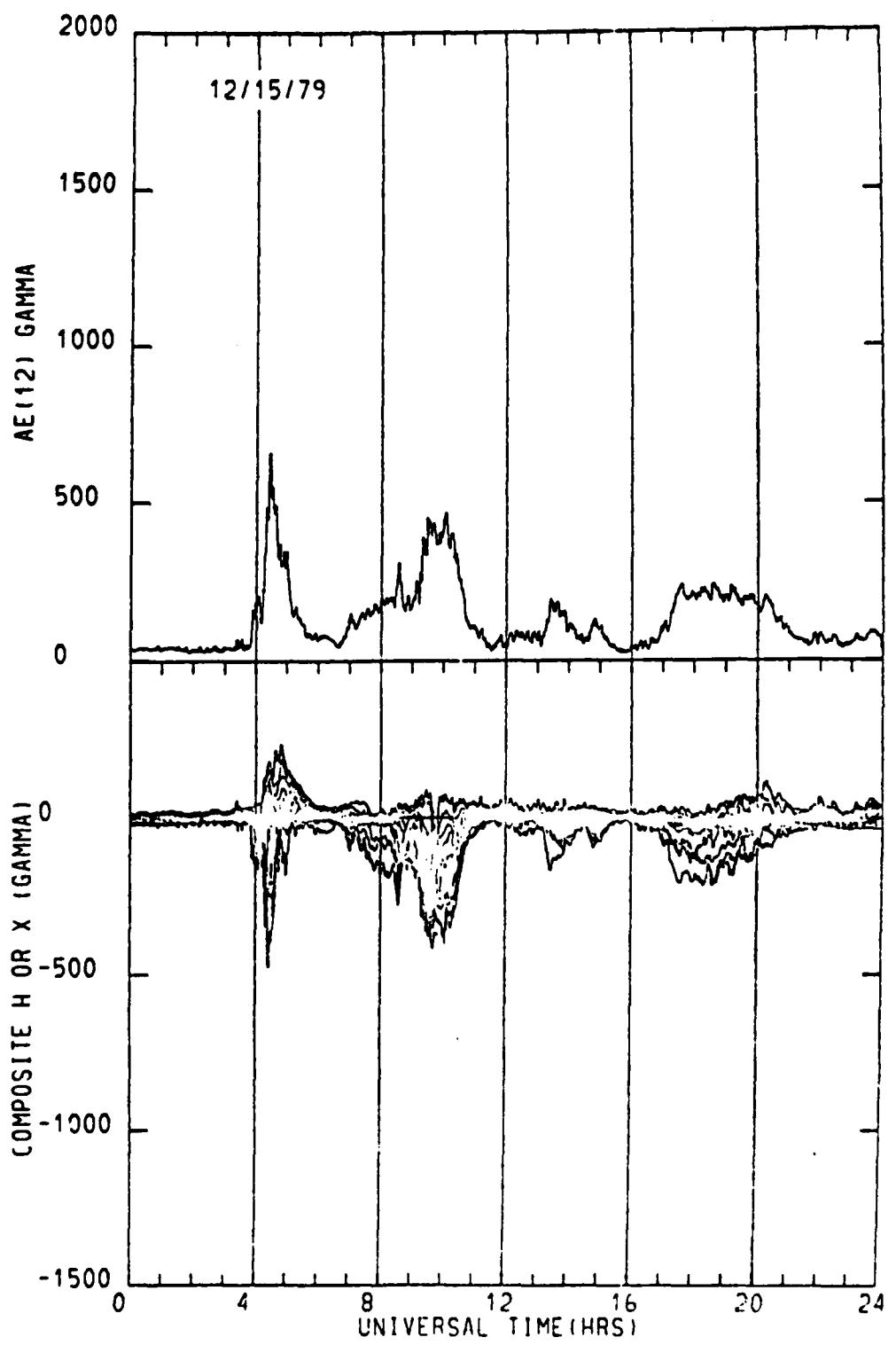
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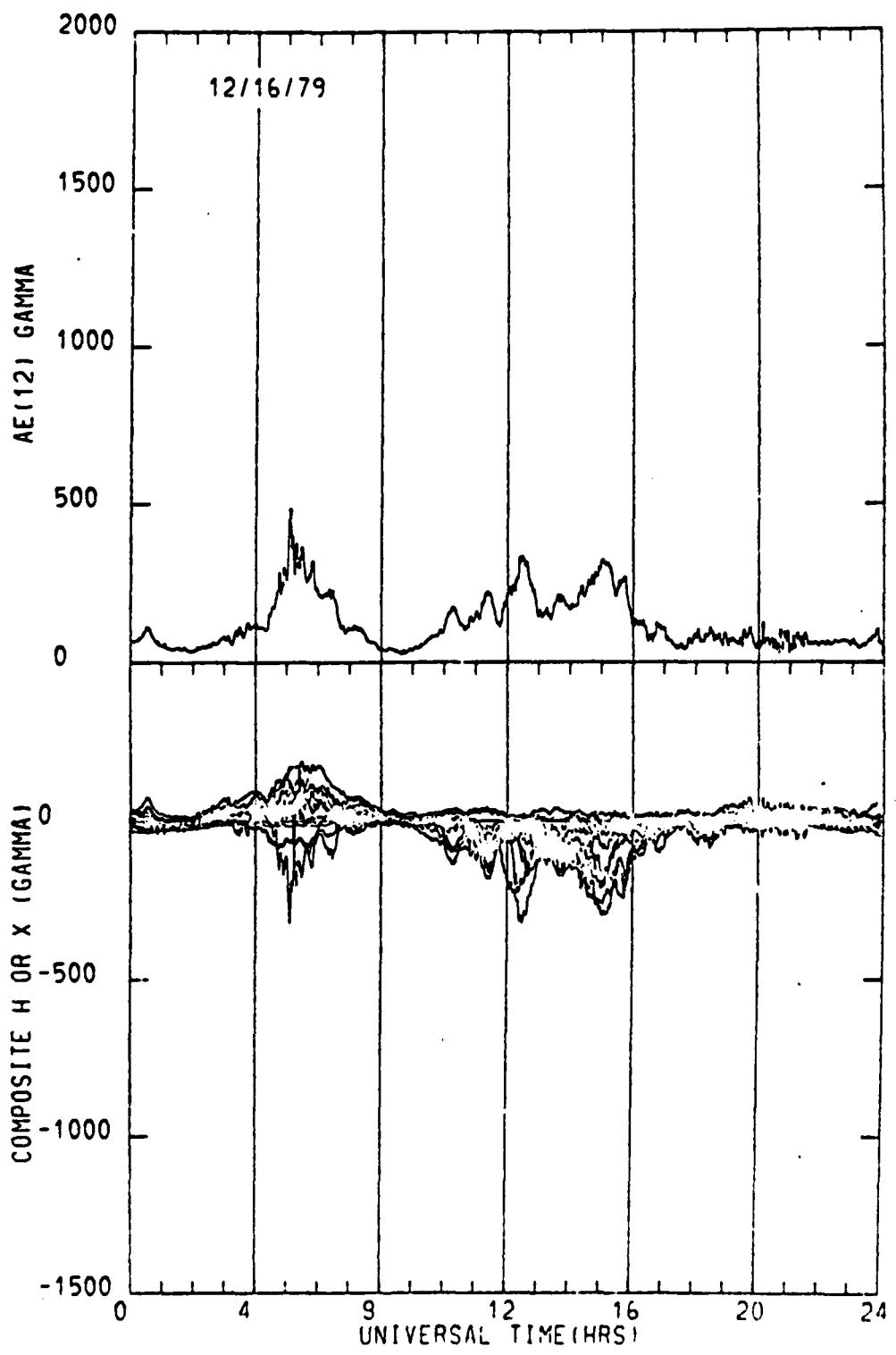
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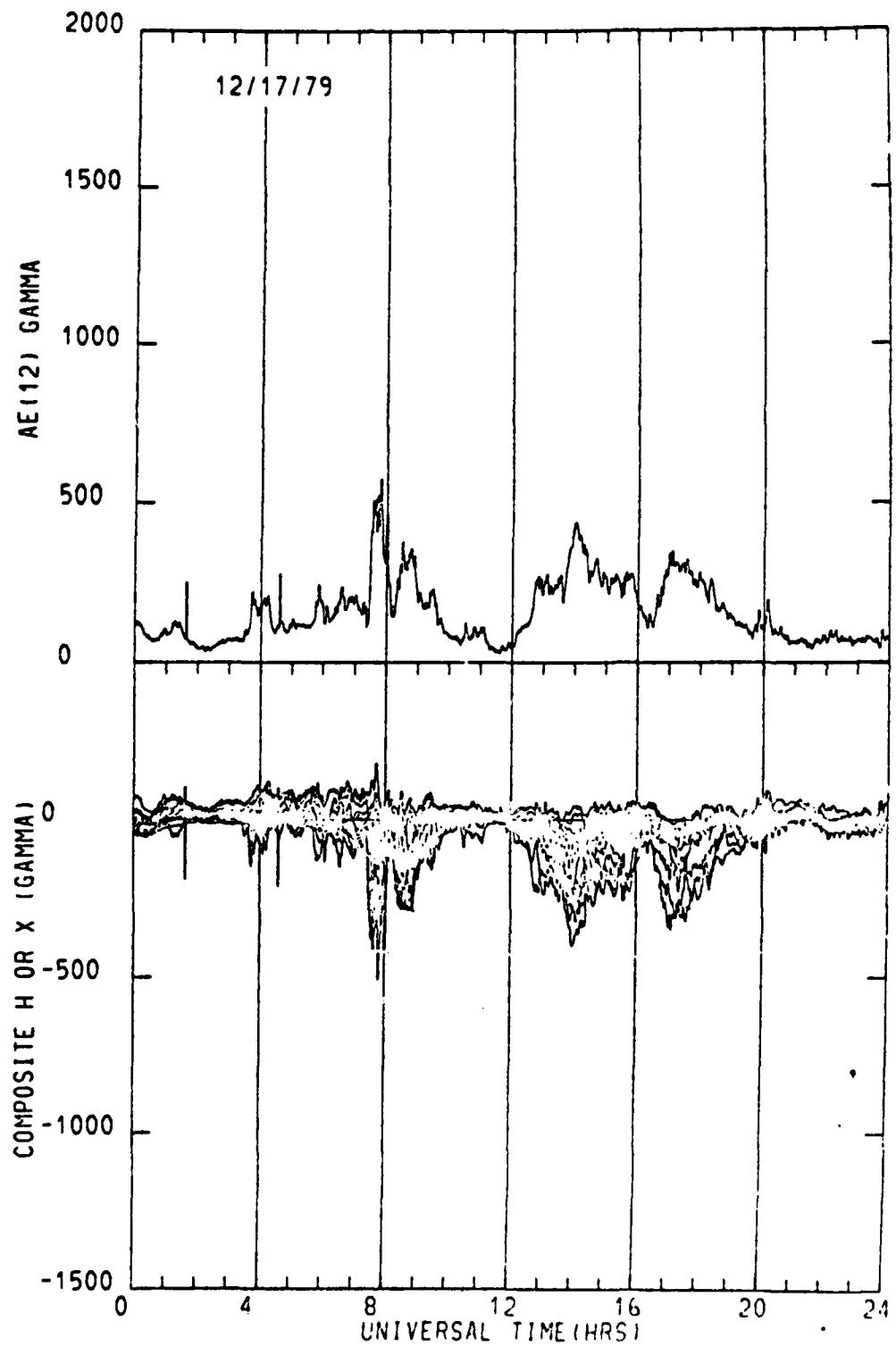
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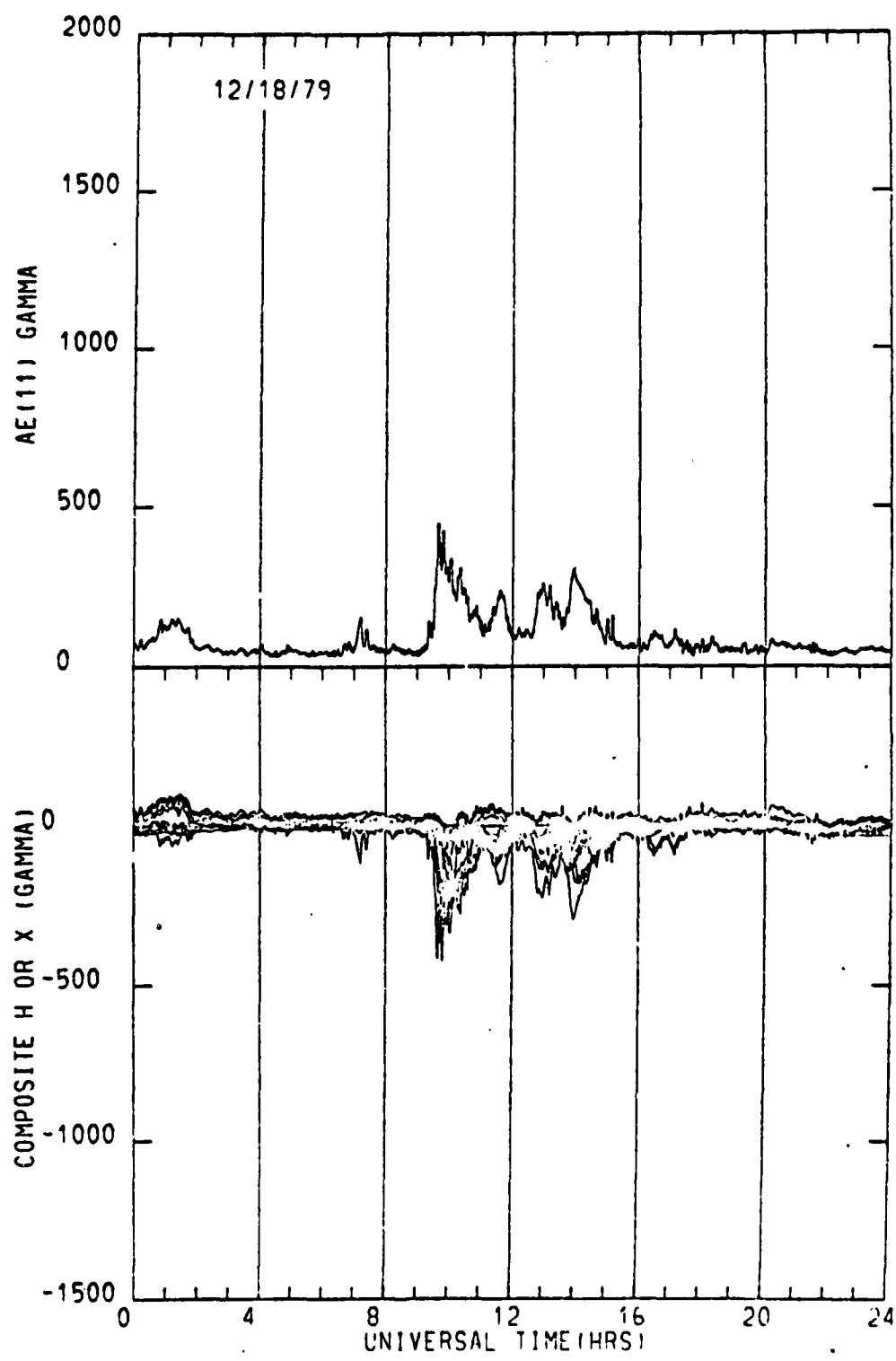
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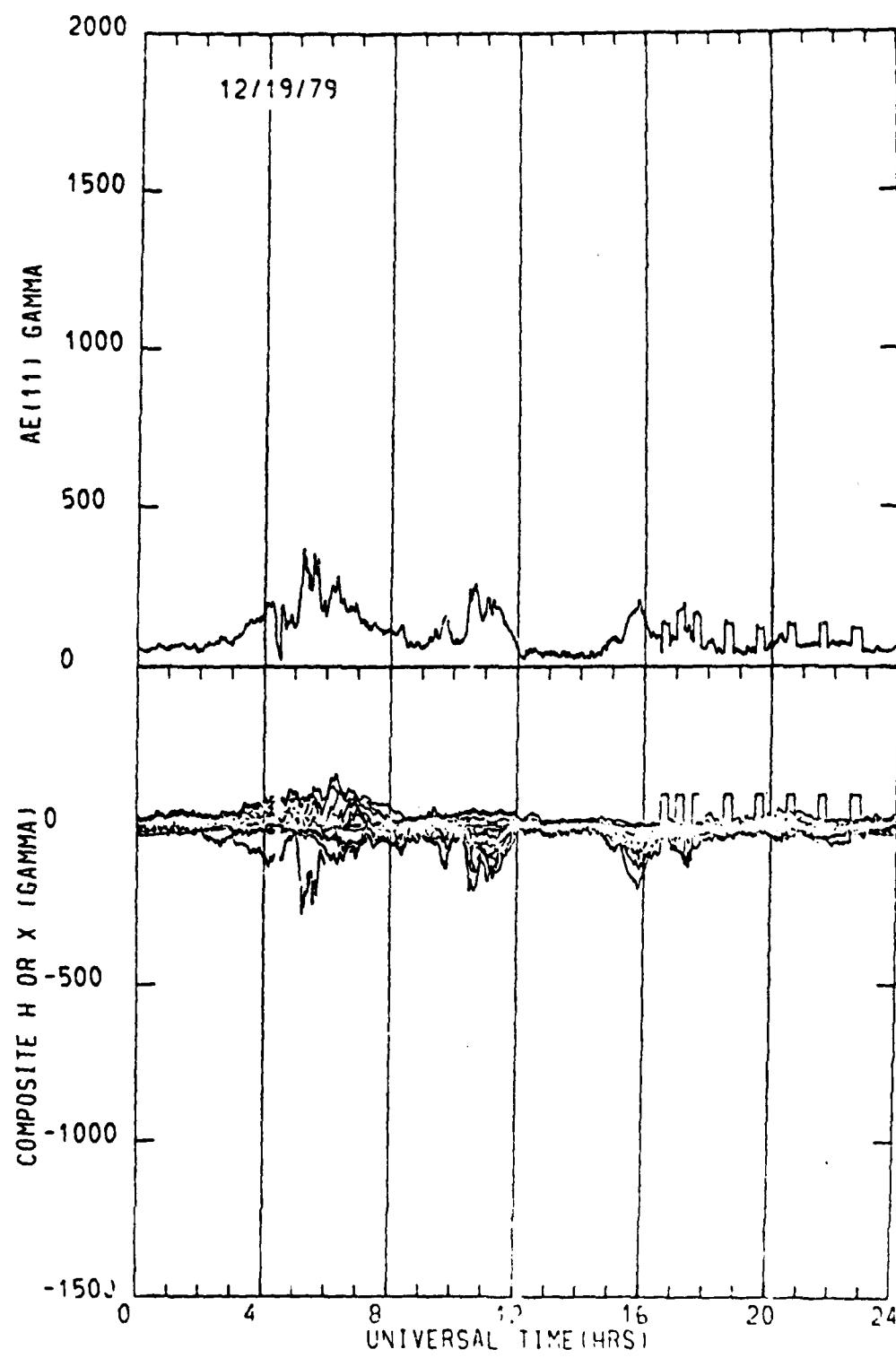
Appendix 2



Appendix 2



Appendix 2



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JOHNS HOPKINS UNIV LAUREL MD APPLIED PHYSICS LAB

F/G 8/14

MAGNETOSPHERIC AND GEOMAGNETIC ACTIVITY DURING THE FIRST YEAR (--EIC(U))

MIPR-FT7121800009

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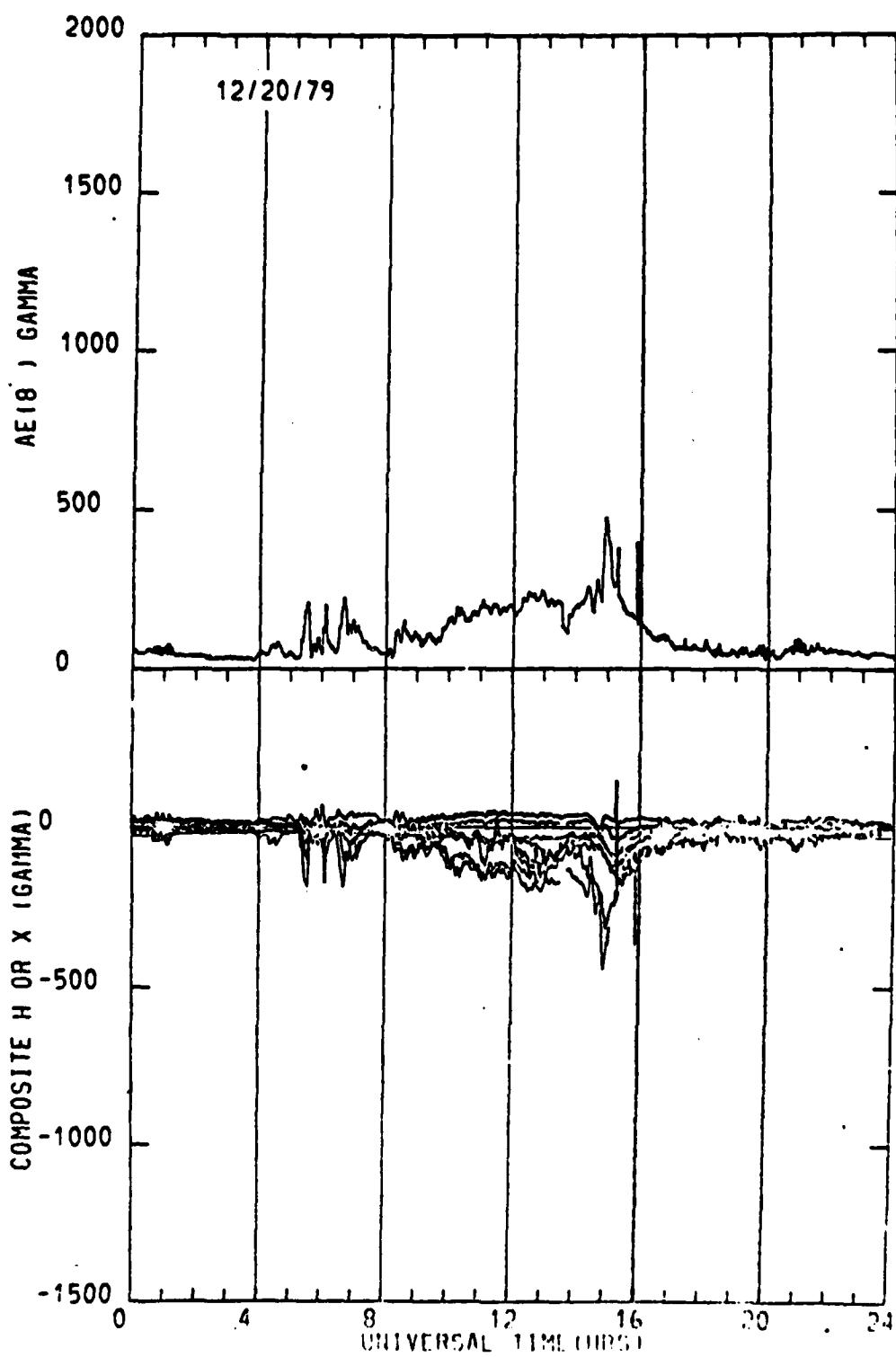
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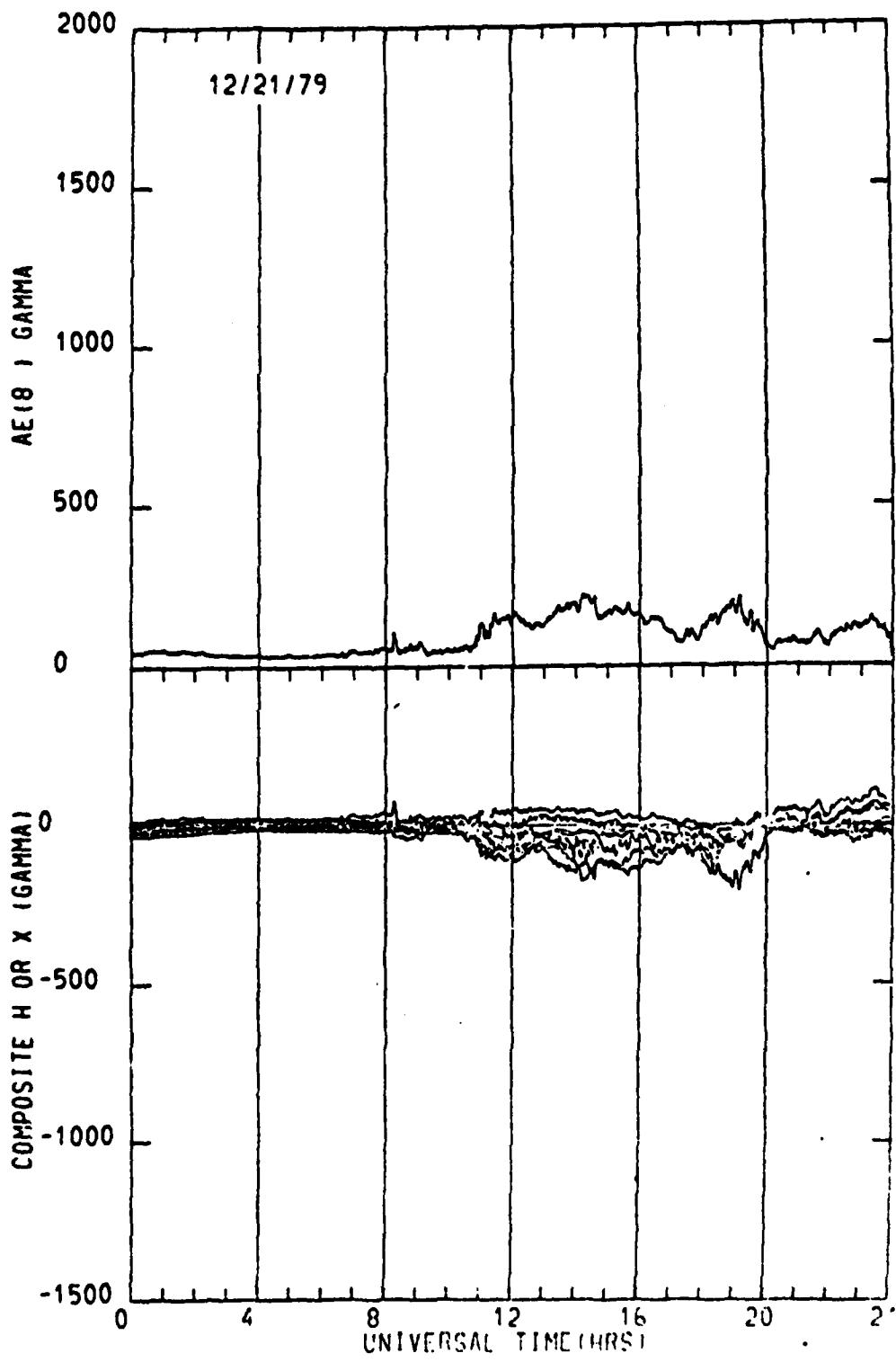
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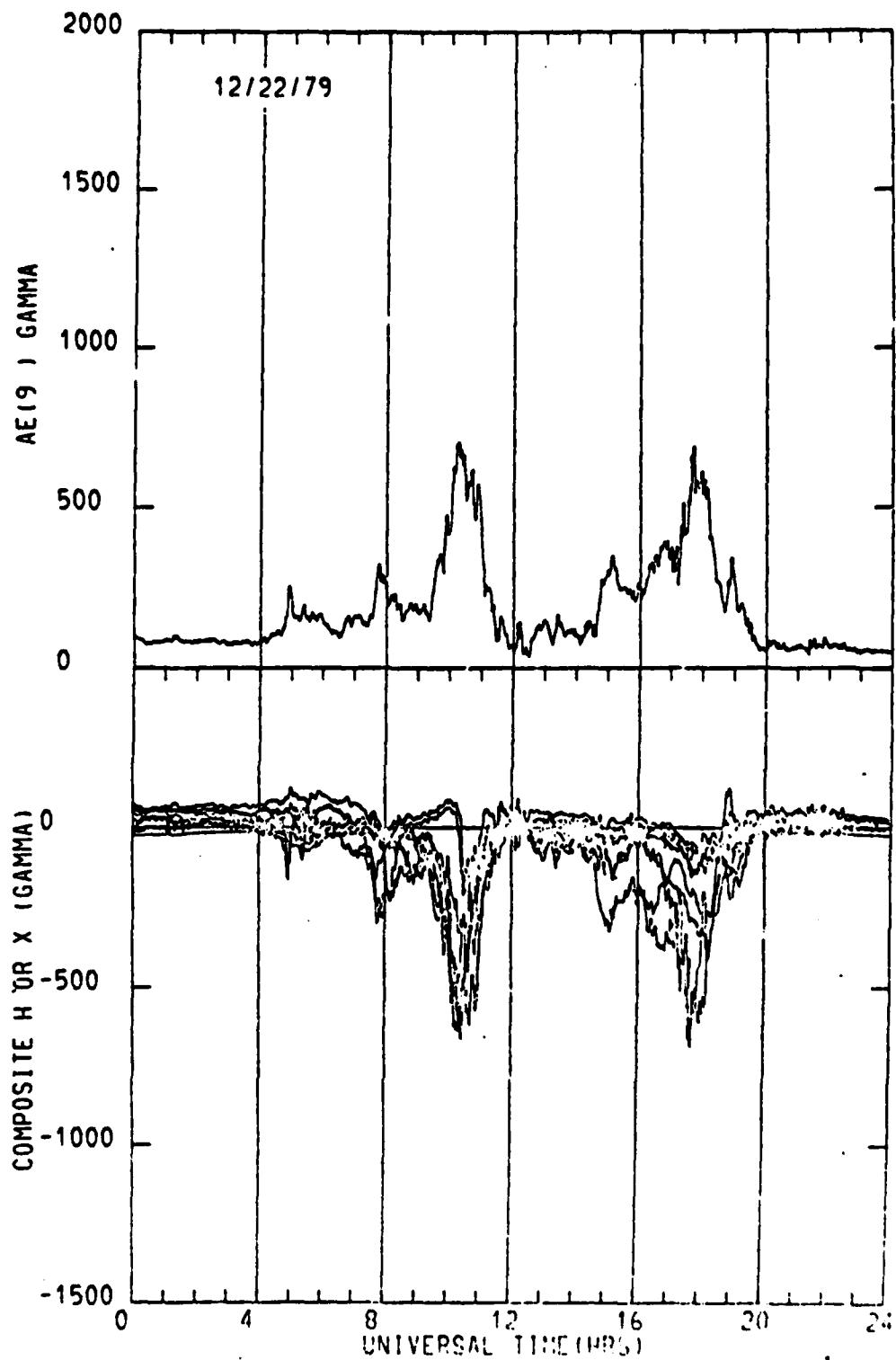
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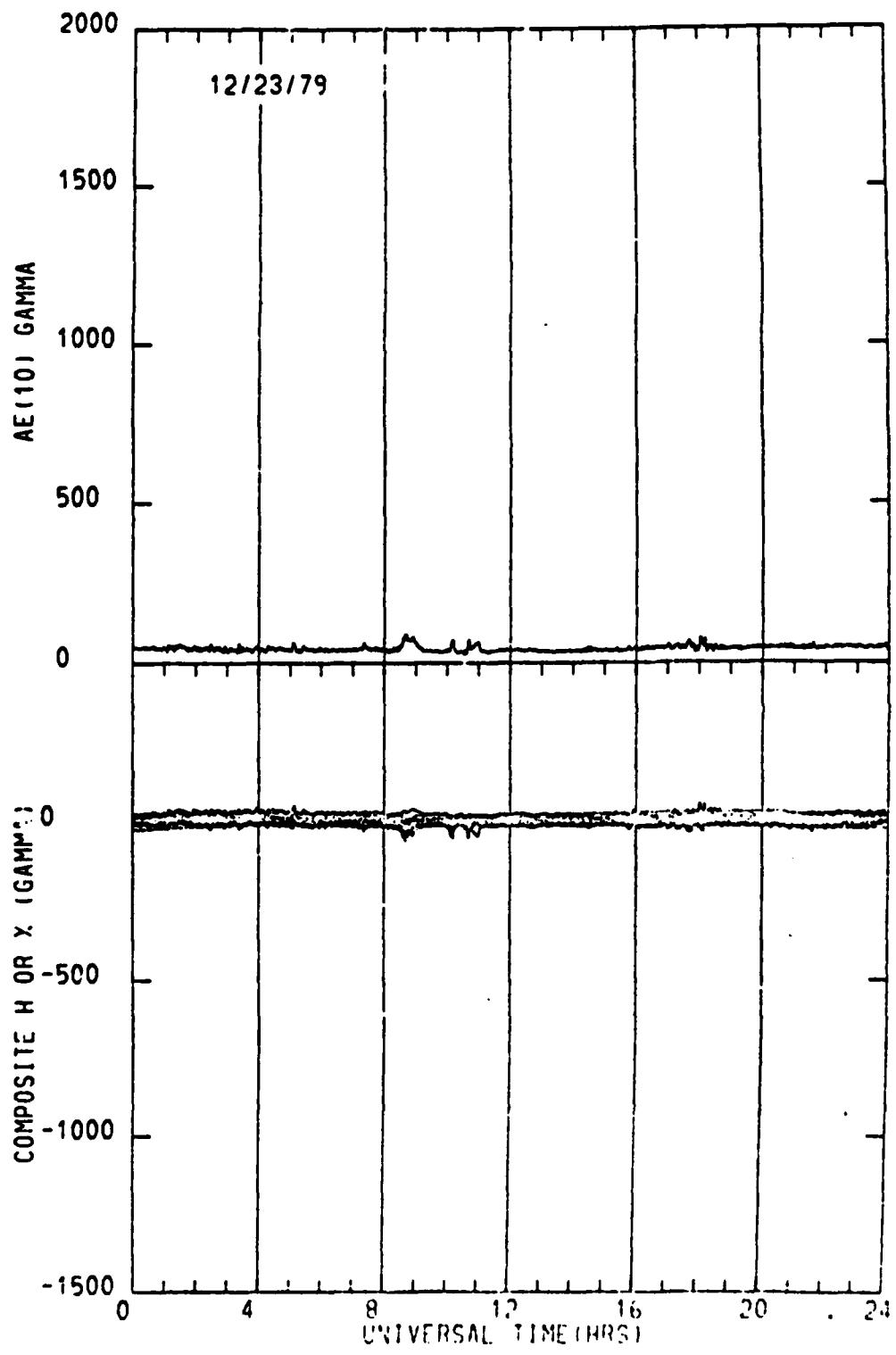
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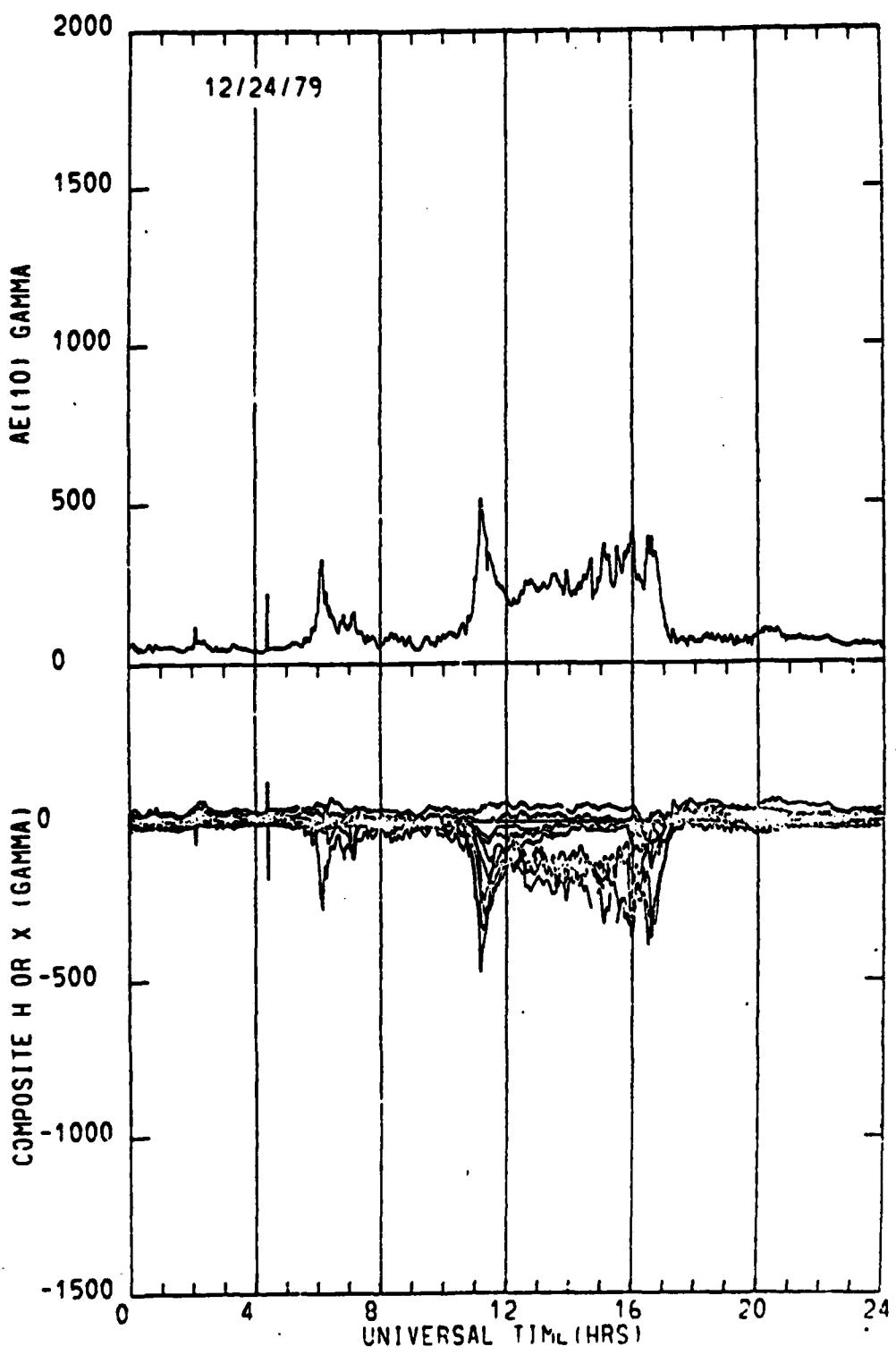
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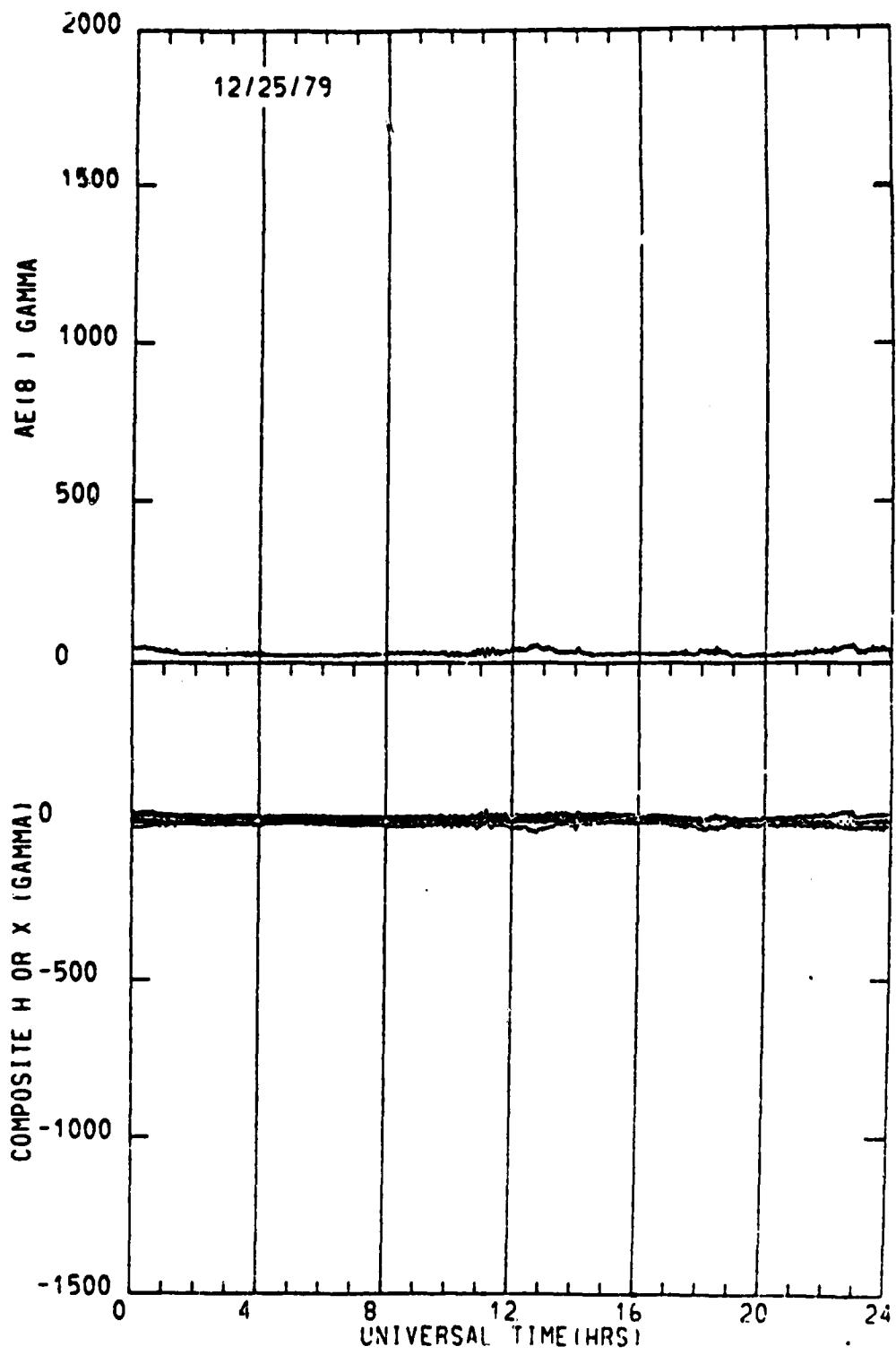
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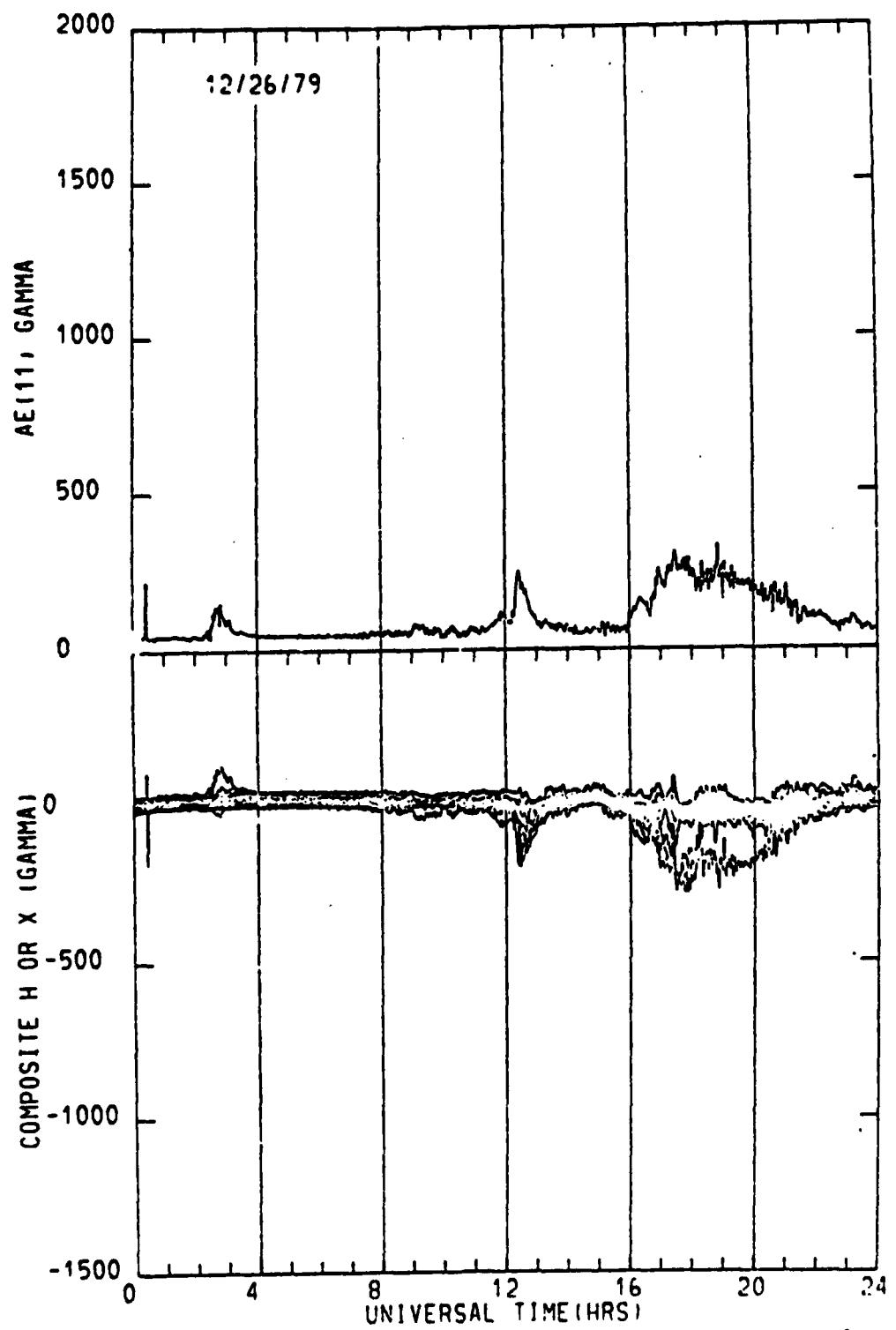
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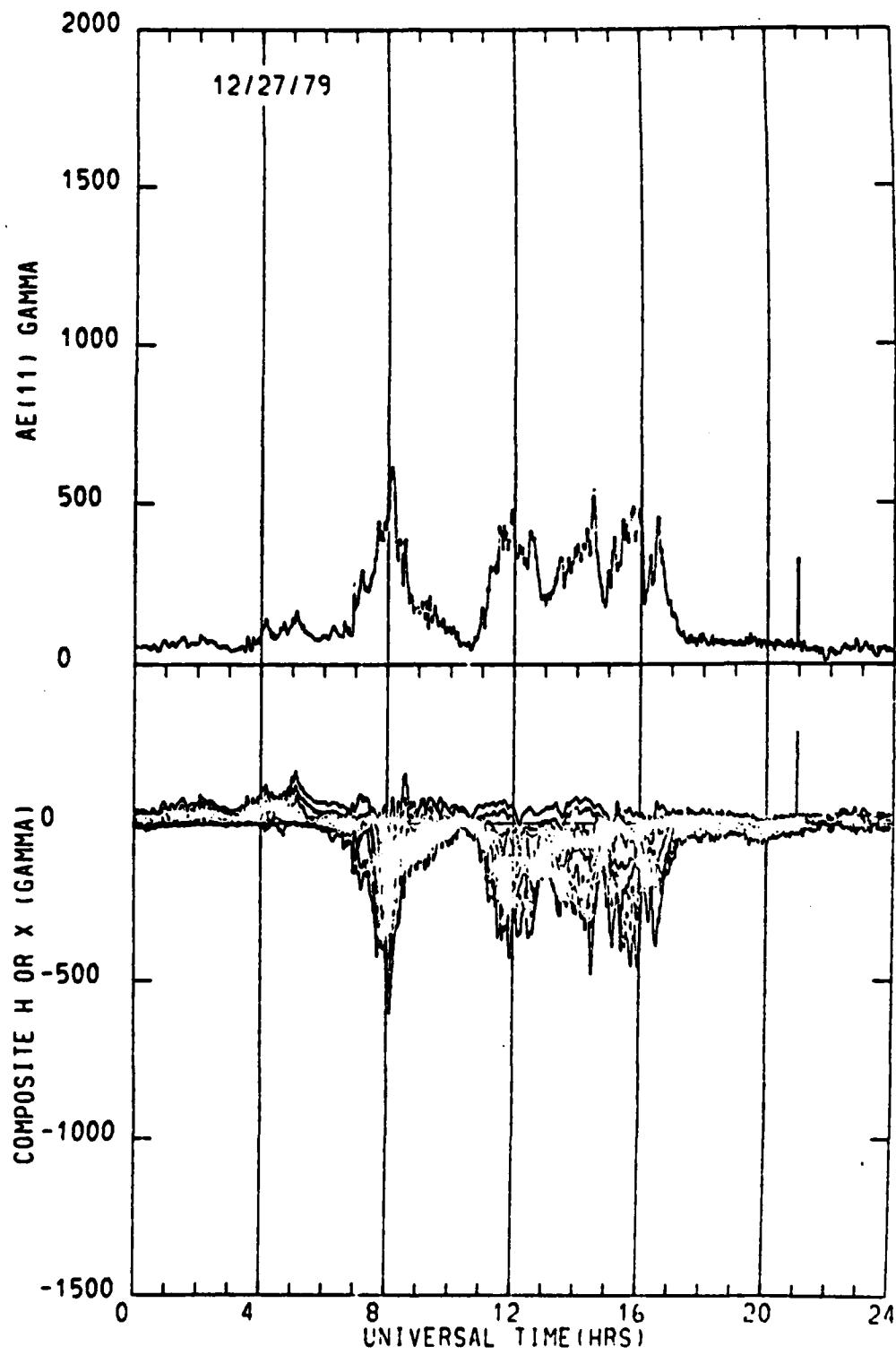
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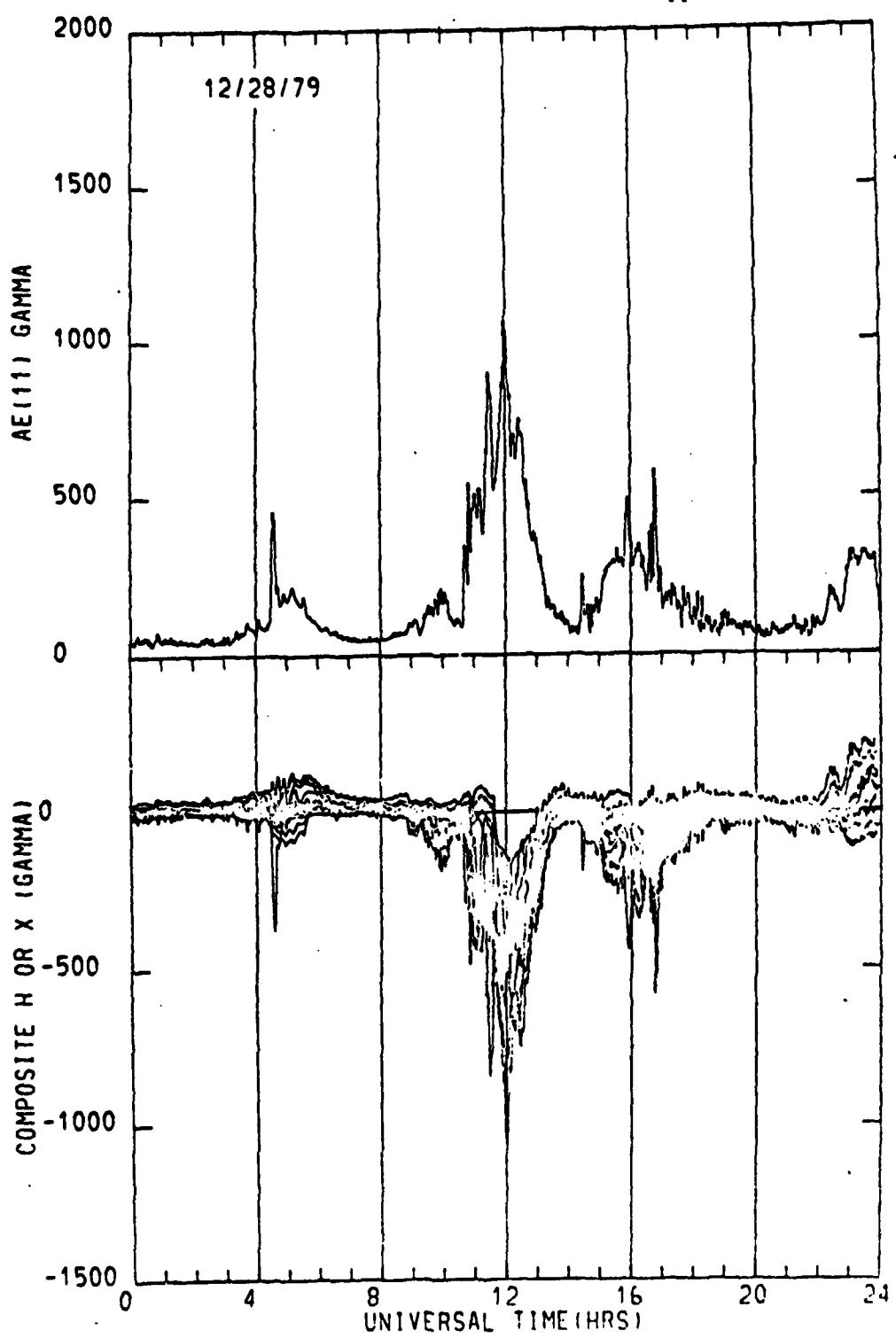
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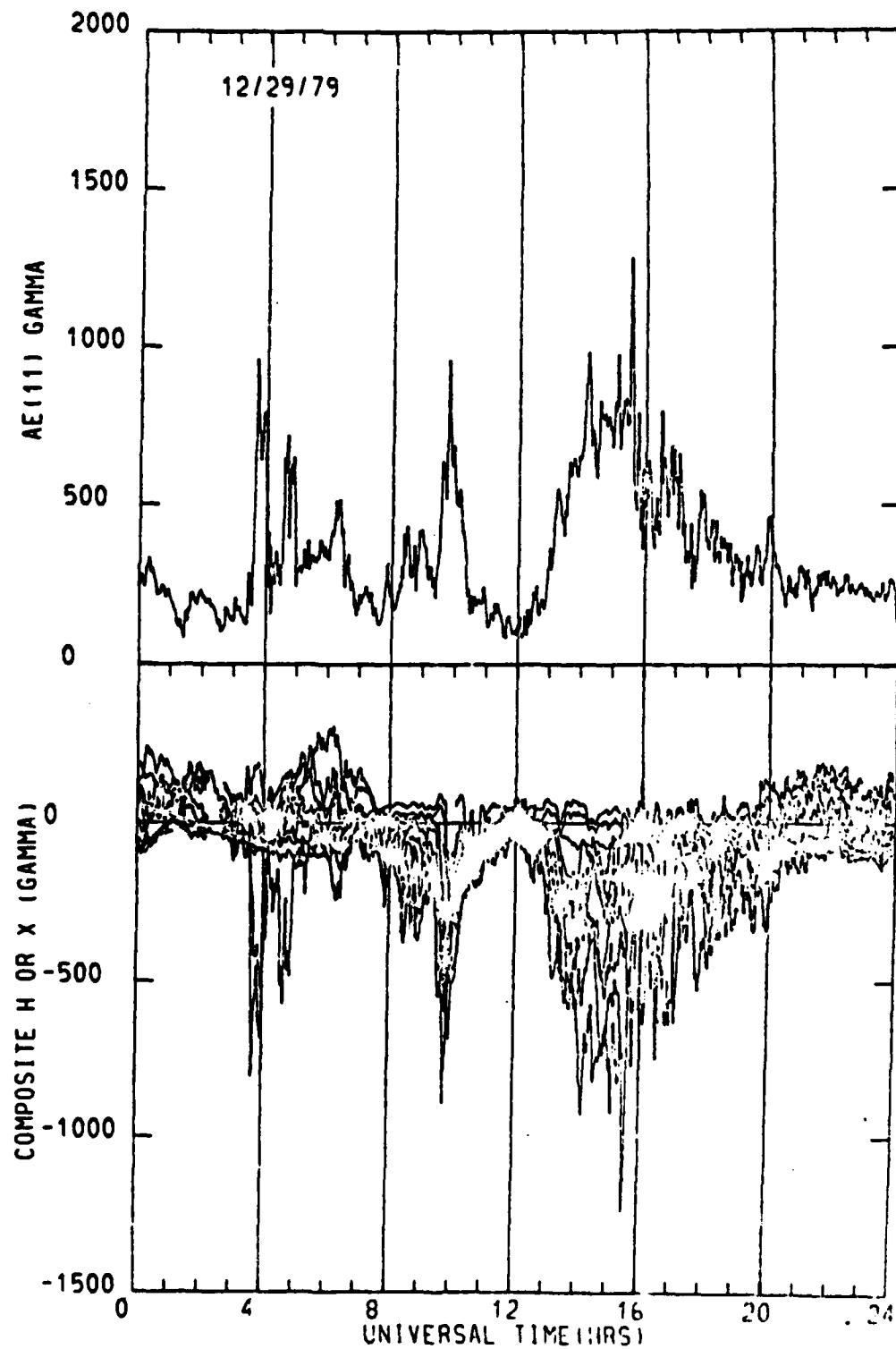
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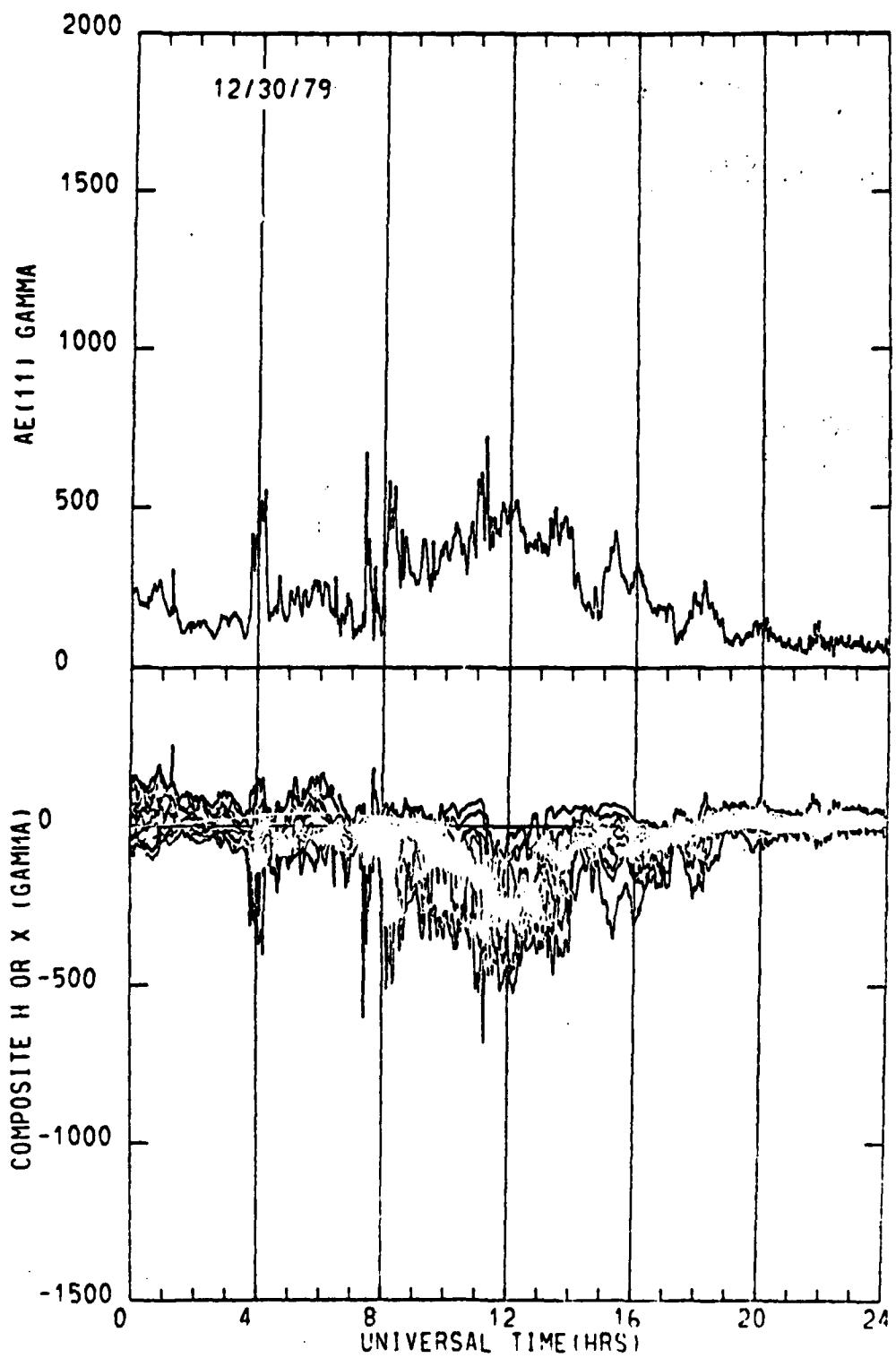
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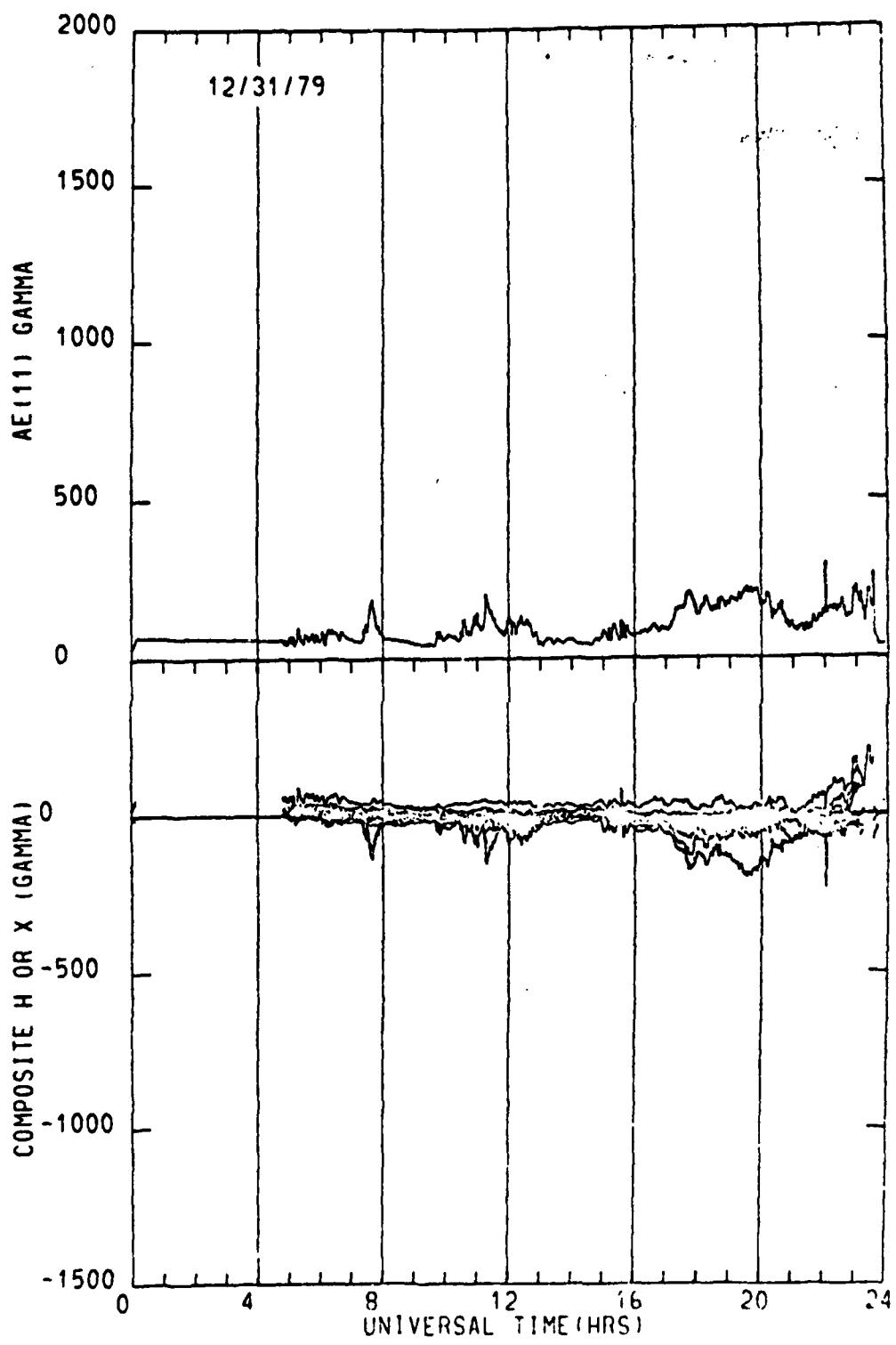
Appendix 2



Appendix 2



Appendix 2



APPENDIX 3

TABLES OF 1.0 MIN. AE INDICES

(Deleted in this Report due to the page limitation;  
The listing can be obtained from AFGL or APL/JHU)

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